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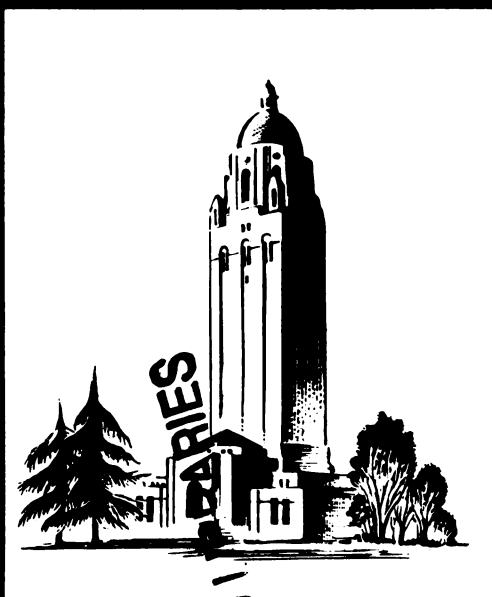
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PREFACE

The Colonial Office List 1963 has been compiled from official records and after consultation with Governments. Every effort has been made to ensure the correctness of the information available up to the end of February, but the Secretary of State does not accept responsibility for the accuracy of all details. Readers are invited to bring to the Editor's notice any errors they may discover.

Colonial Office,
The Church House,
Great Smith Street, S.W.1.
1963.

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PART I

THE COLONIAL OFFICE

FUNCTIONS AND HISTORY

Constitutional responsibility to Parliament for the good government of British colonial territories rests with the Secretary of State for the Colonies. It is the Minister's responsibility, and the function of his Department, to see that the declared objects of British Colonial policy are carried out, and to marshal and organize the help the Colonies* need.

The actual administration of the Colonies is carried out by the various Colonial Governments, the Governor of each Colony being the representative of Her Majesty The Queen. Subject to the overriding authority of Parliament, the Colonial Governments enjoy a large and increasing measure of autonomy. Each Colony has its own legislature and its own civil service paid from local revenue and not part of the Home Civil Service.

Some of the Colonies are in tropical areas where the advance of the people has been retarded by unfavourable natural conditions. The Colonial Governments are thus at grips with some of the most complex and, at the same time, most fascinating problems facing the world. They have to bring to bear all the resources of western civilization in overcoming the natural handicaps which are the lot of so many in the tropics : and as the natural handicaps are overcome, and a sound economy established, they have to guide the people to social betterment and political maturity.

To assist Colonial Governments in this task United Kingdom funds have been voted under various Acts of Parliament, notably the Colonial Development and Welfare Acts of 1945 to 1959, which have provided £415,000,000 for these purposes, including £100,000,000 for a new system of exchequer loans to Colonies which was authorized in the 1959 Act. Substantial allocations from Colonial Development and Welfare funds, combined with loan finance and contributions from their surplus revenues, have enabled Colonial Governments to draw up long-term plans for development.

Total expenditure envisaged under these plans is over £300,000,000. Help in developing local resources is also provided for projects of a commercial nature through the Commonwealth Development Corporation (formerly the Colonial Development Corporation), which was set up by an Act of Parliament in 1948 and has powers to borrow up to £150,000,000, of which up to £130,000,000 may be advanced from United Kingdom Exchequer funds.

In addition, the United Kingdom customarily makes grants to territories unable to finance an adequate administration from their own resources and to territories faced with special difficulties beyond their control, for example, through a natural disaster. Grants of these two kinds between 1920 and 1961 totalled over £338,000,000.

* The term " Colonies " is used, for convenience, to cover colonies in the strict sense of the term, protectorates and protected states.

The essence of the work of the Colonial Office is that it advises, assists and carries out the directions of the Secretary of State on everything pertaining to his responsibility for the good government of Colonial territories. This work involves many and varied activities. It arranges conferences which facilitate co-operation between the Colonial Powers, and it helps regional development. It is concerned with providing guidance on a multiplicity of problems, including every aspect of economic affairs, financial matters and defence. It is concerned not least with fostering friendship and understanding between the people of Britain and the people of the Colonies and with making colonial affairs widely known in Britain, in the Colonies and abroad. In its work the Colonial Office can of course draw on the experience and assistance of other Departments of Her Majesty's Government, including the newly established Department of Technical Co-operation which provides *inter alia* advisory services on problems of natural resources, with particular reference to those of under-developed countries.

The Secretary of State is responsible for transfers, promotions and discipline of members of Her Majesty's Oversea Civil Service serving in dependent territories and appointments to senior posts such as Governorships and Chief Justiceships, also compensation schemes and pensions payable by the Government of dependent territories.

Her Majesty's Government are constitutionally responsible for the conduct of the international relations of Colonial territories and accordingly the interests of the Colonies are represented by the United Kingdom at the United Nations.

To cope with this remarkable diversity of tasks, the Colonial Office has an establishment of a little over 700 officers of all grades. They are mainly Home Civil Servants, but it is the practice for a proportion of the administrative and advisory posts to be filled by men with experience in the Colonies, either seconded for a period or retired from the Oversea Civil Service. At present there are about 15 such officers working in senior positions in the Office.

Details of the organization of the Office are given in the section which follows under the heading "Distribution of Business". It will be seen that the Office is divided into both geographical and subject departments. To conduct routine ordering of equipment and supplies, certain classes of recruitment, and various financial functions on behalf of the Colonial Governments, the Secretary of State appoints the Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations, who have a separate office financed by commission on work done. (See page 28.)

* * * * *

The necessity to set up an organization to deal with colonial affairs—which in those days meant the affairs of the settlements in North America and the West Indies—was first recognized in 1660. A Committee of the Privy Council at first undertook the task, but after a few months its responsibilities were taken over in December 1660 by a "Council of Foreign Plantations". Among those who served on the Council was John Evelyn, whose Diary records his appointment in February 1671: with the appointment, he adds, went "a salary of £500 to encourage me".

In 1672 the Council was united to the Council for Trade, and was henceforward known as the "Council of Trade and Plantations". It was suppressed in 1675, and its functions, which had been much neglected, were transferred to the Privy Council. It was re-constituted in 1695, and continued to exist until 1782, at which date it consisted of eight Members of Parliament, who received a salary of £1,000 per annum each.

The affairs of India were placed under its charge in 1748, and remained so until its abolition in 1782. Pitt's India Act established the "Commissioners for the Affairs of India" (commonly known as the Board of Control) in 1784. From 1768 Colonial affairs have been dealt with by a Secretary of State.

The office of Secretary to the Sovereign dates at least from the reign of Henry III. There was one principal Secretary only (who was already called Secretary of State) down to 1539, when a second was appointed. From 1708 to 1746 a third Secretaryship existed dealing exclusively with Scotland.

In 1768 a Secretary of State for the American or Colonial Department was appointed, in addition to the two principal Secretaries of State then existing; but the commissions to the Council of Trade and Plantations continued to run as before. Both the Council and the new Secretary of State's Department were abolished in 1782 by Burke's Act (Stat. 22, Geo. III, 1781), after the loss of the North American Colonies.

By this Act power was given to delegate to a committee of the Privy Council all the functions hitherto exercised by the Council of Trade and Plantations, and circular instructions were sent to the Governors of the Plantations to transmit their returns and accounts to the Privy Council. Pending the appointment of a committee, Colonial affairs were dealt with by a subordinate branch of the Home Department, styled the Plantations Branch.

At this time the duties of the two principal Secretaries of State were divided into "Home" and "Foreign", the affairs of Ireland devolving on the Home Department, which now undertook also those of the Colonies.

In 1784 a "Committee for Trade and Foreign Plantations" was appointed in pursuance of Burke's Act, and the new body was reorganized and placed upon a definite footing in 1786. The business hitherto dealt with by the Plantations Branch of the Home Office was transferred to this committee.

At its commencement in 1793, the affairs of the French War were managed by the Home Department, but in 1794 Mr. Dundas (afterwards Lord Melville) who was then the Secretary of State dealing with the Home affairs of the Department, was appointed "Secretary for War", and also nominally Secretary of State for the Colonies; but the Departments of War and the Colonies were not actually united until 1801, when Lord Hobart was created Secretary of State for the War and Colonial Department. From 1794 the "Committee for Trade and Foreign Plantations" (now known as the Board of Trade) gradually ceased to have any connexion with Colonial affairs.

From the conclusion of the French War the attention of the Secretary of State was chiefly occupied with the Colonies, and he was usually designated as Secretary of State for the Colonies. In 1854 a fourth principal Secretaryship of State was created—the Secretaryship for War; the affairs of the Colonies then became the entire charge of a principal Secretary of State. In July 1925 a new Secretaryship of State for Dominion Affairs was set up, to take over from the Colonial Office business connected with the self-governing Dominions. In 1947 the joint establishment of the Offices was separated. In July 1962 Mr. Duncan Sandys assumed in addition to his duties as Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations, the duties of Secretary of State for the Colonies.

The office of Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for the Colonies has been in existence since before 1830. A third Ministerial appointment, that of Minister of State for Colonial Affairs, was created in January 1948 in recognition of the increasingly heavy volume of work at Ministerial level.

DEPARTMENT OF TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION

For the purpose of co-ordinating, promoting and carrying out arrangements for furnishing countries outside the United Kingdom with technical assistance Her Majesty's Government has established a new Department of Technical Co-operation under the charge of a Minister with the title Secretary for Technical Co-operation.

The Department came into being on the 24th July 1961 and operates within the framework of the policies for which the Secretaries of State for Foreign Affairs, Commonwealth Relations, and the Colonies are responsible. It has assumed responsibility for work connected with the provision of technical assistance formerly carried out by the Overseas Departments and its staff has to a considerable extent been drawn from those Departments.

Among the functions of the Department of Technical Co-operation is to assist in the administration of the Colonial Development and Welfare Act (the Department's powers are concurrent with those of the Colonial Office in this respect).

CENTRAL AFRICAN OFFICE

From the 19th March 1962 responsibility for the affairs of Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland was transferred from the Secretary of State for the Colonies to the Home Secretary. The Home Secretary at the same time assumed responsibility for all matters concerning Southern Rhodesia and the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, hitherto discharged by the Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations.

A new Department, the Central African Office, responsible to the Home Secretary, was set up to deal with all matters pertaining to these territories.

In July 1962 the Home Secretary, on relinquishing the Home Office and becoming First Secretary of State, retained responsibility for the affairs of the Central African Office.

As a matter of convenience, and at the request of the Central African Office, the entries relating to Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland are being retained in this edition (*see* pages 165 and 173).

LIST OF MINISTERS AND PERMANENT UNDER-SECRETARIES OF STATE

SECRETARIES OF STATE WHO ADMINISTERED THE AFFAIRS OF THE COLONIES BETWEEN 1768 AND 1794

- 1768, Feb. 27. Wills Hill, Earl of Hillsborough (afterwards Marquis of Downshire).
 1772, Aug. 27. William Earl of Dartmouth.
 1776, Jan. 25. Lord George Sackville Germaine (afterwards Viscount Sackville).
 1782, March 8. Welbore Ellis (afterwards Lord Mendip).
 1782, April 15. Marquess of Lansdowne and Earl of Shelburne.
 1782, July 17. Thomas Townshend (afterwards Lord Sydney).
 1783, April 18. Frederick Lord North (afterwards Earl of Guilford).
 1783, Dec. 23. Thomas Lord Sydney.
 1789, June 5. William Wyndham Grenville (afterwards Lord Grenville).
 1791, June 8. Henry Dundas (afterwards Viscount Melville).
 1794, Aug. 7. William Henry Duke of Portland.

SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR THE COLONIAL AND WAR DEPARTMENTS FROM 1794 TO 1854

1794. Right Hon. Henry Dundas (afterwards Viscount Melville).
 1801. Lord Hobart (afterwards Earl of Buckinghamshire).
 1804. Earl (afterwards Marquess) Camden.
 1805. Viscount Castlereagh (afterwards Marquess of Londonderry).
 1806. Right Hon. W. Windham.
 1807. Viscount Castlereagh (afterwards Marquess of Londonderry).
 1809. Earl of Liverpool.
 1812. Earl Bathurst.
 1827. Right Hon. F. J. Robinson, Viscount Goderich (afterwards Earl of Ripon).
 Right Hon. W. Huskisson.
 1828. Right Hon. Sir George Murray.
 1830. Viscount Goderich (afterwards Earl of Ripon).
 1833. Right Hon. E. G. Stanley (afterwards Earl of Derby).
 1834. Right Hon. Thomas Spring Rice (afterwards Lord Monteagle).
 Earl of Aberdeen.
 1835. Right Hon. Chas. Grant (afterwards Lord Glenelg).
 1839. Marquess of Normanby.
 Lord John Russell (afterwards Earl Russell, K.G., G.C.M.G.).
 1841. Lord Stanley (afterwards Earl of Derby).
 1845. Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone.
 1846. Earl Grey.
 1852. Right Hon. Sir John S. Pakington, Bt. (afterwards Lord Hampton).
 1852. Duke of Newcastle.

SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES FROM 1854

- 1854, June 10. Right Hon. Sir G. Grey, Bt.
 1855, Feb. Right Hon. Sidney Herbert (afterwards Lord Herbert of Lea).
 1855, March. Lord John Russell (afterwards Earl Russell, K.G., G.C.M.G.).
 1855, July 21. Right Hon. Sir William Molesworth, Bt.
 1855, Nov. 17. Right Hon. Henry Labouchere (afterwards Lord Taunton).
 1858, Feb. 26. Lord Stanley (afterwards Earl of Derby).
 1858, May 31. Right Hon. Sir Edward Bulwer Lytton, Bt. (afterwards Lord Lytton, G.C.M.G.).
 1859, June 18. Duke of Newcastle, K.G.
 1864, April 4. Right Hon. Edward Cardwell (afterwards Viscount Cardwell).
 1866, July 6. Earl of Carnarvon.
 1867, Mar. 8. Duke of Buckingham and Chandos.
 1868, Dec. 10. Earl Granville, K.G.
 1870, July 6. Earl of Kimberley, K.G.
 1874, Feb. 21. Earl of Carnarvon.
 1878, Feb. 4. Right Hon. Sir Michael E. Hicks-Beach, Bt. (afterwards Earl St. Aldwyn).
 1880, Apr. 28. Earl of Kimberley, K.G.
 1882, Dec. 16. Earl of Derby, K.G.
 1885, June 24. Colonel Right Hon. F. A. Stanley (afterwards Lord Stanley of Preston, G.C.B., and subsequently Earl of Derby).
 1886, Feb. 6. Earl Granville, K.G.
 1886, Aug. 3. Right Hon. Edward Stanhope.
 1887, Jan. 14. Right Hon. Sir Henry Thurstan Holland, Bt., G.C.M.G. (afterwards Baron Knutsford and subsequently Viscount Knutsford).
 1892, Aug. 17. Marquess of Ripon, K.G.
 1895, June 28. Right Hon. Joseph Chamberlain.
 1903, Oct. 9. Right Hon. Alfred Lyttelton, K.C.
 1905, Dec. 11. Right Hon. Earl of Elgin and Kincardine, K.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.
 1908, Apr. 16. Earl (afterwards Marquess) of Crewe, K.G.
 1910, Nov. 7. Right Hon. Lewis Harcourt (afterwards Viscount Harcourt).
 1915, May 27. Right Hon. A. Bonar Law.
 1916, Dec. 11. Right Hon. W. H. Long (afterwards Viscount Long of Wraxall).
 1919, Jan. 14. Viscount Milner, K.G., G.C.B., G.C.M.G.
 1921, Feb. 14. Right Hon. Sir Winston Churchill, K.G., O.M., C.H.

- 1922, Oct. 25. Duke of Devonshire, K.G., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., P.C.
 1924, Jan. 23. Right Hon. J. H. Thomas.
 1924, Nov. 7. Right Hon. L. C. M. S. Amery, C.H.
 1929, June 8. Right Hon. Lord Passfield.
 1931, Aug. 26. Right Hon. J. H. Thomas.
 1931, Nov. 9. Right Hon. Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister, G.B.E., M.C. (later Viscount Swinton, C.H.).
 1935, June 7. Right Hon. Malcolm MacDonald.
 1935, Nov. 27. Right Hon. J. H. Thomas.
 1936, May 29. Right Hon. W. G. A. Ormsby-Gore (later Lord Harlech, K.G., G.C.M.G.).
 1938, May 16. Right Hon. Malcolm MacDonald.
 1940, May 13. Right Hon. Lord Lloyd, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., D.S.O.
 1941, Feb. 8. Right Hon. Lord Moyne, D.S.O.
 1942, Feb. 23. Right Hon. Viscount Cranborne (later Marquess of Salisbury, K.G.).
 1942, Nov. 24. Right Hon. O. F. G. Stanley, M.C.
 1945, Aug. 3. Right Hon. G. H. Hall (later Viscount Hall).
 1946, Oct. 7. Right Hon. A. Creech Jones.
 1950, Mar. 2. Right Hon. James Griffiths.
 1951, Oct. 27. Right Hon. Oliver Lyttelton, D.S.O., M.C. (afterwards Viscount Chandos).
 1954, July 30. Right Hon. Alan T. Lennox-Boyd, C.H. (afterwards Viscount Boyd).
 1959, Oct. 19. Right Hon. Iain Macleod.
 1961, Oct. 16. Right Hon. Reginald Maudling.
 1962, July 17. Right Hon. Duncan Sandys.

MINISTERS OF STATE FOR COLONIAL AFFAIRS

- 1948, Jan. 5. Right Hon. The Earl of Listowel.
 1950, Mar. 2. Right Hon. John Dugdale.
 1951, Nov. 2. Right Hon. Alan T. Lennox-Boyd, C.H. (afterwards Viscount Boyd).
 1952, May 8. Right Hon. Henry Hopkinson, C.M.G. (afterwards Lord Colyton).
 1955, Dec. 20. The Hon. John H. Hare, O.B.E.
 1956, Oct. 19. Right Hon. John MacLay, C.M.G.
 1957, Jan. 17. Right Hon. The Earl of Perth.
 1962, April 19. The Most Hon. The Marquess of Lansdowne.

UNDER-SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES

Permanent

1825. Robert William Hay.
 1836. Sir James Stephen, K.C.B.
 1847. Herman Merivale, C.B.
 1860. Sir Frederic Rogers, Bt., G.C.M.G. (afterwards Lord Blachford).
 1871. Hon. Sir Robert G. Wyndham Herbert, G.C.B.
 1892. Hon. Sir Robert H. Meade, G.C.B.
 1897. Sir Edward Wingfield, K.C.B.
 1900. Sir Montague F. Ommanney, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., I.S.O.
 1907. Sir Francis J. S. Hopwood (later Right Hon. Lord Southborough), G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., K.C.S.I.

1911. Sir John Anderson, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.
 1916. Sir George V. Fiddes, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.
 1921. Sir James E. Masterton Smith, K.C.B.
 1925. Brig.-Gen. Sir Samuel H. Wilson, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.B.E.
 1933. Sir John Maffey (afterwards Lord Rugby of Rugby), G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.C.V.O., C.S.I., C.I.E.
 1937, July 2. Sir Cosmo Parkinson, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., O.B.E.
 1940, Feb. 1. Sir George Gater, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., D.S.O.
 1940, May 28. Sir Cosmo Parkinson, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., O.B.E.
 1942, Apr. 13. Sir George Gater, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., D.S.O.
 1947, Feb. 1. Sir Thomas Lloyd, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.
 1956, Aug. 20. Sir John Macpherson, G.C.M.G.
 1959, Aug. 20. Sir Hilton Poynton, K.C.M.G.

Parliamentary

1830. Viscount Howick (Earl Grey).
 1833. Sir John Shaw Lefevre, K.C.B.
 1834. Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone.
 1835. Sir George Grey, Bt.
 1839. Right Hon. Henry Labouchere (afterwards Lord Taunton).
 1839. Robert Vernon Smith (afterwards Lord Lyveden).
 1841. George William Hope.
 1845. Lord Lyttelton, K.C.M.G.
 1846. Benjamin Hawes.
 1851. Frederick Peel.
 1852, Feb. Right Hon. Earl of Desart.
 1852, Dec. F. Peel.
 1855. John Ball.
 1857. Chichester S. Fortescue (afterwards Lord Carlingford).
 1858. Earl of Carnarvon.
 1859. Chichester S. Fortescue (afterwards Lord Carlingford).
 1865. W. E. Forster.
 1866. Right Hon. Sir C. B. Adderley, K.C.M.G. (afterwards Lord Norton).
 1868. Right Hon. W. Monsell (afterwards Lord Emly).
 1871. E. H. Knatchbull-Hugessen (afterwards Lord Brabourne).
 1874. James Lowther.
 1878. Earl Cadogan.
 1880. Right Hon. Sir M. E. Grant Duff, G.C.S.I.
 1881. Leonard H. Courtney (afterwards Lord Courtney).
 1882. Right Hon. Evelyn Ashley.
 1885. Earl of Dunraven, K.P.
 1886. Right Hon. Sir G. Osborne Morgan, Bt.
 1886. Earl of Dunraven, K.P.
 1887. Earl of Onslow, K.C.M.G.
 1888. Baron Henry de Worms (afterwards Baron Pirbright).
 1892. Sidney Charles Buxton (afterwards Earl Buxton), P.C., G.C.M.G.
 1895. Earl of Selborne.
 1900. Earl of Onslow, G.C.M.G.
 1903. Duke of Marlborough, K.G.

1905. Right Hon. Sir Winston Churchill, K.G., O.M., C.H.	1946. Ivor Thomas (later Bulmer-Thomas).
1908. Col. J. E. B. Seely (later Maj.-Gen. the Right Hon. Lord Mottistone), C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.	1947, Oct. 8. D. R. Rees-Williams, T.D. (afterwards Right Hon. Lord Ogmore).
1911, March. Right Hon. Lord Lucas.	1950, Mar. 2. T. F. Cook.
1911, Oct. Right Hon. Lord Emmott, G.C.M.G., G.B.E.	1951, Nov. 5. Right Hon. The Earl of Munster.
1914. Right Hon. Lord Islington, G.C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O.	1954, Oct. 18. Lord Lloyd, M.B.E.
1915. Sir Arthur Steel-Maitland, Bt.	1957, Jan. 19. Right Hon. J. D. Profumo, O.B.E.
1917. W. A. S. Hewins.	1958, Dec. 1. Julian Amery.
1919. Right Hon. Lt.-Col. L. C. M. S. Amery, C.H.	1960, Oct. 31. Hon. Hugh Fraser, M.B.E.
1921. Hon. E. F. L. Wood (later the Right Hon. Viscount Halifax), K.G., O.M., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.	1962, July 17. Nigel Fisher, M.C.
1922. Hon. W. G. A. Ormsby-Gore (later Right Hon. Lord Harlech), K.G., G.C.M.G.	
1924, Jan. Lord Arnold.	
1924, Nov. Rt. Hon. W. G. A. Ormsby-Gore (later Lord Harlech), K.G., G.C.M.G.	
1929, June. W. Lunn.	
1929, Dec. Sir Drummond Shiels, M.C.	
1931. Sir Robert Hamilton.	
1932. Earl of Plymouth.	
1936. Right Hon. Earl De La Warr.	
1937. Marquess of Dufferin and Ava.	
1940. Right Hon. G. H. Hall (later Viscount Hall).	
1942. Right Hon. Harold Macmillan.	
1943. Duke of Devonshire, K.G., M.B.E.	
1945. Right Hon. A. Creech Jones.	
	<i>Deputy Permanent Under-Secretaries of State</i>
	1931, Aug. 15. Sir John E. Shuckburgh, K.C.M.G., C.B.
	1942, Mar. 18. Sir William Battershill, K.C.M.G.
	1945, Apr. 13. Sir Arthur Dawe, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
	1947, Feb. 1. Sir Sydney Caine, K.C.M.G.
	1947, Apr. 6. Sir Charles Jeffries, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
	Sir Charles Jeffries, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
	1948, Aug. 5. Sir Hilton Poynton, K.C.M.G.
	Sir Hilton Poynton, K.C.M.G.
	1956, Jul. 1. Sir John Martin, K.C.M.G., C.B., C.V.O.
	Sir John Martin, K.C.M.G., C.B., C.V.O.
	1959, Aug. 20. Sir William Gorell Barnes, K.C.M.G., C.B.

Note :—Right Hon. in this list is not the courtesy title as applied to Peers of the Realm, but indicates membership of the Privy Council.

ORDER OF ST. MICHAEL AND ST. GEORGE

The Order of Saint Michael and Saint George is an Order of Chivalry, awards in which are at the disposal of Her Majesty The Queen. It is available for the recognition (*inter alia*) of services to the Commonwealth. The Chancery of the Order is at the Colonial Office. The Grand Master is Field Marshal The Rt. Hon. Earl Alexander of Tunis, K.G., P.C., G.C.B., O.M., G.C.M.G., C.S.I., D.S.O., M.C., and the following are officers of the Order:—

The Rt. Rev. The Lord Bishop of Birmingham, C.M.G., Prelate.

Lieut.-Gen. The Rt. Hon. Lord Norrie, G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O., M.C., Chancellor.

Sir Hilton Poynton, K.C.M.G., Secretary.

The Rt. Hon. Lord Inchyra, G.C.M.G., C.V.O., King of Arms.

Sir Saville Garner, K.C.M.G., Registrar.

Sir George Beresford Stooke, K.C.M.G., Gentleman Usher of the Blue Rod.

MINISTERS

SECRETARY OF STATE—The Rt. Hon. Duncan Sandys, M.P.

Minister of State for Colonial Affairs—The Most Hon. The Marquess of Lansdowne.

Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State—Nigel Fisher, M.C., M.P.

STAFF

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

Permanent Under-Secretary of State—Sir Hilton Poynton, K.C.M.G.

Deputy Under-Secretaries of State—Sir John Martin, K.C.M.G., C.B.; C.V.O.; Sir William Gorell Barnes, K.C.M.G., C.B.

The Assistant Under-Secretaries of State are shown below with the departments for which they are individually responsible.

C. G. Eastwood, C.M.G.—Mediterranean and Atlantic; International Relations and General; Social Service; Aden affairs.

W. B. L. Monson, C.M.G.—East African; Southern Africa.

A. R. Thomas, C.M.G.—West Indian; Pacific and Indian Ocean; Falkland Islands and Antarctic.

*P. Rogers, C.M.G.

C. Y. Carstairs, C.M.G.—(*Seconded to Medical Research Council*).

A. N. Galsworthy, C.M.G.—Economic General (part); Economists Branch; Finance.

Trafford Smith, C.M.G.—Economic General (part); Economic Relations.

W. I. J. Wallace, C.M.G., O.B.E.—Defence, Intelligence and Security; Information; Far Eastern.

ASSISTANT SECRETARIES

J. S. Bennett, C.M.G.

W. A. Morris, C.M.G. (*On loan to Foreign Office*).

J. E. Marnham, C.M.G., M.C., T.D.

J. D. Higham, C.M.G.

*W. A. C. Mathieson, C.M.G., M.B.E.

F. D. Webber, C.M.G., M.C., T.D.

N. D. Watson, C.M.G. (*On loan to Central African Office*).

B. O. B. Gidden, C.M.G. (*Establishment and Organization Officer*).

A. M. MacKintosh, C.M.G. (*High Commissioner for Brunei*).

*J. K. Thompson, C.M.G.

J. W. Vernon.

H. P. Hall, M.B.E. (*Serving with U.K. Commission, Singapore*).

*W. D. Sweaney.

*O. H. Morris.

J. M. Kisch.

I. B. Watt (*Deputy U.K. Commissioner, Malta*).

A. Campbell.

T. C. Jerrom.

*D. M. Smith.

*M. G. Smith.

J. N. A. Armitage-Smith.

D. Williams.

R. W. Piper.

*D. L. Pearson.

N. B. J. Huijsman (*Principal Private Secretary to Secretary of State*).

J. T. A. Howard-Drake (*On loan to Cabinet Office*).

D. J. Kirkness.

C. S. Roberts.

P. B. C. Moore (*On loan from Admiralty, serving as Deputy U.K. Commissioner, Singapore*).

PRINCIPALS

Established

*E. W. A. Scarlett, O.B.E.

R. Terrell.

A. McM. Webster.

*B. G. Stone, O.B.E.

*Miss E. O. Mercer, M.B.E.

J. R. Downie.

H. W. Atterbury, O.B.E. (*Deputy Establishment Officer*).

S. P. Whitley.

R. E. Radford (*United Kingdom Commissioner's Office, Singapore*).

*H. Nield.

J. D. Hennings (*Colonial Attaché, Washington*).

*K. G. Ashton.

E. M. West (*Private Secretary to Minister of State*).

I. H. Harris.

*J. D. Anderson, M.C.

*F. P. Dunnill.

A. J. Fairclough.

C. G. Gibbs.

*J. E. Rednall.

E. C. Burr.

*A. J. Peckham.

G. W. Jamieson (*On loan to Central African Office*).

P. J. Kitcatt.

*W. T. A. Cox.

*R. L. Baxter.

R. H. Hobden, D.F.C. (*U.K. Commissioner's Office, Malta*).

*G. K. Caston.

K. J. Neale, O.B.E. (*On loan to Central African Office*).

W. H. Formoy.

J. W. Stacpoole.

*J. L. F. Buist.

D. J. Derr.

*B. E. Rolfe.

W. A. Ward (*U.K. Commissioner's Office, Singapore*).

J. H. Robertson (*On loan to Cabinet Office*).

D. J. C. Jones.

W. S. Ryrie (*On loan to Treasury*).

E. R. Hammer.

J. A. Sankey (*First Secretary (Colonial Affairs) New York*).

J. E. Whitelegg.

*M. L. Cahill.

I. S. Wheatley.

*A. K. Robertson.

E. G. Donohoe.

W. S. Carter, C.V.O.

D. A. Shepherd, O.B.E.

R. G. Pettitt.

*S. A. Bunce.

*R. A. Browning.

B. L. Barder.

Miss M. Z. Terry.

*G. W. Thom, O.B.E.

Hon. A. P. H. T. Cumming-Bruce, O.B.E.

M. L. Woods.

*A. K. Russell.

J. W. Widdell, O.B.E.

P. V. Dixon (*On loan from Treasury*).

T. M. Jenkins.

Overseas Service Officers on secondment

*B. V. Davies.

G. C. Ryan, M.B.E.

Temporary Principals

H. C. Baker.

D. A. Murphy, C.M.G., O.B.E. (*On loan to British Guiana*).

D. W. Russell.

J. Watson, O.B.E.

R. F. A. Shegog, O.B.E.

N. L. Mayle, C.M.G.

I. M. Glennie.

M. F. Page, C.B.E.

ASSISTANT PRINCIPALS

Established

D. F. Milton (*Assistant Private Secretary to Secretary of State*).

Miss J. Cook.

J. B. Pearce (*Private Secretary to Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State*).

D. H. Doble.

ADVISORY STAFF

Legal Adviser—J. C. McPetrie, C.M.G., O.B.E.
Assistant Legal Advisers—J. A. Peck; A. R. Rushford.

Inspector-General of Colonial Police—Sir Ivo Stourton, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Deputy Inspector-General of Colonial Police—N. G. Morris, C.M.G.

Chief Security Officer—Maj.-Gen. D. Dunlop, C.B., C.B.E.

SPECIALIST STAFF

Parliamentary Liaison (*Honorary*)—Sir William McLean, K.B.E.

Military Staff Officer—Lt. Col. W. M. L. Adler, O.B.E.

ECONOMISTS

Senior Economic Adviser—P. Selwyn.

Economic Research Officers—Mrs. M. E. Maccoll; J. Inman.

INFORMATION OFFICERS

Chief Information Officer "B"

P. R. Noakes, O.B.E.

Principal Information Officers

A. J. W. Hockenhull (*Director, British Information Services, Singapore*).

R. W. Francis (*Press Officer*).

J. A. Carr-Gregg (*Director, British Information Services, Kenya*) (*On loan from Commonwealth Relations Office*).

R. H. Young.

A. S. Papadopoulos, M.B.E. (*Temporary*) (*Director, British Information Services, Malta*).

Senior Information Officers

L. W. Forsdick.

C. J. Stanbury (*British Information Services, Singapore*).

B. Hickley (*British Information Services, Kenya*).

Mrs. N. Good (*Temporary*).

E. M. Glover (*Temporary*) (*Deputy Press Officer*).

W. A. McConnell (*Temporary*) (*Director, British Information Services, British Guiana*).

B. Eccles (*Temporary*) (*Director, British Information Services, Zanzibar*).

Information Officers

W. H. Pearson.

J. T. Dewen.

Miss E. Willson.

*G. V. T. Church.

K. J. Hanford.

Mrs. L. Hope-Jones (*Temporary*).

Miss M. E. J. Orna (*Temporary*).

Assistant Information Officer

A. Chapman.

LIBRARIANS

B. Cheeseman (*Chief Librarian*).

C. D. Overton (*Deputy Librarian*).

H. Hannam (*Grade III*).

P. A. Croghan (*Grade IV*).

Miss M. T. B. Dowling (*Grade IV*).

E. J. Huddy (*Grade IV*).

EXECUTIVE STAFF

Chief Executive Officers

F. C. Lamacq, M.B.E. (*Controller of Office Services*).
 D. K. Malone, M.B.E.
 S. A. Gibbins, M.B.E.
 K. O. H. Osborne (*Controller of Overseas Communications*).

Senior Executive Officers

C. E. Pooley, M.B.E.
 S. H. Field.
 L. Abbott.
 C. E. R. Darby, E.D. (*Departmental Security Officer*).
 J. P. Mullarky (*Officer-in-Charge, Parliamentary and Ceremonial Duties*).
 J. H. H. Vaughan.
 B. H. J. Lane.
 D. F. Smith.
 L. H. Day (*Accountant*).
 W. G. Gathercole.

Higher Executive Officers

Miss D. M. Amber.
 Mrs. D. L. Harrowsmith, M.B.E. (*Staff Welfare Officer*).
 D. R. Lockhart.
 Miss J. M. Catchpole.
 Miss L. H. R. Roberts.
 D. A. Skinner.
 E. A. Byron.
 P. N. Reynolds (*U.K. Commissioner's Office, Singapore*).
 C. A. Axworthy (*Assistant to Colonial Attaché, Washington*).
 Miss H. Bocock.
 Miss V. R. Wilson.
 Miss M. Bristow.
 G. Robertson.
 Miss M. F. Fairlie (*Private Secretary to Permanent Under-Secretary of State*).
 S. Phillips, M.B.E.
 Miss E. M. Ware.
 R. D. H. Baker.
 Miss E. L. Brown.
 C. R. V. Farran.

J. W. Moffatt (*On secondment to Fiji*).
 Miss M. M. Swan.
 P. L. Ingerson.
 J. A. Saul (*U.K. Commissioner's Office, Singapore*).
 S. D. Cornelius.
 E. C. Robinson (*Telegraph Officer*).
 J. C. Long.
 D. Davis.
 F. H. Brown.
 J. G. S. Perry.
 R. O. Carter.
 R. A. Brown (*On secondment to Fiji*).
 E. W. J. Crawley.
 D. E. Roberts.
 S. D. Holdershaw.
 F. J. Holloway.
 G. J. Fisher.
 M. H. Revell (*U.K. Commissioner's Office, Singapore*).
 F. Sussex.
 P. J. F. Barrett (*U.K. Commissioner's Office, Malta*).
 G. H. Whitefield.
 W. T. Hull.
 J. W. Roberts.
 R. W. Wootton.
 S. C. Read (*Training Officer and Civil Defence Officer*).
 S. R. Green.
 A. G. R. Butler.
 P. A. Bunce.
 A. C. Howard.
 G. H. Godden (*On secondment to British Honduras*).
 R. C. Watkins.
 H. W. Raffell.
 E. G. Lomax.
 K. R. Whitnall (*Superintendent of Printing and Stationery*).
 G. O. Young.
 W. E. Musgrove (*Chief Registrar*).
 E. R. Bright.
 K. C. Elkins.
 B. McC. Upton (*On loan to Central African Office*).
 D. R. Vardill.
 J. E. Verrall.
 T. O'Neill.
 Miss M. E. Murray.
 D. R. Willmott (*On loan to Central African Office*).
 W. J. Stewart.
 J. McGee (*On loan to Central African Office*).
 I. N. Jenkins.
 Miss E. M. Bestall.
 A. W. Summers.
 D. H. Reed.

First Secretary (Colonial Affairs), United Kingdom Mission to the United Nations, New York—
 J. A. Sankey.

*Colonial Attaché, British Embassy, Washington—*J. D. Hennings.

DISTRIBUTION OF BUSINESS

The Colonial Office is organized in Geographical and Subject Departments. The former will be found below in alphabetical order; the latter are grouped alphabetically under the following heads:

Economic Division.
 Legal Division.
 Other Subject Departments.
 Ancillary Services.

GEOGRAPHICAL DEPARTMENTS

(For Aden affairs See under Aden and Social Service Department, page 14.)

EAST AFRICAN

Kenya; Zanzibar; East African defence and security; East African Common Services Organization; higher education.

Head of Department—F. D. Webber, C.M.G., M.C., T.D.

Principal Officers—P. J. Kitcatt; M. L. Woods.

SOUTHERN AFRICA

Basutoland; Bechuanaland Protectorate; Swaziland.

Head of Department—A. Campbell.

Principal Officers—S. P. Whitley; G. C. Ryan, M.B.E.

FAR EASTERN

Hong Kong; Singapore; Commissioner-General; residual matters relating to Federation of Malaya; Sarawak; N. Borneo; Brunei.

Head of Department—J. D. Higham, C.M.G.

Principal Officers—I. H. Harris; E. R. Hammer; W. S. Carter, C.V.O.; R. F. A. Shegog, O.B.E.

MEDITERRANEAN AND ATLANTIC

Gibraltar; Malta; Gambia; St. Helena; Ascension and Tristan da Cunha.

Head of Department—J. M. Kisch.

Principal Officers—A. J. Fairclough; R. G. Pettitt; N. L. Mayle, C.M.G.

PACIFIC AND INDIAN OCEAN

Fiji; Pitcairn; Tonga; Western Pacific High Commission Territories; South Pacific Commission; Mauritius; Seychelles; Falkland Islands and Antarctic.

Head of Department—J. E. Marnham, C.M.G., M.C., T.D.

Principal Officers—R. Terrell; I. S. Wheatley; R. G. Pettitt.

WEST INDIAN

Department "A"

The West Indies (dissolution of the Federation, the Interim Commission, Common Services, federation of Barbados and the Leeward and Windward Islands); Barbados; Leeward Is.; Windward Is.; United States Bases; regional Caribbean subjects.

Head of Department—D. Williams.

Principal Officers—A. McM. Webster; E. G. Donohoe; Miss M. Z. Terry.

Department "B"

Bahama Is.; Bermuda; British Guiana; British Honduras; Caribbean Organization; ancient monuments and records; West Indian communities and labour abroad.

Head of Department—R. W. Piper.

Principal Officers—J. W. Stacpoole; Miss M. Z. Terry; H. C. Baker.

ECONOMIC DIVISION

ECONOMIC GENERAL

General matters requiring co-ordination in Economic Division; general questions on development; Colonial Development Corporation; general questions of industrial development; Commonwealth Economic Consultative Council; Commonwealth Economic Committee; O.E.C./D.; economic aspects (other than technical assistance) of E.C.O.S.O.C., E.C.A.F.E., E.C.A., E.C.L.A., and Council of Europe; general questions on monopolies and restrictive trade practices; Development Assistance Committee; Capital Aid from Commonwealth and foreign countries; International Development Association; Liaison with Export Credits Guarantee Department.

General questions concerning the marketing of Colonial agricultural exports; production and marketing matters affecting the following commodities:—sugar, cocoa, coffee, tea; citrus and other fruits; cotton; sisal and other fibres; rubber; oilseeds and vegetable oils; essential oils; spices; tobacco; wines and spirits; rice and other cereals; hides and skins and other animal products; pyrethrum and other insecticides; International and Commonwealth Sugar Agreements; International Coffee Agreement and Coffee Study Group; Import licensing (into the U.K.).

General questions on foreign investment; economic advice and assistance; Capital issues control; exchange control; I.M.F.; I.B.R.D. and other economic surveys; International Wheat Agreement.

Head of Department—J. S. Bennett, C.M.G.

Senior Economic Adviser—P. Selwyn.

Principal Officers—E. C. Burr; D. A. Shepherd, O.B.E.; B. L. Barder; Mrs. M. E. Maccoll; J. Inman.

ECONOMIC RELATIONS

European Common Market questions; G.A.T.T.; commercial relations and commercial treaties; Colonial customs and excise questions; import licensing; Commonwealth Preference; marketing of manufactured products.

Head of Department—J. W. Vernon.

Principal Officers—D. J. C. Jones; J. W. Widdell, O.B.E.; I. M. Glennie; B. H. J. Lane.

FINANCE

Control of Votes of Parliament administered by Colonial Office; Development and Welfare schemes and Exchequer loans; general financial questions, currency and banking, loans, taxation, Colonial estimates, insurance; ex-enemy property and property claims under Peace Treaties; remanet Palestine services.

Head of Department—D. J. Kirkness.

Principal Officers—E. C. Burr; J. E. Whitelegg; P. V. Dixon; S. A. Gibbins, M.B.E.; D. F. Smith; W. G. Gathercole.

Accountant—L. H. Day.

LEGAL DIVISION

Head of Division—J. C. McPetric, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Assistant Legal Advisers—J. A. Peck; A. R. Rushford.

Senior Legal Assistants—H. L. M. Oxley, O.B.E.; D. G. Gordon-Smith; I. C. Saul; H. Steel; M. G. de Winton, C.B.E., M.C.

Temporary Senior Legal Assistants—T. H. H. Perrott; I. H. Chruley, Q.C.; Sir Arthur Grattan-Bellew, C.M.G., Q.C.

Legal Assistant—Sir Francis Herchenroder.

OTHER SUBJECT DEPARTMENTS

DEFENCE, INTELLIGENCE, AND SECURITY

Intelligence and security matters in Colonial territories; Colonial Police questions; Civil Defence; Emergency Powers; liaison with security and intelligence bodies in U.K.; general liaison with military authorities on Colonial intelligence.

Colonial Defence ; Colonial Forces ; military flights over Colonies ; visiting forces ; colonial military legislation ; military lands ; Oversea Defence Committee ; censorship ; war histories ; disarmament.

Head of Department—J. N. A. Armitage-Smith.

Principal Officers—J. R. Downie, Hon. A. P. H. T. Cumming-Bruce, O.B.E. ; D. W. Russell ; Major-General D. Dunlop, C.B., C.B.E. ; Lt. Col. W. M. L. Adler, O.B.E. ; C. E. R. Darby, E.D.

ESTABLISHMENT AND ORGANIZATION

Establishment ; Office Security ; Leave and Staff Records ; Staff Training ; Methods and Office Services ; Accommodation and Equipment.

Head of Department—B. O. B. Gidden, C.M.G. (*Establishment and Organization Officer*).

H. W. Atterbury, O.B.E. (*Deputy Establishment Officer*).

Principal Officers—F. C. Lamacq, M.B.E. ; Major-General D. Dunlop, C.B., C.B.E. ; L. Abbott ; C. E. R. Darby, E.D.

INFORMATION

U.K. Information Offices in the Colonies ; supply of information about Britain and the Commonwealth to the Colonies ; supply of information about the Colonies to the United Kingdom and foreign countries ; broadcasting and television ; British Council ; annual reports ; preparation of booklets, picture sets and film strips ; training courses in information work ; parliamentary liaison ; press legislation ; Corona Library.

Head of Department—P. R. Noakes, O.B.E.

Principal Officers—R. H. Young ; L. W. Forsdick ; Mrs. N. Good ; Sir Wm. McLean, K.B.E.

Press Section

Press relations ; liaison with C.O.I., B.B.C. and I.T.A. programme companies ; news services, etc.

Press Officer—R. W. Francis.

Deputy Press Officer—E. M. Glover.

Information Offices

British Guiana—

Director, British Information Services—W. A. McConnell.

Kenya—

Director, British Information Services—J. A. Carr-Gregg.

Senior Information Officer—B. Hickley.

Zanzibar—

Director, British Information Services—B. Eccles.

Singapore—

Director, British Information Services—A. J. W. Hockenhuil.

Senior Information Officer—C. J. Stanbury.

Malta—

Director, British Information Services—A. S. Papadopoulos, M.B.E.

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND GENERAL

United Nations—general policy on Colonial questions ; International Trusteeship ; General Assembly (Fourth Committee matters) ; Colonial Attaché, Washington, and Colonial Office representation in U.K. Mission, New York ; general

international and Commonwealth relations questions ; Commissions on Human Rights and Status of Women ; political aspects of work of other functional Commissions, the Specialized Agencies and Regional Economic Commissions for Africa, Asia and Latin America ; Steering Committee on International Organizations ; Colonial territorial application articles in international agreements ; associate membership in international organizations ; privileges and immunities for international organizations ; Law of the Sea, including territorial waters.

Central co-ordination of Colonial constitutional development ; legislative programme ; Appointment and privileges of foreign Consuls and Commonwealth Trade Commissioners in Colonies ; privileges of Colonial representatives in United Kingdom ; capital punishment policy ; war graves ; war pensions and war service enquiries ; consecration of bishops ; passports and visas, Colonial immigration into U.K. ; colour questions in the Colonies ; arms, flags, etc. ; Commonwealth Parliamentary Association ; dangerous drugs ; Honours ; campaign awards ; precedence ; ceremonial.

Head of Department—T. C. Jerrom.

Principal Officers—D. J. Derr ; M. F. Page, C.B.E. ; D. K. Malone, M.B.E. ; J. H. H. Vaughan.

LIBRARY

Acquisition and custody of official publications and legislation of U.K. and Colonial Governments, and of printed books, pamphlets, periodicals and maps ; enquiries, reference and research ; access to Colonial Office archives ; revision of records ; Colonial Government archives policy ; Permanent Committee on Geographical Names ; editing of Colonial Office List. Librarian and Departmental Record Officer—B. Cheeseman.

Deputy Librarian—C. D. Overton.

ADEN AND SOCIAL SERVICE

Aden Colony and Protectorate ; Federation of South Arabia ; Southern Arabian affairs ; Middle East (official) Committee.

Labour Administration and Legislation ; I.L.O. ; Trade Unions and Industrial Relations ; Workmen's Compensation ; Social Security ; Application of international labour conventions in the Colonies.

Head of Department—C. S. Roberts.

Principal Officers—C. G. Gibbs ; W. H. Formoy ; T. M. Jenkins ; J. Watson, O.B.E.

ANCILLARY SERVICES

OVERSEAS COMMUNICATIONS SERVICE

Controller of Overseas Communications—K. O. H. Osborne.

OFFICE SERVICES

Controller of Office Services—F. C. Lamacq, M.B.E.

COPYING SERVICE

Chief Superintendent, Typing Staff—Mrs. K. I. Milne.

PRINTING AND STATIONERY SECTION

Superintendent—K. R. Whitnall.

REGISTRY SERVICE

Chief Registrar—W. E. Musgrove.

CURRENCY BOARDS

BRITISH CARIBBEAN CURRENCY BOARD

Treasury Chambers, Port-of-Spain, Trinidad.

The Board was appointed by the Secretary of State in 1950, to provide for and to control the supply of a uniform currency to the Eastern Group of British Caribbean Colonies comprising Barbados, British Guiana, Trinidad and Tobago, the Leeward Islands and the Windward Islands.

The Board is represented at the Port-of-Spain headquarters by the Executive Commissioner, and by Currency Officers at Barbados, British Guiana, Grenada, St. Vincent, St. Lucia, Dominica, Antigua and St. Kitts.

At 31st December 1962 the Board was composed of the Financial Secretary, Barbados, the Secretary to the Treasury, British Guiana, the Senior Financial Secretary in the Leeward Islands, the Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Finance, Trinidad, a representative of the Windward Islands, and an Executive Commissioner (L. Spence).

EAST AFRICAN CURRENCY BOARD

The Board was appointed by the Secretary of State in 1920 to provide for and to control the supply of currency to Kenya and Uganda. Its functions were subsequently extended to Tanganyika, Zanzibar, Aden and the Somaliland Protectorate but it withdrew from the latter territory after its union with the Somali Republic. The headquarters of the Board are in Nairobi and the membership consists of Mr. A. L. Adu, O.B.E. (Chairman); the Permanent Secretaries of the Treasuries of Kenya, Tanganyika and Uganda; the Financial Secretaries of Aden and Zanzibar and Mr. J. B. Loynes; the Secretary is Mr. H. R. Hurst, C.B.E. The Board is represented by Currency Officers at Nairobi, Kampala, Dar es Salaam, Zanzibar and Aden.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF CURRENCY, MALAYA AND BRITISH BORNEO

Head Office: Empress Place, Singapore, 6.

(Postal Address : P.O. Box 194, Singapore.)

The present Board was constituted as a result of a new Currency Agreement entered into during 1960 by the Governments of the Federation of Malaya, the States of Singapore and Brunei and the Colonies of Sarawak and North Borneo. The Board has the sole right to issue currency notes and coin in these territories and to manage the Currency Fund.

The Board is composed of two members representing the Federation of Malaya (one of whom is Chairman), one member representing Singapore (Deputy Chairman), one member for each of the territories of Brunei, Sarawak and North Borneo, and one other member.

WEST AFRICAN CURRENCY BOARD

4 Millbank, London, S.W.1.

Telephone : ABBey 7730.

The Board was appointed by the Secretary of State in 1912 to provide for and to control the supply of currency to the British West African Colonies and Protectorates.

Following the independence of Ghana and Nigeria, the Board's currency has largely been withdrawn from those territories and is legal tender only in Gambia and Sierra Leone. The Bank of West Africa Limited act as the Board's agents.

The members of the Board are :

Sir Alfred Savage, K.C.M.G.—*Chairman*.

D. J. Kirkness.

J. M. Kisch.

J. B. Loynes.

Secretary—E. D. Stacey.

Accountant and Assistant Secretary—F. P. L. Derriman, O.B.E.

BRITISH TRADE COMMISSIONERS IN COLONIAL TERRITORIES

HONG KONG

A. Wooller,

Room 1037-1040, 10th Floor, Alexandra House, Hong Kong.

Cables : "Uktrade, Hong Kong".

KENYA

B. W. Meynell,
Cotts House, Eliot Street, Nairobi.
Cables : "Britishers, Nairobi".

STATE OF SINGAPORE

J. R. Cross,
5th Floor, Union Building, Singapore.
Cables : "Britradcom, Singapore".

ASSOCIATIONS AND INSTITUTIONS CONCERNED WITH COLONIAL AFFAIRS

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ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE, ANIMAL HEALTH, FORESTRY AND FISHERIES

F. C. Bawden, F.R.S. (*Chairman*).

E. G. Cox, T.D., F.R.S.

A. Gaitskell, C.M.G.

Professor Sir Joseph Hutchinson, C.M.G., F.R.S.

Professor M. V. Laurie, O.B.E.

Sir John Ritchie, C.B.

H. G. Sanders.

Professor C. M. Yonge, C.B.E., F.R.S.

D. S. Ferguson

R. S. Marshall, C.B.E.

Sir Geoffrey Nye, K.C.M.G., O.B.E. } *Ex*

D. Rhind, C.M.G., O.B.E. } *Officio*

C. Swabe, C.M.G.

G. M. Roddan, C.M.G. (*Technical Secretary*).

M. St. G. Gray (*Administrative Secretary*).

The Committee was constituted by the Secretary for Technical Co-operation in October 1961, and covers both general problems in the field of agriculture, animal health, forestry and fisheries and problems relating to research. Its terms of reference are:—

- (i) To advise on methods of providing technical assistance from the United Kingdom in agriculture, animal health, forestry and fisheries;
- (ii) to advise on any matters in this field which may be referred to it;
- (iii) to survey the field of technical assistance from the United Kingdom in agriculture, animal health, forestry and fisheries and, in particular, to advise and report on:—
 - (a) the supply of personnel from the United Kingdom for work in this field;
 - (b) the provision for training people from overseas in the United Kingdom and assistance to countries overseas in the development of training facilities in this field;
 - (c) the provision of expert advice from the United Kingdom in this field;
 - (d) how United Kingdom links with existing and future overseas research in this field can best be maintained.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON CO-OPERATIVES

The Lord Peddie, M.B.E. (*Chairman*).

W. Coldrick.

Miss M. Digby, O.B.E.

R. L. Marshall, O.B.E.

J. A. E. Morley, M.B.E.

A. E. Oram.

B. J. Surridge, C.M.G., O.B.E.

R. M. Prideaux (*Secretary*).

The Committee was constituted by the Secretary for Technical Co-operation in 1962 to advise on problems which arise in providing technical assistance from Britain for the promotion of Co-operatives of all kinds in developing countries. Its terms of reference are:—

- (1) To advise on methods of providing technical assistance from Britain for the development of Co-operatives of all kinds, and in particular, to advise and report on:—
 - (a) the provision for training people from overseas in Britain;

- (b) the supply of personnel when requested;
 - (c) the provision of expert advice when requested;
 - (d) to provide assistance to countries overseas in the development of training facilities.
- (2) To advise on any matters connected with co-operative development which may be referred to it.

ANTI-LOCUST RESEARCH CENTRE

1 Princes Gate, Kensington, London, S.W.7.

Telephone: KENSington 7060.

Director—P. T. Haskell.

Deputy Director—(Vacant).

Research into locust problems was started in 1929, under the auspices of the Committee of Civil Research, at the Imperial Institute of Entomology. The Anti-Locust Research Centre has continued this work since 1945 when a grant was made under the Colonial Development and Welfare Act. The Centre, formerly administered by the Colonial Office, is now a part of the Department of Technical Co-operation.

The functions of the Centre are:

- (1) To conduct and foster research on locusts and grasshoppers and to co-ordinate and disseminate current information concerning them.
- (2) To promote technical co-operation in the field of locust and grasshopper research and control by assisting overseas governments and organizations in introducing rational strategies and techniques of control of locusts and grasshoppers.
- (3) To provide suitable facilities for visiting scientists and students for purposes of research and training.
- (4) To advise Her Majesty's Government on locust and grasshopper problems.

The Centre is guided in its scientific work by the Advisory Committee on Anti-Locust Research, which was appointed in 1946.

The present members of the Committee are:

Sir Stuart Gillett, C.M.G. (*Chairman*).

J. P. Doncaster.

A. G. Forsdyke.

R. C. H. Greig.

P. T. Haskell.

H. S. Hopf.

Professor O. E. Lowenstein, F.R.S.

Sir Geoffrey Nye, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.

E. O. Pearson.

Professor O. W. Richards, F.R.S.

K. F. Sawyer.

R. J. M. Swynnerton, C.M.G., O.B.E., M.C.

Sir Boris Uvarov, K.C.M.G., F.R.S.

Professor G. C. Varley.

Professor V. B. Wigglesworth, C.B.E., F.R.S.

C. B. Williams, F.R.S.

Secretary: R. S. Ridgwell (*Anti-Locust Research Centre*).

BRITISH ACADEMY ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR OVERSEAS CO-OPERATION

(FORMERLY FOR THE COLONIAL TERRITORIES)

British Academy, Burlington Gardens, W.1.

Telephone: REGent 0457.

Secretary—Sir Mortimer Wheeler, C.I.E., M.C., T.D.

In May 1954, by invitation of the Secretary of State, the British Academy set up a consultative committee to advise on all matters relating to the archaeology and history of the Colonial Territories. In September 1961, the Committee was transferred to the Department of Technical Co-operation and re-named.

The membership is as follows :—

Lord Robbins, C.B. (*President of the British Academy*).
 Sir Maurice Bowra.
 G. H. S. Bushnell.
 Miss G. Caton-Thompson.
 B. Cheeseman.
 Sir Gerard Clauson, K.C.M.G.
 Adrian Digby.
 Miss K. M. Kenyon, C.B.E.
 L. P. Kirwan, C.M.G., T.D.
 The Reverend Gervase Mathew.
 K. P. Oakley.
 Professor C. H. Philips.
 Sir Ralph Turner, M.C.
 Sir Mortimer Wheeler, C.I.E., M.C., T.D. (*Secretary*).

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

(formerly Falkland Islands Dependencies Survey)

22 Gayfere Street, S.W.1.

Telephone: ABBey 7730, Ext. 398.

Director—Sir Vivian Fuchs.

Operations—J. R. Green.

Personnel—W. O. Sloman

Scientific Officer—Miss G. E. Todd.

The London Office is responsible for the Administration and control of British Antarctic activities, and for publication of the scientific results.

BRITISH ASSOCIATION OF MALAYA

Grand Buildings,

Trafalgar Square, London, W.C.2.

Telephone: WHItEhall 8631.

President—J. M. Mason, C.B.E.

Secretary—H. P. Bryson, M.C.

The Association was founded in 1920 as a successor to the Straits Settlements Association (London) 1867. Its individual and corporate membership is about 2,300. It concerns itself with all matters of public interest affecting Singapore, the Federation of Malaya, Sarawak and North Borneo; provides a link between past and present residents in these territories; interests itself in the welfare of Malayan students in the United Kingdom, and publishes monthly *Malayan Bulletin* and the illustrated magazine *Malaya*.

BRITISH COUNCIL

65 Davies Street, London, W.1.

Telephone: GROsvenor 8011.

Controller, Commonwealth Division—

Dr. L. R. Phillips, O.B.E.

In the colonial territories the British Council, which operates as an agency of the Colonial

Office and in close collaboration with Colonial Governments, carries on cultural and educational activities which do not usually fall within the official sphere and thus supplements the educational and information work of the Colonial Governments.

The Council maintains representatives in British Guiana, British Honduras, Malta, Kenya, Hong Kong, Singapore, Sarawak, Northern Rhodesia, Nyasaland, Mauritius, Fiji, North Borneo and Aden. To most of the other Colonial territories it extends its functional services.

Its object is to foster cultural relations between Britain and other countries by promoting a better understanding of the British way of life and of British achievement, experience and practice in education, the sciences, the arts, law and medicine. Its activities seek to stimulate understanding between races and to encourage indigenous cultural achievement. The main activities include the establishment and maintenance of cultural centres, technical assistance in the development of library services (£20,325 were made available for this purpose in 1962–63), the supply of books and publications, visits to the United Kingdom of representative people and the provision of scholarships and bursaries for the study of cultural and educational subjects. The Council is responsible for the welfare of recommended Colonial students in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland.

In 1962–63 provision for British Council work relating to Colonial territories amounted to £676,600, of which £80,600 was allocated from Colonial Development and Welfare funds for student welfare work in the United Kingdom.

BRITISH LEPROSY RELIEF ASSOCIATION

8 Portman Street, London, W.1.

Telephone: MAYfair 1227.

General Secretary—Air Vice-Marshal W. J. Crisham, C.B., C.B.E.

Medical Secretary—J. Ross Innes.

The Association was founded in 1924 to investigate and carry out research into the causes and treatment of leprosy, to publish technical information with regard to the disease, to advise governments and other authorities on leprosy control, and to assist those carrying on leprosy work by grants and staff. It is a company limited by guarantee, and its finances are derived from voluntary donations.

BUREAU OF HYGIENE AND TROPICAL DISEASES

Keppel Street, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Telephone: MUSeum 3041.

Director—H. J. O'D. Burke-Gaffney, O.B.E.
Secretary—A. H. Phipps.

The Bureau was established as a centre for the collection and general distribution of information with regard to hygiene and tropical diseases. It is maintained by the proceeds of sales of its publications, and by contributions from the British Government and other governments and institutions.

It publishes the *Tropical Diseases Bulletin*, the *Bulletin of Hygiene and Occupational Hygiene Abstracts*.

The Bureau is under the general control and direction of an Honorary Managing Committee, appointed by and responsible to the Secretary for Technical Co-operation. The Committee is composed of the following members:

The Chief Medical Officer, Department of Technical Co-operation (*Chairman*).

J. S. Bennett, C.M.G.

Brig. Sir John Boyd, O.B.E., F.R.S.

Sir George Godber, K.C.B.

Sir Harold Himsworth, K.C.B., F.R.S.

Professor G. Macdonald, C.M.G.

Sir George McRobert, C.I.E.

Sir Philip Manson-Bahr, C.M.G., D.S.O.

E. R. A. Merewether, C.B., C.B.E.

Professor A. B. Semple.

J. B. Sidebotham, C.M.G.

W. J. Smith.

E. T. C. Spooner.

A. J. Somerton, M.B.E. (*Department of Technical Co-operation*) (*Secretary*).

COLONIAL UNIVERSITY GRANTS ADVISORY COMMITTEE

29 Woburn Square, London, W.C.1.

Telephone : MUSEum 8916.

Telegrams : Interuniv London.

Sir Hector Hetherington, G.B.E. (*Chairman*).

Sir Charles Arden-Clarke, G.C.M.G.

J. W. Cook, F.R.S.

Sir Christopher Cox, K.C.M.G.

M. Grant, C.B.E.

Sir Charles Morris.

Sir Keith Murray.

Dame Lillian Penson, D.B.E.

F. A. Vick, O.B.E.

I. C. M. Maxwell (*Secretary*).

J. D. McCormack } *Assistant Secretaries.*

D. V. Lawford }

The Committee was constituted in 1946 by the Secretary of State, in accordance with a recommendation of the Commission on Higher Education in the Colonies, to advise him on expenditure of United Kingdom funds for the development of higher education in the Colonies, taking into account the funds available for Colonial higher education from sources other than the United Kingdom Government. On the academic aspects of proposals referred to it, the Committee is guided by the opinion of the Inter-University Council for Higher Education Overseas.

COMMONWEALTH AGRICULTURAL BUREAUX

Head Office : Farnham House, Farnham Royal, Bucks.

Telephone : Farnham Common 781.

Chairman—W. A. C. Mathieson, C.M.G., M.B.E.

Vice-Chairman—H. E. Seneviratne.

Secretary—Sir Thomas Scrivenor, C.M.G.

The Imperial Agricultural Bureaux, as they were called prior to 1948, are governed by an Executive Council consisting of the nominees of the Governments of the United Kingdom

and the other Commonwealth countries. They were set up in 1929 to administer eight bureaux organized to act as clearing houses of information on research in eight specialized fields of agricultural science and were financed by a common fund provided by the Governments of the Commonwealth and Empire. In 1933, the Council was entrusted with the control of the administration and finances of the Commonwealth Institute of Entomology, originally set up in 1913, and the Commonwealth Mycological Institute, originally set up in 1920, and of such research activities in the United Kingdom as the participating governments may agree should in future be conducted on a co-operative basis. The two institutes in addition to their function of being information services also have important and extensive work connected with identification. On the recommendations of the British Commonwealth Scientific Conference of 1936, the Governments ordered the creation of two more Commonwealth Bureaux, for Forestry and Dairy Science respectively. The Commonwealth Institute of Biological Control, Trinidad, is also under the administration of the Council. Prior to the Imperial Agricultural Bureaux (Review) Conference of 1946, the Institute of Biological Control was known as the Parasite Service, a branch of the Institute of Entomology. Further Review Conferences were held in June and July, 1950 and 1955, and again in August and September, 1960. The annual reports of the Council are submitted to each of the Governments through their several members.

The various bodies controlled by the Executive Council are :

Commonwealth Institute of Entomology.

British Museum (Natural History), Cromwell Road, London, S.W.7.

Publications Office : 56 Queen's Gate, London, S.W.7.

Telephone KNightsbridge 0067/8.

Director—E. O. Pearson.

Commonwealth Mycological Institute.

Ferry Lane, Kew, Surrey.

Telephone : Richmond 4086/7.

Director—J. C. F. Hopkins, C.M.G.

Commonwealth Institute of Biological Control.

c/o. Faculty of Agriculture (I.C.T.A.), University of The West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad.

Director—F. J. Simmonds.

Stations in Europe (Switzerland), U.S.A. (California), India, Pakistan and East Africa.

Commonwealth Bureau of Animal Breeding and Genetics.

Institute of Animal Genetics, King's Buildings, West Mains Road, Edinburgh, Scotland.

Telephone : Newington 1535.

Director—J. P. Maule.

Commonwealth Bureau of Animal Health.

Central Veterinary Laboratory, New Haw, Weybridge, Surrey.

Telephone : Byfleet 42826.

Director—M. Crawford.

Commonwealth Bureau of Animal Nutrition.

Rowett Research Institute, Bucksburn, Aberdeen.

Telephone : Bucksburn 162.

Director—D. Harvey.

Commonwealth Bureau of Dairy Science and Technology.

National Institute for Research in Dairying,
Shinfield, Reading, Berks.
Telephone : Reading 83103
Director—E. J. Mann.

Commonwealth Forestry Bureau.

Commonwealth Forestry Institute, South Parks
Road, Oxford.
Telephone : Oxford 57185.
Director—F. C. Ford Robertson, O.B.E.

Commonwealth Bureau of Helminthology.

The White House, 103 St. Peter's Street,
St. Albans, Herts.
Telephone : St. Albans 52126.
Director—Miss S. M. Willmott.

Commonwealth Bureau of Horticulture and Plantation Crops.

East Malling Research Station, East Malling,
Kent.
Telephone : West Malling 3033.
Director—G. K. Argles.

Commonwealth Bureau of Pastures and Field Crops.

Hurley, Nr. Maidenhead, Berks.
Telephone: Hurley 363.
Director—A. G. G. Hill.

Commonwealth Bureau of Plant Breeding and Genetics.

School of Agriculture, Cambridge.
Telephone: Cambridge 58381.
Director—P. S. Hudson, O.B.E.

Commonwealth Bureau of Soils.

Rothamsted Experimental Station, Harpenden,
Herts.
Telephone : Harpenden 4671.
Director—G. V. Jacks.

COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

(formerly Colonial Development Corporation)

Principal Office : 33 Hill Street, London, W.1.
Telephone : MAYfair 8484.

The present members of the Board are :

Lord Howick of Glendale, G.C.M.G.,
K.C.V.O. (*Chairman*).
J. F. Prideaux, O.B.E. (*Deputy Chairman*).
A. Gaitskell, C.M.G.
Sir Clement Pleass, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.,
K.B.E.
The Lord Ogmores, P.C., T.D., P.M.N.
Sir John Elliot.
A. P. H. Aitken.
Sir Eric Tansley, C.M.G.

The Executive Chief Officers of the Corporation are :

General Manager—W. Rendell.
Head Office Controllers :
Finance—G. W. Totman.
Operations—R. Prentice; H. L. Pryce;
A. N. Goode, O.B.E. (Ag.).
Solicitor—J. G. Caunce, M.C.
Agriculture—R. J. M. Swynnerton, C.M.G.,
O.B.E., M.C.

Regional Controllers :

Caribbean—A. C. Grieve.
Central Africa—D. F. Fairbairn.
East Africa—P. M. Wise.
Far East—D. E. M. Fiennes.
High Commission Territories—J. C. Cater,
M.B.E.
West Africa—P. Meinertzhagen.

The Commonwealth Development Corporation is a public corporation. It was established by Parliament on the 11th February 1948, as the Colonial Development Corporation. Its purpose as defined in the Overseas Resources Development Act, 1959, was to assist colonial territories in the development of their economies in accordance with the provisions of the Act; by an amending Act in 1963 the Corporation was permitted to perform any of its functions in countries which were within its scope when it was established but which had since become independent within the Commonwealth. Previously it could perform only limited functions in these territories. Its name was at the same time changed to the Commonwealth Development Corporation. For the purpose for which it exists the Corporation has power to undertake, either alone or in association with others, projects for the promotion or expansion of a wide range of enterprises specified in the Overseas Resources Development Acts. These include agriculture, forestry, fisheries, mining, industrial enterprises, gas, electricity and water undertakings, transport, housing, hotels, building and engineering. The Corporation may also act as managing agents or perform advisory functions.

Under the Overseas Resources Development Act, the Corporation is empowered to borrow, in order to carry out its functions, so as to have outstanding at any one time not more than £150 million on a long or medium term basis, and £10 million on a short term basis; and the Secretary of State, with the consent of the Treasury, is empowered to make Exchequer advances to the Corporation not exceeding £130 million outstanding at any one time.

COMMONWEALTH FORESTRY ASSOCIATION

Royal Commonwealth Society, Northumberland Avenue, London, W.C.2.

Telephone : WHITEhall 7209.

Chairman—E. Bryan Latham, M.M.

Editor-Secretary—P. C. Lancaster, O.B.E.

The Association was constituted under Royal Charter in 1921. Its objects are to foster public interest in forestry, secure general recognition of the dependence of timber supply upon forest management, collect and circulate information relating to forestry and the commercial utilization of forest products, form a centre for all engaged in forestry, and provide a means of communication between all concerned.

The management of the Association is in the hands of the Governing Council, which includes representatives of the Colonial Territories. Contact is made with the various regions of the Commonwealth through local honorary secretaries.

The Association publishes the *Commonwealth Forestry Review*, the *Commonwealth Forestry Handbook*, and *British Commonwealth Forest*

Terminology. It welcomes as members all who are interested in forestry in the Commonwealth. Of Colonial members about 100 are apprentices, students or members of subordinate staffs and it is hoped by attracting such members to fulfil one of the Association's main functions, the dissemination of forestry information to all parts of the Commonwealth.

COMMONWEALTH FORESTRY INSTITUTE, UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

Telephones : Oxford 55757 (Professor), 57891 (General).

Head of Department—M. V. Laurie, O.B.E.

Secretary—Miss H. M. Edwards.

The Institute was founded in 1924 as a result of a resolution of the British Empire Forestry Conference held in Canada in 1923. It is now merged with the University Department of Forestry, financed jointly by the University and Colonial and other Commonwealth Governments. It provides undergraduate and post-graduate training, the latter particularly for forest officers of the Commonwealth; undertakes the structural examination and the identification of timbers and the identification of trees; and carries out research on biological and economic problems bearing on forestry.

COMMONWEALTH INSTITUTE

Kensington High Street, London, W.8.

Telephone: WEStern 8252.

Director—Kenneth Bradley, C.M.G.

Deputy Director—Mrs. M. E. Burke.

The Commonwealth Institute was founded (as the Imperial Institute) in 1887 to commemorate the Golden Jubilee of Queen Victoria. The Institute's original building in South Kensington was opened in May 1893 and was occupied until October 1962 when the Institute moved to its new premises in Kensington High Street.

From 1888 until 1902 the Institute was an independent organization incorporated by Royal Charter. Its purposes, as defined at that time and which governed its operations for the next fifty years, were firstly, to foster the commercial and industrial development and utilisation of the natural resources of the overseas Empire by means of chemical and technical investigations and the dissemination of information appertaining to their production and potential economic uses; secondly, to establish and maintain permanent and comprehensive exhibitions illustrating the life, natural features and general character of the countries and territories overseas; and thirdly, to organize other services designed to promote greater knowledge of these countries and their peoples.

In 1902, by a Resolution of the Governing Body accepted by the Government of the day, the Institute became a national property under the direction of the Board of Trade. In 1907 responsibility for its management was transferred to the Colonial Office where it remained until 1925 when the Imperial Institute Act vested control in the Department of Overseas Trade. At the same time the Institute absorbed the Imperial Mineral Resources Bureau which became one of its major

scientific departments, the other main scientific section dealing with plant and animal subjects. This arrangement continued until 1949 when, by Order-in-Council, the scientific work was taken over by departments of the Colonial Office and the Institute was re-organized, under the general direction of the Minister of Education, so as to concentrate on the development of its educational facilities which had, by this time, grown considerably in importance. In short, the emphasis shifted from products to people.

As a consequence of the Report in 1952 of a Committee of Inquiry under the Chairmanship of Lord Tweedsmuir, the Institute became once more, by an Order-in-Council of 1953, an autonomous organization with an independent Board of Governors. Parliamentary responsibility for the Institute in the United Kingdom remains, however, with the Minister of Education. The present Chairman of Governors is Sir James Robertson, G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., K.B.E., and all the member countries of the Commonwealth are represented on the Board by their High Commissioners in London. In addition, the Board includes representatives of Commonwealth, educational, commercial and other relevant interests appointed by the Minister of Education and assessors appointed by Government Departments with which the Institute is functionally associated. As a grant-aided organization, the Institute derives the larger part of its funds from the United Kingdom Government through the Ministry of Education, but annual contributions are also received from all the other Commonwealth Governments. There is also a small income from an original endowment fund.

The name of the Institute was changed by the Commonwealth Institute Act of 1958.

The Institute's new building, opened by The Queen on 6th November, 1962, is essentially functional and entirely modern in conception, it has been specifically designed for the effective presentation of the Commonwealth in visual terms by means of the permanent exhibitions and to house suitably and conveniently the educational and other departments. The building, provided mainly by the British Government, also incorporates many gifts in kind from other Commonwealth Governments and from commercial and industrial sources with Commonwealth interests. The distinctive feature of the building is undoubtedly the diamond-shaped exhibition block with its tent-like roof sheathed in copper given by Northern Rhodesia. Accommodated, on three floors, are permanent exhibitions which illustrate, country by country, the life and environment of all the Commonwealth peoples. A notable feature of these exhibitions is the remarkable range of dioramas, almost certainly the finest collection to be found anywhere in the world.

Adjoining the exhibition galleries there are, besides the administrative offices, a cinema, an art gallery, a licensed restaurant and a large reception area (The Jehangir Room). The cinema offers programmes, changed weekly, of Commonwealth news and interest films. The art gallery houses temporary exhibitions of the work of Commonwealth artists.

The Institute is open free to the public from 10 a.m. to 5.30 p.m. on weekdays and from 2.30 to 6 p.m. on Sundays. Film shows in the cinema are continuous from 12.30 to 2 p.m. and 2.45 to 5.15 p.m. on weekdays and from 3 to 5.45 p.m. on Sundays.

The educational activities of the Institute are highly developed and concentrate to a large degree on promoting knowledge of the Commonwealth among the students and children in colleges and schools. Every year well over 1,000 groups from schools visit the exhibition galleries for visual lessons, mostly given by the Institute's own teaching staff. A Lectures Service provides talks in schools throughout the British Isles and in 1961 more than 9,000 such talks reached a total audience exceeding 800,000. A Schools Advisory Service offers suggestions and practical assistance with teaching aids to all teachers who seek such help. Conferences and courses, of which 76 were held in 1961, are organized for practising teachers, students in training colleges and sixth-form pupils in grammar schools and other schools of comparable status.

A Reference Library and a Film-strip and Slide Lending Library are maintained for the use of teachers, students, lecturers and the general public. The Reference Library concentrates on modern acquisitions and is particularly rich in pamphlets, periodicals, news-sheets and similar material relating to contemporary Commonwealth affairs. It does not, however, set out to provide special material for post-graduate research.

Among the other activities conducted by the Institute is the production and circulation of travelling exhibitions. These deal with topics of current interest and tour the chief provincial towns throughout the country. There are normally three or four on the road at a time. A start has been made in sending these exhibitions to Commonwealth countries overseas. The Institute also has a flourishing club for Commonwealth students with a membership of around 400. This club meets chiefly at the weekends when the Jehangir Room is made available to the members for meetings, debates, dances and other social activities. A games room is also provided for them.

A Scottish Committee of the Institute, which operates independently within the broad policy determined by the Governors, was established in 1956 with headquarters in Edinburgh. This Committee, under the Chairmanship of Sir Robert Russell, C.S.I., C.I.E., maintains extra-mural educational services in Scotland analogous to those operated in other parts of the United Kingdom by the Institute in London. The premises occupied by the Committee at 8 Rutland Square provide, besides office accommodation, a show-room for educational aids, a reading-room for teachers and students and a gallery which is in constant use for small art exhibitions, conferences and meetings.

COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENTARY ASSOCIATION

Houses of Parliament, London, S.W.1.

Chief Officers of General Council

Chairman—Dr. Lim Swee Aun, J.P., M.P.
(*Minister of Commerce and Industry, Federation of Malaya*).

Vice-Chairman—D. B. Sangster, M.P. (*Minister of Finance, Jamaica*).

Secretary-General—R. V. Vanderfelt, O.B.E.

Editor of Publications—S. A. Pakeman, C.B.E., M.C., E.D.

(Telephone : WHitehall 6240, Ext. 520.)

The Empire (now "Commonwealth") Parliamentary Association was formed at the Coronation of King George V in 1911, having as its object the establishment of permanent machinery to facilitate the exchange of visits and information and thus to bring about closer understanding between those engaged in the parliamentary government of the component parts of the Empire.

The Association consists of fourteen Main Branches in the national Parliaments of the self-governing countries of the Commonwealth, the United Kingdom, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, India, Ceylon, Ghana, the Federation of Malaya, the Federation of Nigeria, Sierra Leone, Tanganyika, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago, and Uganda, and three "Auxiliary" Branches in the Parliaments of the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Malta and Singapore. There are also Branches in the State Parliaments of Australia, the Provincial Parliaments of Canada, some of the State Legislatures of India, the Regional Legislatures of Nigeria, the Territorial Parliaments of Southern and Northern Rhodesia and of the West Indies, and in the Parliaments of Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man and the States of Jersey, and 14 other Affiliated Branches in Legislatures of countries of the Commonwealth which are not completely self-governing. In addition, there are 11 Subsidiary Branches in the Legislatures of Basutoland, Bechuanaland, the Falkland Islands, Fiji, Guernsey, Hong Kong, Nyasaland, Sark, Seychelles, British Solomon Islands and Tonga, all of which are attached to the United Kingdom Branch; there are two Subsidiary Branches, attached to the Australian Commonwealth Branch, in the Legislatures of the Northern Territory and of Papua and New Guinea; and there is one Subsidiary Branch attached to the New Zealand Branch, in the Legislature of Cook Islands.

There are also Associated Groups in the Congress of the United States, delegates from which attended Conferences in 1952, 1957, 1959, 1961 and 1962, and in the Parliament of the Irish Republic, delegates from which attended the Conference in Canada in 1952 and 1962.

Plenary Parliamentary Conferences of the Association took place on seven occasions between 1916 and 1937, and smaller delegations held conferences before and during the Second World War. Since this time eight plenary conferences have been held at intervals usually of two years, in London (1948), New Zealand (1950), Canada (1952), Kenya (1954), India (1957), Australia (1959), United Kingdom (1961) and Nigeria (1962). Conferences are now held annually. At the first of these, important developments in the organization of the Association took place, with the result that a General Council was set up to co-ordinate the work of all the Branches, which had previously in some measure been carried out by the United Kingdom Branch. Sir Howard d'Egville, who had been Secretary of the latter since its formation, was appointed Secretary-General and Editor of Publications. At the same time the name of the Association was changed to "Commonwealth" Parliamentary Association. In addition to the plenary conferences, the General Council meets annually and other conferences of a regional character are held between representatives of Branches in close proximity; delegations from the United Kingdom Branch to other Branches are frequently arranged.

The machinery of the Association provides introductions and hospitality for its members

visiting countries of the Commonwealth ; various travel facilities ; information by means of publications on matters of common interest to the various Parliaments, and also special information on any subject which members may desire to study ; meetings and conferences amongst members of the Association for the discussion of matters of mutual interest ; annual courses on " Parliamentary Practice and Procedure " held at Westminster ; parliamentary privileges for visiting overseas members in the matter of access to various parts of the Houses of Parliament for the purposes of hearing debates and of meeting other members of the Association, etc.

The General Council publishes quarterly a *Journal of the Parliaments of the Commonwealth*, and a *Report on Foreign Affairs*.

The funds of all Branches of the Association are derived from Government grants-in-aid and, in most cases, from members' individual subscriptions also ; and the work of the General Council is supported by contributions from all Branches.

MAIN BRANCHES

UNITED KINGDOM.

Presidents—Rt. Hon. Lord Dilhorne of Towcester (*Lord Chancellor*) ; Rt. Hon. Sir Harry Hylton-Foster, Q.C., M.P. (*Speaker of the House of Commons*).

Secretary—P. G. Molloy, M.C., Westminster Hall, Houses of Parliament, London, S.W.1. (Telephone : WHitehall 6240, Extension 220.)

(There are Affiliated Branches in the Legislatures of Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man and Jersey.)

CANADA (and 10 Provincial Branches).

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA (and 6 State Branches).

NEW ZEALAND.

INDIA (and 8 State Branches).

PAKISTAN (and 2 Provincial Branches) (*In abeyance*).

CEYLON.

GHANA.

FEDERATION OF MALAYA.

FEDERATION OF NIGERIA (and 3 Provincial Branches).

SIERRA LEONE.

TANGANYIKA.

JAMAICA.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO.

UGANDA.

AUXILIARY AND TERRITORIAL BRANCHES

FEDERATION OF RHODESIA AND NYASALAND

President—T. I. F. Wilson, C.M.G. (*Speaker, Federal Assembly*).

Secretary—E. Grant-Dalton (*Clerk, Federal Assembly, Salisbury*).

SOUTHERN RHODESIA

President—W. Alexander, M.P. (*Speaker, Legislative Assembly*).

Secretary and Offices—L. J. Howe-Ely (*Clerk, Legislative Assembly, Salisbury*).

NORTHERN RHODESIA

President—T. Williams, O.B.E., E.D., M.L.C. (*Speaker, Legislative Council*).

Secretary and Offices—E. A. Heathcote (*Clerk, Legislative Council*), Lusaka.

MALTA

President—Paolo Pace, M.L.A. (*Speaker, Legislative Assembly*).

Secretary and Offices—J. S. Pullicino (*Clerk, Legislative Assembly*), Valletta.

STATE OF SINGAPORE

President—Sir George Oehlers, O.B.E., M.L.A. (*Speaker, Legislative Assembly*).

Secretary and Offices—P. C. Tan (*Second Clerk-Assistant, Legislative Assembly*), Singapore.

AFFILIATED BRANCHES

ADEN

President—A. E. S. Charles, C.B.E. (*Speaker, Legislative Council*).

Secretary and Offices—A. A. Ahmed (*Clerk of Council*), The Minaret Building, Crater.

ANTIGUA

President—I. G. Turbott, C.M.G., M.L.C. (*President, Legislative Council*).

Secretary—E. T. Henry (*Clerk of Councils*), Administrator's Office, Antigua.

BAHAMAS

Presidents—Sir George Roberts, C.B.E., J.P., M.L.C. (*President, Legislative Council*) ; A. H. Pritchard, M.H.A. (*Speaker, House of Assembly*).

Secretary and Offices—J. Smith, M.B.E. (*Chief Clerk, House of Assembly*), Nassau.

BARBADOS

Presidents—Sir Grey Massiah, C.B.E., M.L.C. (*President, Legislative Council*) ; J. E. T. Branker, Q.C., M.H.A. (*Speaker, House of Assembly*).

Secretary and Offices—H. O. St. C. Cumberbatch (*Clerk, House of Assembly*), Public Buildings, Bridgetown.

BERMUDA

Presidents—M. J. Abbott, M.L.C. (*President, Legislative Council*) ; Sir John Cox, C.B.E., M.H.A. (*Speaker, House of Assembly*).

Secretary and Offices—G. S. C. Tatem (*Clerk, House of Assembly*), Hamilton.

BRITISH GUIANA

President—R. B. Gajraj (*Speaker, Legislative Assembly*).

Secretary and Offices—A. I. Crum Ewing (*Clerk of the Legislature*), Georgetown.

BRITISH HONDURAS

President—W. H. Courtenay, O.B.E., M.L.A. (*Speaker, Legislative Assembly*).

Secretary and Offices—S. E. Hulse (*Clerk, Legislative Assembly*), Belize.

BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS

President—M. S. Staveley, C.B.E., M.L.C. (*President, Legislative Council*).

Secretary—H. O. Creque (*Clerk, Legislative Council*), Commissioner's Office, Tortola.

DOMINICA

President—L. Cools-Lartigue, O.B.E., M.L.C. (*President, Legislative Council*).
 Secretary and Offices—Miss G. Davis (*Clerk of Councils*), Government Offices, Roseau.

THE GAMBIA

President—A. S. Jack, M.H.R. (*Speaker, House of Representatives*).
 Secretary and Offices—A. S. N. Davies (*Clerk, House of Representatives*), Bathurst.

GIBRALTAR

President—General Sir Dudley Ward, G.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O. (*President, Legislative Council*).
 Secretary and Offices—J. L. Pitaluga (*Clerk of Councils*).

GRENADA

President—F. J. Archibald, M.L.C. (*Speaker, Legislative Council*).
 Secretary and Offices—C. V. Strachan (*Clerk, Legislative Council*), Government Offices, St. George's.

KENYA

President—H. Slade, M.L.C. (*Speaker, Legislative Council*).
 Secretary-Treasurer and Offices—Dr. J. G. Kiano, M.L.C. (*Legislative Council, Nairobi*).

MAURITIUS

President—H. R. Vaghjee, M.L.C. (*Speaker, Legislative Council*).
 Secretary and Offices—G. T. d'Espaignet (Ag.) (*Clerk, Legislative Council*), Port Louis.

MONTSERRAT

President—D. A. Wiles, O.B.E., M.L.C. (*President, Legislative Council*).
 Secretary—G. R. E. Cabey (*Clerk of Councils*), Plymouth, Montserrat.

NORTH BORNEO

President—H.E. Sir William Goode, K.C.M.G. (*Governor*).
 Secretary—Enche Harris Bin Mohamed Salleh (*Clerk, Legislative Council*), c/o Secretariat, Jesselton.

ST. CHRISTOPHER-NEVIS-ANGUILLA

President—M. P. Allen, M.L.C. (*Speaker, Legislative Council*).
 Secretary—C. M. Harris (*Clerk of Legislative Council*), P.O. Box 275, Basseterre, St. Kitts.

ST. LUCIA

President—C. A. M. Compton, M.L.C. (*Speaker, Legislative Council*).
 Secretary and Offices—Miss D. M. Thomas (Ag.) (*Clerk of Legislative Council*), Legislative Council Chambers, Castries.

ST. VINCENT

President—E. F. Adams (*Speaker, Legislative Council*).
 Secretary and Offices—O. S. Barrow (*Clerk of Council*), Government Offices, Kingstown.

SARAWAK

President—F. D. Jakeway, C.M.G., O.B.E. (*President of Council Negri*).
 Secretary and Offices—Yao Ping Hua (*Acting Clerk of Council Negri*), The Council Chamber, c/o Secretariat, Kuching.

WESTERN SAMOA

President—Amoa Tausilia, M.L.A. (*Speaker, Legislative Assembly*).
 Secretary—B. L. Clare (*Clerk, Legislative Assembly*), P.O. Box 321, Apia.

ZANZIBAR

President—K. S. Madon, M.B.E., M.L.C. (*Speaker, Legislative Council*).
 Secretary—S. M. Shukla, M.B.E. (*Clerk, Legislative Council*), Speaker's Office, Legislative Council, P.O. Box 437, Zanzibar.

SUBSIDIARY BRANCHES

To United Kingdom:	To Australia:
Basutoland.	Northern Territory.
Bechuanaland.	Papua and
Falkland Islands.	New Guinea.
Fiji.	
Guernsey.	To New Zealand:
Hong Kong.	Cook Islands.
Nyasaland.	
Sark.	
Seychelles.	
British Solomon Islands.	
Tonga.	

COMMONWEALTH

TELECOMMUNICATIONS BOARD

28 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Telephone: WHitehall 5511.

D. Donaldson (*Chairman*).
 Colonel D. McMillan, C.B., O.B.E. (*Britain*).
 H. A. L. Pattison, C.B.E. (*Canada*).
 H. A. de Dassel, O.B.E. (*Australia*).
 T. N. Morrison (*New Zealand*).
 H. N. Mukerjee (*India*).
 H. E. Seneviratne (*Ceylon*).
To be appointed (Ghana).
 J. H. Wagstaff (*Malaya*).
To be appointed (Nigeria).
To be appointed (Cyprus).
 G. T. Anstey, C.B. (*Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland*).
 A. H. Sheffield, C.B.E. (*other Commonwealth Territories*).
 C. Kemal Reheem (*Pakistan*) (*Observer*).
 W. Stubbs, C.B.E., M.C. (*Secretary General*).
 H. Everett (*Assistant Secretary*).

The Commonwealth Telecommunications Board was established under the terms of the Commonwealth Telegraphs Agreement of 11th May 1948, and was incorporated in Britain by the Commonwealth Telegraphs Act, 1949 (12 and 13 Geo. 6 Ch. 39).

The Board was set up on the recommendation of the Commonwealth Telecommunications Conference, 1945, in succession to the Commonwealth Communications Conference which in 1942 had succeeded the Imperial Communications Advisory Committee, set up on the recommendation of the Imperial Cable and Wireless Conference of 1928.

The Board consists of a Chairman appointed jointly by the Partner Governments, one Member appointed by each Partner Government and an additional Member appointed by the British Government to represent Commonwealth territories not directly represented by other Members. Each Partner Government is required to appoint as its National Body a department, body or public corporation to operate and maintain its external telecommunication services. The functions of the Board are to make recommendations to Partner Governments and their National Bodies on matters relating to their external telecommunications systems and, with the concurrence of Partner Governments, to prescribe a number of matters relating to the special financial arrangements operating between the National Bodies, i.e. the wayleave scheme. The Board also consolidates the wayleave accounts of the individual National Bodies. Meetings of the Board are normally held in London but from time to time, as may be found convenient, are also held in the territories of the other Partner Governments or elsewhere as the Board may determine. The first overseas Board Meetings were held in Canada during May and June 1961. The Board has a small staff in its direct employment. Its expenses are financed by the National Bodies on an agreed basis.

The Partner Governments, of which the Board is the advisory body, are those Governments which signed the Agreement of 1948, and those Governments which have later acceded to the Agreement. The original Partner Governments were Britain, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Southern Rhodesia. Ceylon acceded on 1st June 1951, Cyprus on 1st April 1961, Nigeria on 12th March 1962, Ghana on 3rd April 1962 and Malaya on 1st September 1962. On the formation in 1953 of the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, the Partner Governments agreed that the Federation should take the place of Southern Rhodesia. South Africa ceased to be a Partner Government on 31st May 1961, on leaving the Commonwealth.

While under the original Agreement it was a requirement that the external telecommunications assets of Partner Governments should be taken over by the Governments, it was agreed by the Partner Governments in 1961 that this requirement should no longer apply to newly independent Commonwealth countries which wished to become Partners.

COMMONWEALTH WRITERS OF BRITAIN

Chairman—P. Keatley (*The Guardian*).
Vice-Chairman—P. Arnold (*Commonwealth Development*).
Hon. Treasurer—M. Leapman (*The Scotsman*).
 F. Cassavetti (*Daily Herald*).
 R. Kershaw (*The Scotsman*).
 W. P. Kirkman (*The Times*).
 L. Fleming (B.B.C.).
 S. Maynes (Reuters).
 R. C. H. Steed (*Daily Mail*).
 D. Taylor (*New Commonwealth*).
 G. Wakeford (*Daily Mail*).
Hon. Secretary—A. Fergusson (*The Statist*)
 (51 Cannon Street, E.C.4. Telephone: CITY 5258).

The Commonwealth Writers of Britain was founded in London in 1960 and is an association

of British correspondents, specialising in Commonwealth affairs, of United Kingdom newspapers, periodicals, news agencies and broadcasting services.

There is also an associate membership open to Press Attachés of High Commissions, Commissions and Public Relations Officers of industries, public corporations and firms with interest in Commonwealth countries.

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT CLEARING HOUSE

University of London Institute of Education,
Malet Street, London, W.C.1.

Telephone: MUSEUM 1500.

Head of Clearing House—E. W. D. Clunies-Ross.

The Clearing House was set up in 1949 at the request of the Colonial Office as a unit within the Department of Education in Tropical Areas in the University of London Institute of Education.

Originally established to provide information for and contact between personnel engaged in community development, social welfare and their allied fields in British territories in Africa, its scope has been progressively enlarged to cover social developments of all kinds, outside formal education, taking place throughout the world.

In addition to community development, fundamental education, social welfare, adult education and youth work, it is concerned with such activities as agricultural extension, home economics, health education and the social aspects of nutrition, self-help housing and local government.

The Clearing House provides a centre in London from which those connected with the planning and supervision of community development projects, officials from agencies and government departments whose programmes are concerned with improving human welfare, the staff members of training institutions, and any other interested person, can obtain information and advice on modern community development techniques based on the accumulating practical experience gained both in the British Commonwealth and elsewhere.

Its reference collection of documents from all parts of the world includes books, official reports and publications, privately circulated bulletins, manuscripts and other original material, periodicals and newspapers, examples of teaching aids, and information gained during discussions with visitors. The subjects covered include: principles, policy and administration of community development, as well as descriptions of actual programmes carried out at all levels from the village to the whole country; selection and training of workers; analysis and evaluation of programmes; adult education and vocational training; literacy work, literature bureaux and follow-up materials; ways of communicating ideas and information; work with women; health, hygiene and nutrition; co-operatives and agricultural extension; school and community; social welfare; community centres, clubs and discussion groups; youth work and work camps.

Its quarterly journal, the *Community Development Bulletin*, contains both original articles and extracts from other journals describing policy and administration, programmes and projects, and methods and techniques, as well as book reviews, notices of and reports on conferences, and descriptions of audio-visual and other teaching

aids. Some 4,600 copies of each issue are distributed to more than eighty different countries and it is available on subscription for five shillings per annum, post free.

A French language edition of the *Bulletin* is produced under a programme extending the Clearing House facilities to Member Governments of the Commission for Technical Co-operation in Africa (C.C.T.A.), and 1,500 copies of this edition are distributed each quarter.

CORONA CLUB

The Corona Club was founded by Joseph Chamberlain in 1900 to provide an annual opportunity for officers on leave from the Colonies to meet each other and members of the Colonial Office and retired officers of the Colonial Service.

To further this idea, an Annual Dinner is held, usually about the third week in June, under the presidency of the Secretary of State for the Colonies. The dinner ends with a short speech by the Secretary of State, after which those present can move freely about and converse with the Secretary of State and with each other.

Membership of the club is open to all past and present members of the government service in the colonies, protectorates and trust territories, and of the Colonial Office itself and the Office of the Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations.

The annual subscription to the club is 5s., which goes towards printing, clerical assistance and other necessary expenses, any balance being devoted to reduction of the cost of the dinner. A compounded payment of £2 2s. secures life membership of the club.

By courtesy of the Committee of the West Indian Club, 4 Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1, arrangements have been made by which serving annual or life members of the Corona Club who are on leave in the United Kingdom can be admitted as Special Temporary Members of the West Indian Club.

The Chairman of the Corona Club Committee is Sir John Macpherson, G.C.M.G.

Full particulars of the Club may be obtained from the Hon. Secretary, Mr. A. R. Thomas, C.M.G., Colonial Office.

COUNCIL FOR TECHNICAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING FOR OVERSEAS COUNTRIES

12 Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2.

Telephone: HOLborn 5027 and 5028.

F. J. Pedlar (*Chairman*).

A. P. Blair.

C. Bosworth.

Miss I. E. Gibson, O.B.E., J.P.

E. M. Hyde-Clarke, C.B.E.

Sir Willis Jackson.

Major-General C. Lloyd, C.B., C.B.E., T.D.

J. Marsh.

J. P. Martin-Bates.

J. A. R. Pimlott, C.B.

J. E. Richardson, C.B.E.

R. A. Phillips, O.B.E.

E. Thompson.

P. Trench, O.B.E., T.D.

G. E. Watts, C.B.E.

D. Winnard.

R. E. Wood.

Sir Christopher Cox, K.C.M.G.

J. C. Jones, C.B.E.

H. M. Collins (*Secretary*)

V. H. Moulst (*Appointments Secretary*).

The Council was set up by the Secretary for Technical Co-operation in 1962 with the following terms of reference:—

To give advice and expert assistance to Her Majesty's Government and others as may be required with a view to promoting technical and commercial education and training for developing countries, and for this purpose, *inter alia*:—

(a) to furnish advice and information and to promote contacts between those concerned with such education and training in the United Kingdom and in developing countries;

(b) to promote and where appropriate to undertake the recruitment of staff for service overseas in this field; and

(c) to facilitate the training and education in the United Kingdom of trainees, teachers and others from developing countries.

The Council has taken over the functions of the Council for Overseas Colleges of Arts, Science and Technology, which was concerned with assisting the development of certain technical institutions overseas, and also those of the Advisory Committee on Facilities for Commonwealth Trainees in United Kingdom Trade and Industry.

CROWN AGENTS FOR OVERSEA GOVERNMENTS AND ADMINISTRATIONS

4 Millbank, London, S.W.1.

Telephone: ABBeY 7730.

Senior Crown Agent—Sir Stephen Luke, K.C.M.G.

Second Crown Agent—Sir Alfred Savage, K.C.M.G.

Secretary to the Crown Agents—W. G. Bawden, C.B.E.

Engineer-in-Chief—Sir James Farquharson, K.B.E.

The Crown Agents are the officially appointed business and financial agents of a large number of Governments and public authorities. These include all the territories overseas for which the Secretary of State for the Colonies is ultimately responsible, as well as independent Governments such as Bahrain, Ceylon, Cyprus, Ghana, Jamaica, Jordan, Libya, the Federation of Malaya, the Federal and Regional Governments of Nigeria, Sierra Leone, Somali Republic, Tanganyika, Trinidad, Uganda and West Cameroons. Other authorities for whom they act include the United Nations, municipalities, universities, and public utilities such as railway, electricity, broadcasting and water undertakings. The Office is not a Department of the United Kingdom Government, and no vote for it comes before the United Kingdom Parliament. It is self-supporting, its funds being derived from fees charged to Principals from whom instructions are received direct.

The work of the Crown Agents' office includes the purchase, inspection, shipment and insurance of engineering plant and equipment and of stores of all kinds; the design of engineering structures; the issue and management of loans and the investment of funds; the payment of salaries to officers on leave; the engagement of staff for certain overseas government appointments; the booking of passages for Government officers and their families; and many other functions.

DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN NUTRITION

London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine,
Keppel Street, W.C.1.

Telephone: MUSeum 3041 and LANGham 7621.

Telegrams: Hygower, London, W.C.1.

Professor-in-charge—Professor B. S. Platt, C.M.G.

This Department receives a small proportion of its funds from colonial territories. The main functions of the Department are (i) teaching of nutrition mainly to post-graduate students; (ii) to study and exchange information on nutrition and food technology; (iii) to provide assistance in field work and investigations.

The Department is administered by the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, and whilst not primarily concerned with fundamental nutritional research, it is closely linked with the work of the Medical Research Council's Human Nutrition Research Unit in London.

EMPIRE COTTON GROWING CORPORATION

12 Chantrey House, Eccleston Street, London, S.W.1.

Telephone: SLOane 4239.

Chairman—J. Littlewood.

Director—D. F. Ruston.

Secretary—M. H. White.

The Corporation is an independent research organization established under Royal Charter in 1921 to extend and promote the growing of cotton overseas. Its work is financed in part by the income on the original capital endowment from the British Government, and in part by contributions from the Governments of the overseas territories concerned.

Officers of the Corporation work in Uganda, Kenya, Tanganyika, Nyasaland, Northern and Western Nigeria, the Republic of the Sudan, Swaziland, Aden, the West Indies and Thailand. The Corporation works in close co-operation with the Departments of Agriculture, and by agreement with them is responsible for the breeding and much of the other work on their cotton crops, which now total about 1½ million bales a year. The annual value of this crop, which is some fifteen times as large as in 1921, is upwards of £80,000,000.

The Corporation has its own 2,000-acre Cotton Research Station at Namulonge in Uganda, where in addition to work on the problems of the Uganda crop, longer range research is carried out of which the basic principles are applicable to other territories. Elsewhere, Corporation officers work on Government stations, where houses, laboratories, equipment and junior staff are provided for them.

INCORPORATED LIVERPOOL SCHOOL OF TROPICAL MEDICINE

Pembroke Place, Liverpool, 3.

Telephone: Liverpool, Royal 7611.

Telegrams: Malaria Liverpool.

Dean—Professor B. G. Macgregairth.

Secretary—Lt.-Col. P. G. R. Burford, T.D.

Administrative Secretary—Mrs. L. Proctor.

(All enquiries with regard to the Diploma in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene should be made to the Administrative Secretary, School of Tropical Medicine, Pembroke Place, Liverpool, 3.)

The School was founded in 1898 by the late Sir Alfred Jones, K.C.M.G., a prominent Liverpool shipowner. Its objects are to train medical practitioners proceeding to the tropics, to conduct original research into tropical disease, and to deal with clinical tropical medicine.

Courses of instruction for the Diploma in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene (D.T.M. & H.) of the University of Liverpool are held twice yearly during the autumn and Lent terms. Each course lasts approximately three months and comprises lectures and demonstrations on tropical medicine and pathology, bacteriology, parasitology, applied biology, tropical hygiene, practical sanitation, vital statistics, epidemiology and meteorological observations. The Milne medal in tropical medicine and the Warrington Yorke medal in tropical hygiene are awarded on the results of the examination for this diploma. Medical practitioners of any nationality holding qualifications acceptable to the University of Liverpool, are admitted to the courses of instruction and examination for the D.T.M. and H. Instruction is also given in applied biology and parasitology to students taking the Diploma in Public Health (Liverpool), and in veterinary applied biology and parasitology to undergraduate students working for the B.V.Sc. degree.

Facilities are available to those wishing to carry out research. Clinical facilities are available in the Sir Alfred Jones Ward at the Liverpool Royal Infirmary and in the Tropical Diseases Centre, Sefton General Hospital. These clinical units are visited daily by members of the staff of the School in a consultant capacity.

The School publishes the *Annals of Tropical Medicine and Parasitology*, which has now reached its fifty-sixth annual volume.

INSTITUTE OF COMMONWEALTH STUDIES (UNIVERSITY OF LONDON)

27 Russell Square, London, W.C.1.

Telephone: LANGham 5876.

Director—Professor Kenneth Robinson.

Secretary—T. E. Smith, O.B.E.

The Institute was established in 1949 to promote advanced study of the Commonwealth. Its field of interest is primarily, but not exclusively, that of the social sciences and recent history. It encourages collaboration at postgraduate level between workers who are employing different techniques of research in the study of Commonwealth problems. It provides a meeting place both for postgraduate students and members of the academic staffs of Universities and research institutions in the United Kingdom and overseas countries of the Commonwealth. Seminars are held for advanced students (including members of the Overseas Service Course "B") during the University terms. Admission to them is on recommendation by supervisors of studies or at the discretion of the Director of the Institute.

The library, containing some 32,000 books and papers, places particular emphasis upon primary material relating to government, economic

and social development, race relations and demography; and with this object it regularly acquires official publications, statistics, guides to archives, etc., of the United Kingdom and Commonwealth countries. Secondary works on the development of the Commonwealth during the past century are also obtained and a strong bibliographical section has been assembled.

Particulars of admission and forms of application may be obtained from the Secretary.

INSTITUTE OF COMMONWEALTH STUDIES, OXFORD UNIVERSITY

Queen Elizabeth House, 21 St. Giles, Oxford.

Telephone: Oxford 57541 and 59831.

Director—Dr. A. F. Madden.

Secretary to the Committee—Dr. T. P. Soper.

Secretary to the Institute—Miss J. Brown.

Librarian—Miss M. Robins.

This Institute of Commonwealth (formerly Colonial) Studies had its origins as a centre for colonial research in Nuffield College under the direction of Miss Margery Perham. The post-war plans for the training of Colonial Service Officers in Oxford and the increasing interest in comparative overseas studies led in 1947 to the creation by the University of the Committee of Colonial (now Commonwealth) Studies which became responsible for the Institute; the Institute is now largely financed by an annual grant from the General Board.

The Institute is a teaching centre for Commonwealth administrative and foreign service officers and post-graduate students of the University and in collaboration with senior members of the University undertakes research and bibliographical work in Commonwealth affairs with special emphasis on the history, politics and economics of the tropical Commonwealth.

It has a small library of approximately 7,000 items, including periodicals and newspapers, press-cutting files and unpublished materials, which is complementary to the Rhodes House Library (Bodleian). The library is open to all members of the University and to other recommended students, on application to the Librarian.

The Institute works closely with Queen Elizabeth House (q.v.), and occupies part of its premises in St. Giles.

INSTITUTE OF RURAL LIFE AT HOME AND OVERSEAS

Headquarters : 59 Bryanston Street, Marble Arch, London, W.1.

Telephone : AMBassador 0091.

President—The Rt. Hon. The Lord Tweedsmuir, O.B.E.

Treasurer—The Hon. Sir Geoffrey Gibbs, K.C.M.G.

Secretary—Philip Eastman.

The Institute was established in 1949 to encourage the wider study and understanding of the countryside and to gain the acceptance of

Christian values by those engaged in administration, agriculture, education and social development in rural areas throughout the world. It makes available the knowledge and experience of individuals and organizations concerned with rural life.

Its members receive a quarterly review—*Rural Life*—and publications dealing with various aspects of rural life. Its programme includes an annual conference and lectures in London. These are designed to interest non-members in this country in colonial affairs, particularly in the rural context, and to be of use to Government servants, missionaries, and others visiting England from colonial and other overseas territories.

The Institute is in correspondence with over 200 other Societies in this country, Europe and North America, whose interests lie with one or more of the many aspects of rural life. It has appointed Overseas Correspondents in territories all over the world, with the task of keeping it informed about local rural life problems and developments.

The Institute's income is derived from grants made by the larger missionary societies, and from Trusts and Foundations. The minimum membership subscription is £1 0s. 0d. per annum. The Rules of the Institute provide for individual, and corporate or affiliated membership.

INTERNATIONAL AFRICAN INSTITUTE

London Office : St. Dunstan's Chambers, 10-11 Fetter Lane, E.C.4.

Telephone : FLEet Street 4751/52.

Administrative Director—Professor Daryll Forde.

Secretary—Miss Ailsa Currie.

The Institute was founded in 1926, under the chairmanship of the late Lord Lugard, for the purpose of providing an international centre for the promotion of research and the dissemination of information relating to the cultures, languages and social institutions of African peoples.

With the assistance of grants from the Rockefeller and other foundations, the Institute has carried out extensive researches, more particularly into problems arising from the impact of western civilizations on African societies. It has undertaken investigations at the request and with the support of the British Colonial Office and the governments of the British African territories. Financial support for research projects and for publications has also been received from the French and Belgian Governments, the Carnegie Corporation of New York, the Ford Foundation, the Rockefeller Foundation and from U.N.E.S.C.O. The Institute publishes monographs on African ethnology, sociology and linguistics, a series of short accounts of African peoples under the general title *Ethnographic Survey of Africa*, a series of volumes comprising the *Handbook of African Languages*, and a quarterly journal *Africa* which contains a comprehensive bibliography. With the assistance of a grant from U.N.E.S.C.O., it publishes a quarterly review of Abstracts of current periodical literature concerned with African studies. Its library is open to students and research workers and provides bibliographical and other information on request. It includes on its Executive Council representatives of African countries and those having cultural and administrative interests in Africa.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT ADVISORY PANEL

R. S. Hudson, C.M.G. (*Chairman*).
 C. A. G. Wallis, O.B.E. (*Vice-Chairman*).
 Sir Harold Banwell.
 Sir James Lythgoe, C.B.E.
 R. S. McDougall, C.B.E.
 Professor W. J. M. Mackenzie.
 A. H. Marshall, C.B.E.
 G. E. Fane Smith, C.M.G.
 H. Symon, C.B.
 G. A. Wheatley, C.B.E.
 B. V. Davies (*Secretary*).

In 1961 the former Colonial Local Government Advisory Panel was reconstituted in the Department of Technical Co-operation to advise on local government questions referred to it, including training for local government and the provision of technical aid.

LONDON SCHOOL OF HYGIENE AND TROPICAL MEDICINE

University of London (Incorporating the Ross Institute).

Keppel Street, Gower Street, W.C.1.

Telephone: MUSEum 3041 and LANGham 7621.

Telegrams: Hygower, London, W.C.1.

Dean—E. T. C. Spooner.

Registrar—Mrs. M. G. Young.

ROSS INSTITUTE OF TROPICAL HYGIENE

Director and Professor of Tropical Hygiene—
 G. Macdonald, C.M.G.

Organizing Secretary—L. G. Ponsford.

The School was opened in 1929 as a post-graduate Medical School of the University of London. In its constitution it represents the union of the London School of Tropical Medicine, which had been actively engaged in teaching and research since 1899, with the University teaching departments for the Diploma in Public Health. In 1934 the Ross Institute of Tropical Hygiene, which had been founded in 1926 in honour of Sir Ronald Ross, was incorporated with the School.

The School's Charter of Incorporation was granted in 1924 and supplemental charters were granted in 1931, 1934 and 1947.

COURSES

Diploma in Public Health (London): The course, which commences at the beginning of October each year, lasts for nine months. It is designed primarily for qualified medical practitioners who intend to enter any branch of public health work.

Diploma in Bacteriology (London): The course commences at the beginning of October each year and lasts for nine months. It is intended to give advanced instruction to graduates in medicine, science (including veterinary science) or pharmacy who intend to follow a career in bacteriology. Application for admission must be received not later than 1st March preceding the courses concerned. The number of places is strictly limited.

Diploma in Clinical Medicine of the Tropics (London): The course, which begins at the end of September each year, lasts for nine months. It is designed to give advanced training in tropical medicine, primarily for clinicians.

Diploma in Applied Parasitology and Entomology (London): The course, which commences at the end of September each year, lasts for nine months and is designed for graduates in medicine, veterinary medicine, veterinary science and science, who wish to take up research or laboratory appointments abroad. Applications for admission must be received not later than 1st April preceding the course concerned. The number of places is strictly limited.

Diploma in Tropical Public Health (London): Commencing in October, the School will offer a course of lectures and practical instruction for a new University of London Academic Post-graduate Diploma in Tropical Public Health. The course is intended for medical graduates proposing to work in the fields of preventive and social medicine, including administration, in tropical countries. Applications for admission must be received not later than 1st April.

Diploma in Occupational Hygiene (London): If numbers permit, a whole-time course will be held at the beginning of October each year and will last for nine months. It is open to graduates—particularly in physics, chemistry, engineering, or medicine. In special circumstances non-graduates with the necessary previous education and experience will be accepted.

Diploma in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene (England): A five months' course for the Conjoint Board's Diploma is held once a year commencing at approximately the end of February. It is open to applicants with approved medical qualifications.

Occupational Health: A whole-time course will be held from 24th September to 14th December. It is for registered medical practitioners who desire training or a refresher course on this subject. For those who hold the D.P.H. it will provide the additional requirements for entry to the D.I.H. (England). Applications for the subsequent session must be received not later than 1st April.

OTHER COURSES not leading to a qualification:

Medical Services Administration: A ten weeks' course in Medical Services Administration will be held at the end of April each year. Subjects of study will include (a) elements of business management and administration, (b) organization of central and local medical services, (c) relationship of administrative services with the community, (d) the work and the administration of professional and lay organizations associated with medical care, and (e) review of trends of management in medical and health affairs.

Short Course in Medical Statistics: A course in Medical Statistics will be held annually on two mornings and two afternoons a week, from about the beginning of January to about the middle of April. The course is intended primarily for medically qualified research workers but those with appropriate scientific qualifications are also eligible. Applications must be received by 15th September preceding the course concerned.

Combined Course in Medical Statistics and Epidemiology: A course in Medical Statistics and Epidemiology will be held annually from about the beginning of January to about the middle of April, for two full days and two mornings a week. The course is designed for medical practitioners, and only a small number of students will be accepted. Applications must be received by 15th September preceding the course concerned.

Environmental Control: A fifteen weeks' course is held once in each academic year, commencing at the beginning of October. Although intended primarily for health inspectors from abroad, the course is so planned as to be of value to medical officers and others interested in the health aspects of environmental control both at home and abroad.

Intensive Course on Dust and Pulmonary Disease: A four weeks' course will be held at the beginning of February each year. It is designed for those with some experience in occupational hygiene.

Intensive Course on the Engineering Control of Occupational Hazards: This course is also designed for those with experience in occupational hygiene. It will last for four weeks beginning at the end of May each year.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND RESEARCH FUNDS

A list of scholarships and research funds is available on application to the Dean.

OVERSEA SERVICE

Headquarters: The Castle, Farnham, Surrey.

Telephone: Farnham 3488.

Registered Office: 2 Eaton Gate, S.W.1.

Telephone: SLOane 9611.

General Secretary—H. B. T. Holland.

Oversea Service was incorporated in 1958 as a non-profit-making company, limited by guarantee, with the following objects:—

"(a) To educate persons going out to appointments or holding appointments which necessitate their visiting or going to live in places overseas in a knowledge of the lands they will be entering and the races, peoples, environments, cultures and religions they will be living among, such education being intended to fit them as representatives of Western Christian civilization.

(b) To do all such other things as a corporation established for charitable purposes only may lawfully do as necessarily incidental or conducive to the attainment of the above objects or any of them."

The Board of Governors includes nominees of the British Council of Churches, the Conference of British Missionary Societies, and Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom, as well as elected members.

The basic activities of the Association are the provision of short introductory courses for men and women going to East, West and Central Africa, the Middle East, India, Pakistan, South-East Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean, and the organization of study conferences for people who already have experience of work in those areas.

The Association is financed by course fees and by contributions from trusts, business firms, Colonial Governments and Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom.

OVERSEA VISUAL AIDS CENTRE

31 Tavistock Square, London, W.C.1.

Telephone: EUSton 8455-6.

Telephone Address: Visaudia, Westcent London.

Director—G. H. Rusbridger, O.B.E.

The Centre was established in London in 1958, sponsored by Government and the Nuffield Foundation. It is financed in part by the Department of Technical Co-operation from Colonial Development and Welfare funds. The primary object is to give advice and help on all aspects of audio-visual aids to teachers, community development workers and others from overseas countries, both inside and outside the Commonwealth. It aims to encourage a wider, more varied and efficient use of these aids.

OVAC is anxious to co-operate with persons and organizations overseas in research into problems connected with visual and aural aids in education and all forms of training. Manufacturers are kept informed of reports and suggestions received from overseas on their equipment and material.

A large range of aural and visual aids is displayed at the Centre and many examples of equipment are demonstrated. Facilities for study and reference are provided in the library and material of interest and assistance is published. Training courses are held at the Centre in the making and use of visual aids. Details of courses can be obtained from the Director.

OVERSEAS AUDIT DEPARTMENT (formerly Colonial Audit Department)

Central Establishment: Queen Anne's Chambers,
3 Dean Farrar Street, London, S.W.1.

Telephone: WHITEhall 8307.

Director General of the Overseas Audit Service—
P. H. Jennings, C.B.E.

Deputy Director General of the Overseas Audit Service—F. E. L. Carter, C.B.E.

Assistant Directors—R. J. S. Orwin, O.B.E.;
G. C. Jarvis.

The accounts of most of the Colonies and Protectorates are audited, on behalf of the Secretary of State, by officers acting under the supervision of the Director General of the Overseas Audit Service, who is assisted in London by a central establishment connected with, but not forming part of, the Colonial Office. A number of posts in independent territories are also filled by officers of the Overseas Audit Service at the request of the Governments concerned. The officers, who are selected by the Secretary of State, as well as the higher staff of the Central Office, form one service, known as the Overseas Audit Service. The expenses of the Department are defrayed by the Governments concerned.

Heads of Establishments Overseas

Aden:

Director of Audit—C. R. Reid.

British Guiana:

Director of Audit—D. W. Dunlop.

British Honduras:

Principal Auditor—N. B. Stalker.

Brunei:

State Auditor—J. Lee.

Falkland Islands:

Auditor—D. M. McGovern.

Fiji:

Director of Audit—K. A. W. Johnson.

Gambia:

Principal Auditor—J. W. Adshead.

Gibraltar :

Principal Auditor—J. A. Frost.

Hong Kong :

Director of Audit—W. J. D. Cooper, C.B.E.

Kenya and East African Common Services:

Controller and Auditor-General—C. W. Hodges, C.B.E.

Leeward Islands: Senior Auditors—

(Antigua and Montserrat)—D. E. Wise.

(St. Kitts and Virgin Islands)—J. F. Stratfull.

Mauritius :

Director of Audit—D. G. Britton, O.B.E.

North Borneo :

Director of Audit—P. P. Wise.

St. Helena :

Auditor—W. D. Cribbs.

Sarawak :

Director of Audit—C. Hunter, O.B.E.

Seychelles:

Principal Auditor—W. A. Peel, M.B.E.

State of Singapore:

Director of Audit—(Vacant).

Western Pacific High Commission :

Principal Auditor (British Solomon Islands Protectorate)—F. Cherry ; Senior Auditor (Gilbert and Ellice Islands)—M. W. Adams.

Windward Islands: Senior Auditors—

(Dominica)—(Vacant).

(Grenada)—G. O. Whittaker.

(St. Lucia)—(Vacant).

(St. Vincent)—Local.

Zanzibar:

Director of Audit—K. R. Cook, O.B.E.

Head of Establishment in the High Commission Territories (*Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland*):

Director of Audit—D. E. Bragg.

OVERSEAS NURSING ASSOCIATION

1 Sanctuary Buildings, (Rooms 127-129), Great Smith Street, London, S.W.1.

Telephone : ABBey 5486.

President—Sir Charles Belgrave, K.B.E.*Secretary*—Mrs. G. M. Hamblin, S.R.N.*Executive Committee*—Miss E. G. Antrobus, O.B.E., Miss M. O. C. Bonthron, O.B.E., Miss D. C. Bridges, C.B.E., R.R.C., Mrs. M. Batchelder, M.B.E., Lady Clauson, Maj.-Gen. F. S. G. Piggott, C.B., D.S.O., Miss Juliet Piggott, Miss E. M. Smith, Dame Katherine Watt, D.B.E., R.R.C., D. A. Wilson, O.B.E., Miss D. M. Wolfe, O.B.E., J. A. Wright.*Department of Technical Co-operation Members*—Miss F. N. Udell, C.B.E., Miss M. A. Evans.*Ex Officio*—President, Vice-President, Hon. Secretary, Hon. Treasurer and Chairman of the Nursing Selection Committee.

The Association, founded in 1896, recommends nurses and other officers at the request of the Department of Technical Co-operation for appointment to the service of Overseas Governments. A total of 7,729 have been recommended, of which 154 were appointed during the year 1960-61. In addition to Nurses, Physiotherapists, Radiographers, Dieticians and Occupational Therapists

are recruited. The Association also undertakes recruitment for private European Nursing Homes, and for Overseas Government various services where the Committee can be assured of reasonable conditions of employment.

OVERSEAS RESEARCH COUNCIL

The Colonial Research Council was dissolved in 1959 when its functions were taken over by the Overseas Research Council created in the same year.

The terms of reference of the Overseas Research Council are:—

“To advise the Privy Council Committee on Overseas Research:—

(a) on the formulation of United Kingdom policy in respect of (i) scientific research undertaken in or for overseas territories both within and outside the Commonwealth, (ii) methods of making the results of research available in these territories and (iii) assistance to the scientific services of those territories;

(b) on the co-ordination of the activities of United Kingdom Government organizations in the development of science in the civil sphere in overseas territories; and

(c) on co-operation within the Commonwealth, with other countries and with international agencies in promoting such development”.

The Privy Council Committee on Overseas Research consists of the Lord President of the Council and the Secretaries of State for Commonwealth Relations, the Colonies and Foreign Affairs.

OVERSEAS SERVICES RESETTLEMENT BUREAU

Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, S.W.1.

Telephone: ABBey 5047.

Director—H. A. S. Johnston, C.M.G., O.B.E., D.F.C.*Deputy Heads*—J. S. A. Lewis; J. A. Macdonald, C.B.E.; M. J. B. Molohan, C.M.G., M.B.E.*Regional Officer*—Sir Anthony F. Abell, K.C.M.G.*Adviser*—Sir Humfrey Gale, K.B.E., C.B., C.V.O., M.C.

The Bureau was set up in 1957 to assist in resettling officers of H.M.O.C.S. retiring prematurely from the Service as a result of the grant of self-government or independence to dependent territories. Serving officers, once they have exercised their option to retire, may apply to the Bureau for help in finding employment in the United Kingdom or overseas.

The Bureau has established contact with a great number of employers in commerce, industry, government and quasi-government organizations covering administrative as well as professional and technical fields. It puts men and women in touch with them and it also offers advice on training courses, the type of work best suited to given qualifications, and on all matters relating to the search for suitable employment.

OVERSEAS TERRITORIES INCOME TAX OFFICE

26 Grosvenor Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Telephone : SLOane 0300 and 0309.

Official Representative—F. C. Yandell.*Deputy Representative*—J. G. Williams.

This Office was established in 1942 to act as Agent in the United Kingdom, under Colonial Income Tax legislation, for Commissioners of Income Tax in the various Territories. It deals with the assessment and collection of Income Tax payable by companies and pensioners resident in the United Kingdom and with general enquiries relating to taxation, including questions of double taxation relief. It works in close liaison with the Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations.

The Department of Technical Co-operation is responsible for the recruitment of the senior staff of the Office, but it draws its finances from the Territories which it serves.

QUEEN ELIZABETH HOUSE, OXFORD

Warden—L. C. Wilcher, C.B.E.*Sub-Warden*—T. P. Soper.

Queen Elizabeth House was constituted by Royal Charter in 1954, Her Majesty the Queen having graciously consented to the use of her name. The new foundation owed its inception to a gift to the University of Oxford by the late Sir Ernest Oppenheimer for the development of Commonwealth and allied studies. It is centrally situated in Oxford in two adjoining houses on long lease from St. John's College, one of which dates back to the early seventeenth century and has been put into repair for its new role. The acquisition and renovation of these premises was made possible through a grant by Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom. An extension built against funds raised by private appeal provides accommodation for, among other things, the Oxford University Institute of Commonwealth Studies, with whose work the House is closely associated.

Under its Charter the House is a corporate body administered by a Governing Body consisting of a President, the Vice-Chancellor *ex officio* and not more than sixteen other members. The President and four members are appointed by Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom, the University appoints four, and the remainder are appointed by the Government and the University jointly. The Warden is appointed by the Governing Body with the approval of the Government and the University.

The Charter requires the Governing Body to develop Queen Elizabeth House for the following purposes:

(1) To facilitate and encourage political, economic, legal, administrative, social, cultural and other studies affecting the peoples of the Commonwealth.

(2) To provide a centre to which people of authority or influence in relation to countries overseas, whether inside or outside the Commonwealth, may resort for study and the exchange of information.

(3) To help such people to obtain access to the academic resources of institutions in the University of Oxford and elsewhere and to assist them in maintaining the contacts so made.

Admission to membership, which is open to a limited number of persons, is by invitation from the Governing Body. The general qualification for membership is an informed interest in Commonwealth and allied studies or ability to make a significant contribution to the discussion of Commonwealth affairs, and admission is normally restricted to:

(i) Senior members of the University engaged in advanced study or research or administration;

(ii) Graduate students engaged in advanced study or research;

(iii) Persons visiting Oxford for the purpose of advanced study or research.

Persons of special attainment or experience likely to contribute to, or benefit from, the work of the House may also be admitted either as ordinary or honorary members.

*Governing Body**President*: The Rt. Hon. The Viscount Chandos, D.S.O., M.C.The Vice-Chancellor, University of Oxford (*ex officio*).

Sir Alan Burns, G.C.M.G.

Mrs. E. M. Chilver.

Sir Christopher Cox, K.C.M.G.

J. S. Crossley.

Sir Saville Garner, K.C.M.G.

The Rt. Hon. The Lord Heyworth.

Sir Charles Jeffries, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.

Sir Ivor Jennings, Q.C.

The Rt. Hon. A. Creech Jones, M.P.

Sir Gilbert Laithwaite, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.C.I.E., C.S.I.

W. F. Oakeshott.

Sir Paul Sinker, K.C.M.G., C.B.

Sir Douglas Veale, C.B.E.

K. C. Wheare, C.M.G.

E. T. Williams, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.

The Right Rev. J. L. Wilson, C.M.G.

Joint Secretaries: Sir Folliott Sandford, K.B.E., C.M.G.; P. Rogers, C.M.G.ROAD RESEARCH BOARD
COMMITTEE ON OVERSEAS ROAD
RESEARCHSir William Glanville, C.B., C.B.E., F.R.S.
(*Director of Road Research, Department of Scientific and Industrial Research (Chairman)*).

T. L. Bowring, C.M.G., O.B.E.

R. L. Fitt.

A. Goldstein.

H. Grace.

W. A. C. Mathieson, C.M.G., M.B.E.

A. L. McClure.

F. W. Parker.

J. L. Phipps, M.B.E.

Sir Reginald Taylor, C.M.G.

Professor Gilbert Walker.

J. H. Watts.

J. Westacott.

R. S. Millard (*Ex officio Member*) (*Head of Tropical Section, Road Research Laboratory*).F. H. P. Williams (*Deputy Head of Tropical Section, Road Research Laboratory*) (*Secretary*).

Representatives are also nominated by Governments within the Commonwealth including Colonial Governments.

The Committee has been established by the Road Research Board with the following terms of reference:—

To advise the Road Research Board on matters of research concerned with problems of roads and road transport overseas.

It replaces the former Committee on Colonial Road Research, which has been disbanded, and extends its usefulness to all territories within the Commonwealth who may wish to participate in its work.

The Secretariat of the Committee is at the Road Research Laboratory, Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Harmondsworth, Middlesex.

ROYAL AFRICAN SOCIETY

18 Northumberland Avenue, London, W.C.2.

Telephone : WHITEhall 6733.

Secretary—Miss H. Heather.

Editor of the Journal—Alan Gray.

The Society was founded in 1901 in memory of Mary Kingsley and has the following objects :

To foster and encourage interest in Africa, particularly in Territories within the Commonwealth ; to form a link between those who are, or have been, concerned with Africa and to maintain in the United Kingdom a centre for the study of African affairs.

The Society seeks to further these objects by the periodical publication of a journal, *African Affairs*, by lectures, meetings and social functions and by providing access to a reference Library and reading room.

The Society is non-partisan and has no political affiliations. It corresponds with African societies and institutions in and outside the United Kingdom.

Members are entitled to use the Library of The Royal Commonwealth Society and to receive the Society's quarterly journal *African Affairs*, which holds a high place in current literature. In dealing with every aspect of African life and development it endeavours to encourage and facilitate the exchange of information ; and is designed not only to interest those living and working in Africa but also to foster the study of African affairs in all parts of the world. It is non-political ; and, while seeking to maintain a scientific outlook, aims specially at keeping the human interest in the forefront.

ROYAL BOTANIC GARDENS, KEW

Director—Sir George Taylor.

During its span of over 200 years, Kew has been closely associated with the development of Commonwealth countries. From a small start in 1759 as the botanic garden of Augusta Dowager Princess of Wales and mother of King George III, the Royal Gardens at Kew soon became famed for the unrivalled variety of plants collected from many lands. In 1841 control of the Gardens was assumed by the State and increasingly from that time, under successive Directors, Kew supplied the Commonwealth with plants of economic value and with men trained in horticulture. Since 1902 the Director of Kew has held the title of Botanical Adviser to the Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Kew is renowned as an institution for the study of plants and especially their identification and classification. A large scientific staff is able to avail itself of a herbarium which is without equal in the richness of its collection of preserved plants and its fine botanical library. In addition there is the collection of living plants, some 25,000 species and varieties, which forms the part of the establishment familiarly known to the public as Kew Gardens.

An important task, which has been steadily prosecuted since 1856, has been the compilation of floras of different parts of the Commonwealth. Regional floras now in preparation include those of tropical East Africa, southern Central Africa and Cyprus, while a revision of the Flora of West Tropical Africa is well advanced.

The identification and classification of plants is aided by a study of their anatomy and cytology, and work of this kind is done in the Jodrell Laboratory, a building which is being rebuilt and enlarged.

Special interest has always been taken at Kew in the plants of use to man, and much information on the economic properties of plants has been accumulated. Kew has played a notable part in the distribution of useful plants to Commonwealth countries, and this work continues in a modified form to the present. To reduce the risk of carrying harmful pests or disease during the exchange of economic plants, there has been built at Kew a plant quarantine house, financed by Colonial Development and Welfare funds, in which plants in transit from one part of the Commonwealth to another can be grown under supervision for a period of quarantine.

The training of gardeners remains a function of Kew and, although most of the students are recruited in this country, some places are taken by men from other parts of the Commonwealth. Men trained at Kew continue to fill a number of posts overseas.

ROYAL COMMONWEALTH SOCIETY

(formerly Royal Empire Society)

Northumberland Avenue, London, W.C.2.

Telephone : WHITEhall 6733.

Telegrams : Recital, Rand, London.

Cables : Recital, London.

Secretary-General—D. K. Daniels, O.B.E.

The Royal Commonwealth Society was founded in 1868 as the Colonial Society, and received its Royal Charter in 1882.

The Society has a dual role, both cultural and social. Its Headquarters provides complete social and residential amenities, with excellent bedrooms (43 single, 12 double), full catering services, with a dining-room to seat 200 and snack buffet, bars, lounges, billiards and card rooms, etc. There are also extensive programmes of a social nature. The Assembly Hall, which seats 400, is fitted with film projectors, microphones and tape recording equipment and may be hired for conferences, film shows and social engagements, with or without catering services. Weekly Lunch-time and Evening Meetings are held in the Assembly Hall, when addresses are given by prominent speakers on subjects of topical interest and importance. There is also an Overseas Discussion Group and an Open Forum for young people and Commonwealth students.

The Society's unique possession is the Commonwealth Library containing over 350,000 books and pamphlets, as well as full sets of the transactions of many Learned Societies and of the *Gazettes* and other official publications of Commonwealth Governments. It possesses very many valuable works and documents including early editions of Richard Hakluyt, Ogilby, Peter Martyr; the famous Westall drawings; and various collections of drawings, manuscripts and letters relating to many parts of the Commonwealth. Frequent exhibitions are arranged of its most noteworthy possessions.

The Library issues bibliographies of the literature on Commonwealth subjects and handles a large correspondence with students and others who seek advice in research work. It is also responsible for the Commonwealth Diary, containing day-to-day entries, political, social and constitutional, of the Commonwealth's story.

The Information Bureau provides up-to-date information and papers on conditions and emigration prospects overseas, particularly in Colonial territories, giving facts and figures on such matters as health, housing, education, recreation, local taxation and wage rates, etc. in individual territories. The Bureau also conducts a loan service of visual aids for schools and helps in the arrangement of exhibitions of a Commonwealth character.

The Commonwealth Studies Committee holds Summer Schools at University Centres, Study Conferences at Headquarters, and extensive programmes of lectures for schools, clubs, Institutes, etc. It organizes the Commonwealth Essay Competition for children of all ages in schools in the United Kingdom and throughout the Commonwealth. The Committee also publishes the Imperial Studies Series of Monographs.

The Society provides its members with a bi-monthly *Journal* containing reports of meetings, general information, etc. The proceedings of the Society were formerly published in the name of the *Proceedings of the Royal Colonial Institute*, and later *United Empire*, the whole series providing a unique record of Imperial and Commonwealth history and development since the Society's inception.

There are over 31,500 members of the Society, of which 21,000 are overseas. All British subjects and Commonwealth citizens are eligible for membership provided they are proposed and seconded by two Fellows. There is a special rate for Companions (17 to 24 years of age) who form a flourishing part of the Society.

Local Branches are established at Bath, *Bournemouth, *Bristol, Cambridge, Edinburgh, *Hove, *Liverpool and Oxford, and at *Adelaide, *Auckland, Bermuda, *Brisbane, Bulawayo, Canberra (A.C.T.), Christchurch (New Zealand), Colombo, Darwin, Dunedin, Guernsey, Hobart, Jersey, Kuala Lumpur, Lagos, Launceston, *Melbourne, *Montreal, *Nairobi, Ottawa, Perth, Port Elizabeth, Salisbury (Southern Rhodesia), *Sydney, Toronto, Vancouver, Victoria (B.C.), *Wellington (New Zealand) and Winnipeg. The Society also has over 80 representatives in many other centres overseas.

Further particulars may be obtained from the Secretary-General.

(*Premises or offices exist at these centres.)

ROYAL COMMONWEALTH SOCIETY FOR THE BLIND

Windsor House, 46 Victoria Street, London, S.W.1.

Telephone : TATe Gallery 3228/9.

Telegrams : Besblind, Sowest, London.

Director—John Wilson, O.B.E.

The Royal Commonwealth Society for the Blind, under its previous name of British Empire Society for the Blind, was set up as an independent corporation in January 1950, following the report of a joint Committee of the Colonial Office and the National Institute for the Blind entitled "Blindness in British African and Middle East Territories". Its objects are to stimulate official and voluntary action and to take the lead in a movement "to promote the welfare, education and employment of the blind, and to prevent blindness". Its area of operation originally included any British Colonies not possessing responsible government, British Protectorates, Protected States, United Kingdom Trust Territories and the High Commission Territories of South Africa, but provision was made for this area to be extended by the Executive Council of the Society to include British territories possessing responsible government, and territories administered under a Condominium to which the British Government is a party. Its area was further extended in 1957 to enable the Society not only to continue its work in former colonial territories which have become members of the British Commonwealth but also to empower the Society to undertake central activities for the benefit of organizations for the blind throughout the Commonwealth. The Society is under the direction of a Council to which three members are appointed by the Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Since the Society's inception, local organizations for the blind have been established in 33 territories, Regional Officers have been stationed in East, West and Central Africa, the West Indies and Mediterranean territories, and ophthalmic surveys have been conducted in East, Central and West Africa. Other activities in which the Society has assisted have been the establishment of some 60 schools and training centres, registration of the blind, Braille production, and training in welfare work amongst the blind. It is also working with Governments and organizations in various territories in the prevention of blindness, in the experimental development of new types of training for blind farmers, peasant cultivators and village craftsmen, and in projects of 'open' education whereby blind children are educated in ordinary primary schools.

It has established a Commonwealth Scholarship Fund to assist those wishing to obtain special qualifications in ophthalmology, to help defray the cost of training blind welfare workers and to provide financial assistance in other deserving cases, e.g. to meet the cost of attendance at a useful international conference or to finance a publication or investigation.

ROYAL OVER-SEAS LEAGUE (Incorporated by Royal Charter)

World Headquarters : Over-Seas House, Park Place, St. James's Street, London, S.W.1.

Telephone : HYDe Park 5051.

Telegrams : Ovazeleag, London, S.W.1.

Director-General—Philip Crawshaw, C.B.E.

Principal United Kingdom Branches—Edinburgh, Glasgow, Belfast, Cardiff, Nottingham, Torquay.

Principal League Branches Overseas—Adelaide, Brisbane, Melbourne, Perth, Sydney, Hobart, Edmonton, Toronto, Vancouver, Victoria, Auckland, Christchurch, Dunedin, Wellington, Cape Town, Johannesburg, Nairobi, Calcutta, Colombo, Salisbury, Singapore, Malta.

Membership—over 50,000.

The Royal Over-Seas League was founded in 1910 by Sir Evelyn Wrench to promote friendship and understanding between the peoples of the British Commonwealth, and to maintain its traditions by individual service. Membership is open to all British subjects and Commonwealth citizens.

The League conducts various Commonwealth Essay Competitions, maintains a special interest in looking after Commonwealth music students in London, is keenly interested in migration and publishes a quarterly journal *Overseas*.

At World Headquarters first-class residential club facilities and bedroom accommodation for about 100 members are available. In addition, accommodation for about 40 members is available at the Beresford House Annexe, 1 St. James's Place, a short distance from World Headquarters. This accommodation can be obtained for a longer period than is normally possible at Over-Seas House. A travel and theatre bureau is provided for members, and a special *secretarial service* for overseas businessmen who are members is also available, including accommodation and secretarial assistance for conferences. A comprehensive programme of social and cultural activities is arranged for the benefit of members and their friends.

Accommodation is also available at Edinburgh, Glasgow and Belfast.

ROYAL SOCIETY NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON ANTARCTIC RESEARCH

Burlington House, London, W.1.

Telephone: REGent 3335.

Chairman—Sir Miles Clifford, K.B.E., C.M.G.

Since the International Geophysical Year more and more countries have become actively interested in the Antarctic. This increase in international activity has led to a review of the arrangements for providing scientific advice to the British Antarctic Survey, by which name the former Falkland Islands Dependencies Survey is now known.

In June 1962 the Falkland Islands Dependencies Scientific Committee was disbanded and its commitments vested in the Royal Society's National Committee on Antarctic Research. Its terms of reference are:—

To advise the High Commissioner, British Antarctic Territory, through the Director, British Antarctic Survey, on:—

- (i) Scientific aspects of the annual programme of work of the British Antarctic Survey as proposed by the High Commissioner of the British Antarctic Territory;
- (ii) scientific aspects of any other proposals or activities arising from the British occupation of British Antarctic Territory;
- (iii) the use to be made of scientific specimens and data accumulated during previous season's work by the Survey and to be accumulated in the future.

SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN STUDIES

University of London, W.C.1.

Telephone: LANGham 9021.

Telegrams: Soasul, Phone, London.

Director—Professor C. H. Philips.

Secretary—Lt.-Col. H. Moysse-Bartlett, M.B.E.

The School was established in 1916 by Royal Charter and its purposes are to further research in, and to extend the study and knowledge of, the languages of Eastern and African peoples ancient and modern and the literature, history, religion, law, customs and art of those peoples. The Governing Body of the School includes *inter alia* a member appointed by the Secretary of State for the Colonies and members nominated for appointment by certain Commonwealth Governments who are Contributing Bodies.

The School is organized in ten Departments, viz., Anthropology and Sociology; Economic and Political Studies; History; Law; Phonetics and Linguistics; and Languages and Cultures of: India, Pakistan and Ceylon; South-East Asia and the Islands; Far East; Near and Middle East; Africa. Instruction is provided for first and higher degrees of the University of London in many of the principal languages and cultures of Asia and Africa. Many short courses of instruction for students not wishing to read for degrees are also provided. Language instruction is provided for Cadets of the Overseas Civil Service in those languages for which there is no provision at the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge; and also for those Cadets whose Governments require them to take the short intensive course of preliminary training instead of the full sessional course. Courses are also provided for other members of the Overseas Civil Service home on leave and for members of many Government Departments. Special provision may be made for members of commercial and industrial firms about to proceed to the East or to Africa.

Publications of the School are *The Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies*, the *Calendar* and the *Annual Report of the Governing Body*.

THE INTER-UNIVERSITY COUNCIL FOR HIGHER EDUCATION OVERSEAS

29 Woburn Square, London, W.C.1.

Telephone: MUSeum 8916.

Telegrams: Interuniv London.

Sir Charles Morris (*Chairman*).

J. S. Fulton (*Vice-Chairman*).

Sir Robert Aitken.

Sir Eric Ashby.

Professor W. C. Atkinson.

Professor C. P. Beattie.

Professor G. H. Bell.

Professor J. W. Blake.

Professor A. H. Bunting.

Sir Sydney Caine, K.C.M.G.

Professor C. E. Carrington.

Sir Alexander Carr-Saunders, K.B.E.

D. G. Christopherson, O.B.E.

J. W. Cook, F.R.S.

Sir Christopher Cox, K.C.M.G.

Professor J. E. Driver.

Sir James Duff.
 W. W. Grave, C.M.G.
 B. L. Hallward.
 T. C. Hunt.
 Professor C. T. Ingold.
 D. G. James.
 Brynmor Jones.
 Sir John Lockwood.
 J. A. Manché, C.B.E.
 K. Mellanby, C.B.E.
 Sir Philip Morris, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.
 Sir Keith Murray.
 Professor F. H. Newark, C.B.E.
 T. A. Fraser-Noble.
 Sir Alexander Oppenheim, O.B.E.
 J. H. Parry, C.M.G., M.B.E.
 Miss Margery Perham, C.B.E.
 Professor S. G. Raybould.
 Sir Lindsay Ride, C.B.E.
 Sir Folliot Sandford, K.B.E., C.M.G.
 Sir Arthur Thomson, M.C.
 Professor C. H. Waddington, C.B.E.
 Professor C. W. Wardlaw.
 Professor E. G. White.
 C. H. Wilson.
 Professor E. M. Wright.
 Professor F. G. Young.
 I. C. M. Maxwell (*Secretary*).
 J. D. McCormack } (*Assistant Secretaries*).
 D. V. Lawford }

The Inter-University Council for Higher Education Overseas (entitled until 1955 The Inter-University Council for Higher Education in the Colonies) was constituted in 1946 at the invitation of the Secretary of State, by the universities of the United Kingdom and of the Colonial territories. The Council consists of one representative of each of these universities, co-opted members and the Educational Adviser to the Secretary for Technical Co-operation.

Its general purposes, as recommended by the Asquith Commission on Higher Education in the Colonies, are (a) to strengthen co-operation between the universities of the United Kingdom and the existing universities in Colonial territories; (b) to foster the development of higher colleges in the Colonies and their advance to university status; and (c) to take such other action as will give effect to the principles recommended by the Commission as appropriate for the promotion of higher education, learning and research in the Colonies.

In 1954 the Council accepted an invitation from the Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations to extend its services to assist the development of higher education in the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland. The Council has continued to assist university institutions in Ghana, Malaya and Nigeria since those countries achieved independence. From the start it was specially invited to extend its assistance to the Sudan, and has continued to do so.

TROPICAL DIVISION, BUILDING RESEARCH STATION

Department of Scientific and Industrial Research,
 Garston, Watford, Herts.
 Telephone: Garston (Herts.) 4040.

*Head of Tropical Division and Adviser to
 Department of Technical Co-operation—
 W. M. Woodhouse.*

A Colonial Liaison Section was established at the Building Research Station in 1948. It was expanded in 1953 to deal with planning and housing matters. A Tropical Paint Research Fellow was attached in 1957. The Division was renamed in 1958. The greater part of the cost is contributed by research funds made available by the Department of Technical Co-operation. The main functions of the Division are:

- (i) To collect from and supply to overseas territories information on building, housing and planning matters including that on relevant developments in the United Kingdom and elsewhere;
- (ii) to assist with the solution of specific technical problems and to answer enquiries on building and housing;
- (iii) to advise on building, housing and planning policy in overseas territories.

Information is disseminated through *Overseas Building Notes*; *Notes on Building, Housing and Planning in Tropical and Sub-Tropical Countries*; and by occasional monographs *Tropical Building Studies*, published by Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

TROPICAL MEDICINE RESEARCH BOARD

Sir Harold Himsworth, K.C.B., F.R.S.
 (*Chairman*).
 Professor A. C. Frazer, C.B.E. (*Vice-Chairman*).
 Brigadier Sir John Boyd, O.B.E., F.R.S.
 Professor P. C. C. Garnham.
 Professor W. E. Kershaw.
 R. Lewthwaite, C.M.G., O.B.E.
 Professor G. Macdonald, C.M.G.
 Professor B. G. Maegraith.
 Professor B. S. Platt, C.M.G.
 Professor M. L. Rosenheim, C.B.E.
 H. J. Seddon, C.M.G.
 Professor E. T. C. Spooner.
 Professor A. W. Woodruff.
 B. S. Lush (*Secretary*).

Assessors to the Board

(Department of Technical Co-operation formerly Colonial Office)—

The Chief Medical Officer—*ex officio*.
 The Head of the Research Department—*ex officio*.

(Commonwealth Relations Office)—

The Medical Adviser to the Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations—*ex officio*.
 An official of the Commonwealth Relations Office.

In 1960 the arrangements made in the United Kingdom for the provision of advice on the co-ordination and promotion of research in tropical medicine, and the functions of the Colonial Medical Research Committee, were reviewed. Since 1945 the Colonial Medical Research Committee had, under their terms of reference, advised the Secretary of State and the Medical Research Council on all matters of medical research in, or for, the benefit of the Colonies. Developments in the overseas territories called for review of the advisory machinery, and the Medical Research Council put forward proposals to meet the changing circumstances. The proposals were

approved by Her Majesty's Government and as a result the Tropical Medicine Research Board was established in 1960 by the Medical Research Council with the following terms of reference:—

To advise—

- (a) the Secretary of State for the Colonies through the Medical Research Council on all medical research in or for the Colonies financed from Colonial Development and Welfare funds;
- (b) the Medical Research Council on all medical research in or for the independent Commonwealth financed from the United Kingdom exchequer;
- (c) the Medical Research Council on all medical research in or for tropical or sub-tropical countries financed from their own budget.

The Tropical Medicine Research Board took over the work of the Colonial Medical Research Committee and that Committee was accordingly dissolved.

TROPICAL PESTICIDES RESEARCH COMMITTEE

Professor P. C. C. Garnham (*Chairman*).

Professor G. E. Blackman.

J. R. Busvine.

Major-General J. L. Gordon, O.B.E.

P. T. Haskell.

G. V. B. Herford, C.B.E.

J. C. F. Hopkins, C.M.G.

Professor H. G. H. Kearns, O.B.E.

R. Lewthwaite, C.M.G., O.B.E.

A. B. P. Page.

E. O. Pearson.

C. Potter.

D. Rhind, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Professor R. L. Wain, F.R.S.

Professor V. B. Wigglesworth, C.B.E., F.R.S.

Ex Officio Members

The Medical, Agricultural, Animal Health and Forestry Advisers, Department of Technical Co-operation.

H. S. Hopf (*Scientific Secretary*).

A. K. Russell (*Secretary*).

The Committee was constituted in 1962, following the disbandment of the Colonial Pesticides Research Committee.

The Scientific Secretary is responsible under the Tropical Pesticides Research Committee, for co-ordinating the work of the Tropical Pesticides Research Unit at Porton, Wiltshire, and a number of research projects at home and overseas.

TROPICAL PRODUCTS INSTITUTE (formerly Colonial Products Laboratory)

56-62 Gray's Inn Road, London, W.C.1.

Telephone: CHAncery 5412-9.

Telegrams: TropProd Westcent London.

Director—E. S. Hiscocks.

Deputy Director (Division "A")—

P. C. Seely.

Assistant Director (Division "B")—

L. Horton.

Assistant Director (Division "C")—

W. D. Raymond.

Assistant Director (Division "D")—

R. H. Kirby.

The Institute has its roots in two bodies, namely the Plant and Animal Products Department of the Imperial Institute and the Colonial Products Research Council. The former of these two bodies came into existence in 1893 to provide a scientific advisory service dealing with the plant and animal products of the British Empire. The Colonial Products Research Council was set up in 1942 to advise the Secretary of State for the Colonies as to the more fundamental research that should be conducted on the renewable resources of Colonial territories to help bring about their greater use.

In 1953 the work of these two bodies was combined and in 1957 the organization moved from the Imperial Institute Building to its present premises, whereupon the name Tropical Products Institute was adopted.

By agreement with the Lord President of the Council, the Tropical Products Institute became a station of the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research with effect from 1st April 1959.

The Tropical Products Institute is charged with the investigation of, and provision of information about, the renewable resources of tropical and sub-tropical countries, particularly British Colonial and Commonwealth Territories.

Laboratory examinations are made and information supplied on plant and animal products such as essential oils, spices, gums and resins, oils and oilseeds, waxes, foods and feeding-stuffs, drugs and insecticides of vegetable origin, fruit and fruit products, vegetables, fish, fibres, pulp, and board making and papermaking materials. Information is also supplied about sources of raw materials, cultural conditions, methods of production, marketing and commercial possibilities of products. Specifications and estimates of cost are obtained for plant, machinery and equipment which may be required for production and processing. Commercial valuations and assessments of the suitability of materials are also obtained and factory tests are arranged when necessary.

In addition to laboratory investigations arising out of samples received for examination, the Institute conducts more fundamental studies of tropical plant and animal products with a view to discovering materials which might form the basis of new industries, and facts about existing products or by-products which might benefit industries already in operation. It is particularly concerned at present with studies on medicinal plants, surface active compounds from sugar, constituents of banana skins, the properties of certain fixed vegetable oils, and the production of chipboard from timbers and tropical waste materials.

The Institute's Economics Section is concerned with the various economic problems arising from existing, or in the development of new, industries. It conducts market surveys and collects statistical information about tropical plant and animal products and works with other sections of the Institute on the economic aspects of enquiries received.

The development work of the Institute involves selecting from work conducted in the Institute or elsewhere (Universities, etc.), ideas which might beneficially be developed to production scale in tropical areas. Where appropriate pilot scale examination of the selected projects is carried out and if results are favourable full scale production in tropical regions is encouraged.

In addition the Institute administers extramural research grants to Universities, one of which is in a Colonial territory (Hong Kong).

The quarterly journal *Tropical Science* (formerly *Colonial Plant and Animal Products*), is issued by Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

TRYPANOSOMIASIS PANEL

Col. H. W. Mulligan, C.M.G. (*Chairman*).
R. N. T. W. Fiennes.
Professor F. C. C. Garnham.
L. G. Goodwin.
F. Hawking.
Professor D. L. Hughes.
Professor W. E. Kershaw, V.R.D.
R. Lewthwaite, C.M.G., O.B.E.
R. E. Marshall, C.B.E.
L. Harrison Matthews, F.R.S.
W. H. Potts.
B. Weitz.

A Tsetse and Trypanosomiasis Committee was set up in 1944 by the Secretary of State. From 1st January 1949 its terms of reference had been "to consider and advise on the co-ordination of action, including research and reclamation, directed against human and animal trypanosomiasis". Following on the establishment of the Department of Technical Co-operation that Committee was re-constituted into a Trypanosomiasis Panel advisory to that Department.

UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, FACULTY OF AGRICULTURE (formerly Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture)

Secretary's Address: St. Augustine, Trinidad,
The West Indies.

Telegrams: Stomata, Port of Spain, Trinidad.

Vice-Principal—P. M. Sherlock, C.B.E.

Secretary—V. A. A. Archer.

Professor of Botany—J. W. Purseglove.

Professor of Agriculture—P. N. Wilson.

Dean of Faculty and Professor of Zoology—
G. L. Underwood.

Head of Soil Science and Chemistry Department—
(Vacant).

The College was established in 1921, as the outcome of recommendations made in the Report of the Tropical Agricultural College Committee appointed by Viscount Milner in 1919. It was incorporated by Royal Charter in 1926.

The main objects of the Faculty are to provide instruction, and to conduct research, in tropical agriculture. It is the recognised centre in the British Commonwealth for post-graduate training in tropical agriculture and the agricultural sciences for officers destined to serve in the Colonial Agricultural Service. Caribbean agriculture is taught at undergraduate level.

As from 1st August 1960 the Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture was merged with the University College of the West Indies and became its Faculty of Agriculture. Following on this merger a three-year course leading to a pass B.Sc. degree in agriculture was instituted in October 1960. The University College became a full university in 1962.

Almost all Colonial Governments and the United Kingdom Government contribute to the income of the Faculty of Agriculture. The University is also responsible for the administration of the Regional Research Centre for the British territories within the Caribbean area. These are financed in whole, or in part, by Her Majesty's Treasury from Colonial Development and Welfare funds and by industry. The buildings, at St. Augustine, near St. Joseph, Trinidad, are on land granted by the Government of Trinidad and Tobago.

The academic year extends from the beginning of October to the end of June. The following courses and facilities for study are available:

1. Post-Graduate Courses.—Diploma in Tropical Agriculture—Open to holders of a degree or diploma of any British university, university college or other academic institution specifically approved by the Governing Body of the Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture. Special facilities are available for such graduates to extend their knowledge of, or undertake investigations into, subjects pertaining to tropical agriculture.

Candidates are also accepted for the M.Sc. and Ph.D of the University of the West Indies.

2. Special Courses.—Open to officers of agricultural departments in the tropics, or similar institutions. Details are arranged on application.

3. A Three-Year Degree Course in agriculture open to candidates satisfying the entry requirements of the University.

The tuition fees are as follows:—

- (a) Post-Graduate Course £75 per academic year.
- (b) Special Course £75 per academic year.
- (c) Degree Course £60 per academic year.

VICTORIA LEAGUE FOR COMMONWEALTH FRIENDSHIP (Founded 1901)

Victoria League House, 38 Chesham Place,
Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

Telephone: BELgravia 2201-5.

General Secretary—J. V. Shaw.

The Victoria League is a voluntary organization to promote individual friendship, knowledge and understanding among people of the Commonwealth, irrespective of their race, creed or political opinion. It has branches and correspondents throughout the Commonwealth, with a membership of over 33,000.

The League helps, in any way they may need, all visitors from the Commonwealth overseas. Its activities include the arranging of hospitality in private homes.

A literature department despatches books and newspapers overseas, arranges lectures to schools and other organizations and links school-children by correspondence.

In addition there is a Students' Hostel which is for the benefit of students of both sexes from all countries of the Commonwealth. The address is: 55 Leinster Square, London, W.2. Telephone: Bayswater 3961.

WEST INDIA COMMITTEE

40 Norfolk Street, London, W.C.2.
 Telephone : TEMple Bar 8922 (4 lines).
 Telegrams : Carib Estrand London.
 Cables : Carib, London.

President—Sir Jock Campbell.

Chairman—J. A. C. Hugill, D.S.C.

Secretary—Lt.-Col. M. R. Robinson, D.S.O.

The Committee, which was established about 1750 and incorporated by Royal Charter in 1904, is an association of British subjects, wherever resident, who are personally interested in The West Indies, the Bahamas, British Guiana and British Honduras. The object of the West India Committee is to promote the interests of the agricultural and manufacturing industries of those territories, to further their trade and advance the general welfare of their peoples.

Members receive *The Chronicle of the West India Committee*, published monthly.

The Committee's Rooms contain a comprehensive West Indian reference library. Reading and writing rooms, etc., are also available to West Indian visitors to London.

WEST INDIAN CLUB, LIMITED

4 Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1.

Telephone : WHItEhall 1906.

Telegrams : Arawaks London.

Secretary—E. A. St. C. Davson.

The main object of the Club is to further the interests of the West Indies and British Guiana by providing headquarters for associated action, not political, but social.

WOMEN'S CORONA SOCIETY

Department of Technical Co-operation, 2 Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, London, S.W.1.

Telephone: WHItEhall 4368, Ext. 1640.

Organizing Secretary—Mrs. J. A. Macdonald, M.B.E.

Hon. Treasurer—Mrs. F. Davidson.

Conference Secretary—Mrs. C. R. V. Bell, M.B.E.

H.Q. Office Secretary (including Bureau)—Miss Bonthron, O.B.E.

Personal Assistant—Miss Guest.

The Women's Corona Society is a voluntary and non-political association of women of all races. Originally its members were all connected with Her Majesty's Overseas Civil Service and the public services in Colonial territories, but it is now open to any women in active sympathy with the aims of the Society.

These are: to be a link between its members throughout the Commonwealth; to be of service to them and, through them, to the wider community, with particular emphasis on helping to promote friendship between the people of the Commonwealth. In Britain this is done by giving help to members and other women going overseas or visiting the United Kingdom, not only by the Headquarters Office in London but also in Scotland, West of England and Oxford where groups have been formed. If those going overseas are too far from any of these centres, Headquarters will put them in touch by post with a member on leave from the territory in which they are interested and will supply them with up-to-date information on living conditions overseas.

Further help over problems of living in a new country is provided by three-day conferences held in May and October, and shorter ones in the intervening months. These meetings, for which no charge is made, are open to anyone who may be interested; besides lectures and films, they provide a chance for women of many territories to meet informally. For overseas visitors hospitality is arranged in members' homes as well as classes in cookery etc., and escorts are provided for sight-seeing and shopping. For members there are other social occasions such as the annual dinner and garden party, lunch meetings and evening parties, which serve as a link between those who carry on the work of the Society, including services such as the meeting of and looking after children in transit through London; the compiling of information about holiday homes for children and a register of accommodation.

A Newsletter is circulated twice a year reporting the activities of the Society in Britain and the forty Corona Bodies overseas where local representatives welcome newcomers, helping them to get to know the women of the country and take part with them in giving voluntary service wherever there is most need.

The subscription is 10s. a year or £4 for life membership. For further particulars, apply to the Organizing Secretary.

PART II

STATE OF MALTA, G.C.

Area

The total area is 122 square miles made up of the three main islands as follows : Malta 94·876 square miles, Gozo 25·899 square miles and Comino 1·075 square miles. Filfla and Cominotto are mere islets.

Population

The population of Malta is European; on the 31st December 1961 the total population was estimated to be 329,763 divided as follows: Malta 302,336, Gozo and Comino 27,427.

It is the policy of the Government to encourage and assist emigration. From 1946 to 1961, 80,383 persons emigrated; the figure for 1961 was 3,580.

Principal Towns

			Estimated Population
Valletta (capital)	..	..	18,283
Rabat ..	..	..	13,110
Sliema ..	..	..	24,055
Hamrun ..	..	..	16,855
Birkirkara ..	..	..	17,780
Paola and Tarxien ..	..	..	19,748
Qormi ..	..	..	15,332
Zabbar and Marsaskala ..	..	..	12,449
Marsa ..	..	..	10,882

Geographical Features

Malta consists of a plateau with a hard core of coralline limestone on the west side which descends by gentle steps to a plain composed of a thick stratum of soft globigerine limestone on the south-east. The highest point on the Island, situated near Dingli, is just over 800 feet above sea level. The Grand Harbour and Marsamxett Harbour are excellent ports of call, while safe anchorages are also provided by Marsaxlokk Bay, St. Paul's Bay and Mellieha Bay. There are no rivers, lakes or forests. In low-lying places the soil, which contains a high percentage of lime and is rich in phosphates, is deep, but elsewhere it is shallow. Cultivation is mainly in terraced fields where the soil is held by rubble walls.

Climate

The climate is healthy. There are no excessive periods of hot or cold weather. The lowest temperature in 1961 was 43·8° F. recorded on the 14th January, while the highest, 94·2° F., occurred on the 10th September. The mean temperature for 1961 was 66·8° F. and the mean annual rainfall was 10·54 inches. The mean annual rainfall at Valletta for the past ten years is 19·11 inches. Rain is rare in June, July and August. In August the heat at sea level approaches that experienced in subtropical countries. The nights, however, are pleasant and cool, except during the prevalence of the *scirocco* wind which blows from the south-east.

History

From Roman times until 1530 Malta was subjected successively to Arab and Sicilian domination. In 1530, the Emperor Charles V gave the Island to the Knights of St. John of Jerusalem, who held it until 1798, when Napoleon Bonaparte invested it on his way to Egypt,

having prepared the ground by intrigue and revolutionary propaganda. On 12 June 1798 Ferdinand de Hompesch, the last Grand Master in Malta, capitulated without any resistance and the Order was dispersed. The French installed themselves in the islands, but their interference with Maltese laws and customs brought about a sharp reaction, and the Maltese drove the French troops within the fortified towns and, with the help of the British fleet, held them closely blockaded for two years, after which the French, reduced to extremities, surrendered to the British.

In 1800 the Government was placed in the hands of Great Britain. The Treaty of Amiens provided that the islands should be restored to the Knights, but this was prevented by the recommencement of the war. The representatives of the Maltese people, freely elected, unanimously approved a declaration of rights in which, *inter alia*, they requested the protection of His Majesty the King of Great Britain and Ireland, recognised him as their Sovereign Lord, whilst maintaining that the power to establish the Constitution of the Islands, which His Majesty was bound to keep inviolate, was vested in the General Congress elected by the people.

Malta was a vital point in allied strategy in the Second World War and the Island was subjected to heavy enemy air attacks between the entry of Italy into the war in 1940 and the liberation of North Africa in 1943. In 1942, Malta was awarded the George Cross in recognition of the part she had played in the War.

Constitution

After the war Malta was granted a measure of Self-Government (subject to the reservation of certain powers to the Governor) under a Constitution introduced by Letters Patent dated 5th September 1947. On the resignation of the Government led by Mr. D. Mintoff on the 24th April 1958, the Leader of the Opposition Dr. G. Borg Olivier refused to form a Government without a mandate from the electorate; disturbances followed, a state of emergency was declared on 30th April and the direct administration of the Island was assumed by the Governor. On the 15th April 1959, after abortive talks with Maltese leaders (November-December 1958) the state of emergency was brought to an end, the 1947 Constitution was revoked and replaced by an interim Constitution established by the Malta (Constitution) Order in Council, 1959, and the Malta Royal Instructions, 1959.

Under this Constitution all legislative and administrative powers were vested in the Governor acting, except in certain specified cases, in consultation with the Executive Council. The Executive Council was composed of three ex officio members (Chief Secretary, Legal Secretary, Financial Secretary), three other nominated official members, and four nominated unofficial members.

Following the report of a Constitutional Commission under the chairmanship of Sir Hilary Blood, a new Constitution for Malta was introduced by the Malta (Constitution) Order in Council, 1961, under which the Island is now known as "the State of Malta". The Constitution provides *inter alia* for the protection of fundamental rights and freedoms of the individual; the United Kingdom Government retains responsibility for defence and external affairs (however, in August 1962, the Government of Malta was granted the power to negotiate directly with the "Six" for the eventual association of Malta with

the Common Market and to deal directly with other countries for the purpose of obtaining financial and technical aid). The Governor and Commander-in-Chief is required to consult with the Cabinet composed of a Prime Minister and seven Maltese Ministers, in exercising all his powers, with certain exceptions; a United Kingdom Commissioner is appointed to represent the Government of the United Kingdom in Malta. A Consultative Council is also appointed composed of the Governor as Chairman, the Prime Minister, the United Kingdom Commissioner, three members appointed by a Secretary of State and three members appointed by the Prime Minister, providing for consultation on policy relating to defence and external affairs, and on any matters affecting the relations between the United Kingdom Government and the Government of Malta as may be referred to it by either Government.

Elections for the fifty seats in the Legislative Assembly, as opposed to forty seats under the 1947 Constitution were held on 17th, 18th and 19th February 1962. The state of the parties in the Legislative Assembly now is: Nationalist Party twenty-six seats, Malta Labour Party sixteen seats, Christian Workers Party four seats, Democratic Nationalist Party three seats, Progressive Constitutional Party one seat. The Nationalist Party Leader Dr. Giorgio Borg Olivier, was entrusted with the formation of a Government and the Cabinet was sworn in on the 5th March 1962.

Land Policy

There is no restriction on the alienation of land to non-Maltese but the Mortmain Law restricts the alienation of land to religious bodies or institutions under certain circumstances.

Taxation

The principal forms of taxation are income tax, import duties, excise duties, stamp duties, entertainment duties, tombola duty, licence duties and succession and donation duties.

Income tax, introduced in 1949, is levied on all personal incomes, with certain exceptions, at the following rates :—

2s. for every £ of the first £200.

3s. for every £ of the next £300.

4s. 6d. for every £ of the next £400.

6s. 6d. for every £ of the remainder.

The tax on companies is at the rate of 5s. on every £ of the chargeable income.

A surtax is also levied on incomes exceeding £2,500 at the following rates :—

2s. for every £ of the first £500.

3s. for every £ of the next £500.

4s. for every £ of the next £500.

5s. for every £ of the remainder.

Personal deductions :—

Single persons £ 240

Husband and wife 420

Children 80 per child.

There are also deductions for dependants and allowances in respect of contributions to pensions funds, insurance policies and medical expenses.

Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure
	£	£
1957-58 ..	13,145,811 (a)	15,524,841 (b)
1958-59 ..	12,835,983 (c)	14,645,175 (d)
1959-60 ..	15,342,731 (e)	15,646,476 (f)
1960-61 ..	16,567,754 (g)	16,870,086 (h)
1961-62 ..	16,986,626 (i)	16,768,734 (j)

(a) Includes a contribution by Her Majesty's Government of £4,135,726.

(b) Includes £216,106 recoverable loans and also War Damage and Reconstruction expenditure.

(c) Includes contribution by Her Majesty's Government of £3,102,000 and £100,000 transferred from Reserve Fund.

(d) Includes £368,222 recoverable loans and also War Damage and Reconstruction Expenditure.

(e) Includes £2,699,177 Colonial Development and Welfare grants, £893,892 other grants, £1,113,728 local loan revenue and £266,934 from War Damage funds.

(f) Includes £218,391 recoverable loans.

(g) Includes £2,412,798 Colonial Development and Welfare grants, £729,744 other grants, £1,300,272 local loan revenue and £172,126 from War Damage Funds.

(h) Includes £280,672 recoverable loans.

(i) Includes £1,677,429 Colonial Development and Welfare Grants, £513,709 other grants, £1,481,066 local loan revenue and £172,805 from War Damage Funds.

(j) Includes £175,395 recoverable loans.

In 1961-62 the main items of revenue were :—

	£
Customs and Excise	6,188,304
Licences, taxes, etc.	2,298,020
Sale of water and electric current	981,013
Lotteries	514,248
Posts and Telephones	508,016
Note Security Fund	941,951

During the same year, the following were the main heads of expenditure :—

	£
Medical and Health and Social Services including emigration	3,858,192
Food Subsidies	1,159,659
Police	1,023,260
Pensions	595,848
Public Works	1,974,097
Education including Public Libraries and Museums ..	2,452,567
Agriculture and Fisheries ..	390,857
Water and Electricity	1,438,350
Posts and Telephones	638,243
Tourism and Industrial Development	954,273
War Damage Compensation ..	172,805

Interest at 2½% is paid by the Government on £78,281 outstanding balance on 31st March 1962 of the debt known as "Massa Frumentaria" incurred by the Municipality of Valletta under the Government of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem, in connexion with the monopoly of the

wheat trade. The funds of the "Massa Frumentaria" were in 1798 appropriated by the French Government then in occupation of the Island.

Under the Malta Treasury Bills Emergency Ordinance, 1958, the Government may raise up to £1,500,000 by the issue of Treasury Bills. The amount of such bills outstanding on 31st March 1962 was £1,028,000.

The Government is also empowered to raise up to £4,000,000 under the Local Loans (Registered Stock and Securities) Ordinance, 1959. Three issues of Local Development Registered 6% Stock have been made under this Ordinance. The first of £1,300,000 was made at 98% in December 1959, the second of £1,200,000 at 95% in October 1960, and the third of £1,670,000 at 95% in November 1961. All issues were fully subscribed.

Currency

The currency of Malta consists of notes of £5, £1 and 10s., issued by the Board of Commissioners of Currency, together with British coins, including silver, cupro-nickel and bronze coins and local notes in denominations of 5s., 2s. 6d., 2s. and 1s. Bank of England notes ceased to be legal tender in the Island in 1949. Maltese £5, £1 and 10s. notes are on a par with sterling and £ for £ coverage is maintained at the Bank of England. The amount of local currency in circulation on 31st March 1962 was £23,541,000.

Development Plans

During the financial year ended 31st March 1962, a total of £3,845,009 was spent on development and other capital works.

Since the end of the War, direct aid by way of free grant from Her Majesty's Government to Malta has amounted to over £52 million, mainly in respect of capital expenditure including War Damage and Reconstruction grants.

The Five-Year Development Plan for the Maltese Islands covering the period 1959-64, which was published in October 1959, was reviewed towards the beginning of the third year. The Reviewed Plan was published in July 1961 and provides for an expenditure of over £35½ million of which £29½ million was made available by Her Majesty's Government in loans (£12.48 m.) and grants (£16.77 m.), including £19½ million from Colonial Development and Welfare Funds. It was also anticipated to secure a long term loan of £2.3 million from the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development to finance in part the cost of a new power station and distillation plant.

The Plan aims at diversifying the Maltese economy which has hitherto been largely sustained by the expenditure of the fighting Services; this expenditure is bound to decline because of changing defence policies and concepts. The measures contemplated in the Plan to achieve this end may be summarized as follows:—

(a) The Harbour, which is Malta's leading natural asset, is to be developed by the conversion of the Dockyard to commercial use and by the construction of modern deep water quays and other port facilities. A £7½ million loan from Colonial Development and Welfare sources is being made for the Dockyard operation which has been entrusted to a United Kingdom firm of ship repairers. The new quays have been completed. The completion date of the few outstanding works is March 1963.

(b) Funds are provided for the building of a fully serviced industrial estate, work on which is now well advanced, and it is expected that some seventeen factories will have been built by March 1963. Capital loans and grants are also offered to industry, in addition to an income tax "holiday" and Customs duties easements available under the Aids to Industries Ordinance. An extensive publicity campaign undertaken by an Aids to Industries Board has drawn the attention of industrialists in the United Kingdom, on the Continent and elsewhere to the wide range of aid offered. The results have been satisfactory and some 25 projects for different industries have been approved. Besides these direct aids, the Plan also sets out to provide the basic services necessary for industrialization apart from the port already referred to above, i.e., the expansion of the water and electricity supplies and the modernization and expansion of the telephone services. Technical Education is also to be developed in order to meet industry's increasing need for skills. The construction of a College of Arts, Science and Technology has started and a grant of £100,000 has been secured from U.N.E.S.C.O. towards furniture and equipment.

(c) The tourist industry is being built up to take advantage of Malta's climatic, scenic and historical assets. The Capital loans and grants to industry referred to above will also be made available for hotels. The extension of essential services to hotel resort sites is being undertaken by the Government and for this purpose just under £1,000,000 is being provided.

(d) The two indigenous industries, agriculture and fisheries, are being assisted towards greater efficiency.

(e) Although the greater share of the funds is allocated to these economic objectives, substantial provision is made for the social services—primary and secondary education, health, housing, sewers and public buildings.

Education

Compulsory education was introduced in 1946. Primary education is carried on principally in free Government schools which are Roman Catholic. There are 112 Primary schools, where Maltese and English are the only languages of instruction and where Italian and French have recently been included in the curriculum, with an enrolment of 51,885 pupils; and six Grammar schools with 3,676 pupils. The Royal University of Malta, founded in 1592 and raised to University status in 1769, has an average attendance of 350 students and grants degrees and diplomas in divinity, law, medicine, architecture, engineering, dental surgery, pharmacy, arts, science and public administration. The number of Maltese studying in United Kingdom Universities or colleges during 1961 was 100. There are 172 evening classes for languages, technical and commercial subjects with an attendance of 3,000 and 179 literacy classes for illiterates and semi-illiterates with an attendance of 857. There are three Secondary Technical Schools providing seven-year courses leading to G.C.E. Ordinary and Advanced level for 1,660 pupils of whom 593 are girls. A Technical Institute is being built to provide three to five year craft and technician courses for 725 pupils between 14 and 17 years. This Institute is to incorporate the various technical schools which are spread over different areas. An apprenticeships school provides five-year courses for 356 apprentices on the day release system. A new College of Arts,

Science and Technology has provided full-time and part-time courses in Engineering at the technician level for 90 students in its first session. St. Patrick's Residential School has 117 boarders, age 9 to 15. The School of Art provides seven evening classes attended by 185 persons of all ages. 212 persons are undergoing accelerated full-time technical training in various trades, at two Government Industrial Training Centres in Malta and one in Gozo. These centres were started under the vocational training scheme for prospective migrants. There is a Government home for girls with an average total of 54 inmates. The total number of private (primary and secondary) schools is 86 with an attendance of about 18,833 pupils.

In 1961-62 ordinary expenditure on education was £1,885,875; capital expenditure was £504,818. Expenditure on education in 1935 was £149,521.

Libraries, Museums, etc.

The Royal Library including the Juvenile Library has a stock of 66,700 works, the Gozo Public Library has 17,100. There are also 48 district circulating libraries in the various towns and villages (35 in Malta and 13 in Gozo), with a total book-stock of 84,950.

The pre-historic, historic and artistic heritage of the Islands is cared for by the Museum Department which continually adds to present knowledge in all three fields through excavation and research. The following Museums and monuments are open to visitors:—

Malta:—

- The National Museum, Valletta.
- Ghar Dalam, the Cave and Museum, Birzebbuga.
- Hal Saflieni Prehistoric Hypogeum, Paola.
- Tarxien Prehistoric Temples, Tarxien.
- Hagar Qim Prehistoric Temples, near Qrendi.
- Mnajdra Prehistoric Temples, near Qrendi.
- Museum of Roman Antiquities and Roman Villa, Rabat.
- St. Paul's Catacombs, Rabat.
- The Palace Armoury, Valletta.

Gozo:—

- The Gozo Museum, The Citadel, Victoria.
- Ggantija Prehistoric Temples, Xaghra.

Health

There are seven Government hospitals in Malta with a total of 2,600 beds and five in Gozo with 456 beds. During 1961 in-patients numbered 14,111, out-patient attendances amounted to 94,317. There are in addition 42 District Medical Officers, 48 Health Visitors (district nurses) and five subsidized Midwives. In the Government dispensaries the number of attendances by the public in 1961 was 95,672.

The principal infectious diseases during 1961 were:—

	No. of Cases	Deaths
Influenza	1,428	9
Scarlet Fever	12	—
Diphtheria	20	5
Typhoid Fever	96	—
Undulant Fever	125	—
Murine Typhus	9	—
Acute Anterior Poliomyelitis	49	—
Pulmonary Tuberculosis	103	15

There were 41 cases of pneumonia with 7 deaths and 232 cases of broncho-pneumonia with 60 deaths.

Vaccination of all infants against smallpox is compulsory on attaining the age of two months.

During 1961-62 expenditure by the Medical and Health Department was £1,883,652, as compared with £628,271 in 1946-47.

Communications

The international airport of Malta is Luqa Airfield, which is also a Royal Air Force Station. There are other Service airfields at Hal Far and Ta' Qali. British European Airways operate the following scheduled services:—(a) Twelve services a week to London. These call at Palermo or Naples or Alghero or at Rome; (b) three services a week to Catania; and (c) five services a week to Benghazi via Tripoli.

Skyways Limited, under a pooling agreement with British European Airways operate a scheduled service between Malta and London direct twice weekly. British United Airways operate freight services between Malta and East, Central and South Africa, and between Malta, Frankfurt and London.

During 1961, 2,635 aircraft offloaded 53,165 passengers and picked up 55,503 others. 33,892 passengers passed through Malta in transit.

The size of Malta does not provide scope for internal air services and the only railway line ceased to operate in 1931.

Twelve miles of roads have been resurfaced with hot-laid bitumen macadam. Surfacing for main roads remains penetration macadam (semi-grouting) and 479 miles are paved in this method using limestone aggregate and bituminous emulsion; 190 miles of country and estate roads are paved in water-bound macadam.

The number and tonnage of ships which entered the Grand Harbour during 1961 are:—

2,032 Steamships, tonnage 3,853,803.

140 Sailing ships, tonnage 8,994.

There is no regular passenger line between Malta and the United Kingdom. The Italian Tirrenia Line runs a regular passenger service between Malta and the Continent calling at Syracuse, Catania and Naples. (Frequency: (1) July-September every three days; (2) October-June every 5 days.)

Broadcasting

Under the Broadcasting Ordinance, 1961, broadcasting services in Malta were made the responsibility of the Malta Broadcasting Authority, established on 29th September 1961. The Authority has entered into agreements with Rediffusion (Malta) Limited granting an extension of their existing licence to provide a wired sound service up to 1986, and with the Malta Television Service Limited (a new company constituted in Malta and within the Rediffusion group of Companies) to provide Television and Wireless Sound Services for a similar period. In the case of Wireless Sound, the company has been allowed a period of five years within which to decide whether or not to take up this concession: if it has not done so by then the concession will lapse.

Local television transmissions were inaugurated on 29th September 1962. The service is in English and Maltese and operates on the 625 line standard. In addition, Italian Television transmissions can be received.

Television sets number 18,500 with another 9,800 licences for wireless receiving sets; as on 31st July 1962 the subscribers to Rediffusion's wired sound service numbered 46,000.

Principal Occupations

The gainfully-occupied population (89,220) was engaged in 1961 in the following occupations: agriculture (7,280), fishing (600), stone quarrying and clay pits (720), manufacturing and mechanical (15,260), construction (8,260), commerce (12,040), communications (4,080), community, recreation and personal services (8,480), Government (16,790), dockyard and Service Departments, including local servicemen (15,710).

On 30th June 1962 there were 62 registered trade unions with a total membership of 34,927, whereof 38 associations of employees with a membership of 30,915, 16 of employers with a membership of 1,854 and 8 combinations of employers and employees with a membership of 2,158.

Main Crops and Products

The main crops are potatoes, onions, grapes, wheat, barley and forages. Fresh vegetables and potatoes are the main cash crops.

The livestock population in 1961 was: Cattle 8,090; horses 1,906; donkeys 2,388; mules 1,599; sheep 11,603; goats 31,012; pigs 16,392; poultry 360,008; rabbits 53,295.

During 1961, 27,000 cwt. of fish were landed by local fishermen (mainly during the months between May and November) selling at a retail value of £331,000.

Malta has to import nearly all the raw materials required for industry.

The two leading industries are the ship-repair yard—formerly a Royal Naval establishment privately operated since April 1959—and the building industry.

Besides a number of light industries produce, flour, macaroni, edible oil, tomato paste, canned fruits and vegetables, beer, soft drinks, wine; buttons, footwear, gloves, ladies' handbags, knitwear, homespun lace, nylon socks and stockings, shirts and pyjamas, textiles, leather goods; cigarettes, pipes and other smoking requisites; candles, matches, paints, bituminous emulsion, mirrors, crown corks, nails and screws, neon-signs, refrigerators, boats, brooms; flowers and seeds.

Following the grant of assistance under the Aids to Industries Scheme, these new industries have been set up, namely: automobile assembly; bacon; carnation and chrysanthemum cuttings; cutting and polishing of rough diamonds; detergents; expanded plastics materials; hand-made jewellery; infants' wearing apparel; iron and steel products; knitwear; light engineering; marine paints; plastic articles; spring interior mattresses; synthetic rubber seals; synthetic yarn processing; textiles.

The Malta Trade Fair Corporation holds yearly International Exhibitions in July. In recent years the Malta Trade Fair has attracted the participation of various countries.

Trade

	Total Imports (a)	Re-exports	Domestic Exports
	£	£	£
1957 ..	27,009,056	2,459,849	887,535
1958 ..	28,720,444	2,599,811	995,461
1959 ..	27,779,019	2,851,819	1,183,556
1960 ..	29,510,743	2,450,619	1,374,308
1961 ..	29,326,579	2,713,656	1,932,079

(a) Excluding gold bullion.

In 1938 28% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 10% from other Commonwealth countries and 62% from foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1961 were:—41%, 9% and 50%.

In 1938 45% of domestic exports went to the United Kingdom, 4% to other Commonwealth countries and 51% to foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1961 were:—27%, 8%, 65%.

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

	1938	1960	1961
Potatoes 000 kilos	—	12,448	9,892
£ 000	117	371	384
Beer 000 litres	—	201	372
£ 000	8	22	46
Hides and Skins 000 kilos	—	297	466
£ 000	18	49	60
Scrap Metal 000 kilos	—	10,794	13,680
£ 000	5	350	566

Practically all the needs of the population are imported, chief amongst which are:—foodstuffs, spirits, tobacco, textiles, chemicals, vehicles, electrical goods, petroleum and coal.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

The marketing of agricultural produce is controlled by the Agricultural Produce (Marketing) Regulations 1952.

Fresh fruit and vegetables are sold by wholesale auctions under Government supervision at 6 Marketing Centres run by 23 "Pitkali" or middlemen and by Co-operative marketing societies. The former charge a commission of 6½% whilst the latter charge only 4-7/12%. Government makes a contribution to the Co-operative marketing societies at the rate of 3½%.

In 1961 there were 13 registered agricultural producers co-operative societies, 10 of them specialising in marketing and represented by a central society. There were also 2 milk producers, 2 agricultural equipment, 1 wine producer and 1 consumer co-operative society. 3 other non-agricultural and 3 agricultural producer societies were in course of liquidation.

Government Publications

The following, issued recently, are of special interest:—

Review of Development Plan for the Maltese Islands, 1959/64.

Report of the Malta Constitutional Commission 1961.

Dairying in Malta and the Government Experimental Farm by Prof. H. D. Kay, C.B.E.

The Work of the Industrial Development Board. Malta Constitution, 1961.

Statements Regarding the Malta (Constitution) Order in Council 1961. 3rd March 1962—20th April 1962.

GOVERNORS

1799	Captain A. J. Ball, R.N. (Civil Commissioner).
1801	Sir Charles Cameron (Civil Commissioner).
1802	Vice-Admiral Sir A. J. Ball, Bt. (Civil Commissioner).

- 1810 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Hildebrand Oakes, G.C.B.
(*Civil Commissioner*).
- 1813 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Thomas Maitland.
- 1824 Francis, Marquis of Hastings, K.G.
- 1826 Major-Gen. Sir F. C. Ponsonby (*Lieut.-Governor*).
- 1836 Major-Gen. Sir H. F. Bouverie.
- 1843 Lieut.-Gen. Sir P. Stuart.
- 1847 Rt. Hon. R. More O'Ferrall.
- 1851 Major-Gen. Sir W. Reid.
- 1858 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Gaspard Le Marchant,
G.C.M.G.
- 1864 Lieut.-Gen. Sir H. Storks, G.C.B.,
G.C.M.G.
- 1867 General Sir Patrick Grant, G.C.B.,
G.C.M.G.
- 1872 General Sir Charles Van Straubenzee,
G.C.B.
- 1878 General Sir Arthur Borton, G.C.M.G.,
K.C.B.
- 1884 General Sir John Simmons, G.C.B.,
G.C.M.G.
- 1888 Lieut.-Gen. Sir H. D'O. Torrens, K.C.M.G.
- 1890 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry Smyth, K.C.M.G.
- 1893 General Sir Arthur Fremantle, G.C.M.G.,
C.B.
- 1899 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Francis Grenfell (later
Lord Grenfell of Kilvey), G.C.B.,
G.C.M.G.
- 1903 General Sir Charles Mansfield Clarke, Bt.,
G.C.B., G.C.V.O.
- 1907 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry Grant, G.C.V.O.,
C.B.
- 1909 General Sir Leslie Rundle, G.C.B.,
G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., D.S.O.
- 1915 Field-Marshal Lord Methuen, G.C.B.,
G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.
- 1919 Field-Marshal Lord Plumer, G.C.B.,
G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., G.B.E.
- 1924 General Sir Walter Congreve, V.C.,
K.C.B., M.V.O., A.D.C.
- 1927 General Sir John Du Cane, G.C.B., A.D.C.
- 1931 General Sir David Campbell, G.C.B.,
A.D.C.
- 1936 General Sir Charles Bonham-Carter,
K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., A.D.C.
- 1941 Lieut.-Gen. Sir William Dobbie, K.C.B.,
C.M.G., D.S.O.
- 1942 Field-Marshal The Viscount Gort, V.C.,
G.C.B., D.S.O., M.V.O., M.C.
- 1944 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Edmond Schreiber, K.C.B.,
D.S.O.
- 1946 Sir Francis Douglas, K.C.M.G.
- 1949 Sir Gerald Creasy, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
- 1954 Major-Gen. Sir Robert Laycock, K.C.M.G.,
C.B., D.S.O.
- 1959 Admiral Sir Guy Grantham, G.C.B., C.B.E.,
D.S.O.
- 1962 Sir Maurice Dorman, G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.

THE CABINET

Prime Minister and Minister of Economic Planning and Finance—Hon. Dr. G. Borg Olivier.

Minister of Industrial Development and Tourism—Hon. Dr. G. Felice.

Minister of Education—Hon. Dr. A. Paris.

Minister of Agriculture, Power and Communications—Hon. Dr. C. Caruana.

Minister of Justice—Hon. Dr. T. Caruana Demajo.

Minister of Works and Housing—Hon. Dr. J. Spiteri.

Minister of Labour and Social Welfare—Hon. Dr. A. Cachia Zammit.

Minister of Health—Hon. Dr. P. Borg Olivier.

Secretary to Cabinet—Chev. E. Cassar.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

Speaker—The Hon. Paolo Pace.

Deputy Speaker—The Hon. Dr. Philip Saliba.

50 Elected Members (from ten Electoral Divisions).

Clerk—J. Said Pullicino.

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF

—His Excellency Sir Maurice Dorman,
G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.

Secretary to Governor—F. Amato Gauci, M.B.E.

Aide-de-Camp—Capt. A. Gera, R.M.A.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Administrative Secretary—E. Cuschieri, C.B.E.

Financial Secretary—A. Salomone, O.B.E.

Under Secretaries—C. J. Mallia; F. E. Amato Gauci, M.B.E.; E. G. Montanaro; A. Wirth; E. Cassar.

Assistant Secretaries—G. H. Ferro, M.V.O., M.B.E.; R. A. Chalmers, M.B.E.; G. A. Craig; J. Mercieca; L. Sammut Briffa, M.B.E.; J. Mamo Dingli.

Accountant-General—R. Soler.

Deputy Accountant-General—Vacant.

Director of Agriculture—V. J. Castillo, E.D.

Assistant Director—J. Amato Gauci.

Director of Audit—O. Calleja Mangion.

Chief Examiner—C. Naudi.

Director of Civil Aviation—L. E. Hicks.

Commissioner of Civil Defence—Lt.-Col. J. V. Abela, O.B.E.

Comptroller of Customs—A. Camilleri, O.B.E.

Assistant Comptrollers—J. Farrugia; A. Laurenti.

Director of Education—J. P. Vassallo, O.B.E.

Assistant Directors—S. J. Gatt; Miss M. Mortimer.

Director of Emigration, Labour and Social Welfare—J. Rossignaud.

Assistant Director—J. Lungaro Mifsud.

Director of Industrial Development—S. Mizzi.

Assistant Director—J. Schranz.

Director of Information—P. J. Naudi, M.B.E.

Commissioner of Inland Revenue—J. Mifsud Bonnici, M.B.E.

Assistant Commissioners—A. Agius Ferrante; M. Busietta.

Registrar, Superior Courts, Courts of Judicial Police and Courts of Gozo—E. Buhagiar.

Assistant Registrar—V. Borg Grech.

Assistant Registrar, Courts of Judicial Police—J. Micallef.

Assistant Registrar, Courts of Gozo—J. Cefai.

Commissioner of Land and Chief Land Registrar—E. Mizzi.

Law Officers:

Attorney-General—J. J. Cremona.

Deputy Attorney-General—M. Caruana Curran.

Librarian, Royal Malta Library—V. A. Depasquale.

Chief Government Medical Officer—C. Coleiro.

Senior Health Officer—J. C. Attard.

Senior Medical Officer—A. Cuschieri.

Manager, Milk Marketing Undertaking—E. Firman, M.B.E.

Assistant Manager—C. Montebello.

Director of Museum—C. G. Zammit.

Notary to Government—V. Miller.

Assistant Notaries—A. M. Attard; H. Borg.

Commissioner of Police—V. De Gray, M.V.O., M.B.E., B.E.M.

Deputy Commissioner—J. L. Xuereb.

Assistant Commissioner—E. S. Attard.

Postmaster-General—L. C. Fenech, O.B.E., E.D.

Assistant Postmaster-General—J. Xuereb.
 Director of Prisons—J. W. Attard.
 Director, Public Lotto—W. F. Leaver.
 Director, Public Registry—V. Formosa.
 Assistant Director—M. Said.
 Secretary, Public Service Commission—H. Miller.
 Director of Public Works—S. J. Mangion, O.B.E.
 Assistant Directors—J. P. Savona; J. S. dei Conti Manduca.
 Principal Government Statistician, Electoral Registrar, etc.—M. J. Abela, M.B.E.
 Secretary, Reconstruction and Housing—W. Podesta, M.B.E.
 Manager, Water and Electricity—A. A. Falzon, O.B.E.
 Assistant Manager—C. Schranz.
 Commissioner for Gozo—H. Fiteni.

Commissioner General for Malta in London—J. F. Axisa, M.B.E.
 Commissioner for Malta in Australia—G. F. Stivala, O.B.E.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice and President of the Court of Appeal—Sir Anthony J. Mamo, O.B.E., Q.C.
 Judges—A. J. Montanaro Gauci, C.B.E.; W. Harding, C.B.E.; T. Goudier; A. V. Camilleri; J. Caruana Colombo; J. Flores; J. H. Xuereb.
 Magistrates—A. P. Gauci Maistre; J. M. Formosa; G. F. Goudier; J. Salomone Reynaud; G. O. Refalo; J. Soler; J. Debono; F. Mizzi; C. Schembri.

ECCLIASTICS

Mgr. M. Gonzi, K.B.E. (*Metropolitan Archbishop of Malta*).
 Mgr. Can. E. Galea (*Vicar-General*).
 Mgr. J. Pace (*Bishop of Gozo*).

UNITED KINGDOM COMMISSIONER—Sir Edward Wakefield, Bt., C.I.E.
 Deputy Commissioner—I. B. Watt.

STATE OF SINGAPORE

Area

The area of Singapore, including inland waters and adjacent islets, is 224.5 square miles. The City of Singapore covers an area of 37.2 square miles.

Population of Singapore

The total population at the 1957 census was 1,445,929.

The estimated population as on 31st December 1961 was 1,712,600:

Malays*	..	..	..	..	240,200
Chinese ..	..	..	..	..	1,287,700
Indians and Pakistanis	..	..	..	..	142,900
Europeans ..	..	..	..	..	13,800
Eurasians ..	..	..	..	..	13,300
Others ..	..	..	..	..	14,700

*The racial group 'Malays' includes Indonesians.

Geographical Features

The island of Singapore is connected with the mainland of the Malay peninsula by a causeway

three-quarters of a mile long, carrying a road, railway and water mains.

The highest point on Singapore Island is Bukit Timah, 581 feet above sea level. The largest permanent stream is the Sungei Seletar which is nine miles long. Headwaters from this and two other streams have been impounded to form reservoirs.

Climate of Singapore

There are no well marked dry and wet seasons. Rain falls throughout the year, temperature is uniform, humidity high. The average annual rainfall is 96 inches; the average maximum temperature is 87°, the average minimum 75°; the average maximum relative humidity is 95%, the average minimum 64%.

History

A prosperous commercial centre flourished at Singapore under the name of Singapura (the "Lion City") in the thirteenth and fourteenth centuries; this was destroyed by the Javanese in 1377. In 1819, Sir Stamford Raffles signed an agreement with the Sultan of Johore Lingga which gave the British the right to establish a factory, and under which the Sultan agreed that no land was to be alienated to, or treaty concluded with, any other foreign power. The Island's population, 150 when Raffles landed in January 1819, had risen by August to 5,000 and the Settlement developed rapidly into a trading centre. By the Treaty of London, 1824, Holland withdrew its former objections to the occupation of Singapore and ceded Malacca, while Britain surrendered Bencool and all the East India Company's possessions in Sumatra. In the same year a treaty was signed with the Sultan by which he ceded to the East India Company the island of Singapore in full sovereignty and property. By this time Raffles had endowed the island with a magistracy, a code of laws and police force, trading regulations, a town-planning scheme and an English school (the Raffles Institution). From 1824 the phenomenal progress of Singapore continued. The value of trade in 1864 was £13,252,175. The population had risen by 1860 to 81,734 of all nationalities, but with a significant majority (over 50,000) of Chinese. Singapore had completely overshadowed its sister Settlements of Malacca and Penang, with which it had been incorporated in 1826 as the Straits Settlements, and it was natural that the seat of Government should be transferred from Penang to Singapore in 1832.

The Straits Settlements was brought under the Presidency of Bengal in 1830 and transferred to the direct control of the Governor-General in 1851. With the abolition of the Company's monopoly of the China trade in 1834 India lost interest in the Straits: it was difficult to find suitable officials for the territory and protection in war was impossible. The Viceroy, Lord Canning, had no objection to the transfer of the Settlements to the Colonial Office, which in 1860 was agreed to in principle. In 1866 an Act was passed to transfer the control of the Settlements from the Indian Government to the Colonial Office. This was formally put into effect in 1867 when the Straits Settlements became a Crown Colony.

Though the adjacent islands of Blakang Mati and Pulau Brani had been fortified, the garrison in 1914 consisted only of the equivalent of two battalions, while from the naval point of view Singapore was no more than a port of call and

coaling station. With the emergence of Japan as the third naval power in the world the British Government decided in 1921 that Singapore should become the headquarters of a battle fleet and by 1938 a first-class naval base had been constructed with graving and floating docks to accommodate the largest capital ships. The defences of the island were, however, designed for resistance to attack by sea and in February 1942 it fell to a Japanese land attack down the Malay Peninsula and across the Johore Strait. For three and a half years it was occupied by the Japanese, but was liberated on the 5th September, 1945, without opposition, by forces under the command of Lord Louis (now Earl) Mountbatten, Supreme Allied Commander South-East Asia, and upon the restoration of civilian government, it was detached from the other Settlements of Penang and Malacca and placed under a separate administration.

Government

The first elections were held in April 1948 and only six of the 22 Legislative Council members were elected. In 1951 the number of elected members was increased by three.

The next milestone in Singapore's constitutional development was an Order in Council which came into force on 8th February 1955, and which gave Singapore a large measure of internal self-government. The form of Government was a Council of Ministers collectively responsible to a Legislative Assembly whose membership was increased to 32 members, 25 of whom were elected from single-member constituencies. The other seven members consisted of three official members and four nominated unofficials. The Governor ceased to preside over the Assembly and was replaced by a Speaker whom he appointed.

The Council of Ministers consisted of the Governor as President, three *ex officio* members and seven Ministers appointed from among the elected and nominated members of the Assembly.

Singapore achieved statehood in 1959 after 140 years of British rule. An agreement signed in London on 11th April 1957 provided for the constitution of a State of Singapore with full internal self-government, and the creation of a Singapore citizenship. There would be as the Queen's representative a Malayan-born Yang di-Pertuan Negara, or Head of State, a Cabinet presided over by the Prime Minister and a fully elected Legislative Assembly of 51 members presided over by a Speaker and Deputy Speaker of their own selection.

The new constitution under the Singapore (Constitution) Order in Council 1958, came into being on 3rd June 1959, by a proclamation of the Governor, Sir William Goode, who thereupon became concurrently Singapore's first Yang di-Pertuan Negara and the United Kingdom Commissioner. These two Offices were, however, after the first six months of the constitution, separated and held by different individuals. The Head of State must now be Malayan-born. The United Kingdom Commissioner remains responsible for external defence and external affairs but responsibility in certain fields of external affairs is delegated to the Government of the State of Singapore.

The Singapore Government is responsible for internal security, subject, however, to the oversight of an Internal Security Council consisting of three representatives each of the United Kingdom and Singapore Governments and one of the Governments of the Federation of Malaya.

The Council of Ministers has been replaced by a Cabinet of nine elected Ministers presided over by the Prime Minister. The Ministers are collectively responsible to the Legislative Assembly for policy but have full executive authority over their respective ministries, each of which has a Parliamentary Secretary (an elected Assemblyman), and a Permanent Secretary (a Civil Servant) who exercises supervision under the general direction of the Minister. There is a Deputy Prime Minister. The portfolios of the other Ministers are:—Labour, Finance, Health and Law, Culture, Home Affairs and Education, National Development.

Towards the end of 1961 the Governments of the Federation of Malaya and Singapore negotiated the heads of an agreement for a merger of the State of Singapore with the Federation of Malaya. These proposals provided that Singapore would be a State within the Federation, but on special conditions and with a larger measure of local autonomy than the other States forming the Federation. Defence, external affairs and security would be the responsibility of the Federation Government; education and labour in particular would be among the matters remaining within the responsibility of the Singapore Government. The proposals were published by the Singapore Government as a White Paper (Cmnd. 33, 1961).

Following talks in London in November 1961 the Prime Ministers of Britain and the Federation of Malaya issued a joint statement agreeing that the creation of a Federation of Malaysia, which would embrace the Federation of Malaya, Singapore, North Borneo, Sarawak and Brunei, was a desirable aim. The statement took note with satisfaction of the heads of agreement for the merging of the State of Singapore with the Federation. The text of the statement was published by the British Government as a White Paper (Cmnd. 1563).

Following further talks in London in July 1962 it was announced that the British and Malayan Governments had decided in principle that, subject to the necessary legislation, the proposed Federation of Malaysia should be brought into being by 31st August 1963. The two Governments stated their intention to give effect to this decision by concluding within six months a formal agreement which, among other things, would provide for the transfer of sovereignty in Singapore by 31st August 1963; the relationship between Singapore and the new Federation, as agreed between the Governments of Malaya and Singapore; and defence arrangements as set out in Cmnd. 1563.

Land Policy

Alienation is now invariably by leases for periods up to 99 years. Statutory grants and grants in fee simple are issued only in special circumstances affecting old titles. The supply of vacant State land in the Island is practically exhausted and large areas have had to be acquired for public purposes, such as roads, school sites, housing and particularly for industrial development.

Taxation

Income tax is levied on income accruing in or derived from the State or received in the State from outside. Companies are chargeable at 40% and resident individuals at a sliding scale ranging from 5% on the first \$1,500 of chargeable income to 55% on incomes exceeding

\$100,000. Non-resident individuals are charged at 40%, but British subjects and British protected persons may be entitled to a proportion of the personal allowances and reduced rates applicable to resident individuals. Double taxation arrangements with the United Kingdom, Sweden, Denmark, Norway and Japan are in force.

Personal allowances are \$2,000 for an unmarried person and \$3,000 for a married couple, with a sliding scale of allowances for children from \$750 for the first child to \$200 for the sixth and subsequent children up to a maximum allowance of \$6,150 for the family. Earned income relief is 20%, subject to a maximum of \$1,000. In cases where children are maintained and educated outside Malaya, the allowances for children may be increased up to double the amounts. Deductions are also allowed in respect of life assurance premia and contributions to approved pension or provident funds.

In 1962 legislation was introduced to enable married women to be assessed separately in respect of their earned income.

Public Finance		Revenue	Expenditure
		\$	\$
1957	.. ..	241,531,065	238,432,454
1958	.. ..	271,361,594	266,900,600
1959	.. ..	274,918,527	253,825,769
1960	.. ..	311,264,201	243,876,143
1961	.. ..	397,432,447	384,721,090

In 1961, 28.4% of revenue was derived from Customs and Excise and 63.75% from Income and other Taxes.

In the same year the main heads of expenditure were :

	Per cent.
Administration	41.17
Social Services	30.79
Judicial, Police and Prisons	7.23
Postal Services and Telecommunications	3.85
Public Works	5.12
Other Services	11.84

The Public Debt of the State at the 31st December 1961 amounted to \$214,426,703 or approximately \$125.20 per head of the population:

	\$ million
(a) S.S. 3% Loan, 1962-72	30
(b) Singapore 3% Rehabilitation Loan, 1962-70	50
(c) Singapore 5% Registered Stock 1959/1967	15
(d) Singapore 5½% Registered Stock 1959/1977-79	25
(e) Singapore: 5% Registered Stock 1960/1968	30
5½% Registered Stock 1960/1978-80	
(f) Singapore: 5% Registered Stock 1961/1969	50
5½% Registered Stock 1961/1979-81	
(g) Singapore City Council Loan	14
	214

of which (a) is repayable by the Singapore and Penang Harbour Boards.

Currency

The currency in circulation is that issued by the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, and is the only legal tender in the Federation of Malaya, Singapore, Sarawak, North Borneo and Brunei. It consists of the following :

- (i) Currency Notes issued by
 - (a) The Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya ;
 - (b) The Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo.
 - (ii) Nickel coin of 5 cent denomination.
 - (iii) Cupro-nickel coin of various denominations below \$1.
 - (iv) Copper coin of 1 cent denomination and below.
 - (v) Bronze coin of 1 cent denomination and below.
- (i) above consists of notes of the denominations of \$10,000, \$1,000, \$100, \$50, \$10, \$5, \$1 and subsidiary notes of 50 cents, 20 cents, 10 cents, 5 cents and 1 cent. Currency notes bearing dates prior to 1st July 1941 were demonetized on 31st August 1948 and silver coins on 31st December 1952 and ceased to be legal tender from these dates.

The currency is linked to sterling and is fixed at 2s. 4d. to the dollar. The total amount of currency notes in circulation on 31st December 1961 was \$1,131,579,796.22 and coins \$56,814,705.33.

Development Plans

The first Development Plan for the State of Singapore published in April 1961 and approved by the Legislative Assembly, covers the period 1961-1964.

The Plan covers the entire public sector comprising all Government Ministries and statutory bodies (the City Council, the Singapore Harbour Board, the Singapore Telephone Board and the Singapore Housing and Development Board). Approved estimates for development expenditure for Government and statutory bodies are incorporated in the Plan.

Estimated capital expenditure on development projects in the planned period amounts to \$871 million. The proportions in which resources are to be allocated between developing economic services and developing social services have been estimated. The Plan emphasises projects conducive to industrial expansion while recognising the need to expand social services to meet the rapid population growth. Approximately 58% of the planned expenditure would be on projects directly contributing to economic development and 41% on projects for social development and improvement of public administration. The major economic development projects are the establishment of the Economic Development Board with a capital of \$100 million, the expansion of electricity, gas and water supply which require more than \$146 million and the development of industrial estates for which \$90 million has been allocated. Other major projects include further development of harbour facilities, the development of Singapore Airport and the improvement of the entire transport and communications system to meet Singapore's growing needs. Total planned expenditure for all transport and communications projects would amount to about \$117 million.

Out of the total of \$350 million planned for development of social services \$284 million is allocated to health, education and housing.

The extensive housing programme requiring \$154 million has been formulated in recognition of the fact that past programmes have been on too small a scale to be an effective solution to Singapore's housing problems.

In recent years, estimates of capital formation indicated that the rate of capital formation has been in the region of 10% of the gross national income. It is the aim of the Plan to increase the rate to some 20% of the gross national income, this being estimated to be necessary if the needs of the growing population are to be adequately met.

Economic Development Board

The Economic Development Board (E.D.B.), after the initial months of organization in 1961, became fully operational by the end of the year. In 1962 it began an intensive investment promotion programme locally and abroad to attract new industries to Singapore and to expand capacity or range of production where plants already existed. A liaison office was set up in Japan and representatives were appointed in Australia and Hong Kong to deal expeditiously with enquiries from these countries on prospects of industrial investment in Singapore.

Industrial Development

Industry feasibility studies were undertaken and investment reports prepared indicating what potentially profitable lines of manufacture exist in a wide variety of industries—chemical, electrical, metal working, building materials and food fields, and in ship repairing.

Jurong Industrial Town

The work on the vast 9,000 acre new industrial satellite town at Jurong on the south-west of Singapore Island started in the middle of 1961. The town will have road and rail access, a deep water harbour for bulk transportation of industrial raw materials, coastal and lighter wharves, low cost housing for factory employees and all the utility services. Development proceeded at a rapid pace and the first sites for industries were allocated in September 1962. Phase I development at Jurong, to be completed by the end of 1963, will provide 1,100 acres of industrial sites, divided into a light industry zone, a heavy and general industry zone and a special zone for industries requiring special handling facilities, etc.

Work has started for the construction of a steel rolling mill at Jurong which will have an ultimate capacity of 60,000 tons per annum. Raw materials for this mill will be steel scrap from ships which are being broken on site at Jurong. Another major industry, located in Jurong, will be the new joint Singapore-Japanese shipyard which will be built on an off-shore island. Other industries will include plants producing plywood, calcium carbide, caustic soda and animal feedmix; the building of pleasure craft. It is also expected that brickworks, saw-mills and a grain silo for bulk handling of grains will be built.

Other Industrial Estates

Besides Jurong, factory sites for small scale and light industries are also available at the Redhill Industrial Estate, the Tanglin Halt Industrial Estate, the Bendemeer Road Industrial Estate and

the Kampong Ampat Industrial Estate. A total of 72 acres of sites are available, divided into lots for the construction of standard factories, and lots on which buildings to suit the individual needs of industries can be built.

The Redhill Industrial Estate has been completely allocated and industries to be set up there include plants manufacturing zip fasteners, paper products, glass goods, naphthalene balls and tablets, tin cans, printing ink, groundnut oil, animal feed and office equipment. Applications for sites on the other small industrial estates are heavy.

Technical Consulting Service

As part of its functions, the Board, through its Technical Consultants Service, provides technical advice to industries when required. Part of this service was to establish an Industrial Research Unit, to be operational before the end of 1962, which would undertake research of a technological nature for industries.

Industrial Financing

As an Industrial Development Bank, the Board is prepared to provide long term financing for the establishment of new industries or the expansion of existing ones. Up to September 1962 the Board approved loans totalling over M\$10 million. These loans were made to industries engaged in oil refining, printing, flour milling, manufacture of noodles, steel rolling, manufacture of metal tubes and ship breaking.

Education

The education system of the State of Singapore provides education for some 401,587 pupils in 568 regular schools. There are 12,778 teachers employed, 47.73% of whom are being trained. Of the school pupils, approximately 18.44% are in secondary classes.

The net cost of education in 1961 was \$70.8 million. The comparative figures for 1948 of \$4.725 million indicate the vast increase in cost due to the implementation of the State's Development programme in education.

The University of Singapore has 1,561 men and 573 women students, of whom 727 are from outside Singapore.

In the current academic year (1962-63) there are 2,110 students attending Nanyang University's three colleges of Arts, Science and Commerce.

The Singapore Polytechnic has in the current academic year 2,735 students attending classes in four Departments: Accountancy; Nautical; Engineering; Building and Architecture. 1,117 are full-time students, 291 are students released by their employers to attend one full day and two evenings per week and the remainder are evening students.

Libraries, Museums, etc.

The National Library contains about 170,000 volumes, including a large and important collection of books on Malaya. There are two branches. Books for children are provided at each library, and there is a separate children's room at the Central Library. The library functions as a free public library and is financed by the Government. It serves as the depository for the State's archives and for the books and other publications which are printed in Singapore and received under the terms of the Printers and Publishers Ordinance.

Books in Chinese, Malay and Tamil, which languages are currently spoken in Singapore are now available, as well as books in English and music scores. A mobile library service to schools in the rural areas is in operation and will later be extended to serve the adult population in the rural areas.

A new library building was completed and occupied by the end of 1960. Its facilities include large adult and children's lending libraries, an air-conditioned reference library, stacks and study carrels, and conference, exhibition and lecture halls.

The National Museum (formerly known as the Raffles Museum) contains collections covering the zoology, ethnography and archaeology of the Malaysian region, and of the history of Singapore and Malaya. It publishes the *Bulletin of the National Museum* (devoted to papers on zoology), the *Memoirs of the National Museum* (devoted to papers on local history and anthropology) and a series of popular pamphlets on museum subjects.

The Malayan Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society, closely associated with the National Museum, publishes a quarterly journal devoted mainly to papers on history, archaeology and ethnography.

Health

The Medical and Health services of the State of Singapore are now completely unified on an island-wide basis under the administration of the Ministry of Health with the integration of all the functions of the City Health Department, the City Cleansing Department and the Markets and Hawkers Department. The Ministry of Health now comprises 4 Divisions as follows:—

- Headquarters Division
- Hospitals Division
- Health Division
- Chemistry Division.

The Headquarters Division is responsible for the formulation of health policies and co-ordination of the activities of the other Divisions.

The Hospitals Division controls 11 hospitals which have a total of 6,805 beds. There are two hospitals for acute cases which have 1,647 beds; one hospital for infectious diseases (250 beds); one for obstetrics and gynaecology (438 beds); one for tuberculosis (1,234 beds); one for mental diseases and mental defection (1,915 beds); one for leprosy (1,823 beds); venereal diseases (61 beds); for chronic sick (120 beds) and a children's orthopaedic hospital with 120 beds. There are 27 static dispensaries, 9 travelling dispensaries and 2 floating dispensaries.

The Public Health Division is responsible for preventive services and this broadly includes Environmental Health, Quarantine and Epidemiology, Maternal and Child Health, School Health, Training and Health Education. The Environmental Health Service maintains effective control of general sanitation, food and drugs and infectious diseases. Singapore did not witness any dangerous infectious disease, viz. smallpox, plague, cholera, typhus fever, yellow or relapsing fever from 1960–1961 in spite of its proximity to territories in which these diseases are either epidemic or endemic. Towards the end of 1961, cholera epidemic broke out in the Borneo Territories, the Philippines, Hong Kong and Macao. A cholera inoculation campaign was organized and conducted on an island-wide basis and a total of 474,224 persons were inoculated.

A constant vigil is kept on the prevention of malaria and Singapore has been free from indigenous malaria for the past 10 years.

The Maternal and Child Health Service operates a network of major clinics, visiting centres and midwife stations throughout the city and rural areas. There are 20 main clinics in the rural district and 7 in the City. In addition there are 22 visiting centres and 8 village midwife centres. The service to mothers consists of ante-natal and post-natal care, a Domiciliary Midwifery Service, a Domiciliary After-Care service. The facilities made available for infant care have now been extended to children up to the school-going age. Services include preventive and curative work. A comprehensive immunisation programme is offered to all children. This includes vaccination against smallpox, immunisation against diphtheria, whooping cough and tetanus, and B.C.G. vaccination and poliomyelitis immunisation with sabin vaccine. The Ministry of Health's development programme provides in the next 3 years for the establishment in the city and rural areas of at least 5 new main centres and 10–12 midwife centres.

The School Health Service is centrally administered and functions at the Institute of Health. The service is responsible for the prevention of diseases and the promotion and maintenance of health among school children. There are 4 school clinics which deal with follow-ups from the routine school examination. Travelling dispensaries also visit school children in the more remote rural areas.

There is a Medical Faculty in the University of Singapore where the qualification of M.B., B.S. registrable in the United Kingdom can be obtained after a full course of training lasting six years. Training is also given for the B.D.S. (Bachelor of Dental Surgery) also registrable in the United Kingdom. A course for the degree of B.Ph. (Bachelor of Pharmacy) has been instituted. A nine-month course for the Diploma of the Royal Society of Health for Public Health Inspectors and a one-year course for the Health Visitor's Certificate of this Society is conducted at the Institute of Health. The University awards a Diploma in Public Health which is recognised by the General Medical Council.

The School of Nursing provides general nurse-training; associated schools provide specialized training for tuberculosis nurses, psychiatric nurses, paediatric nurses, theatre sister nursing, district nurses and public health nurses. The Assistant Nurse Training School and the Midwifery School provide training for Assistant Nurses and Midwives.

The training of public health inspectors is carried out at the Institute of Health and is one of the oldest courses of training in Singapore—having been started in 1921.

Statutory Boards control the qualification and registration of medical practitioners, dentists, pharmacists, nurses and midwives.

Health figures for the State continue to be satisfactory. The crude death rate is 5.94 per 1,000 in 1961 compared with 19.51 in 1939 and 8.10 in 1955. The infant mortality rate is 32.3 per 1,000 live births in 1961 compared with 130.4 in 1939 and 49.5 in 1955. The birth rate is 35.5 per 1,000, representing approximately 59,900 births.

The Blood Transfusion Service, run on a voluntary system, serves all Hospitals; approximately 1,200 transfusions are given each month.

The Government dental service provides free dental care to school-children, expectant and nursing mothers, the chronic sick and the poorer sections of the public at nominal charges. During 1962 five new dental clinics were opened, bringing the total number to 34. Attendances at all clinics total 260,781. The new Dental Nurses Training School at the Institute of Health is now functioning and the first batch of student nurses will graduate at the end of 1963. When it is fully functioning, a steady stream of Dental Nurses at the rate of 20 per year will be recruited into the service.

Inspections of dangerous and hazardous materials are carried out by the Chemistry Division.

Communications

Air—Singapore Airport, seven and a half miles from the city centre, is an international airport, and one of the finest in South-East Asia. It has a runway which has now been expanded to 9,000 feet (L.C.N. 77) with a wide taxi-way and efficient lighting. The Joint Air Traffic Control Centre based at Singapore Airport controls all flights within the confines of its 750,000 square miles Flight Information Region.

In 1960 a total of 14,492 air transport movements and 400,178 passengers used the airport. In addition there were 25,471 and 627 Training and Miscellaneous movements respectively.

Major external international passenger, air mail and cargo air carriers operating through Singapore are:

Qantas Empire Airways.
British Overseas Airways Corporation.
K.L.M. Royal Dutch Airlines.
Pan American World Airways.
Cathay Pacific Airways.
Thai Airways International.
Garuda Indonesian Airways.
Air Ceylon.
Air India International.
Japan Air Lines.

Malayan Airways Limited operate daily domestic flights to all important points in the Federation of Malaya and Borneo, and regular scheduled services to Indonesia, Thailand, Borneo, Sarawak and Hong Kong.

Road—The Public Works Department maintains 488 miles of bituminous roads in the City and Rural areas.

Rail—The Malayan Railway system is owned by the Government of the Federation of Malaya, and serves Singapore also. The track is of metre gauge and the total route mileage is 1,028 miles. The Railway enters the State at the Johore Causeway and continues for a distance of 16 miles to the terminal station near Keppel Harbour.

Water—The control of the port of Singapore is divided between (a) a government and (b) a non-government authority.

(a) The Master Attendant administers all the waters of the port including the Outer and Inner Roads, Keppel Harbour, the Western Anchorages, Telok Ayer Basin, the Singapore, Rochore, Kallang and Geylang rivers, etc.

(b) The Singapore Harbour Board administers the wharves, docks and premises of the Board situated in Keppel Harbour and a

slipway at Tanjong Rhu, under the provisions of the Ports Ordinance; also the quays and waterfront premises at Telok Ayer Basin, on behalf of the Singapore Government. The Chairman and members of the Board are appointed by the Yang di-Pertuan Negara.

The natural harbours around the southern end of the island still retain their deep water channel capable of taking the largest ships. Wharves comprise:

	Length	Water depth (LWOST)
West Wharf	4,525 ft.	33 ft.
Empire Dock	600 ft.	30 ft.
(24½ acres)	2,922 ft.	27 ft.
Main Wharf	3,152 ft.	33 ft.
East Wharf	1,100 ft.	33 ft.
East Lagoon	1,236 ft.	33 ft.
North Wall, Empire Dock	940 ft.	12 ft.

During 1961 a total of 39,190 vessels of 76,913,945 net registered tons entered and cleared the Port; this was an all-time record as to tonnage; 18·3 million tons of cargo were handled during the year.

The Board maintains a fleet of tugs for the towing, berthing and unberthing of ships; also a Fire Float.

The Board also maintains a fully equipped Fire Brigade specialising in ships' fires, and an efficient Police Force.

The Board has first-class facilities for dry docking and repairing ships of all sizes. There are six dry docks, the largest of these being the King's Dock, which can accommodate ships up to 45,000 tons gross. Repair berths total 3,000 feet in length.

The port is served by passenger and cargo lines from Europe, North and South America, South and East Africa, Australia, New Zealand and the various countries in Asia. Several coasting lines are engaged in conveying transit cargo to and from Thailand, Indonesia, Borneo, Sarawak, Malayan ports and Cambodia.

Broadcasting

Radio Singapore is operated by the Broadcasting Division of the Ministry of Culture. It is the largest publicity medium in the State of Singapore, operating a full time radio service in Chinese (seven dialects), English, Malay and Tamil. Its programmes are broadcast on the medium-wave band and the short-wave band. Four channel transmissions are used: one carries Chinese programmes, one carries English programmes, one is shared by Malay and Tamil programmes and one carries a new service—the "Suara Singapura" (Voice of Singapore) programme. The object of the new service is to promote the national language and, at the same time, to foster the growth of a Malayan culture amongst the various races and communities in Singapore.

The total number of hours of broadcasting average 389½ per week, of which approximately 246 hours are occupied by programmes originating from the Commercial Service, and about 38 hours are devoted to broadcasts for schools in Chinese, English, Malay and Tamil.

Radio Singapore has its studios and offices at Caldecott Hill and its main transmitting station at Jurong, some 14½ miles from the city. There are

eight transmitters at this station which are on the air daily. The programmes of *Radio Singapore* cover every aspect of community service and entertainment.

The Commercial service is potentially the largest service of its kind in Asia, with sponsor time-slots in three channels (four languages).

The activities of *Radio Singapore* include the National Music Library, the National Radio Archives which comprise all historical programmes dating back to 1945, and the presentation and technical operation of newscasts including news bulletins and news talks in all four languages.

The number of wireless receiving licences in Singapore at the end of July 1961 was 126,182.

A commercial company which operates a wired broadcasting service in Singapore under government licence had 49,325 subscribers in Singapore at 31st July 1961. Some of *Radio Singapore's* programmes, including news bulletins, are relayed daily.

Plans are in hand for the establishment of a Television Service, and it is hoped to commence the service on a small scale early in 1963. When established, the service will provide transmissions in Band III. It will be ultimately partially Commercial.

The TV Standard to be adopted is the C.C.I.R. 625-Lines System.

Principal Occupations

The estimated numbers of employees in the chief industries are: transport and communications (including port and lighterage) 45,300, commerce and finance 116,200, light industries 79,200, agriculture (largely market gardening) 26,000, public administration (central defence services and local authorities) 117,400. There are 124 registered trade unions of employees, having a membership of 164,462.

Main Products

The small area of agricultural land is used mainly to produce food crops for local consumption. Poultry-rearing as a rural industry is thriving and 18,000,000 head are kept. This is more than sufficient for local consumption and allows some to be exported. The number of pigs in Singapore is 750,000.

Manufactures comprise a wide range of light industries. The traditional concentration on the processing of primary products such as rubber, tin, rattan and the provision of ship-building, docking and ship facilities, light engineering works and motor assembly plants has been supplemented in recent years by a growing range of consumer goods such as dry cell batteries, glass products, edible oils, paper products, poultry feed, paints, metal boxes, shoe polish, confectionery, soap, pharmaceutical products and cement. Two refineries, one of which is completed and the other under construction, have been set up under the Pioneer Industries (Relief from Income Tax) Ordinance. The manufacture of cigarettes from imported tobacco is also being fairly extensively developed.

The huge long-term building programmes are also materially assisting construction industries such as brick and tile making, cement block manufacturing, saw-milling, metal window framework and manufacture of furniture.

Trade

Singapore handles most of the imports and exports of the Federation of Malaya. In addition much of the external trade of her immediate neighbours passes through her hands. The chief exports are rubber, tin, timber, petroleum products, copra, canned pineapples, coconut oil and spices. A wide range of manufactured consumer and capital goods is also imported for local consumption and for re-export.

		Total Imports (\$ million)	Total Exports (\$ million)
1957	..	4,062	3,478
1958	..	3,740	3,140
1959	..	3,908	3,440
1960	..	4,078	3,477
1961	..	3,968	3,310

Direction of External Trade

Countries	1960		1961	
	Per cent.		Per cent.	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Federation of Malaya ..	20.9	24.3	18.3	26.8
Indonesia ..	24.5	3.5	21.0	5.9
United Kingdom ..	8.9	8.2	10.3	7.5
United States ..	3.8	7.0	4.7	6.8
Japan ..	7.3	4.5	8.6	5.3
Other Countries	34.6	52.5	37.1	47.7

Imports and Exports by Value

	1960		1961	
	Imports Exports (\$ million)		Imports Exports (\$ million)	
Food	676.3	461.6	726.6	466.2
Beverages and Tobacco ..	71.1	70.4	76.6	67.9
Crude Materials inedible, except Fuel ..	1,520.9	1,558.4	1,143.3	1,261.4
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & related Materials ..	591.3	392.1	573.8	373.0
Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats ..	39.2	50.3	35.1	46.8
Chemicals ..	126.8	86.3	154.6	101.1
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials..	469.1	314.5	557.6	374.4
Machinery & Transport Equipment ..	287.6	234.6	375.5	266.1
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles ..	214.5	99.4	238.7	107.7
Miscellaneous Transactions & commodities not elsewhere specified	80.8	209.5	82.0	244.9
Total	4,077.6	3,477.1	3,967.8	3,309.5

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

Singapore participates on a pan-Malayan basis with the Government of the Federation of Malaya in legislation concerning the marketing of rubber and pineapples. The Malayan Rubber Export Registration Board is concerned with regulating the packing, grading and shipping of rubber and with measures for ensuring that the quality of rubber to be exported is of the standard required. A Pan-Malayan Statutory Board, the Malayan Pineapple Industry Board, is vested with overall authority in the conduct of the affairs of the industry including the negotiation of agreements on prices and grades of fruits, the regulation of production, and the marketing of canned pineapples.

At the end of 1961, Singapore had 105 Co-operative Societies, made up of 43 Thrift and Loan Societies, 6 Employees' Credit Societies, 21 Thrift and Investment Societies, 13 Consumers' Societies, 7 Marketing Societies, 4 Rural Credit Societies, 2 Housing Societies, 2 Co-operative Banks, 1 Co-operative Union, and 6 Miscellaneous Societies. Total membership was 37,016, working capital \$17,880,558 and Reserve Fund \$855,516.

GOVERNORS OF THE STRAITS SETTLEMENTS AND HIGH COMMISSIONERS FOR THE MALAY STATES

1826	R. Fullerton.
1828	R. Ibbetson.
1833	K. Murchison.
1837	Sir S. G. Bonham, K.C.B.
1843	Col. W. J. Butterworth, C.B.
1855	E. A. Blundell.
1859	Col. O. Cavenagh.
1867	Sir Harry St. George Ord, C.B.
1873	Sir Andrew Clarke, G.C.M.G., C.B., C.I.E.
1875	Sir W. F. Drummond Jervois, G.C.M.G., C.B.
1877	Sir William C. F. Robinson, G.C.M.G.
1880	Sir Frederick Weld, G.C.M.G.
1887	Sir Cecil Clementi Smith, K.C.M.G.
1894	Lt.-Col. Sir Charles B. H. Mitchell, G.C.M.G.
1901	Sir Frank Swettenham, G.C.M.G.
1904	Sir John Anderson, G.C.M.G.
1911	Sir Arthur Young, G.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1920	Sir Laurence Guillemard, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.
1927	Sir Hugh Clifford, G.C.M.G., G.B.E.
1930	Sir Cecil Clementi, G.C.M.G.
1934	Sir Shenton Thomas, G.C.M.G., O.B.E.

GOVERNORS OF THE COLONY OF SINGAPORE

1946	Sir Franklin Gimson, K.C.M.G.
1952	Sir John Nicoll, K.C.M.G.
1955	Sir Robert Black, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
1957	Sir William Goode, K.C.M.G.

YANG DI-PERTUAN NEGARA

1959	Sir William Goode, K.C.M.G. (from 3rd June to 2nd December).
1959	Enche Yusof bin Ishak.

CABINET

Prime Minister—Lee Kuan Yew.
Deputy Prime Minister—Toh Chin Chye.
Minister for Labour—(Vacant).

Minister for Finance—Goh Keng Swee.
Minister for Health and Law—K. M. Byrne.
Minister for Culture—S. Rajaratnam.
Minister for Home Affairs (and Ag. Minister for Labour)—Ong Pang Boon.
Minister for Education—Yong Nyuk Lin.
Minister for National Development—Tan Kia Gan.
Secretary—Wong Chooi Sen.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

Speaker—Sir George Oehlers, O.B.E.

Deputy Speaker—J. Mammen.

51 Elected Members (from 51 one-member constituencies).

Clerk of the Assembly—Loke Weng Chee.

State of Parties (as at 17th September 1962):

People's Action Party	..	..	25
Barisan Sosialis	..	..	14
S.P.A., U.M.N.O., M.C.A., M.I.C. Alliance	..	..	7
(Singapore People's Alliance/ United Malays National Organisation/Malayan Chinese Association/Malayan Indian Congress)			
United People's Party	..	..	2
Workers' Party	..	..	1
Independent	..	..	1
			50

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

YANG DI-PERTUAN NEGARA—Enche Yusof bin Ishak.

Director of Audit—W. M. Fell (Ag.).
Deputy Director of Audit—W. M. Fell.
Chairman, Public Service Commission—Phay Seng Whatt.
Secretary, Public Service Commission—H. Chan Keng Howe (Ag.).

PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE

Permanent Secretary—S. T. Stewart, C.M.G.
Commissioner of Lands—K. P. R. Chandra (Ag.).
Chief Surveyor—N. Rameswaram (Ag.).
Chief Planner—Tan Jake Hooi (Ag.).

DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE

Permanent Secretary—Goh Koh Pui (Ag.).
Director of Civil Aviation—Tan Beng San.
Master Attendant—J. A. L. Pavitt, O.B.E.
Surveyor-General of Ships—W. G. Christie.
Director of Meteorological Services (Malaya)—K. Rajendram.
Director of Posts—M. Bala Subramanion.
Director of Telecommunications—F. P. Rickard.

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Permanent Secretary—Khoo Seang Hoe (Ag.).
Director of Primary Production—Cheng Tong Fatt (Ag.).
Director of Botanic Gardens—H. M. Burkill.
Director of Public Works—Ng Wah Hin.

MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND LAW

Health

Permanent Secretary and Director of Medical Services—Ng See Yook.
 Chief Chemist and Chief Inspector of Dangerous and Hazardous Materials—Chia Chwee Leong.

Law

State Advocate-General—Ahmad bin Mohamed Ibrahim.
 Solicitor-General—Abdul Wahab bin Mohamed Ghows (Ag.).
 Official Assignee and Public Trustee—D. C. D'Cotta.
 Director of Legal Aid—Tan Boon Teik.
 Registrar of Trade Marks—Mrs. Z. Short.

MINISTRY OF FINANCE

Permanent Secretary (Economic Development)—Howe Yoon Chong.
 Permanent Secretary (Treasury)—Oon Khye Kiang.
 Deputy Secretary (Establishment)—Lee Keng Tuan (Ag.).
 Deputy Secretary (Finance)—Kok Ah Loy (Ag.).
 Accountant-General—Chua Kim Yeow.
 Comptroller of Customs—Tan Soo Chye.
 Deputy Comptroller of Foreign Exchange—Low Kok Pheng.
 Commissioner of Inland Revenue—N. V. Casey.
 Chief Statistician—Chua Seng Chew.
 Director of Trade—Sim Kee Boon (Ag.).

MINISTRY OF LABOUR

Permanent Secretary—Lim Joo Hock (Ag.).
 Commissioner for Labour—Pang Tee Pow (Ag.).
 Director of Social Welfare—Woon Wah Siang.

MINISTRY OF CULTURE

Permanent Secretary—Lee Siow Mong.
 Director of National Museum—(Vacant).
 Government Printer—Lim Bian Han (Ag.).
 Director of National Library—Miss A. P. Taylor.
 Head of Broadcasting—J. H. Duclos.

MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS

Permanent Secretary—S. T. Stewart, C.M.G.
 Controller of Immigration—H. E. Noble (Ag.).
 Commissioner of Police—A. E. G. Blades, O.B.E.
 Commissioner of Prisons—Major P. L. James.

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

Permanent Secretary and Director of Education—Col. Thong Sing Ching, M.B.E. (Ag.).

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—(Vacant).
 Puisne Judges—Tan Ah Tah; M. Buttrose; F. A. Chua; Wee Chong Jin; J. W. D. Ambrose; A. V. Winslow.
 Registrar, Supreme Court—T. Kulasekaram.

UNITED KINGDOM COMMISSIONER, SINGAPORE—The Earl of Selkirk, P.C., G.C.M.G., O.B.E., A.F.C., Q.C.*
 Deputy Commissioner—P. B. C. Moore.

* Lord Selkirk is also Commissioner-General for South-East Asia (see page 231).

ADEN

Area

Aden is situated about 100 miles east of the Straits of Bab el Mandeb on the south coast of Arabia. The area is 75 square miles.

Population

At the census taken in 1955 the total population recorded was 138,441 :

	Per cent.
Arabs	75.2
Indians and Pakistanis	11.4
Somalis	7.7
Jews	.6
Europeans	3.2
Others	1.9

*Principal Towns**Population*

Aden (including Tawahi, Maala, Crater, Khormaksar)	99,285
Sheikh Othman	29,879
Little Aden	9,277

Though there has been no census since 1955 and no accurate figure for the population is, therefore, available, the population has increased considerably and is now estimated to be about 220,000.

Geographical Features

The Territory consists of two extinct volcanic craters forming rocky peninsulas, joined by a flat sandy foreshore, comprising :

(a) The peninsula on which are situated the main town known as Crater, the wharf and shipyard area of Maala, the modern harbour suburb known as Tawahi, adjacent to which is an area leased to the Air Ministry for R.A.F. and military purposes and known collectively as Steamer Point.

(b) The isthmus known as Khormaksar where a large R.A.F. station and the civil airport are situated.

(c) The strip of mainland between the two peninsulas which encloses the modern harbour and contains the township of Sheikh Othman and the villages of Hiswa and Imad.

(d) The Little Aden peninsula where a modern refinery has been constructed by the Aden Petroleum Refinery Limited and where the two fishing villages of Bureika and Fukum lie.

Climate

The climate is not unhealthy, though the heat and humidity are trying between April and October. During the north-east monsoon, that is, between the latter part of October and April, the climate is generally cool and pleasant. The rainfall is extremely scanty and in some years non-existent, but as much as eight inches have been known to fall in a year.

History

The plundering of an Indian ship on the coast near Aden led to the capture of Aden by a successful expedition sent from Bombay by the East India Company in 1839 under Major Bailey and Captain Haines of the Indian Navy.

The need to establish coaling stations on trade routes because of the replacement of sailing ships by steamers was one of the reasons which led to the occupation of Aden by the British. Little Aden was obtained by purchase in 1868. The coastal strip between the two peninsulas was secured by purchase in 1882 and 1888.

Under the provisions of the Government of India Act, 1935, and the Aden Colony Order, 1936, the Chief Commissioner's Province of Aden ceased to be a part of British India and was constituted as the Colony of Aden from 1st April 1937.

Aden, a free port, owes its modern commercial prosperity largely to the fact that it is a refuelling station situated closer to the oil production centres of the Persian Gulf than any other great port on the main Eastern Trade routes. The opening of the B.P. Oil Refinery at Little Aden in July 1954 has added further to its prosperity and strengthened its position as a distributing centre for trade to and from Arabia, Ethiopia, Somaliland and the African Coast.

Constitution

By Additional Royal Instructions issued in November 1958, the following changes in the composition of the Executive Council of the Colony became effective:—

The Executive Council consisted of five *ex officio* Members including the Chief Secretary, the Attorney-General, the Financial Secretary, and a representative of the Senior Officer of the Forces stationed in the Colony, with five Elected Members or Nominated Members of the Legislative Council, not less than three of whom were to be Elected Members, selected and appointed by the Governor. These five unofficial Members were initially styled "Members in charge" but in February 1961 their title was changed to "Ministers". There was provision for the Governor to assign the individual Ministers responsibility for matters at his discretion.

Under the provisions of the Aden Colony (Amendment) Order, 1944, a Legislative Council was constituted consisting of the Governor as President, four *ex officio* members, and not more than eight unofficial members. The Aden Colony (Amendment) Order, 1955, provided for the introduction of an elected element into the Legislative Council. Under this Order the Council consisted of the Governor as President, four *ex officio* members, not more than five nominated official members, not more than five nominated unofficial members, and four elected members.

The Aden Colony (Amendment) Order, 1958, provided for a Legislative Council consisting of a Speaker, five *ex officio* members, twelve elected members, and six nominated members. The first elections under the provisions of this Order took place on 4th January 1959.

In accordance with the provisions of the Federation of South Arabia (Accession of Aden) Order 1963, Aden, while remaining under British sovereignty, became the twelfth Member State of the Federation on 19th January 1963. The title of the Governor was changed to High Commissioner for Aden and the Protectorate of South Arabia.

On the same date there was brought into operation a more advanced Constitution for Aden, prescribed in the Aden (Constitution) Order in Council, 1962. The Executive Council was replaced by a Council of Ministers, which consists of a Chief Minister and not less than six other Ministers (appointed by the High Commissioner on the advice of the Chief Minister), in addition to the Attorney-General. The High Commissioner is normally bound to act upon the advice of the Council of Ministers, subject to the retention of

his general reserved powers, but he is responsible for external affairs, defence, internal security, police, and the Aden Public Service. The Legislative Council now consists of 16 Elected Members, six Nominated Members, and the Attorney-General, as well as a Speaker.

The Federal Constitution having been given the force of law in Aden by the Accession Order in Council, the Government of the Federation of South Arabia has the power to legislate for Aden State on matters under its exclusive authority, or under the concurrent authority of the Federation and the States. In any conflict of laws, Federal law will prevail over State law. The High Commissioner, however, retains over-riding powers in respect of security in Aden.

The new Constitution for Aden also includes a Code of Human Rights to which Federal legislation which applies to Aden will be subject.

Land Policy

Under the Crown Lands Ordinance, 1945, the Governor was empowered to grant lease or alienate on Her Majesty's behalf any Crown Land for building, agricultural or any other purpose, on any terms and conditions, as he may think fit.

The administration of the Crown Lands Ordinance is under the charge of a Commissioner of Lands who is appointed by the Governor.

Taxation

Aden is a free port and there is no general Customs tariff, but taxes are levied on alcoholic and other beverages, tobacco and manufactures thereof, non-potable alcoholic mixtures, gnat, aerated waters and petroleum products. The Income Tax Ordinance, 1961, provides for the payment of a graduated tax by individuals ranging from Sh. 1/- to Sh. 15/- in the £ on chargeable income. Companies pay at the rate of Sh.6/50 in the £.

Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure*
	£	£
1958-59	4,868,542	4,356,661
1959-60	3,888,459†	3,833,284†
1960-61	4,366,603†	4,334,569†
1961-62	4,697,110	4,713,818
1962-63	5,552,563	5,475,281

* Includes transfers of £200,000 in 1958-59, £550,000 in 1959-60, £550,000 in 1960-61 and £900,000 in 1961-62 from surplus balances to a Development Fund.

† Excludes figures for Public Utilities.

In 1961-62 £1,256,224 of revenue was derived from Income Tax and £1,566,718 from Customs and Excise. In the same year the main heads of expenditure were:

	£
Education	637,813
Medical	527,004
Police	480,559
Public Debt	520,396
Public Works	457,100

Expenditure on Development projects amounted to £900,000.

Currency

The currency in circulation is the East African currency issued by the East African Currency

Board in denominations of 100Sh., 20Sh., 10Sh., and 5Sh. notes and 1Sh., 50 cents, 10 cents, 5 cents and 1 cent coins.

Currency is now under the exclusive authority of the Federation.

Development Plans

A Development Plan for the period 1960-64 was approved by the Legislative Council during 1960 and provides for expenditure as follows:—

Social Services	£
Education	£550,000
Medical and Public Health	£866,469
Communications and Public Utilities	1,416,469
Land and Housing	1,222,557
Miscellaneous	2,127,000
Residual 1955-60 Schemes	694,000
	484,974
	£5,845,000

There is also a project to spend £550,000 from Electricity Department funds on increased generating capacity.

The Development Plan is being financed through the Development Fund which obtains its resources by transfers from General Revenue, Loans and Colonial Development and Welfare grants. For the period 1960-64 it is planned that £1,450,000 will come from General Revenue, £1 million from Colonial Development and Welfare grants, £274,000 from contributions from other Authorities, £2,626,000 from Loans and there is an opening balance of nearly £500,000.

Education

Education in Aden is now under the exclusive authority of the Federal Government.

The Educational system consists of 4 years primary, 3 years of intermediate and 4-6 years of secondary schooling. Primary and Intermediate education is provided free for Adenese boys and girls; moderate fees are charged for secondary education (these may be waived for poor pupils), while allowances are paid to teachers in training. In addition, generous grants are made to Grant-in-Aid Schools. There are 20 Government Primary Schools, 14 Grant-Aided and 6 Private Schools providing education for 7,339 boys and 3,574 girls. Intermediate education is provided at 9 Government, 10 Grant-Aided and 6 Private Schools for 4,112 boys and 1,544 girls. Secondary Education is provided mainly at the 3 Government schools (2 for boys and 1 for girls) and the Technical Institute in Maala with its branch at Little Aden, providing a total of 1,968 places. A new Men's Teacher Training Centre has been opened and provides a 2 year course (87 men were enrolled in 1961). A modern women's Teacher Training Centre was opened in 1961 with 23 students. Adult Education is provided by part-time and evening classes at the Technical Institute, by evening G.C.E. classes, special classes for the Police, Arabic Language classes for non-Arabs, and various courses for women at the Besse Centre. An agreed proportion of Protectorate students enter Aden Education Institutions.

The Federal Education Department also undertakes a considerable amount of administration for the Overseas Studies Board and in January 1960 an

Aden Students' Office was established in London with a Students' Liaison Officer. At the end of 1961 there were 58 scholars taking courses in higher education abroad; of these, 53 were provided for by the Government, including 9 Departmental Trainees. In addition, there were 51 private sponsored students as well as a considerable number of private students.

The expenditure on Aden education has risen from £6,600 in 1936 to £601,313 in 1961-62. There is provision under the current Development Plan (1960-64) for capital expenditure estimated at £550,000.

Libraries

The Lake Library, administered by the Aden Municipality, contains 21,933 books in English, Arabic and Urdu and has 1,190 members. A Travelling Library with 6,603 volumes in English and Arabic has 717 members. There are well-stocked and expanding libraries at Aden College, the Technical Institute, the Boys' Secondary School and the Girls' College. Amenities for the teaching profession include a club with a library of over 2,000 volumes.

Health

The subject of health in Aden is now under the exclusive authority of the Federal Government.

The principal causes of ill-health and disability in Aden fall under the following headings:—

- Respiratory Diseases, especially pulmonary tuberculosis and pneumonia.
- Accidents, including traffic accidents.
- Gastro-intestinal disturbances.

The following hospital beds are available:—

Queen Elizabeth (Civil) Hospital	495 beds
Maternity Hospital ..	80 beds, 54 cots
Home for Aged Persons ..	56 beds
Infectious Diseases Hospital ..	38 beds
Keith Falconer Mission Hospital (Church of Scotland) ..	50 beds
B.P. Refinery Hospital ..	70 beds

In 1961 the following number of patients attended Government Institutions:—

	In Patients	Out Patients
Queen Elizabeth Hospital	7,460	40,264
Maternity Hospital ..	4,112	24,207
Out Patient Dispensaries (5) ..		585,684
Seamen's Clinics (2) ..		4,766

Five separate Government Out Patient Dispensaries are provided. That at Little Aden has holding wards for male and female patients attached. In addition there are two merchant seamen's Dispensaries.

Estimated total expenditure on medical and health services by Government in 1962-63 is £583,918 on medical and £142,573 on public health, township authorities as compared with £12,230 in 1936.

Communications

Aviation matters in Aden, aerodromes and ancillary services, including the safety of aircraft, are under the exclusive authority of the Federal Government.

The Civil Air Terminal is located at Khormaksar some 7 miles from the seaport and the aerodrome lies across the isthmus between the upper reaches of the inner harbour and the shore of the gulf of

Aden. The aerodrome is jointly used by the Royal Air Force and the Federal Department of Civil Aviation. The main runway which is 10 feet above sea-level is bitumenised and has a length of 8,386 feet, and is of a construction to permit its use by the heaviest of modern aircraft. Technical services for the common use of military and civil aircraft are jointly provided by the Royal Air Force and the Federal Department of Civil Aviation.

Eleven airlines operate scheduled services from, to and through the Civil Air Terminal: Aden Airways, Air-India International, Alitalia, B.O.A.C., East African Airways Corporation, Ethiopian Air Lines, Middle East Airlines, Saudi Arabian Airlines, Sudan Airways, United Arab Airlines and Yemen Airlines. Five of these airlines operate Comet or Boeing 707 jet aircraft.

Operating a fleet of 7 DC3 and 3 Argonaut aircraft, the local airline, Aden Airways, Limited, an associate of B.O.A.C., maintains a domestic network of regular services to destinations in the Protectorate as well as scheduled services on international trunk routes to East Africa, Ethiopia, Somalia, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Bahrain and Egypt.

Aden has a total of 122 miles of roads, of which approximately 110 miles have a bituminous surface. There are no railways.

The vessels of the principal steamship companies call regularly at Aden and the number of vessels which entered the Port of Aden during 1961, exclusive of country craft, was 5,942, with a tonnage of 28,166,730. The number of country craft which entered the Port during the same period was 1,380 with an aggregate tonnage of 128,741. There are 22 first-class berths and 6 second-class berths. The first-class berths are suitable for ships of from 350 to 800 feet in length. The second-class berths are suitable for ships of about 300 feet in length. Thirteen of the first-class berths are fitted with submarine pipelines for fuelling ships. There is also an 800 feet long quay with a depth alongside of 18 feet suitable for coasting vessels of up to 2,500 tons gross. Transit and storage sheds on the public wharves provide a total covered space of 400,000 square feet. The approach channel is dredged to 36 feet, and three of the largest fuelling berths are dredged to 39 feet. The Oil Harbour at Little Aden has four jetty berths, the approach channel being dredged to 38 feet and the Oil Harbour to 40 feet.

Broadcasting

The Aden Broadcasting Service, a part of the Public Relations and Information Department, inaugurated in 1954 transmits for 11 hours daily in Arabic on short wave 41·87 metres and medium wave 382·16 metres. The transmitters now in use are 75kW. and 5kW. respectively. It is estimated that about 80,000 receivers are in use in Aden and a similar number in the Protectorate.

These numbers are increasing rapidly with the advent in recent years of inexpensive transistor type radios. Programmes in English are also broadcast daily on the network operated by the official Forces Broadcasting Service and the voluntary Aden Forces Broadcasting Association. Primarily for Service personnel and families in the Middle East Command, these broadcasts which are of increasing popularity provide a valuable complementary service to those operated by the Aden Broadcasting Service in Arabic.

The Aden Broadcasting Service is now under the exclusive authority of the Federal Government.

Principal Occupations

Of the estimated local labour force of 66,569, some 7,544 are engaged in Port activities such as bunkering, handling of cargo, ship repairing, manning harbour vessels, and so forth; 12,198 in building and construction, which includes 1,559 men employed by the Air Ministry Works Department, the Army and Admiralty and 1,422 by the Aden Government and Aden Municipality; 1,367 in oil refining, 10,616 in industrial undertakings, 9,716 in retail and wholesale trades, 7,254 in Government and Services Departments, 874 in miscellaneous trades, and 17,000 in the hotel and catering trade and in private domestic service.

Main Products

There is no agriculture in Aden and the only important local product is salt which is made from sea water by solar evaporation; production in 1961 was 116,379 long tons.

The amount of fish caught in Aden waters is very closely linked with the effect of the Monsoon winds and consequently tends to be erratic. However, in a good season total landings may reach 5,000 tons, of which about 1,500 tons is consumed locally, the surplus being sold overseas through a group of Exporters in the Salt and Dried Fish trade. Mechanization of the local fishing boats and improvements in equipment have helped to maintain the supply of fresh fish in Aden in spite of the fact that a number of fishermen were drawn to employment ashore in the construction of the Oil Refinery. The increase in landings at fishing villages outside Aden has also helped to steady the local supply. Foreign interests have sent representatives to the area to investigate the possibility of starting an export trade in frozen fish to Europe. There has been a 90% change over to nylon netting and the use of synthetic ropes and floats along the entire coast. Present policy is to develop the Ring net method for enclosing schools of surface fishes of the following types: Kingfish, Indian Mackerel, Indian Longtail Tunny and various types of Jack Mackerel. Recent assistance from the United Nations Technical Assistance Bureau is designed to develop Floating Longline methods for the capture of Yellowfin Tunny and adapt this method to local fishing vessels. The Crawfish Industry has been advanced in the last eighteen months, following active and successful marketing efforts.

The Oil Refinery at Little Aden produces refined petroleum from imported crude oil. In July 1962 the Refinery had been in commission for eight years and in that time had processed over 31 million tons of crude oil. The products were exported either by tanker or as fuel for ships' bunkers; a small percentage was retained in Aden to meet local demand.

Because of its favourable geographical position and its efficient service to ships, Aden has become one of the busiest oil bunkering ports in the world.

There are small factories in Aden which produce a variety of items: soap, carbon dioxide, recombined acetylene milk, soft drinks, aluminium pots and pans, cigarettes, dyed and printed cloth, wooden furniture, bricks, tiles and retreaded tyres. There is a small but flourishing industry for the blending and packing of perfumes, hair oil and toilet waters; a modern mechanical mill crushes oil seeds. Some Aden produce is sold locally and some is exported to neighbouring territories.

Trade (excluding bullion and specie)

		<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports*</i>
		£	£
1957	.. ..	73,133,441	65,300,543
1958	.. ..	71,771,662	63,497,937
1959	.. ..	72,370,247	61,216,902
1960	.. ..	76,580,601	60,032,136
1961	.. ..	82,886,404	64,920,298

* Include ships' stores and bunkers.

The trade of Aden is mainly transshipment and entrepôt, the port serving as a centre of distribution to and from neighbouring territories. Traditional trade is mainly in textiles, gums and resins, grains and flour, coffee, tea, hides and skins, raw cotton and cottonseed and cheap consumer goods. There is also trade in dates, sugar, spices, oils, tobacco and shells and a flourishing trade in luxury goods such as cameras, watches, binoculars and cosmetics, which are sold to passengers coming ashore from ships refuelling in Aden Harbour.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

The Central Wholesale Produce Market, opened at Khormaksar in 1959, is administered by the Adviser on Co-operative Development as the Authority under the provisions of the Produce Marketing Ordinance, 1958. Its purpose is to rationalize the wholesale of fruit and vegetables in the interests of both the producers in the Protectorate and the consumers in Aden.

The Co-operative and Marketing Department has introduced co-operation to the fishermen for fishing requisites in Aden waters and two societies have been formed. A co-operative canteen amongst a section of civil servants is operating successfully. A thrift society amongst the staff of the central wholesale produce market is in the process of formation.

Government Publications

The following are of special interest:

- (1) Development Plans, 1955-60; 1960-64
- (2) Report of the Adenisation Committee
- (3) Statement of External Trade, 1960 (including 1958-59)
- (4) Report on the Finances of Aden Colony (Prof. Tress)
- (5) Report of the Public Service Commission for the period from 1st November 1959 to 31st December 1960 and Report of the Overseas Studies Board for the period from 20th September 1958 to 31st December 1960 (one volume)
- (6) Report of the Salaries Commissioner, 1960.
- (7) Report by the representatives of C.D.F.C.
- (8) Report by Dr. C. V. Kulkarni on the possibilities of marine fish farming near Aden.

PROTECTORATE OF SOUTH ARABIA

(Previously known as the Aden Protectorate)

Area

The total area is approximately 111,000 square miles, including the Island of Socotra. The Protectorate is divided into Western and Eastern Areas.

Population is estimated at :

Western Area	.. ..	550,000
Eastern Area	.. ..	450,000
		<u>1,000,000</u>

Towns

There are no large towns in the Western Aden Protectorate but in the Eastern Protectorate Mukalla, the sea port, has a population of some 25,000.

Geographical Features

The Protectorate of South Arabia is bounded on the east by the Sultanate of Muscat and Oman, on the north and west by the Ruba' al Khali (or Empty Quarter) and the Kingdom of the Yemen, and on the south by the Gulf of Aden and the Indian Ocean.

The Western Protectorate is divided into (a) the littoral belt which varies between 4 and 40 miles in depth; (b) the maritime ranges, about 1,000-2,000 feet above sea level; (c) the intramontane plains, over 3,000 feet high; and (d) the highland plateau ranging from 5,000 to 8,000 feet high and which falls away into the Empty Quarter with a mean altitude of 2,500 feet. The country between the littoral belt on the one hand and the intramontane plains and the plateau on the other is a tangle of mountains, ravines and valleys.

The Eastern Protectorate also has a littoral belt, which is backed by a rock plateau rising to a height of 6,000 feet and continuing inland for about 100 miles, where it breaks up into a system of wadis, some fertile, leading into the main Wadi Hadhramaut. Beyond, to the north, are the sands of the Empty Quarter.

Climate

The altitude, which ranges from sea level up to 8,000 feet, is responsible for considerable variations in temperature, humidity and rainfall. On the coastal plain torrid tropical conditions of great heat and humidity exist in the summer months. During the same period in the mid-altitude zones it is hot but less humid, while at the highest altitudes the climate is warm and temperate but can in the winter be extremely cold. The whole area falls within the influence of the north-east and south-west monsoons. Rainfall in the coastal areas averages approximately two inches a year; in the most favoured areas of the Western Protectorate highlands it may average ten inches. In general, rainfall decreases from west to east until, in the north-east section, conditions of extreme aridity are encountered.

History

For a time in the eighteenth century, the Western Protectorate formed part of the domain of the Imam of Sana'a in the Yemen and several of the rulers of the tribal districts were the Imam's "wakils" or governors until his power declined and they declared their independence.

After the occupation of Aden by the British in 1839, some of the neighbouring chiefs entered into protective treaty relations with Her Majesty's Government. Others followed suit as time went on, the last to do so being in 1954.

In July 1915, during the first World War, the Turks, who had conquered the Yemen in the course of the previous century, occupied the Abdali, Haushabi and Amiri districts of the Protectorate until the Armistice of 1918.

In 1934 a Treaty of Friendship was signed between Her Majesty's Government and the Kingdom of the Yemen. There was an Exchange of Notes in 1951 when it was agreed to establish reciprocal diplomatic missions and to set up a Frontier Commission.

In 1944 and 1945 five Western Aden Protectorate chiefs (the Fadhli, the Lower Aulaqi and the Lower Yafa'i Sultans, the Sharif of Beihan and the Amir of Dhala) entered into closer relations with Her Majesty's Government by new treaties in which they agreed, *inter alia*, to abide by the advice of the Governor of Aden in the improvement of their administrations. Similar treaties were signed by the Upper Aulaqi Sheikh and the Audhali Sultan in 1952, and by the Sheikh of Shu'eib in 1954. In 1952 the newly elected Sultan of Lahej accepted a political officer as adviser.

The most important aspect of recent history in the Eastern Protectorate has been the decline of the traditional power of the Kathiri Sultans and the rise of the Qu'aiti—a new Yafa'i dynasty which gained power and wealth from military and other services rendered by its members abroad to the Nizam of Hyderabad. The Qu'aiti rulers first entered into a treaty with Her Majesty's Government in 1882. This was strengthened in 1888 by the conclusion of a Protectorate treaty in the common form of the treaties with other Protectorate chiefs. In 1918 the Kathiri Sultan made an agreement with the Qu'aiti Sultan acknowledging this treaty as binding on them also. In 1937 and 1939 respectively the Qu'aiti and Kathiri Sultans signed treaties undertaking to accept the advice of a British resident adviser in all matters except those concerning Mohammedan religion and custom. The Wahidi Sultan of Balhaf signed an Advisory Treaty in 1949, and a similar treaty was signed by the Sultan of Qishn and Socotra in 1954.

Administration

Her Majesty's Government does not administer the Protectorate directly but the British Advisory Staff advise the local rulers on the administration of their areas.

In the Western Protectorate the States nominate their own heads, who have subsequently to be recognized by Her Majesty's Government. Not all the heads of the States and tribal chiefs have complete control over their subjects but, since 1943, the authority of some of them has been greatly increased by the introduction of simple administrative machinery and in several States an efficient administration is now functioning. There are now State Councils in Lower Yafa'i, Amiri, Lower Aulaqi, Shu'eibi, Fadhli, Dathina, Beihan, Upper Aulaqi and Wahidi and there is a Legislative Council in Lahej. For internal security some of the States raised Tribal Guards, partly paid by Her Majesty's Government. In 1937 the Aden Government raised a force called the Government Guards for police duties in the Western Aden Protectorate.

In the Eastern Protectorate the principal States are the Qu'aiti and Kathiri which are administered by their Sultans as constitutional rulers and have State Councils. The island of Socotra is linked administratively with the mainland territory of Qishn under the Sultans of Qishn and Socotra.

Land Policy

Land ownership is subject to tribal law and Mohammedan law. Except for a fractional area, land is held by the indigenous inhabitants. The

local State Governments are, in some cases, important owners of land. Land is held in absolute ownership and in trusts (*waqfs*). Land settlement is in progress in the Abyan area, Western Protectorate.

Taxation

The bulk of revenue collected by the Protectorate States comes from indirect taxes in the shape of Customs, excise and licence dues; in addition tithes are collected on agricultural products.

Public Finance

The following is a summary of Her Majesty's Government's expenditure in the Protectorate for the years 1961–62 and 1962–63:

	1961–62 £	1962–63 £
Contribution to Aden towards services provided by the Aden Government ..	156,116	160,842
Secretariat and Miscellaneous Services	64,149	68,437
Fisheries	8,114	8,504
Protectorate Health Service	29,506	35,895
Advisory Staff and Services, Western Protectorate ..	201,619	220,894
Education, Western Protectorate	5,138	5,729
Agriculture and Veterinary ..	30,312	40,651
Advisory Staff and Services, Eastern Protectorate ..	98,143	84,891
Hadhrami Beduin Legion ..	316,116	303,993
Equipment for Local Forces, Eastern Protectorate ..	5,765	5,570
Education, Eastern Protectorate	11,202	10,776
Intelligence	28,474	25,596
Public Works, Non-Recurrent	95,235	85,630
Subsidies to States	210,455	247,787
Federation	1,672,548	3,739,080
Works Services	4,882	4,794
Co-operative and Marketing	5,838	6,262
	£2,943,612	£5,055,331

The latest figures of estimated revenue and expenditure of State administrations which have adopted regular accounting methods are as follows:

	Western Protectorate			
	1960–61		1961–62	
	Rev. £	Expend. £	Rev. £	Expend. £
Fadhli ..	227,335	202,384	166,358	185,400
Lower Yafa'i	110,544	8,549	84,615	95,771
Dathina ..	37,743	37,100	53,148	52,723
Lower Aulaqi	47,291	36,691	59,551	54,980
Amiri ..	71,195	60,572	58,497	61,099
Audhali ..	81,149	80,916	87,730	83,431
Upper Aulaqi (Sheikhdom)	50,341	43,348	59,548	50,720
Shaib ..	8,340	8,060	8,533	8,954
Beihan ..	66,098	52,125	63,344	61,608
Upper Aulaqi (Sultanate)	20,936	13,451	27,722	26,278
Lahej ..	231,383	205,460	234,020	104,903
Wahidi (incl. Belhaf and Bir Ali)	57,236	56,584	58,386	53,444

Eastern Protectorate

	1960-61		1961-62	
	Rev.	Expend.	Rev.	Expend.
	£	£	£	£
Qu'aiti ..	641,076	630,634	694,003	682,835
Kathiri ..	62,953	59,708	65,505	64,144

Currency

East African Shillings and Riyals (Maria Theresa dollars) are the currency used.

Development Plans

Between 1945 and 1958 the Aden Protectorate received allocations totalling £1,720,000 under the Colonial Development and Welfare Acts. Under the 1959 Act a further £1,000,000 has been allocated for the three-year period up to 1962. The Federation of South Arabia has now become an Administering Authority for C.D. & W. Schemes and has drawn up its own Development Plan covering the years 1961-64. It is anticipated that expenditure on projects under this plan will rise to £450,000 per annum in 1962-63. A separate Development Plan for the Eastern Protectorate seeks to spend up to £300,000 per annum on development in the Eastern States. Projects cover education, agriculture, fisheries, communications, health, marketing, information services and a geological survey.

The largest development scheme, that in Abyan initiated in 1947, aims to achieve a better use of land and water resources, and has developed at a satisfactory rate in all fields where adequate staff, machinery and materials could be mustered. The scheme is administered by the Abyan Board, consisting of representatives of the two States in the Abyan area, with Governmental advice available, and which works in partnership with landowners and owner-occupiers or tenant farmers. Cotton is grown as a main crop and marketed by the Board. An area of approximately 50,000 acres is now controlled for irrigation farming out of an estimated gross area of 120,000 acres.

Other Development

The Qu'aiti State has allocated money to a total amount of £350,000 for development schemes throughout the State; the original allocation of £75,000 was, and is still being, used for promoting agriculture in the Wadi Hadhramaut by lift irrigation and flood control. Among the development projects now under consideration are harbour improvement, hospital improvement, the purchase of modern machinery to maintain roads, a fisheries scheme and the setting up of a Technical College. The Kathiri State has £41,000 allocated for agricultural development.

Education

In the Western Protectorate, most of whose States comprise the Federation of South Arabia, there are 110 primary streams for boys and 10 primary streams for girls, with 7,414 and 762 pupils respectively. Approximately half of these pupils are in their first year and approximately a quarter in the second year, not as a result of retardation, but because of the large number of primary streams opened in the past three years. These figures do not include Koranic schools. Six Intermediate Schools, comprising nine streams, had an enrolment of 712 boys, of whom nearly half are in their first year. There is as yet no Girls'

Intermediate School, but it is hoped to meet what is now a keen popular demand in 1963. Provision for secondary education is at present made by a number of places in Aden College and a secondary school which has just opened at Al-Ittihad. The training of teachers, for whom the demand far exceeds the supply, and likewise technical training, is mostly in Aden. A small number of persons are undergoing university training in the United Kingdom.

In the Eastern Protectorate the first primary school in the Mahri Sultanate of Qishn and Socotra was opened in September 1962. The Qu'aiti State is, by comparison, remarkably advanced. It has 37 boys' primary streams with 6,930 pupils, and 7 girls' primary streams with 1,240 pupils. It has 9 intermediate streams for boys; the first girls' intermediate stream was opened in 1962. The neighbouring Kathiri State has a higher proportion of primary school enrolment. There are 2,126 boys in 18 primary streams and 489 girls in two girls' primary schools. The State has plans to include in its system 7 Koranic schools which contain 1,200 boys, and, when this has been effected, will be providing a four-year primary course for virtually every boy in the State. There is at present only one Intermediate School, at Saun, but more are now projected. The Qu'aiti and Kathiri States have teacher training facilities at Gheil ba-Wazir, but neither has any technical training facilities. Secondary education is catered for in Aden and in the Sudan, and a secondary school has just been opened in Mukalla.

Total expenditure on education for the year 1961-62 was about £370,000 divided between the Western and Eastern Protectorates.

Health

A Health Adviser, first appointed in 1951, directs the H.M.G. element of the Protectorate Health Service and advises the States elements. The former comprises advisory staff in the Eastern Protectorate and a small body of specialists serving both Protectorates. The States elements are the Ministry of Health of the Federation of South Arabia, covering all Western Protectorate health commitments, and in the East the well developed Qu'aiti and Kathiri Health Services and the smaller State Services of the Mahri Sultanates which in fact are administered by the H.M.G. element. There are in all, 25 doctors in both Protectorates working in eight hospitals to which are linked some 76 rural health units. These are run by health assistants, literate in Arabic, derived from local inhabitants and trained in simple curative and preventive skills. There are two base hospitals to which are attached health services training centres for male and female sub-professional staff and mobile sanitation units. That for the Federal Service in the West is at Makhzan, in the Abyan area, that for the East is in Mukalla in the Qu'aiti State.

Communications

A regular air service by Aden Airways is maintained throughout the year between Aden and Mukeiras, and between Aden, Riyan (18 miles from Mukalla) and Ghuraf (14 miles from Seiyun) on a thrice-weekly service which also calls once a week at Al Qatn in the Wadi Hadhramaut. A weekly service is also maintained between Aden and Raudha in Wahidi country.

There are no railways in the Protectorate. Increasing use is being made of motor vehicles. These are for the most part driven along sandy beaches, dry river beds or across open desert, but several natural roads have been improved to take motor traffic and in a few cases new roads have been cut through difficult country. Roads are extremely rough and surfaces are infrequently repaired. Routes for new and improved roads are being surveyed.

A coastal road in the Eastern Protectorate runs from Reidat al Abdal Wadud in the east through Shihr, Mukalla, Bir Ali and Balhaf to connect with the Western Aden Protectorate. Roads run inland from Shihr and Mukalla to the Wadi Hadhramaut and from near Balhaf to Azzan and Habbān. The approximate total mileage of motorable tracks in the Eastern Protectorate is 2,680 miles. The desert between the Wadi Hadhramaut and Beihan is also traversed by motors. Where these cannot yet penetrate the traffic is carried on camel caravans, which still travel to Aden from the Western Protectorate and to Mukalla and Shihr from other parts of the Eastern Protectorate in large numbers. Donkeys are also employed for both passengers and goods.

Sea communications along the coast of the Protectorate are mainly by dhows, some of which have auxiliary engines. Small powered craft and coastal steamers make occasional and irregular visits to Mukalla and Shihr from Aden and ocean-going vessels of the conventional type call at Mukalla from time to time.

Principal Occupations

Agriculture employs about 90 per cent. of the population; other occupations are fishing, dyeing, weaving and preparation of hides and skins.

Main Crops and Products

The main crops are cotton (long staple), cotton seed, sorghum, millet, bulrush millet, dates, wheat, barley, sesame and Hamami tobacco. Secondary products are vegetables and citrus and the export of hides and skins.

Cotton, first introduced into the Fadhlī and Lower Yafa'i areas of the Western Protectorate in 1949, is now being grown in several States of the Western Protectorate and on a small scale in two of the States of the Eastern Protectorate. Lint production figures from the ginneries show a gross return over the last three years of approximately £1,301,000 per annum.

Production figures (statistical bales of 400 lb. cotton lint) are:

Season

1949-50	100
1950-51	1,587
1951-52	9,890
1952-53	11,161
1953-54	21,736
1954-55	22,140
1955-56	30,700
1956-57	28,310
1957-58	29,000
1958-59	18,806
1959-60	34,524
1960-61	21,554
1961-62	28,000

A rough estimate of the livestock population is:

Camels	80,000
Cattle	68,000
Goats	855,000
Sheep	200,000
Donkeys	13,000

The annual catch of wet fish has been estimated at 70,000 tons for a good season. At least 75 per cent. of this is taken in the Eastern Protectorate. Most of the fish is cured for consumption inland and for export to East Africa and the Far East. There is a market interest in the use of nylon fishing nets and this new knowledge is disseminated along the Protectorate coast by migrant fishermen and further demonstration by the staff of the Fisheries Department.

External Trade

The principal imports are grain, flour, rice, dates, sugar, sesame oil, tea, kerosene, spice, cloth, cotton piece-goods, tobacco, cigarettes, soap and glassware.

The principal exports are cotton, coffee, skins and hides, lime, Hamami tobacco, cattle, ghee, sheep, goats and fish.

The great bulk of trade with the Western Protectorate goes by land from the town of Aden, and that with the Eastern Protectorate goes by sea to the port of Mukalla. No reliable figures are available.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

The marketing of cotton in the Protectorate is undertaken by the Abyan Board and the Lahej Development Board independently. It deals not only with the crops from lands within the area of the Board but also with the cotton grown in other States in the Eastern and Western Aden Protectorates. In the Western Aden Protectorate the local handling of the crop is now undertaken by cotton producers' associations, six of which have been established as a result of decrees by the States concerned. The total value of the cotton produced by these associations in 1962 exceeded £500,000. Five co-operative credit and marketing societies have been organised among the Western Protectorate fruit and vegetable farmers to facilitate the marketing of horticultural produce and to assist in the provision of credit. Produce sold through the Central Wholesale Produce Market in Aden by members of these societies was valued at approximately £440,000 in 1961. School Co-operative Thrift societies are now 16 in number and two other schools have formed consumer societies amongst the children.

In the Eastern Protectorate a tobacco growers' credit co-operative society has been established and also a school consumer society. Experiments are well ahead on the formation of a fish supply organization for certain areas of the Protectorate as well as the supply of crayfish to Aden and other markets.

FEDERATION OF SOUTH ARABIA

On 11th February 1959 a Federation of six states in the Western Aden Protectorate, called the Federation of Arab Emirates of the South, was inaugurated and a treaty was signed between the United Kingdom and the Federation. The six federated states were the Amirates of Beihan and

of Dhala, the Fadhlī, Audhālī and Lower Yafa'i Sultanates, and the Upper Aulaqi Sheikhdom. The treaty extended Her Majesty's protection to the Federation and provided for military and financial assistance to the Federation. The Treaty also binds the Federal Government to accept and implement British advice on matters relating to good government of the Federation. It also provides for the possibility of other states in the Protectorate acceding to the Federation (see Cmnd. 665). The Sultanate of Lahej acceded to the Federation in October 1959 followed by Dathina, the Lower Aulaqi Sultanate and the Aqrabi Sheikhdom in February 1960. In April 1962 the Wahidi Sultanate in the Eastern Protectorate, including the territories of the Sultans of Balhaf and Bir Ali, previously united in a single administration under the former, also acceded to the Federation.

In April 1962, the name of the Federation was changed to the Federation of South Arabia.

On 18th January 1963, Aden became the Twelfth Member State (see above).

The population of the Federation, apart from Aden, for which the population figures are given above, is estimated at 480,000, and the area as 22,000 square miles.

The Legislature of the Federation is called the Federal Council. It is composed of representatives (usually six) from each Member State, but Aden has 24 representatives out of the total membership of 85. The executive authority is vested in the Supreme Council, made up of 14 Ministers (including 4 Aden Ministers) elected from the Federal Council from among its members. Each Federal Minister in turn becomes Chairman of the Supreme Council for one month at a time.

For internal security within the Federation the Government Guards and the Tribal Guards of the Federated States have now been amalgamated into one force known as the Federal Guard. The Federal Minister of Internal Security is responsible to the Supreme Council for the control of this force.

In January 1961 the Aden Protectorate Levies became the Federal Army, which constitutes the Defence force of the Federation.

Details of Federation finance, development plans, education, health, etc., are entered under the relevant headings for the Protectorate as a whole.

THE ISLANDS

Perim Island was first occupied by the French in 1738. In 1799 the British took formal possession but evacuated the Island the same year. It was later re-occupied by the British in January 1857.

The five Kuria Muria Islands were ceded to the United Kingdom in 1854 by the Sultan of Oman for purposes of a cable station.

The Perim Order in Council 1963, the Perim Royal Instructions 1963, the Kuria Muria Islands Order in Council 1963, and the Kuria Muria Islands Royal Instructions 1963, vested in the High Commissioner for Aden legislative powers over the islands, which are administered in each case through a Commissioner. Although the islands are still legally part of Aden, they are not included among the responsibilities of the Aden Ministers and Legislature, and do not form part of the Federation of South Arabia.

KAMARAN ISLAND

The island of Kamarin in the Red Sea (area 22 square miles) has been in British occupation since 1915. It does not form part of either Aden or the Protectorate of South Arabia, but the High Commissioner for Aden has direct legislative powers over the island, provided for in the Kamarin Order in Council 1963, and the Kamarin Royal Instructions 1963. Prior to that the island was under the control of the Government of India, exercised through the Governor of Aden and a local Civil Administrator, whose designation became Commissioner in 1949. Until 1953 a Quarantine Station was run in Kamarin for pilgrims on their way to Jedda by sea. This has now been closed.

Expenditure on the administration of Kamarin in 1960-61 was £35,032.

The island has an airport and Aden Airways planes land there on scheduled services.

GOVERNORS

- 1937—Sir Bernard Reilly, K.C.M.G., C.I.E., O.B.E.
- 1940—Sir John Hathorn Hall, G.C.M.G., D.S.O., O.B.E., M.C.
- 1944—Sir Reginald Champion, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
- 1951—Sir Tom Hickinbotham, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.I.E., O.B.E.
- 1956—Sir William Luce, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
- 1960—Sir Charles Johnston, K.C.M.G.
- 1963—Sir Charles Johnston, K.C.M.G. (*High Commissioner for Aden and the Protectorate of South Arabia*).

ADEN GOVERNMENT

COUNCIL OF MINISTERS

- H. A. Bayoomi, B.E.M. (*Chief Minister*).
- A. A. Basahai (*Minister of State*).
- S. Z. A. Baharoon (*Minister of Finance*).
- A. H. M. Ghanem (*Minister of Labour, Welfare and Immigration*).
- H. I. Khodabux-Khan (*Minister for Works and Water*).
- J. A. Salole (*Minister for Lands and Antiquities*).
- M. A. Abdo (*Minister for Local Government and Prisons*).
- M. T. Maloney (*Attorney-General*) (*Ex officio*).

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

- 16 *Elected Members*.
- 6 *Nominated Members*.
- Attorney-General (*Ex officio*).
- Clerk: Ahmed Ali Ahmed.

FEDERATION GOVERNMENT

SUPREME COUNCIL

- The Chairman.
- Sultan Nasser bin 'Aidrus al-Aulaqi (*Minister for Supreme Council Affairs*).
- Sultan Nasser bin 'Abdullah al-Wahidi (*Minister for Agriculture and Fisheries*).
- Sheikh Abubaker Koadel (*Minister for Civil Aviation and Ag. Minister of Posts and Telecommunications*).
- Seyyid Ahmed Abdul-Illah al-Darwish (*Minister of Commerce and Industry*).
- Sultan Fadhl bin 'Ali al-'Abdali (*Minister of Defence*).

'A. M. Girgirah (*Minister of Education*).
 Sheikh Mohammed Farid al-'Aulaqi (*Minister of External Affairs and Ag. Minister of Justice*).
 Seiyid U. 'A. Shihab (*Minister of Finance*).
 Sheikh 'Ali 'Atif al-Kaladi (*Minister of Health*).
 Sherif Hussein bin 'Ahmed al-Habibi, C.M.G., O.B.E. (*Minister of the Interior*).
 Sultan Saleh bin Hussein al-'Audhali, C.M.G., O.B.E. (*Minister of Internal Security*).
 Sultan Ahmed bin 'Abdullah al-Fadhli, O.B.E. (*Minister of National Guidance and Information*).
 H. A. Bayoomi, B.E.M. (*Minister without Portfolio*).

HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR ADEN AND THE PROTECTORATE OF SOUTH ARABIA— Sir Charles Johnston, K.C.M.G.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Aden

Senior Deputy High Commissioner—G. K. N. Trevaskis, C.M.G., O.B.E.
 Deputy High Commissioner—T. Oates, C.M.G., O.B.E.
 Aide-de-Camp—Flt. Lt. A. A. Boyle, R.A.F.
 Legal Adviser—W. G. Bryce, Q.C.
 Attorney-General—M. T. Maloney.
 Information Adviser—G. L. Strachan.

(The following information describes the position at the end of 1962; details of the changes consequent upon the accession of Aden to the Federation of South Arabia in January 1963 are not available at the time of going to press.)

Assistant Chief Secretaries—R. H. J. Thorne; G. P. Wall, M.B.E.; B. Lewis; P. K. Booker.
 Chief Accountant—S. J. Walton, O.B.E.
 Director of Audit—C. R. Reid.
 Director of Civil Aviation—(Vacant).
 Collector of Customs and Excise—P. B. Sweeny.
 Director of Education—Seiyid M. A. Ghanem, C.B.E.

Deputy Director—J. B. W. Robertson.
 Controller of Girls' Education—Miss M. D. Berry.
 Controllor of Immigration—M. A. Musaid, R.V.M., C.P.M.
 Commissioner of Income Tax—J. F. Waterfall.
 Commissioner of Labour and Welfare—C. Spencer-Cooke, C.B.E.
 Deputy Commissioner of Labour and Welfare—H. B. M. Sutton.

Commissioner of Lands—V. C. W. Kenyon.
 Secretary, Local Government—K. M. Khalil.
 Director of Medical Services—W. A. Glynn, C.B.E.

Senior Medical Officer—(Vacant).
 Surgeon Specialist—W. A. L. Tucker, O.B.E.
 Medical Specialist—F. S. Carter.
 Specialist Pathologist—A. L. Fawdry.
 Commissioner of Police—A. E. Wiltshire, C.P.M.
 Deputy Commissioner of Police—H. E. Gould, K.P.M.

Postmaster-General—J. Hudson-Davies, C.B.E.
 Deputy Postmaster-General—I. M. Jack.
 Government Printer—R. S. Horrill.
 Superintendent, Prison—M. A. W. Chowdery.
 Public Relations Officer—A. M. Zokari.
 Director of Public Works—W. J. Deal, C.B.E., M.V.O.

Deputy Director of Public Works—K. L. Hardaker.
 Chief Engineer and Manager (Electricity)—T. M. Elliott, M.C.
 Deputy Chief Engineer—J. T. Hillis.

Public Service Commissioner—A. E. S. Charles, C.B.E.
 Deputy Public Service Commissioner—H. G. W. Turner.
 Director of Establishments—F. N. M. Pusinelli, M.C.
 Deputy Director of Establishments—G. P. Wall, M.B.E.

Protectorate of South Arabia

Protectorate Secretary—A. J. McIntosh, C.M.G., O.B.E.
 Protectorate Financial Secretary—(Vacant).
 Resident Adviser and British Agent, Eastern Aden Protectorate—A. F. Watts, O.B.E.
 Deputy Advisers and British Agents—W. E. Wise; I. F. Baillie, O.B.E.
 Agricultural Adviser—(Vacant).
 Registrar of Co-operative Societies and Chief Marketing Officer—D. C. Treffry.
 Protectorate Education Adviser—G. S. P. Freeman-Grenville.
 Fisheries Officer—V. T. Hinds.
 Health Adviser—C. R. Jones, M.B.E.
 Protectorate Information Officer—(Vacant).
 Chief Intelligence Officer—H. Colville-Stewart, O.B.E.
 Commandant, Federal Guard—T. James, O.B.E.
 Commandant, Hadhrami Beduin Legion—Major J. W. G. Gray.
 Secretary to the Federal Ministry of Finance—V. E. F. Eyre (*Seconded from Advisory Service*).
 Administrative Adviser Supreme Council—D. S. Foster (*Seconded from Advisory Service*).

Kamaran

Commissioner—(Vacant).

Perim

Commissioner—Assistant Chief Secretary (Protectorate) *ex officio*.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—R. L. Le Gallais.
 Puisne Judge—E. G. Blandford.

ANTIGUA

Area

The area of Antigua is 108 square miles, the Dependency of Barbuda 62 square miles, the Dependency of Redonda (uninhabited) half a square mile. Barbuda lies 25 miles to the north, Redonda 25 miles to the south-west of the main island.

Population

The population at the 1960 census numbered 54,304.

Principal Town

St. John's, the capital, had a population of about 21,600 at the census.

Geographical Features

The western part of the island of Antigua is composed entirely of volcanic rocks (highest point Boggy Peak, 1,330 feet). The eastern and northern parts are of limestone, below 500 feet above sea level, and a central plain stretches diagonally across the island. Barbuda is very flat with a large lagoon on the west side. There are no rivers.

History

The first settlers were a few English who arrived in 1632. In 1663 Charles II made a formal grant to Lord Willoughby, who at once proceeded to send out large numbers of colonists. For a short time the island was in French occupation, but in 1667 it was declared an English possession in terms of the Treaty of Breda and has remained British from that date.

Constitution

Following decisions taken at a Constitutional Conference in London in June 1959, a new constitution came into force on 1st January 1960. The main features are:

(a) The post of Governor is abolished and the Administrator has become Her Majesty's Representative in the Territory. The Administrator is now appointed by Her Majesty and exercises such of the former powers of the Governor as have been retained under the new constitution (these powers are considerably reduced under the new constitution);

(b) The Executive Council has the general control and direction of the government of the Territory. It is presided over by the Administrator and there are one *ex officio* member (the principal law officer) and five unofficial members (including the Chief Minister and three other Ministers). Of these the four Ministers are appointed from the elected members of the Legislative Council and the other unofficial member is appointed from either the elected or the Nominated members of the Legislative Council. The Administrator appoints as Chief Minister the member of the Legislative Council who, in his judgment, is most likely to command a majority in the Legislative Council. The other unofficial members are appointed by the Administrator on the advice of the Chief Minister. Ministers are assigned responsibility for any Government business (including financial matters) except criminal proceedings, internal security, the audit of public accounts and the public service;

(c) The Legislative Council is composed of one *ex officio* member (the principal law officer), two Nominated members appointed by the Administrator in his discretion and ten members elected by universal adult suffrage. It is presided over by a Speaker elected by the Council either from within or without the Council; and having only a casting vote. There is a Deputy Speaker elected from within the Council;

(d) The appointment, dismissal and disciplinary control of public officers is vested in the Administrator in his discretion acting after consultation with an advisory Public Service Commission. The Administrator is also responsible in his discretion for appointing the Head of the joint Police Force of Antigua, Montserrat and the Virgin Islands, and for appointing gazetted ranks of the joint Police Force after consulting the single advisory Police Service Commission which has been established to serve the territories of Antigua, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, St. Kitts, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Virgin Islands. Further details about the Police Service Commission and about the Judiciary are given on page 232.

Land Policy

Land may not be alienated or leased to aliens without the consent of the Administrator in Council. Except in a few cases, alien occupation

of land is confined to leases for not more than 99 years. There is a small amount of Crown land which, when not used for public purposes, may be leased or sold.

Taxation

The main forms of taxation are income tax, trade tariffs and excise duties. The rates of individual income tax range from 2½ cents to 65 cents per \$ of chargeable income. Company tax is 40% of chargeable income.

Provision has been made for double taxation relief with the United Kingdom, Canada, New Zealand, Sweden, Denmark, Norway and the U.S.A., and consideration is being given to extending the arrangements to other countries.

Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure
	\$000 B.W.I.	\$000 B.W.I.
1957 ..	7,652	7,648
1958 ..	8,788	8,446
1959 ..	7,511	7,863
1960 ..	9,620	9,620
1961 ..	9,400	9,400

In 1960 \$452,538 of revenue was derived from fees of court, etc. and \$2,221,000 from Customs duties.

The main heads of expenditure were: Agriculture \$335,000, Health \$1,114,495, Public Works Recurrent \$707,510 and Education \$570,270.

Provision is made for a grant by Her Majesty's Government in aid of the Colony.

Currency

The currency is issued by the Board of the Commissioners of Currency, British Caribbean Territories (Eastern group) consisting of Barbados, British Guiana, the Leeward Islands, Trinidad and Tobago and the Windward Islands. Currency notes are of denominations \$1, \$2, \$5, \$10, \$20 and \$100, and coins of 50 cents, 25 cents, 10 cents, 5 cents, 2 cents and 1 cent. The West Indian \$ has a fixed equivalent value of 4s. 2d., that is \$4.80 to £1 sterling.

Development Plans

Antigua was originally allocated £499,000 under the Colonial Development and Welfare Act of 1945. There were further allocations of £210,000 between 1952 and 1955, of £680,000 in 1955, £95,000 in 1958 and £680,000 in 1959, making £2,164,000 in all. The current development planning period ends in 1964.

Education

There are 34 Government elementary (primary and post-primary) schools and twelve recognized private schools, with a total enrolment of 14,163 pupils. The eight secondary schools—five grant-aided, two denominational and one private—have a total enrolment of 2,088 pupils. A Teachers' Training College accommodates 12 resident female teachers and 23 resident male teachers. The graduation standard from this college approximates to that of the Teachers' Training Colleges of the larger British Caribbean Colonies. There are 29 students: 6 studying in the United Kingdom, 2 in Canada, and 21 at the University of the West Indies in Jamaica. Government expenditure on education in 1961 was \$737,191.

Libraries

The Public Library in St. John's has a book stock of 30,645 volumes. Library services have recently been established in the rural areas.

Health

The expenditure on medical and allied services in 1961 was \$1,204,457 compared with \$86,318 spent in 1935. In 1961 the Hospital (180 beds) treated 3,576 cases. Apart from the dispensaries maintained at the residences of District Medical Officers, there are three health centres and 14 dispensaries.

Communications

Coolidge Airfield, which was constructed by the American Army Air Force as a military airfield in 1942, is now used by the local Government as a civil airfield. It is used mainly by Pan American Airways, British West Indian Airways, Trans-Canada Airlines and B.O.A.C. with direct services to other West Indian Islands and to the United States of America. Travel to other parts of the world is made by connexions from Trinidad, Jamaica and America. One runway was extended in December 1961 to accommodate a jet service.

There are 68 miles of main roads and 90 miles of secondary roads.

Principal Occupations

The principal occupations are agricultural. In 1959 about 48% of employed persons were engaged in sugar production.

Main Crops and Products

The main crops and products are sugar and cotton.

Trade

	Imports	Domestic Exports	Re-exports
	\$000 B.W.I.	\$000 B.W.I.	\$000 B.W.I.
1957 ..	11,438	6,983	200
1958 ..	13,437	5,701	310
1959 ..	14,048	4,818	379
1960 ..	15,627	3,756	517
1961 ..	19,526	3,882	670

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1960	1961
Sugar ..	tons	20,844	18,764	19,399
	\$000	829	3,132	3,475
Cotton ..	lb.	174,842	378,801	198,282
	\$000	57	321	186
Molasses	gals.(000)	1,054	270	1,213
	\$000	55	27	121

The chief imports are food, apparel, cotton piece-goods, timber and non-edible oils.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator.
D. K. McIntyre (*Attorney-General*).
V. C. Bird, *Chief Minister (Minister of Finance)*.
L. Hurst (*Minister of Trade, Production and Labour*).
E. H. Lake (*Minister of Social Services*).
E. E. Williams (*Minister of Public Works and Communications*).
B. George (*Member without portfolio*).

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Speaker—D. W. Hurst.
Attorney-General. *Ex officio*.
10 Elected Members.
2 Nominated Unofficial Members.
Clerk—E. T. Henry.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Administrator—J. G. Turbott, C.M.G.
Financial Secretary—A. A. Caines (Ag.).
Accountant General—E. G. K. Challenger (Ag.).
Deputy Chief Accountant—H. B. Ambrose (Ag.).
Director of Agriculture—L. A. Thomas (Ag.).
Asst. Peasant Development Officer—R. A. Baynes.
Labour Commissioner—C. A. Rodgers.
Law Officer—D. K. McIntyre, Attorney-General.
Registrar and Provost Marshal—O. W. Jack.
Medical Superintendent—C. E. S. Bailey, M.B.E.
Senior Medical Officer—K. H. Uttley.
Surgeon—K. I. M. Heath.
Medical Officer, Institutions—H. A. A. Tomlinson.
Postmaster—S. L. Walling.
Keeper of Prisons and Superintendent of Training School—J. O. M. Swift.
Collector of Customs—E. O. A. Pestaina.
Director of Public Works—A. T. Wason.
Commissioner of Income Tax—E. G. O'M. Berridge.

BAHAMA ISLANDS**Area, etc.**

The total land area of the Colony is 4,404 square miles. It is separated on the west from Florida by the Straits of Florida and on the south from Cuba by the Old Bahama and Nicholas Channels.

Population

The population at the end of 1961 was estimated at 109,662. Except for about 20%, the inhabitants are of the negro race. English is universally spoken.

Principal Town

Nassau, the capital, is the chief port and the only town of any size. It is situated on the island of New Providence, the population of which is estimated to be 54,557.

Geographical Features

The Colony consists of an archipelago of about 700 islands, of which only 20 are inhabited and over 2,000 rocks. The islands are generally long, narrow and low-lying and are of aeolian limestone formation. The soil, except in small pockets, is shallow and overlies hard rock. On the whole, it is suitable only for peasant farming. Conditions are sub-tropical and both temperate and tropical trees grow literally side by side. It is probable that at one time all the islands were thickly wooded but little forest now remains except on Abaco, Andros and Grand Bahama, where there are extensive pine forests.

Climate

The winter climate is delightful. Frost is unknown, the average temperature is 70°, the rainfall is slight and cool breezes prevail. In July, August and September the heat ranges from 80° to 90° and though the islands are never unhealthy, the change in temperature throughout

the 24 hours is so small that those who remain in the Colony for the whole year may find the long summer somewhat enervating.

The rainfall averages about 40 inches a year. The rainy months are May, June, September and October.

History

San Salvador, one of the islands composing the Colony, and identical with Watling's Island, was the first land discovered by Columbus on his voyage in 1492. A few years later all the Arawak inhabitants were transported to work in the Hispaniola mines. It does not appear that the Spaniards had settlements on any of the islands of the group at any time. In 1649 Parliament, on the petition of William Sayle, a former Governor of Bermuda, and others, passed "An Act for the Adventurers for the Eleutherian Islands" which constituted Sayle and his associates the proprietors of the islands. Notwithstanding an earlier Royal Grant in 1629 and the Cromwellian Act of 1649, Charles II in 1670 granted the islands to six of the Lords Proprietors of Carolina. Before the 1670 Grant the inhabitants of the islands had organized the settlement and instituted a form of government, which included an elective House of Assembly, and had selected their Governor. His appointment was later confirmed by the Lords Proprietors and a regular system of government was established including a parliament, the lower house of which was elective, and this was continued with several breaks until the civil and military government of the islands was resumed by the Crown in 1717.

The settlement on New Providence was sacked by the Spaniards on several occasions between 1680 and 1684. In 1684 all the inhabitants were driven away, and it was not until 1686 that the settlement was re-formed by their return, principally from Jamaica. By 1703 it had reached some importance, when it was almost annihilated by the French and Spaniards. However, a year or so after this the dispersed inhabitants returned once more. The islands became a regular rendezvous for pirates and this finally determined the Crown to resume the civil and military government of the place; since 1717 there has been a continuous line of Royal Governors. The islands were surrendered to a fleet of the American rebels in 1776, and again to the Spaniards in 1782, but were re-taken by a British force under Colonel Deveaux and British possession was confirmed by the Peace of Versailles, 1783. After the American Revolution a number of loyalists settled throughout the Bahamas group and received substantial assistance from England, and in 1787 the Lords Proprietors surrendered all their proprietary rights to the King for the sum of £12,000, which was provided by Parliament.

Constitution and Administration

The present constitution of the Bahamas is similar to those of the North American colonies prior to the War of Independence. The government is modelled upon that of England in the early days, the Governor representing the Sovereign, and the nominated Legislative Council and the elected House of Assembly representing respectively the Houses of Lords and Commons.

The constitution, much as it exists to-day, was finally settled in 1729, when the Crown assumed direct control of the colony. Representative,

though not responsible, government exists. The executive government is in the hands of a Governor, appointed by the Crown, who has the power of veto, and is advised by an Executive Council of not more than nine members of whom six are unofficials. Various executive powers and the right to enact certain subsidiary legislation are vested by law in the Governor in Council.

The Legislative Council was created as a separate Council by Royal Letters Patent in 1841; it now consists of eleven members nominated by the Crown of whom nine are unofficials.

The General Assembly Elections Act of 1959 provided for, *inter alia*, adult male suffrage, and a limited second vote in respect of ownership and/or rental of real property, the latter to be exercised only in a constituency other than that in which the elector resides. The Act also provided for the creation of two additional seats each for the Southern and Eastern Districts of New Providence and the redistribution of the New Providence seats after by-elections to fill the new seats. Accordingly, from 1960 the House of Assembly has been composed of 33 members.

Qualification for membership of the House of Assembly requires that a member shall be a male British subject of full age, shall have been ordinarily resident in the Colony for a period of, or periods amounting in the aggregate to, not less than five years before the date of his nomination, and that he has been ordinarily resident in the Colony for a period of not less than six months immediately preceding his nomination.

A law has recently been promulgated, to take effect from mid-1962, extending the franchise to women and making women eligible for election to seats in the House of Assembly.

The normal life of the House is five years, but it may be dissolved at any time by the Governor, as occurred in June 1928, and in May 1935. No forms of local Government exist.

In addition to the usual government departments in New Providence there are public boards dealing with public works, education, health, pilotage, agricultural and marine products, oil exploration, electrical development, telephones, prisons, industrial school, licensing (liquor and shops), libraries and a Road Traffic Authority, which are appointed annually by the Governor, consisting of five to seven members, two of whom are required to be members of the House of Assembly.

In the Out Islands the Commissioners administer their respective districts; annual boards of works and health under their chairmanship are appointed by the Governor.

Land Policy

The Status of Aliens Act 1950 empowers an alien to acquire and hold property within the Colony.

Taxation

There is neither income tax nor excise duty. The general Customs duty is 20% *ad valorem* plus 7½% *ad valorem* emergency tax. Staple foodstuffs pay a low specific duty and no emergency tax; spirits and tobacco are taxed at higher rates than the general and gasoline pays a specific duty with additional sales tax. Preferential margins are designed to implement the Ottawa and Anglo-American trade agreements.

Public Finance

		Revenue £	Expenditure £
1957	..	4,938,958	4,314,864
1958	..	5,198,975	5,434,533
1959	..	6,456,795	6,420,512
1960	..	7,988,620	8,337,188
1961	..	8,563,582	8,574,914

The main sources of revenue are Customs dues and receipts from fees, Post Office Licences and public utilities. In 1961 £5,551,062 of the revenue was derived from import duties. For the same year the main heads of expenditure were:—

Development Board (£902,864), Medical Department (£814,311), Public Works (£1,666,051), Education (£647,258) and Police Department (£539,195).

In December 1961 the outstanding amount of the authorized Public Debt was £1,433,127.

Currency

The legal tender currency is British sterling, although United States and Canadian currencies are also generally accepted in the Colony. Currency notes of the denominations of 4s., 10s., £1 and £5 are issued by the Bahamas Government through the local branch of the Royal Bank of Canada. Accounts are kept in sterling. There are branch banks of the Royal Bank of Canada, Bank of Nova Scotia, Canadian Bank of Commerce, Barclays Bank, D.C. and O., Bank of London and Montreal, First National City Bank of New York and Chase Manhattan Bank in Nassau.

Development

The development of a Free Port in the island of Grand Bahama offers excellent prospects for employment in the future. The proposed development, financed by American capital, embraces the construction of a large deep-water harbour at Hawksbill Creek. The Free Port Authority has acquired 50,000 acres of land and plans have been drawn up for zoned areas in the vicinity of the proposed harbour, for industrial projects of all kinds and town planning on the most up-to-date lines. This large-scale project is not a Government scheme but was approved by the Bahamas Legislature. Licences to operate within the Free Port area are granted by the Free Port Authority.

The Bahamas Government has undertaken to supply, on reimbursement, administrative, police, customs and immigration staff which will remain under its control. The Free Port Authority will provide its own medical and educational facilities but there is provision for inspection of these services by Bahamas Government medical and education officers. In general the closest liaison has been established between the Government and the Authority.

Education

The Government's provision for education is administered under three separate Acts representing different kinds rather than different stages of training.

The Board of Education is responsible for primary education under the Primary Education Act, 1908, which provides training for pupils between the compulsory ages of 6 to 14. Of 148 Schools, 130 are rural all-age schools.

Secondary education comes directly under the Governor-in-Council. There is one government secondary school under the Secondary School Act, 1927 and three grant-aided church schools under An Act to Encourage and Assist Secondary Education, 1926.

There is one reformatory school for boys under the Industrial School Act and one for girls.

No local provision is made for Higher Education and students seeking this type of training must go abroad. Bahamians studying abroad in 1961-62 session were:

103 in the United Kingdom
17 in Canada
106 in the United States of America

Total 226

The Teachers' Training College which was temporarily closed in 1957 was re-opened in September 1961. In addition, the Board now has a scholarship scheme for:

- Refresher courses for experienced teachers.
- Degree courses.
- Specialist Diploma courses. All these scholarships are tenable in the U.K.

The following table shows the number of schools and of the children attending them in 1961:

	Primary		Secondary	
	Schools	Roll	Schools	Roll
Government ..	148	18,499	1	329
Others ..	44	7,184	6	819
Total ..	192	25,683	7	1,148

The expenditure on Education in 1961 was £850,813.

Libraries

There are three Public Libraries in Nassau and 27 in the Out Islands.

Health

The medical needs of the Colony are met by the Princess Margaret Hospital (General), Prospect Hospital (T.B., Isolation and Geriatrics), the Sandilands Mental Hospital, Out Island Clinics on every major island, and Cottage Hospitals at Eleuthera and Inagua. There are also District Medical Officers in Out Islands. In addition there is a Public Health Nursing Service.

Hospital services are chargeable at sub-economic rates and provided free to needy persons. Clinics of all kinds are held and there is a schools medical service.

In 1961 the in-patients numbered 10,035 with 231,835 in-patient days' treatment, and out-patients 56,568. The principal diseases are tuberculosis, respiratory complaints, general abdominal complaints, hypertension and malnutrition.

Expenditure in 1961 was £814,311, compared with £25,695 in 1936.

Communications

Nassau International Airport is the main airfield in the Bahamas. It provides 24-hours service for long range international and local airlines. In

addition, there are 22 landing strips completed in the various Out Islands. Scheduled international air services are operated into Nassau by B.O.A.C. from London via New York and Bermuda, and from Montego Bay, Jamaica. Pan American World Airways operate daily flights from Miami and New York, Trans-Canada Airlines from Montreal via Tampa, Florida, Mackey Airlines from Tampa, Fort Lauderdale and Palm Beach. Bahamas Airways Limited and Cunard Eagle Airways (Bahamas) Limited operate between Miami and Nassau several times daily. In addition, Cunard Eagle Airways (Bahamas) Limited operate a service once weekly from London and Bermuda to Nassau.

Internal air services are run by Bahamas Airways Limited, with a fleet of amphibian aircraft providing out-island air service.

During 1961 14,768 landings were recorded at the main airport.

The following mileage is of roads in New Providence, practically all of which may be used by motor traffic :

Maintained by Public Works Department

	1960	Total Miles
Bituminous surface	147.5	
Waterbound macadam	22.00	
Earth surface	20.00	

Maintained by Private Owners

Bituminous surface	29.5
Waterbound macadam	34.63
Earth surface	20.00

On Eleuthera there is an asphalt main road 60 miles in length covering the greater part of the Island and on Grand Bahama, 65 miles of motor road has been built. Asphalt roads are under construction at Andros, Exuma, Eleuthera, Cat Island, Spanish Wells and San Salvador, where previously only rough tracks existed.

There are no railways in the Colony.

There are regular freight services between the Colony and New York and Florida ; Halifax and Montreal (Canadian National Steamship Line) ; and the United Kingdom (Royal Mail Line and Pacific Steam Navigation Company). West India Steamships Ltd. operate a service between Nassau and Inagua with intermediate stops.

In 1961 5,802 ships entered and 4,148 were cleared at Nassau. Their total tonnage was 7,472,741, of which 1,153,953 tons was British.

Ships also call at Inagua and Pine Ridge to take on salt and lumber exports.

Sound and Television Broadcasting

Government owns, and the Bahamas Broadcasting and Television Commission operates, a broadcasting station located in Nassau. The power of its transmitter is 5kW., frequency 1,540 kc/s, and call sign ZNS. Commercial operation began in 1950, though a broadcasting station has existed since 1936. The Commission took over on 1st January 1957. The broadcast receiver licence fee was abolished in 1954. At that time there were 5,990 licence holders. Government supplied and maintains 60 community receivers in school-houses in the Out Islands where there may be as many as 200 listeners in the evenings.

Principal Occupations

The tourist traffic continues to be the main industry of the Colony and is the chief source of revenue and of dollars.

The following table shows the number and nationality of visitors to New Providence during the years 1957-61:

	Visitors	Nationality—per cent.			
		U.S.A.	Canada	U.K.	Others
1957	194,618	91.4	4.8	1.5	2.3
1958	177,867	89.4	5.4	1.9	3.3
1959	244,258	88.6	6.7	1.7	3
1960	305,553	88.3	6.6	2.1	3
1961	314,126	86.7	8.0	2.2	3.1

Agricultural work in the United States provides employment for an average of 1,300 unskilled Bahamian labourers and their earnings in 1961 amounted to \$2,590,706.

Main Crops and Products

The main crops are fresh vegetables, tomatoes, okra, pineapples, peas, citrus, bananas, avocados and sisal.

The estimated livestock population is: horses and mules 3,500, cattle 3,000, sheep 22,000, goats 14,000, swine 10,500, and poultry 600,000

Exports of timber in 1961 totalled 101,000 board feet, valued at £2,898.

Crawfishing and scale fishing are extensively carried out during the open season (October 1st-March 15th). The bulk of the catch is exported to the United States. The following marine products are also exported :—sponges, salt, turtle shell, beach shells and marine curios.

There are four canning plants in the Colony which are engaged principally in canning tomatoes and pineapples. Straw products are manufactured as cottage industries and the raw material for this work is obtained chiefly from palm fronds and sisal fibre. Most of the canneries' output is consumed locally.

Trade

	Total Imports*	Re-Exports	Domestic Exports
	£	£	£
1957 ..	15,237,255	583,504	793,359
1958 ..	16,475,204	603,209	1,107,855
1959 ..	24,831,362	591,783	1,556,761
1960 ..	23,411,894	788,912	1,294,501
1961 ..	30,409,491	1,253,290	1,706,429

* Excluding Bullion and Specie.

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1960	1961
Sponges	cwt.	—	31	—
	£	17	3,942	—
Tomatoes	'000 bushels	67	33	166
	£	25,366	11,904	115,797
Lumber	'000 feet	1,303	571	—
	£	8,934	19,443	—
Crawfish	cwt.	9,727	16,902	11,269
	£	8,255	181,782	159,707
Salt	'000 bushels	133	4,796	4,722
	£	1,706	257,783	256,630
Straw and Shellwork	£	—	1,646	—
Shells	£	972	6,168	—
Pulpwood	cords	—	86,462	114,088
	£	—	761,524	996,148
Cucumbers	bushels	—	—	396,160
	£	—	—	144,000

In 1938 23·8% of total imports came from the U.K.; 18·5% from other Commonwealth countries and 57·7% from foreign countries. The corresponding percentages in 1961 were 15·4, 8·0 and 76·6

In 1938 22·6% of exports went to the U.K.; 22·5% to other Commonwealth countries, and 44·9% to foreign countries. The corresponding percentages in 1961 were 4·8, 1·8 and 93·4.

Nearly all the Colony's requirements are imported. The chief imports are apparel, liquors, machinery, motor vehicles, electrical apparatus, petroleum oils and foodstuffs of all kinds.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

The Bahamas Produce Exchange in Nassau handles much of the agricultural produce of the Colony. It assists the farmers in New Providence and Out Islands in disposing of their produce without glutting the market and depressing prices unnecessarily.

There are no co-operative societies in the Colony other than 17 Tomato Growers' Associations on the Islands of Eleuthera and Cat Island and 21 active Farmers' Associations situated throughout the Colony. These associations are assisted by the Board of Agriculture to the extent of advancing seed and fertilizer, etc., for the tomato and other crops. The Board markets the crops and deducts their advances from the proceeds of each consignor.

GOVERNORS

- 1671 John Wentworth.
- 1676 Chas. Chillingsworth.
- 1677 Capt. Robt. Clarke.
- 1684 Richard Lilburne.
- 1687 Thomas Bridges.
- 1690 Cadwallader Jones.
- 1694 Nicholas Trott.
- 1697 Nicholas Webb.
- 1700 Elias Haskett.
- 1701 Ellis Lightfoot.
- 1704 Edward Birch.
- 1717 Woodes Rogers.
- 1721 George Phenny.
- 1728 Woodes Rogers.
- 1733 Richard Fitzwilliam.
- 1738 John Tinker.
- 1759 Maj.-Gen. William Shirley.
- 1769 Gen. Sir Thomas Shirley, Bt.
- 1774 Montfort Browne.
- 1779 John Maxwell.
- 1784 James E. Powell.
- 1787 Earl of Dunmore.
- 1797 Wm. Dowdeswell.
- 1801 John Halkett.
- 1804 Charles Cameron.
- 1820 General Sir Lewis Grant.
- 1829 Sir J. C. Smyth.
- 1835 Sir Wm. Colebrooke, C.B.
- 1837 Sir F. Cockburn.
- 1844 G. B. Matthew.
- 1849 John Gregory.
- 1854 Sir A. Bannerman.
- 1857 C. J. Bayley, C.B.
- 1864 Sir R. W. Rawson, K.C.M.G., C.B.
- 1869 Sir J. Walker, K.C.M.G., C.B.
- 1871 Sir George C. Strahan, K.C.M.G.
- 1873 Sir John Pope-Hennessy, K.C.M.G.
- 1874 Sir W. Robinson, K.C.M.G.
- 1880 T. F. Callaghan, C.M.G.
- 1882 Sir C. C. Lees, K.C.M.G.

- 1884 Sir H. A. Blake, K.C.M.G.
- 1887 Sir A. Shea, K.C.M.G.
- 1895 Sir W. F. Haynes Smith, K.C.M.G.
- 1898 Sir G. T. Carter, K.C.M.G.
- 1904 Sir W. Grey-Wilson, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
- 1912 Sir George Haddon-Smith, K.C.M.G.
- 1914 Sir W. L. Allardyce, K.C.M.G.
- 1920 Major Sir Harry Cordeaux, K.C.M.G., C.B.
- 1926 Sir C. W. J. Orr, K.C.M.G.
- 1932 The Honourable Sir Bede Clifford, G.C.M.G., C.B., M.V.O.
- 1936 The Honourable Sir Charles Dundas, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
- 1940 His Royal Highness The Duke of Windsor, K.G., K.T., K.P., G.C.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., G.B.E., I.S.O., M.C.
- 1945 Sir W. L. Murphy, K.C.M.G.
- 1950 Sir George Sandford, K.B.E., C.M.G.
- 1951 Major-General Sir R. A. R. Neville, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.
- 1953 Rt. Hon. Earl of Ranfurly, K.C.M.G.
- 1957 Sir Raynor Arthur, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.
- 1960 Sir Robert Stapledon, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Colonial Secretary.
The Attorney-General.
The Receiver-General.
Sir Roland Symonette, M.H.A.
R. R. A. Farrington, C.B.E., M.L.C.
E. A. P. Dupuch, C.B.E., M.H.A.
Dr. R. W. Sawyer, M.H.A.
G. C. Cash, M.H.A.
G. A. Bethell, M.H.A.
Clerk—K. M. Walmsley, C.M.G., O.B.E.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Sir George Roberts, C.B.E., J.P. (*President*).
10 other Nominated Members.
Chief Clerk—C. W. Curry.

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

A. H. Pritchard (*Speaker*)
Sir Roland Symonette (*Deputy Speaker*)
31 other Elected Members.
Chief Clerk—J. Smith, M.B.E.
Second Clerk, Sergeant-at-Arms and Secretary—G. E. Johnson.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF
Sir Robert Stapledon, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.
Private Secretary—Lt. Cdr. N. R. Quill, R.N. (Retd.).

Colonial Secretary—K. M. Walmsley, C.M.G., O.B.E.
Deputy Colonial Secretary—C. W. Curry.
Director of Agriculture—O. S. Russell.
Deputy Director of Agriculture—F. C. W. Albury.
Auditor—K. H. E. Albury.
Assistant Auditor—M. A. P. Jones.
Director of Civil Aviation—H. H. Thompson.
Deputy Director—D. A. F. Inghram.
Comptroller of Crown Lands—The Governor.

Deputy Comptroller—The Colonial Secretary.
Crown Lands Officer—R. E. A. Sweetnam.
Comptroller of Customs—E. H. McKinney, O.B.E.
Deputy Comptroller and Examining Officer—
G. A. Isaacs.

Director of Education—T. P. Lightbody.
Deputy Director of Education—R. E. Bain.
Headmaster, Government High School—H. M. Davies.

Exchange Controller—W. G. Fowell.
Immigration Officer—H. W. S. Hall.
Chief Industrial Officer—M. Pounder.
Labour Officer—J. V. Brown.
Assistant Labour Officer—W. L. L. Parker.

Law Officers:

Attorney-General—L. A. W. Orr, C.B.E., Q.C.
Solicitor-General—K. G. Isaacs.

Chief Medical Officer and Resident Surgeon—
E. H. Murcott.

Surgical Specialist—L. C. Huggins, O.B.E.

Pathologist—E. F. Duck.

Chief Out Island Commissioner—D. H. Burrows,
M.B.E.

Port Director—(Vacant).

Commissioner, Police (and Provost-Marshal)—
E. J. H. Colchester-Wemyss, O.B.E.

Deputy Commissioner—W. G. Granger, M.B.E.

Postmaster—C. Saunders.

Assistant Postmaster—C. A. Bowen.

Superintendent of Prison—B. E. Pinder.

Deputy Superintendent—A. J. Chad.

Director of Public Works—R. G. Rae.

Deputy Director—A. C. Langlois, M.B.E.

Registrar-General—N. C. Roberts, M.B.E.

Assistant Registrar-General—Mrs. J. Bethel.

Controller of Road Traffic—F. R. Ashmole.

Assistant Controller of Road Traffic—C. J. Knowles.

Director of Telecommunications—R. E. Knowles.

Deputy Director—H. L. Smith.

Superintendent Boys' Industrial School—V. S. H. Lotmore.

Assistant Superintendent Boys' Industrial School—
L. V. Taylor.

Superintendent Girls' Industrial School—Miss
D. E. Foster.

Receiver-General and Treasurer—W. H. Sweeting,
C.B.E.

Assistant Receiver-General and Treasurer—S. B. Archer.

Parliamentary Registrar—M. J. Thompson.

Imperial Lighthouse Service Inspector—Com-
mander T. A. Pack-Beresford, R.N.

Chairman, Civil Service Commission—J. G. MacKenzie, C.M.G.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir Ralph Campbell.

Puisne Judge—J. G. F. Scarr.

Stipendiary and Circuit Magistrates—J. Bailly;
V. C. A. Barnwell (Ag.).

BARBADOS

Area, etc.

Barbados is the most easterly of the Caribbean islands. Its total area is 166 square miles.

Population

On the 31st December 1961, the estimated population was 241,706.

Principal Town

Bridgetown, the capital, is the only town. Before the 1960 census its population was estimated at about 11,304.

Geographical Features

The Island is comparatively flat, rising in a series of tablelands marked by well-defined terraces to the highest point (1,104 feet) at Mount Hillaby. The north-east corner of the Island, the Scotland area, is broken country, much eroded and rather barren. The formation of the rest of the Island is coral limestone. There are no rivers, but deep gullies which fill with water during heavy rain have cut their way through the coral terraces in many places. Indigenous forest covers about 46 acres.

Climate

The climate is extremely pleasant. North-easterly trade winds blow steadily from December to June but during the remainder of the year, the wet season, the wind moves to the south-east and is less strong, resulting in humid, hotter conditions. The average temperature is 79.8°. The rainfall is very varied: in the high central district the yearly average is 75 inches while in some of the low-lying coastal areas the average is 50 inches.

History

Uncertainty remains on some points in the early history of Barbados and differing versions have appeared from time to time. The brief account which follows is based on what is taken to be the most authentic version.

As far as is known the original inhabitants were the Arawak Indians who migrated from the mainland of South America. When they arrived is not known, but relics of their occupation down to the latter years of the sixteenth century have been discovered in various parts of the Island. By the time the English settlers came they had disappeared, partly through Carib raids from the neighbouring islands, and partly through the Spaniards who deported them to work in the mines of Hispaniola.

In spite of the belief to the contrary, there is no satisfactory evidence that the *Olive Branch* under Captain Catlin ever touched at Barbados when it was driven off its course from England to the River Wiapoco settlement in 1605 and fetched up at St. Lucia. The first Englishman to visit Barbados may have been Captain Simon Gordan, who claimed that he had landed some time before the settlement of 1627 and had found the Island uninhabited. He may, however, have been on a ship under the command of Sir Thomas Warner that visited sometime between 1620 and 1624 and found the Island suffering from such a severe drought that the latter preferred settlement of his colonists at St. Kitts. In 1624 or early 1625 a ship, belonging to Sir William Courteen and under the command of Captain John Powell, touched at Barbados, when *en route* from Pernambuco to England; some men were landed who erected a cross and on a tree nearby inscribed "James K. of E. and of this Island". On receiving Powell's information about Barbados Sir William Courteen fitted out an expedition to the Island under the command of his informant; but Powell, who carried letters of marque, captured a Spanish or Portuguese prize and returned with it to Cowes in 1626. Courteen then fitted out a second expedition and in February

1627, the *William and John* under the command of Captain Henry Powell—Captain John Powell's younger brother—landed 80 settlers. During 1627 and 1628 the colony grew rapidly and by the end of 1628 it was claimed that Courteen had planted 1,850 settlers. The Earl of Carlisle obtained a grant from Charles I for all the Caribbean islands and landed settlers in 1628. After his death his son leased the Island in 1647 for 21 years to Lord Willoughby of Parham who assumed the government of the Island and during the Civil War held it for the Royalists until his capitulation to the Cromwellian fleet in 1652. A Governor was appointed by the Commonwealth in place of Lord Willoughby and at the Restoration the claims of the Carlisle Patent were revived. An agreement was reached by which the Patent was surrendered to the Crown for compensation in the form of 4½% duty on exports. This duty was a continual source of complaint but was not abolished until 1838 by Act of Imperial Parliament. The importance of the agreement, however, is that it marked the end of proprietary rule. Since its settlement Barbados has been a possession of Great Britain.

Constitution

Barbados has one of the oldest constitutions in the Commonwealth and one in which conventions play an important part. Amendments to the constitution providing for full internal self-government came into operation on the 16th October 1961.

The Legislature consists of the Governor; an Upper House—The Legislative Council—consisting of members (usually about 15) appointed by Her Majesty; and a Lower House—the House of Assembly—consisting of 24 members elected by universal adult suffrage. Members of the Legislative Council may be appointed for periods of up to 15 years but are normally appointed for five years at a time. The life of a House of Assembly is limited to five years.

The revised Constitutional Instruments include provision for a change in name of the Executive Council to the Privy Council; formal provision for the Cabinet; and the establishment of Judicial and Legal Service, Public Service and Police Service Commissions with executive powers to deal with appointments, dismissals and disciplinary control of members of the services for which they are responsible.

The Privy Council consists of the Governor, the Attorney-General and other members (at present four, including the Premier) appointed by Her Majesty. It advises the Governor in the exercise of the Royal Prerogative of Mercy and in the exercise of his disciplinary powers over members of the Public Service and the Police Service who may appeal to the Privy Council against disciplinary action taken against them.

The Executive Committee consists of the Governor, the Attorney-General, not less than one member of the Legislative Council (at present one) and not less than four members of the House of Assembly (at present six). Since most of the powers and functions of the Governor-in-Executive Committee have been delegated to Ministers or to the Cabinet, the Executive Committee now survives for a limited number of largely formal functions only.

The Cabinet consists of the Premier and not less than five other Ministers (at present six) appointed by the Governor on the advice of the Premier, and it is the principal instrument of

The Governor appoints as Premier the person who appears to him to be best able to command a majority in the House of Assembly. On the Premier's advice the Governor also appoints other Ministers who become the members of the Executive Committee appointed from the House of Assembly, and a Minister without Portfolio who becomes the member of the Executive Committee appointed from the Legislative Council.

Land Policy

The systems of land tenure are similar to those of the United Kingdom.

Taxation

Income tax is the main form of direct taxation. The tax rates range from 3 cents on every complete \$ of taxable income up to \$500, to 75 cents on every complete \$ of taxable income beyond \$24,000. Tax is not paid on incomes below \$800 per annum in the case of single individuals and \$1,400 in the case of married persons. A wife's earned income allowance not exceeding \$300 is granted. Deductions from taxable income of \$270 to \$600, varying according to the age of the child, are allowed for children and \$240 for other dependants, in the latter case not exceeding two. Deductions are also permitted in respect of life insurances paid. Medical expenses may be deducted in excess of \$20 but not exceeding in the aggregate \$100, in the case of a tax-payer of married status, or \$50 in the case of any other person, plus \$25 for each child, not exceeding two. Companies pay a flat rate of 40%. The rate for life assurance companies and building societies is the average paid by an individual with a taxable income of \$4,800.

A non-cumulative system of Pay As You Earn is in operation.

Estate duties range from 1% on estates exceeding \$4,800 and not exceeding \$14,400 to 30% on estates over \$1,920,000. In addition, succession duty ranges from ½% between \$96 and \$2,400 to 2% of values exceeding \$9,600 where the successor is a lineal descendant or ancestor and from 2% to 10% where the successor is a stranger.

Entertainment tax is charged on certain forms of entertainment.

The other main forms of taxation are the Customs tariffs and excise duty on rum production.

Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure
	\$	\$
1957-58	20,684,883	19,270,986
1958-59	23,761,801	20,723,432
1959-60	23,157,771	22,253,481
1960-61	26,035,381	22,684,681
1961-62	26,212,763	27,154,688

In 1961-62 \$10,687,002 was derived from Customs and Excise and \$9,953,294 from direct Taxation.

The main heads of expenditure for the same year were as follows:—

	\$
Social Services (education, health and old age pensions)	8,546,132.24
Public Works (including roads and water)	3,511,094.80
Subventions and Miscellaneous Services	3,481,505.04
Police and Prisons	1,662,689.53
Charges of Debt	1,417,242.70
Agriculture	935,471.08

Expenditure on Capital Account amounting to \$6,733,896.48 was met from loan funds, surplus balances, Colonial Development and Welfare grants, Labour Welfare Funds and Watercraft Renewals Fund.

The Public Debt at the 1st April 1962 was \$27,237,728. Towards this an amount of \$2,806,255 was provided by sinking funds.

At 1st April 1962 the amount of surplus balance was \$3,488,518.

Currency

The currency in circulation is a West Indian currency issued by the Board of the Commissioners of Currency, British Caribbean Territories (Eastern group) consisting of Barbados, British Guiana, the Leeward Islands, Trinidad and Tobago and the Windward Islands. Currency notes are of denominations \$1, \$2, \$5, \$10, \$20 and \$100. British coin is legal tender but the chief medium of circulation is the new British Caribbean coin in denominations of 50 cents, 25 cents, 10 cents, 5 cents, 2 cents, 1 cent and a $\frac{1}{2}$ cent. The West Indian \$ is fixed at 4s. 2d., that is \$4.80 to £1 sterling.

Development Plans

The Legislature has approved a development programme for 1962-65 envisaging a total expenditure of \$50.2 million as follows:

	(\$ million)
Education	9.4
Development, Industry and Tourism	8.3
Agriculture and Fisheries	3.6
Communications, Works and Housing	20.4
Health and Social Services	7.3
Premier and General (mainly Research)	1.2
	50.2

The sources of financing proposed are:

	(\$ million)
Surplus Balances	12.9
Colonial Development and Welfare Grant	2.3
Labour Welfare Fund	3.8
Loan Funds	31.2
	50.2

The aim of the plan is the promotion of the Island's economic development resulting in increased production and higher national income. Great emphasis is placed on a three-pronged drive for rapid industrial development, agricultural diversification and a bigger tourist trade. In the main, the plan aims at provision of substantial incentives to investment by way of fiscal reliefs, intensification of promotional efforts by the Development Board and the Tourist Board, the creation of a development finance corporation to channel overseas and local capital into manufacturing industry, the expansion of the facilities for technical education and the establishment of a hotel training school, improvement of the basic communication facilities (airport, roads), the continuation of the housing programme and the encouragement of private investment in housing through mortgage insurance and the promotion of building societies, carrying out of research investigation and the exploration of the commercial

feasibility of new productive possibilities, completion of the new general hospital and construction of district hospitals, and provision of increased office accommodation.

Education

Education policy aims at the integration of the primary and secondary systems of education and the eventual introduction of compulsory education for children between the ages of 5 and 14 years.

Education at the primary stage is provided in Government primary schools and in preparatory departments of independent schools. Secondary education is provided in senior departments of primary schools, in Government secondary modern schools, Government secondary grammar schools and some independent schools. No tuition fees are charged in Government primary or secondary schools.

There are 116 primary schools, 5 secondary modern schools and 10 secondary grammar schools which are entirely maintained by Government funds. At the close of the school year 1961-62 the number of children in primary schools was 40,720 (20,731 boys, 19,989 girls), in secondary modern schools 4,742 (2,381 boys, 2,361 girls), in secondary grammar schools 4,390 (2,482 boys, 1,908 girls). Erdiston Training College for teachers provides a one-year emergency residential training course for approximately 100 teachers including 30 from the Windward and Leeward Islands, and from September 1962 there will be a two-year course in addition to this emergency course. Under the Barbados Government Training Programme, the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan and the Commonwealth Bursary Scheme, scholarships and bursaries are awarded annually to teachers in Government schools and other qualified applicants for study in Commonwealth countries and at the University of the West Indies. Codrington College, affiliated to the University of Durham, is a Theological College. There were 25 students in residence during 1961-62.

During the academic year there were 65 Government scholars, exhibitors and bursars attending universities overseas: 14 in the United Kingdom, 2 in Canada, and 49 at the University of the West Indies. In addition, 26 students were advanced loans from the Higher Education Loan Fund; 6 were attending universities in the United Kingdom, 15 were at the University of the West Indies and 5 at universities in the United States, Canada, India and Germany.

Evening classes in Academic, Commercial and Technical subjects, Handicrafts and Home Economics are conducted at various centres throughout the island, including the Housecraft Centre and the Evening Institute under the Adult Education programme. Technical education is provided at the Technical Institute established in 1955. It offers courses at three levels, for craftsmen, for technicians and for those desirous of proceeding to advanced technological studies. The apprenticeship Board is responsible for the organization of industrial training and 48 bursaries are awarded annually for training in various trades under apprenticeship schemes with master workmen.

Expenditure on education services in 1961-62 was \$4,299,564 compared with \$1,774,384 in 1951-52 and \$475,662 in 1941-42.

Libraries and Museums

A free Public Library (80,781 books) is maintained by Government. The Barbados Museum and Historical Society possesses collections of books, pictures, models, specimens of birds and fishes, and a collection of relics of the original Arakaw inhabitants of the island.

Health

The Barbados General Hospital has accommodation for 46 paying patients and 407 non-paying patients. In-patient attendances numbered 10,482, out-patient attendances 156,254 in 1961-62. The Government maintains a mental hospital with accommodation for 321 males and 476 females and a leper hospital at which there are 11 patients. For the training of midwives the Government Maternity Hospital has accommodation for 20 expectant mothers. The new general hospital is still under construction. Each of the 11 parishes has an infirmary for the care of the destitute sick and for the housing of the aged and poor. These infirmaries provide medical care and in some parishes function as district hospitals. A district hospital at Oistins, Christ Church, was opened in December 1960. It provides 20 beds: 10 for maternity and 10 for acute medical cases.

Preventive medicine is based on the Health Centre System. Three centres are operating in St. Michael, St. Peter and St. Philip. Two of these centres operate out-station clinics in various parts of the Island.

Estimated expenditure on Health Services amounted to \$2,912,531 in 1961-62 compared with \$206,870 in 1935-36.

Communications

An International Airport is situated at Seawell, 12 miles from Bridgetown. Air France, British Overseas Airways Corporation, British West Indian Airways, Linea Aeropostal Venezolana, Pan American World Airways and Trans-Canada Air Lines operate frequent scheduled services connecting Barbados with the major world air routes.

There are 688 miles of road open to traffic most of which has a bituminous surface.

Bridgetown is the only port of entry, although some loading of sugar takes place at Speightstown and oil is pumped ashore at Spring Gardens and an Esso installation on the West Coast.

The main shipping companies visiting Barbados are Harrison Line, Elder and Fyffes Line, Royal Netherlands Steamship Company, Compagnie Générale Transatlantique, Saguenay Shipping Ltd., Booth Line, Lamport and Holt Line, Alcoa Steamship Company, M.A.N.Z. Line, Moore McCormack Line, Nourse Line, Caribbean-Hamburg Line (formerly Three Bays Line) and Federal Shipping Service. Occasionally ships of the Linea "C" and Grimaldi Lines visit port.

Broadcasting

A wired system which is now island-wide, is operated by a local company—Barbados Redifusion Service Limited. It has 21,380 subscribers.

Principal Occupations

Most of the population is engaged in the cultivation of the sugar crop and auxiliary occupations connected with the sugar industry. Approximate figures are: 21,000 persons engaged

in agriculture, 14,750 in domestic service, 12,200 in the retail trade and 8,850 in construction work. About 1,600 persons are engaged in the fishing industry.

At the end of 1961 there were six Trade Unions of which 2 were employers' associations with membership totalling about 291 business concerns and three workers' organizations with about 12,000 members.

Main Crops and Products

Sugar cane is the principal export crop grown on all plantations and on nearly all small holdings. In 1962 sugar production was the equivalent of 158,458 long tons.

Yams, sweet potatoes, eddoes, cassava, maize and pigeon peas comprise the main food crops which are grown in accordance with regulations issued annually. Green vegetables and other crops are cultivated on a minor scale and there is a limited production of tree crops and citrus fruit.

The estimated numbers of livestock are as follows:

Cattle, 11,550; Pigs, 55,000; Sheep, 36,200; Goats, 8,650; and Poultry, 100,000.

A Central Livestock Station has been established to investigate the possibility of developing an economic system of animal husbandry, with special attention to dairying.

A Fisheries Section of the Department of Agriculture was established in 1944 for the investigation of more efficient methods of marine fishing and to encourage their use. Large scale mechanisation of the fishing fleet has been practically accomplished with the assistance of loans from Government, and construction of cold storage facilities is expected to be completed in January 1963. The estimated catch of fish during 1961 was 7,004,200 lb valued at approximately \$1,400,840.

Production of natural gas during the year ended 31st March 1961 was 87.3 million cubic feet. During 1961, 14,138.85 tons of temper, building and manurial limestone were exported.

Manufactures include the production of sugar for local consumption, rum, bread and a variety of biscuits, edible oil, aerated waters, cigarettes, soap, ice and furniture.

Trade

	Total Imports	Domestic Exports	Re-exports
	\$	\$	\$
1957 ..	68,297,984	45,010,975	3,987,620
1958 ..	73,373,892	35,497,827	4,581,270
1959 ..	74,862,277	39,821,329	6,913,324
1960 ..	83,299,369	35,016,152	5,895,544
1961 ..	80,282,100	43,076,800	6,192,000

(All figures exclude Bullion and Specie.)

In 1938 40.7% of the total imports came from the United Kingdom, 13% from Canada and 17.6% from other Commonwealth countries. In 1961 the corresponding figures were 36.3%, 10.3% and 17%.

In 1938 42.2% of exports went to the United Kingdom, 37.5% to Canada and 1.2% to other Commonwealth countries. In 1961 the corresponding figures were 50.5%, 22.2% and 19%.

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

	1938	1960	1961
Sugar .. 000 tons	81	130	140
" \$	3,279	26,833	27,935
Molasses 000 gallons	8,569	7,892	9,653
" \$	2,429	3,161	3,602
Rum .. 000 gallons	100	790	712
" \$	45	2,412	2,199
Soap .. 000 lb.	—	1,062	1,176
" \$	—	222	246
Margarine 000 lb.	—	1,594	1,605
" \$	—	700	711
Edible Oil 000 gallons	—	101	122
" \$	—	231	315

The chief imports are animal foods, rice, flour, salted pork, milk, lumber, cotton and artificial silk piece goods, hardware, machinery, motor vehicles, boots and shoes and iron and steel manufactures.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

In 1961-62 there were 51 societies registered under the Co-operative Societies Act. Total membership was 2,381.

GOVERNORS AND COMMANDERS-IN-CHIEF OF BARBADOS FROM ITS SETTLEMENT IN 1627

1628	Charles Wolferston.
1629	John Powell.
1629	Robert Wheatley.
1629	Sir William Tufton.
1630	Henry Hawley.
1640	Sir Henry Hunks.
1641	Philip Bell.
1650	Francis, Lord Willoughby.
1651	Sir George Ayscue.
1652	Daniel Searle.
1660	Thomas Modiford.
1660	Humphrey Walrond (<i>Deputy Governor</i>).
1663	Francis, Lord Willoughby.
1666	Henry Willoughby
	William Willoughby
	Henry Hawley
	Samuel Barwick
	William, Lord Willoughby.
1667	Sir Jonathan Atkins.
1674	Sir Richard Dutton.
1680	James Kendall.
1694	Francis Russell.
1698	Ralph Grey.
1703	Sir Bevill Granville.
1707	Metford Crowe.
1711	Robert Lowther.
1722	Henry Worsley.
1733	Viscount Howe.
1739	Hon. Robert Bing.
1742	Sir Thomas Robinson.
1747	Hon. Henry Grenville.
1753	Charles Pinfold.
1768	William Spry.
1772	Hon. Edward Hay.
1780	James Cunninghamame.
1784	David Parry.
1794	George Poyntz Rickets.
1801	Lord Seaforth.
1806	John Spooner (<i>Acting Governor</i>).
1810	Sir George Beckwith, K.B.
1815	Sir James Leith, G.C.B.
1817	Viscount Combermere, G.C.B.
1821	Sir Henry Warde, K.C.B.
1829	Sir James Lyon, K.C.B.

Joint-Governors.

1833	Sir Lionel Smith, K.C.B.
1836	Sir E. J. M. M'Gregor, Bt., K.C.B.
1841	C. H. Darling.
1841	Sir Charles Edward Grey.
1846	William Reid, C.B.
1848	Sir W. M. G. Colebrooke.
1856	Sir Francis Hincks.
1862	Sir James Walker, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1868	Sir Rawson W. Rawson, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1875	Sir John Pope Hennessy, K.C.M.G.
1876	Sir Geo. C. Strahan, K.C.M.G.
1880	Sir William Robinson, K.C.M.G.
1885	Sir Charles C. Lees, K.C.M.G.
1889	Sir Walter J. Sendall, G.C.M.G.
1891	Sir J. S. Hay, K.C.M.G.
1900	Sir F. M. Hodgson, K.C.M.G.
1904	Sir G. T. Carter, K.C.M.G.
1911	Sir Leslie Probyn, K.C.M.G.
1918	Lieut.-Col. Sir C. R. M. O'Brien, K.C.M.G.
1925	Sir W. C. F. Robertson, K.C.M.G.
1933	H. S. Newlands, C.M.G.
1933	Sir Mark Young, K.C.M.G.
1938	Sir John Waddington, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
1941	Sir Grattan Bushe, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1947	Sir Hilary Blood, G.B.E., K.C.M.G.
1949	Sir Alfred Savage, K.C.M.G.
1953	Sir Robert Arundell, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
1959	Sir John Montague Stow, K.C.M.G.

PRIVY COUNCIL

The Governor.
The Attorney-General.
Sir John Saint, C.M.G., O.B.E.
E. W. Barrow (*Premier*).
F. C. Hutson, C.B.E.
Sir Frank Holder, C.M.G.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

The Governor.
The Attorney-General.
Sir John Saint, C.M.G., O.B.E.
E. W. Barrow (*Premier*).
F. C. Hutson, C.B.E.
Minister without Portfolio—H. A. Vaughan.
Minister for Social Services—A. DaC. Edwards.
Minister for Communications, Works, Housing and Tourism—G. G. Fergusson.
Minister for Development, Trade, Industry and Labour—W. A. Crawford.
Minister for Agriculture, Lands and Fisheries—G. E. Talma.
Minister for Education—J. C. Tudor.
(*Clerk*)—F. M. Blackman.

CABINET

The Premier and not less than five other Ministers (at present six) appointed by the Governor on the advice of the Premier.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Sir Gray Massiah, C.B.E. (*President*).
Other Appointed Members.
F. M. Blackman (*Clerk*).
(*Sergeant-at-Arms*) (*ex officio*) The Provost-Marshal.
(*Chaplain*) Rev. W. E. Dash.

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

(*Speaker*) J. E. T. Branker, Q.C.
24 Elected Members (2 each for 12 electoral districts).
(*Clerk*) H. O. St. C. Cumberbatch.
(*Deputy Clerk*) H. L. Thomas.
(*Marshal*) G. Brathwaite.
(*Chaplain*) Rev. S. A. E. Coleman.

State of Parties: (After election 4th December 1961.)

	<i>Seats</i>
Democratic Labour Party	14
Barbados Labour Party	3
Barbados National Party	4
Independent	3

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF

—Sir John Montague Stow, K.C.M.G.

Aide-de-Camp—Lieut.-Col. O. F. C. Walcott.

Port Manager—G. H. Reid.

Financial Secretary—E. S. S. Burrowes, C.M.G.

Permanent Secretaries—J. C. King; F. L. Cozier;
C. B. Williams; C. A. Burton; V. I. de L.
Carrington; F. I. Odle, M.B.E.

Assistant Financial Secretary—(Vacant).

Chief Personnel Officer—Maj. H. R. Daniel.

Chief Establishments Officer—C. A. Ramsay,
M.B.E.

Chief Education Officer—R. S. Jordan.

Deputy Chief Education Officer—R. T. A.
Johnson.

Auditor General—C. D. Gittens, O.B.E.

Bishop—Right Reverend Lewis Evans.

Accountant General—M. I. Phillips.

Assistant Accountant General—R. McConney.

Economist—R. L. Bonnett.

Commissioner of Police—R. A. Stoute.

Deputy Commissioner of Police—W. A. Farmer.

Director of Public Works—K. J. Tomlin, O.B.E.

Executive Engineers, Public Works Department—
D. C. Imbert; M. A. Rochford.

Director of Highways and Transport—(Vacant).

Chief Technical Officer in Ministry of Agriculture,
Lands and Fisheries—A. de K. Frampton,
C.M.G.

Technical Officer in Ministry of Agriculture,
Lands and Fisheries—J. M. Cave.

Director of Medical Services—M. A. Byer, O.B.E.

Medical Superintendent, Mental Hospital—R. M.
Lloyd-Still, O.B.E.

Senior Bacteriologist and Pathologist, General
Hospital—W. dos Santos.

Senior Surgeon Specialist, General Hospital—
A. G. Leacock.

Senior Specialist Physician, General Hospital—
(Vacant).

Medical Superintendent, General Hospital—
H. McD. Forde.

Chief Engineer, Waterworks Department—E. C.
Parfitt.

Mechanical Engineer, Waterworks Department—
H. I. Proverbs.

Commissioner of Inland Revenue—N. D.
Osbourne.

Town and Country Planning Officer—P. H. M.
Stevens.

Comptroller of Customs—W. H. C. Weekes.

Assistant Comptroller of Customs—J. H. M.
Sharpe.

Principal, Technical Institute—(Vacant).

Labour Commissioner—(Vacant).

Government Statistician—R. C. Springer.

Assistant Government Statistician—C. G. Alleyne.

Local Government Commissioner—A. F. C.
Matthews.

Director of Civil Aviation—P. D. Lopez.

Principal, Erdiston College—J. D. Bentley.

Postmaster General—N. W. Legall.

Assistant Postmaster General—W. A. Wharton.

Harbour Master—Captain G. F. Simpson.

Electrical Engineer—C. G. Johnston.

Manager, Savings Bank—S. G. Inniss.

Controller of Supplies—R. N. Jack.

Information Officer—G. A. Holder.

Librarian—I. C. McC. St. Hill.

Manager, Agricultural Credit Bank—C. M.
Thompson.

Superintendent of Prisons—T. N. Franklyn.

Assistant Superintendent of Prisons—L. C.
Banfield.

Government Printer—L. L. Gittens.

Superintendent of Markets—(Vacant).

Chief Fire Officer—A. G. Bradford.

Deputy Chief Fire Officer—St. C. Clarke.

Social Welfare Officer—Mrs. Thelma Vaughan.

Senior Medical Officer of Health—E. Cochrane.

Law Officers:

Attorney-General—(Vacant).

Solicitor-General—W. E. Jacobs, O.B.E., Q.C.

Assistant to Attorney-General and Legal

Draftsman—C. S. Husbands.

Crown Counsel—O. M. Browne.

Assistant Legal Draftsman—N. V. Nicholls.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir Kenneth Stoby.

Puisne Judges—F. E. Field; A. J. H. Hanschell.

Registrar, Supreme Court—E. H. A. Bishop.

Crown Solicitor—A. W. Symmonds.

Deputy Registrar—C. A. Rocheford.

BERMUDA

Situation and Area

The "Bermudas" or "Somers Islands" are situated in the Western Atlantic Ocean, about 570 miles east of Cape Hatteras in North Carolina, and until 1940 had an area of 19.34 square miles. As a result of work done by the United States authorities since 1940 to unite and extend some of the islands with materials dredged from the sea, their total area is now 20.59 square miles, of which 2.30 square miles are leased to the Government of the United States for naval and military bases, leaving 18.29 square miles available to the civil population. The United States Bases include a large airfield which is used by both military and commercial traffic.

Population

The estimated civil population on the 31st December 1961 was 45,491, of whom 16,566 were white and 28,925 coloured.

Principal Towns

The City of Hamilton, the capital since 1815, with a population estimated at about 2,800, is situated on the main island. The town of St. George on the island of St. George was formerly the capital of the Colony. Its population is estimated at about 1,800.

Geographical Features

The Bermudas consist of about 300 coralstone islands and islets, roughly in the form of a fish-hook, along the southern rim of the oval plateau summit, about 22 miles from east to west and

14 miles from north to south, of a steep submarine volcanic mountain which is reputed to be between 14,000 and 15,000 feet in height. The ten principal islands are connected by bridges and form a chain about 22 miles long between its north-east and south-west extremities. These islands vary in width but the main island, which is about 14 miles long, has an average width of about 1 mile; it contains about 9,000 acres of land, the highest point being only 259·4 feet above the sea. All the other islands and the areas reclaimed for the United States Bases aggregate about 4,240 acres.

Climate

The climate is generally mild and humid with a mean annual temperature of 70° F. and average annual maximum and minimum temperatures of 90° F. and 47° F. respectively. The coldest and hottest months are February and August with mean temperatures of 62° F. and 80° F. respectively. The average annual rainfall is 58·1 inches. The climate shows very little variation throughout the Colony.

History

According to a 17th century French cartographer the islands were probably discovered in 1503 by a Spanish mariner, Juan Bermudez, but the Spaniards took no steps to form a settlement and the islands were still entirely uninhabited when in 1609 Admiral Sir George Somers' ship *The Sea Venture* was wrecked upon one of the sunken reefs while conveying a party of colonists to Virginia. The reports of the beauty and fertility of the land induced the Virginia Company to seek an extension of their charter so as to include the islands within their dominion and this extension was granted by King James I, in 1612 and the first emigrants went out in that year. Shortly afterwards the Virginia Company sold the islands for the sum of £2,000 to a new body of adventurers called "The Governor and Company of the City of London for the Plantation of the Somers Islands", and thenceforward for a considerable time the islands bore that name. In 1684 the charter of the Bermuda Company of London was annulled and government passed to the Crown.

Constitution

Representative government was introduced into the Colony in 1620. Since 1684 the Governors have been appointed by the Crown and the laws of the Colony have been enacted by a local legislature. Until 1888 this legislature consisted of the Governor and the House of Assembly and since then of the Governor, the Legislative Council and the House of Assembly.

The Governor is assisted by an Executive Council consisting of three official and five unofficial members. The Legislative Council consists of eleven members, three of whom are official and eight unofficial. The House of Assembly consists of 36 members, four of whom are elected by each of the nine parishes. The number of votes cast at the last election was 7,245, the elector's qualification being the possession of freehold property of not less than £60 value. The qualification for a member of the House of Assembly is the possession of freehold property valued at £240.

With the enactment of the Women's Suffrage Act, 1944, women with the necessary property qualification are entitled to vote and to be elected to the Legislature.

Taxation

There is no direct taxation. The revenue of the Colony is mostly raised from Customs duties. The revenue of the corporation of Hamilton is derived from wharfrage, shed tax, rents and local taxation assessed at the rate of 15s. on every £100 of real estate and personal property, plus 5s. on every £100 for those freeholders receiving sewerage service. The corporation of St. George's obtains its revenue in like manner, the rates being 13s. 6d. on each £100. The nine parishes, which administer the general parochial affairs of the poor law, levy rates, and under the Liquor Licence Act licensees pay a certain sum which varies according to the class of licence held.

Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure
	£	£
1957 ..	3,524,051	3,321,731
1958 ..	3,861,226	3,835,321
1959 ..	4,412,602	4,354,826
1960 ..	4,697,132	4,828,245
1961 ..	5,148,022	5,115,759

In 1961 £3,377,765 of revenue was derived from Customs duties.

The main heads of expenditure were :—

Trade Development Board	..	£ 646,430
Education	..	604,186
Public Works	..	493,121
Board of Trade	..	239,548
Agriculture	..	200,183
Public Health	..	334,664
Police	..	349,739
Public Transport	..	247,990
King Edward VII Memorial Hospital	..	228,000
Post Office	..	192,155
Colonial Treasury	..	145,045
Special Fund Appropriations	..	515,000

Currency

The coins in circulation are British currency, which is legal tender. There is no limit to the legal tender of British silver. Bermuda Government £5, £1, 10s. and 5s. currency notes to the value of £1,577,295. 10s., were in circulation on 31st December 1961.

Development

In 1961, the Parks Division of the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries continued its excellent work of clearing, developing, landscaping and generally beautifying the many hitherto neglected areas, however small, throughout the islands, thereby greatly enhancing the appearance of the Colony. The Department in collaboration with the Commonwealth Institute of Biological Control continued its unremitting efforts to cope with the several pests which seriously menace so much of the vegetation of Bermuda, the climate of which favours the propagation of such pests.

After seeking a satisfactory marketing scheme, the Bermuda Citrus Growers Association recommended that all citrus fruit be marketed co-operatively through the Government Wholesale Marketing Centre. The Department of Agriculture proposed, and several growers agreed, that all

fruit offered to the Centre be graded into four sizes for grapefruit, five for oranges and two for lemons, also that seeded, seedless, pink and white fleshed grapefruit be in separate categories.

Since 1958, the Department of Public Works has been handicapped, as were private contractors, by over-employment and consequent shortage of labour. It succeeded, nevertheless, in dealing with a wide variety of improvements and repairs to, as well as maintenance of, bridges, buildings and roads.

The Government stone quarry on Castle Harbour appears likely to become a problem in the foreseeable future. Opened some thirty-five years ago, it has yielded nearly one million tons of aggregate for roads and construction work, and is estimated to contain sufficient material for another ten years, if blasting operations continue to be permitted. As, however, no alternative source of supply is known in Bermuda, stone will presumably have to be imported at greatly increased cost when the present quarry is exhausted.

Education

Type of Course	No. of Courses	No. of pupils
Primary	47	8,724
Secondary	15	1,943
Technical and Vocational	9	333
Post-Secondary	nil	nil

Note.—The number of courses rather than the number of institutions is given, as one institution may provide more than one type of course.

During 1961 the enrolment at the fifteen Secondary Schools was 851 boys and 1,092 girls.

Government expenditure on education in 1961 was £604,186, compared with £40,090 in 1938.

Libraries, Museums, etc.

The Bermuda Library, with adult, children's and music departments in Hamilton, was greatly enlarged during 1957 and now accommodates the interesting collection of the Bermuda Historical Society. It has a branch in St. George and a distribution service to the schools of the Colony.

The Bermuda Government Aquarium with adjoining live zoological collection, which was also considerably enlarged and much improved, has a museum of local natural history and other exhibits. The Bermuda Historical Society has a second museum in St. George containing items of local historical interest.

Health

The level of health in the Colony continued to be high and Government services are chiefly engaged in preventive measures. The Public Health Department is responsible for the inspection of milk and meat, garbage collection and disposal, rat control, mosquito control, etc. It is also responsible for pre-natal and pre-school health services.

The King Edward VII Memorial Hospital is privately run, but receives an annual Government grant-in-aid, amounting in 1961 to £228,000. The Mental Hospital is attended by Government Medical Officers and Health Officers. On the 1st October, 1960, a Health Insurance Scheme for Government employees and their dependants was inaugurated. The scheme is compulsory for

Government employees and optional for their dependants. Contributions are at the rate of £4 per annum for an officer only, £8 per annum for an officer and one dependant and £12 10s. for an officer and two or more dependants. The Government contributes equal amounts into the fund.

During 1961 total government expenditure on Health Services was £334,665 compared with approximately £41,000 in 1937.

Communications

The air terminal is at Kindley Field, St. George's Island.

Pan American World Airways, Eastern Airlines and British Overseas Airways Corporation maintain regular return services daily between Bermuda and New York. Other return services operated by these companies are: P.A.A., multiple flights weekly between Bermuda and Boston; Eastern, three direct flights weekly between Bermuda and Washington, D.C., Philadelphia and Newark, N.J.; B.O.A.C., between Bermuda and London, thrice weekly (once via Montreal); Bahamas and Jamaica, once weekly; Barbados and Trinidad, six times weekly, calling at Antigua; also between London, Bermuda, Barbados and Caracas, and London, Bermuda, Trinidad, Caracas and Bogota, each once weekly. Trans-Canada Air Lines operate two week-end return services between Toronto and Bermuda; also two mid-week return services between Canada, Bermuda, Barbados and Trinidad via Antigua. Cunard Eagle Airways maintain return services between Bermuda, Bahamas (Nassau) and Miami twice weekly, also between Bermuda and New York daily, also return services between Bermuda and London once weekly. Iberian Airlines call at Bermuda twice a week between Mexico, Havana and Madrid, and once a week westbound between Madrid, Havana and Mexico.

The Bermuda Government abandoned the railway in 1947.

The Colony has 131.64 miles of mostly well-surfaced road, of which 8½ miles are in Hamilton and 4½ miles in St. George.

The Furness Bermuda Line's ship Q.T.E.V. *Queen of Bermuda* maintains a weekly service between Bermuda and the United States and their *Ocean Monarch* operates, mostly as a cruise ship, between Bermuda, the United States, Bahamas, Cuba and the Saguenay River in Canada.

The Pacific Steam Navigation Company's freighters call at Bermuda approximately every ten days outbound from the United Kingdom to Bahamas. The Royal Mail Line's *Loch* steamers call at Bermuda approximately every four weeks outbound to North American west coast ports and their "E" ships visit the Colony fortnightly outbound to Caribbean ports. They also call at Bermuda inbound to the United Kingdom if inducement offers. The Royal Rotterdam Lloyd operates a round-the-world cruise service with M.V. *Willem Ruys* calling at Bermuda five times a year. Pacific and Oriental and Royal Mail cruise ships also visit Bermuda with passengers about twice a year. The Montreal, Australia and New Zealand Line's inbound steamers call at Bermuda about eight times a year, four each from Australia and New Zealand respectively, to discharge refrigerated meat and dairy produce *en route* to Canadian and United Kingdom ports. Intermediate Cunard passenger liners call at Bermuda twice inward

annually between United Kingdom and United States ports. The Booth-Lamport and Holt Service operates a weekly cargo and passenger service between United States, Caribbean and South American ports, calling at Bermuda outbound only. The Independent Gulf Line operates a monthly cargo and passenger service between Hamburg, Bremen, Amsterdam, Antwerp and Gulf Ports calling at Bermuda outbound only, but accepts cargo in Bermuda for European ports. The Amerind Shipping Corporation operates a weekly cargo service between Bermuda and New York, and a regular express cargo service in both directions between Bermuda and New York fortnightly, and between Bermuda and Baltimore, and Jacksonville, Fla., monthly. Saguenay Shipping Limited operate a fortnightly cargo and passenger service between Canadian and British West Indian ports calling at Bermuda outbound fortnightly and inbound from the West Indies when sufficient cargo is available. It also operates a seasonal service from Vancouver and San Francisco to Bermuda in April, August and November as inducement offers. Buccaneer Line Inc. operate a small ship from Jacksonville, Fla., fortnightly. Royal Netherlands S.S. Company maintain a fortnightly service from Canada and Nova Scotia to Bermuda en route to the West Indies, British Guiana, etc. IINO Lines operate an intermittent express refrigerated cargo service from Japan, and San Francisco to Bermuda.

Broadcasting

A broadcasting station (Z.B.M.) operated by the Bermuda Broadcasting Company, Limited, on two wavelengths, has a transmitting power of 250 watts. A television service is operated by the Bermuda Radio and Television Company. The vision transmitter has a power of 500 watts and the sound transmitter 250 watts. Neither radio nor T.V. receiving licences are required.

Principal Occupations

The tourist trade provides employment for a majority of the population. Estimated numbers in some significant occupations are: Hotels/Guest Houses 2,020; commercial 5,020; construction 2,940; agriculture and gardening 670; general labourers (male) 1,130; transport 1,180.

The following trade unions are registered under the Trade Union and Trade Disputes Act, 1946:

	Membership
The Bermuda Union of Teachers ..	158
The Teachers' Association of Bermuda ..	102
The Bermuda Civil Service Association .. (approx.)	150
The Association of Scientific Workers ..	40
The Bermuda Industrial Union ..	78
The Bermuda Dock Workers' Union ..	232
*The United Longshoremen of Bermuda ..	—
The Bermuda Employers' Council ..	57

* First return of membership not yet submitted.

Main Crops and Products

The main crops are vegetables (including potatoes), bananas and citrus fruits. Easter Lilies are cultivated for bulbs, flower buds and stems. There is considerable milk and egg production.

Trade

	Total Imports	Re-exports	Domestic Exports
	£	£	£
1957 ..	15,821,555	3,631,141	2,229,854
1958 ..	17,146,958	4,728,425	2,944,767
1959 ..	*19,451,669	8,753,203	874,727
1960 ..	19,647,353	8,088,811	790,110
1961 ..	21,955,457	8,858,914	675,473

*Excluding imports into Ireland Island Freeport amounting to £4,905,607.

†Excluding imports into Ireland Island Freeport amounting to £4,598,372.

‡Excluding imports into Ireland Island Freeport amounting to £3,698,704.

In 1938, 29% of the total imports came from the United Kingdom, 15% from Canada and 44% from the U.S.A. In 1961 the corresponding figures were 20%, 6% and 48%.

In 1938, 13% of the exports went to the United Kingdom, 18% to Canada and 66% to the U.S.A.

In 1961, 18% of exports went to the United Kingdom, 2% to Canada, 8% to the U.S.A., 10% to Holland, 13% to South America, 2% to the West Indies, 3% to India; 26% were bunkers.

Principal Exports by Value

	1938	1960	1961
	£	£	£
Domestic Exports:			
Drugs and Es-			
sences ..	—	710,426	547,431
Clothing ..	—	23,096	9,544
Beauty Pre-			
parations ..	—	18,422	10,148
Flavour Straws		—	—
Cut Flowers ..	19,539	10,490	8,002
Plants and			
Bulbs ..	4,753	238	56
Vegetables ..	11,056	82	—

Re-exports:			
Bunkers ..	—	2,557,147	2,482,986
Diamonds ..	—	447,828	1,489,236
Household			
Effects ..	—	252,361	62,048
Aircraft Supplies	—	201,343	—
Animal Feed			
Supplement ..	—	152,578	111,261
Liquor ..	1,686	136,887	138,482
Personal Effects	—	104,655	124,986
Gas Cylinders	6,481	37,908	36,811
Motor Vehicles			
and Parts ..	—	63,720	58,234

The chief imports are beef, poultry, butter, tinned milk, flour, sugar, malt liquor, whisky, tobacco, etc., timber, leather footwear, cotton, woollen and rayon clothing, hardware, furniture, electrical supplies, motor vehicles, gasoline, diesel oil, aircraft engines and parts, drugs and patent medicines, paper, paints and oils.

Tourist Trade

The total number of visitors (excluding cruise tourists) in recent years has been:

1957 ..	102,569	1960 ..	113,846
1958 ..	107,551	1961 ..	127,372
1959 ..	112,953		

The majority of these visitors are Americans. In 1960 6,904 came from Canada and 3,626 from the West Indies. Most visitors arrive and leave by air.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

The only marketing scheme in operation in Bermuda is the "Planned Production and Marketing Scheme" introduced in 1949 to assist the growers of vegetables to find a suitable outlet for their produce. The growers taking part in the scheme contract to grow a specified acreage of certain vegetable crops. The Department of Agriculture agrees to purchase any produce from the acreage specified at guaranteed minimum prices. In addition to the produce grown on contract the Government Wholesale Agricultural Marketing Centre buys other vegetables, citrus fruit and bananas. This scheme has undoubtedly assisted the farming community as more farmers are applying to join. During 1961 purchases of agricultural produce at the Wholesale Marketing Centre amounted to £53,966. Receipts from the resale of this produce were nearly £57,920.

GOVERNORS

- 1612 Richard Moore.
- 1616 Daniel Tucker.
- 1619 Nathaniel Butler.
- 1622 Captain John Bernard.
- 1623 Captain Henry Woodhouse.
- 1626 Captain Philip Bell.
- 1629 Captain Roger Wood.
- 1637 Captain Thos. Chaddock.
- 1641 Captain Wm. Sayle.
- 1642 Captain Josias Forster.
- 1643 Captain Wm. Sayle.
- 1644 A Triumvirate : Wm. Sayle, S. Paynter and W. Wilkinson.
- 1645 Captain Josias Forster.
- 1645 The Triumvirate.
- 1647 Captain Thos. Turner.
- 1649 John Trimmingham (Elected by the people).
- 1650 Captain Josias Forster.
- 1659 Captain Wm. Sayle.
- 1663 Captain F. Seymour.
- 1668 Captain S. Whalley.
- 1669 Sir John Heydon.
- 1681 Captain F. Seymour.
- 1683 Col. Richard Coney.
- 1687 Sir Robt. Robinson.
- 1691 Isaac Richier.
- 1693 Captain John Goddard.
- 1698 Samuel Day.
- 1701 Captain Benjamin Bennett.
- 1713 Henry Pullein.
- 1715 Captain Benjamin Bennett.
- 1722 Sir John Bruce Hope.
- 1728 Captain J. Pitt.
- 1738 Alured Popple.
- 1745 William Popple.
- 1764 G. J. Bruere.
- 1780 George Bruere.
- 1782 William Browne.
- 1788 Henry Hamilton.
- 1794 James Craufurd.
- 1796 Wm. Campbell.
- 1798 Sir George Beckwith.
- 1805 Francis Gore.
- 1806 John Hodgson.
- 1811 Sir J. Cockburn.
- 1819 Sir Wm. Lumley.
- 1826 Sir H. Turner.
- 1832 Sir S. R. Chapman.
- 1839 Lieut.-Col. Wm. Reid.
- 1846 Sir Charles Elliot, K.C.B.
- 1854 Col. Freeman Murray.
- 1861 Col. H. St. George Ord, C.B.
- 1867 Col. Sir F. E. Chapman, K.C.B.
- 1870 Col. Sir Thos. Gore Browne, K.C.M.G., C.B.

- 1871 Major-Gen. J. H. Lefroy, C.B.
- 1877 Major-Gen. Sir R. M. Laffan, K.C.M.G.
- 1882 Lieut.-Gen. Thos. L. J. Galwey.
- 1888 Lieut.-Gen. E. Newdegate-Newdegate, C.B.
- 1892 Lieut.-Gen. Thos. Casey Lyons, C.B.
- 1896 Lieut.-Gen. G. Digby Barker, C.B.
- 1902 Lieut.-Gen. Sir H. L. Geary, K.C.B.
- 1904 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Robert Stewart, K.C.B.
- 1907 Lieut.-Gen. Joscelyn Wodehouse, C.B., C.M.G.
- 1908 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Fredk. Walter Kitchener, K.C.B.
- 1912 Lieut.-Gen. Sir George M. Bullock, K.C.B.
- 1917 General Sir James Willcocks, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., D.S.O.
- 1922 General Sir John Asser, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.
- 1927 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Louis Jean Bols, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., D.S.O.
- 1931 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Thomas Astley-Cubitt, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.
- 1936 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Reginald Hildyard, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.
- 1939 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Denis Kirwan Bernard, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.
- 1941 Viscount Knollys, K.C.M.G., M.B.E., D.F.C.
- 1943 Viscount Burghley (later Marquess of Exeter), K.C.M.G.
- 1946 Admiral Sir Ralph Leatham, K.C.B.
- 1949 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Alexander Hood, G.B.E., K.C.B., K.C.V.O.
- 1955 Lieut.-Gen. Sir John Woodall, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., C.B., M.C.
- 1959 Major-Gen. Sir Julian Gascoigne, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Governor
Colonial Secretary
Attorney-General
Colonial Treasurer
H. T. Watlington, C.B.E., M.C.P.
J. E. Pearman, C.B.E., M.C.P.
A. D. Spurling, M.C.P.
J. E. P. Vesey, C.B.E., M.C.P.
W. L. Tucker, M.C.P.
(Clerk) E. T. Smith, O.B.E.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Chief Justice (*President*).
Colonial Secretary
Attorney-General } *ex officio*.
8 Nominated Members.
(Clerk) A. Saunders.

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

Sir John Cox, C.B.E.—*Speaker*
J. C. Astwood, O.B.E., E.D.—*Deputy Speaker*
36 Elected Members.
(Clerk)—G. S. C. Tatem.
(Sergeant-at-Arms)—H. Joliffe.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF
—Major-Gen. Sir Julian Gascoigne, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O.
Aide-de-Camp—Capt. J. P. Smiley.

Colonial Secretary—J. W. Sykes, C.M.G., C.V.O.
Assistant Colonial Secretary and Clerk to Executive Council—E. T. Smith, O.B.E.

Director of Agriculture and Fisheries—G. R. Groves.
 Colonial Auditor—C. W. Kempe, J.P.
 Director of Civil Aviation—Wing-Comdr. E. M. Ware, D.F.C.
 Collector of Customs—R. L. Gauntlett.
 Director of Education—D. J. Williams.
 Chief Fisheries Officer and Curator of Aquarium and Museum—L. S. Mowbray, M.B.E.
 Director of Health Services—S. M. Frazer.
 Chief Immigration Officer—A. T. Guest.
 Labour Relations Officer—H. E. Chudleigh, O.B.E.
Law Officers:
 Attorney-General—J. C. Summerfield.
 Solicitor-General—H. Barcilon.
Registrar of Supreme Court and Registrar-General—W. T. Angelo-Thomson, J.P.
Librarian and Secretary to Trustees—Miss Alice E. Gosling, M.B.E.
Commissioner of Police—G. H. Robins, M.B.E.
Colonial Postmaster—W. A. Manuel, M.B.E.
Warden of Prisons—J. R. Lloyd.
Director of Public Works—C. H. Smith, O.B.E.
Deputy Director of Public Works—J. Smith.
Director, Trade Development Board—W. J. Williams, M.V.O.
Principal Officer, Board of Trade—S. Gascoigne.
Board of Trade Inspector—R. D. Aitken (Ag.).
Warden of Pilots—J. N. Gordon.
Executive Officer, Transport Control Board—S. H. Kemsley.
Director, Public Transportation Board—J. G. Woodall.
Colonial Treasurer—W. W. Davidson, C.B.E.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—M. J. Abbott.
 Assistant Justice—Sir Allan Smith, M.C.
 Senior Magistrate—A. W. Sedgwick, J.P.
 Magistrate—(Vacant).

BRITISH ANTARCTIC TERRITORY

Area

The British Antarctic Territory was created on the 3rd March 1962 and lies bonded between 20 and 80 degrees of west longitude and south of the 60th parallel of latitude. The territory consists of the island groups of the South Shetlands and South Orkneys, all Islands adjacent to the mainland of the Graham Land Peninsula, the Graham Land Peninsula itself and all land masses within the bonded area to the South Pole.

Population

The British population of the Territory consists solely of male scientific officers and their assistants, the total number of these during the winter of 1962 was 89. This figure can be expected to double during the summer months on arrival of relief personnel and summer field workers. No exact numbers are known of other nationalities working in the Territory.

Principal Towns

There are no principal towns in the Territory. Scientific and Field Work bases are situated on various islands and parts of the mainland.

Geographical Features

The majority of the islands in the Territory are of a wild and rugged feature with many glaciers. The Graham Land Peninsula is mainly

very mountainous, with plateau features of heights from 4,000 to 7,000 feet, running the entire length of the Peninsula. The main continental masses are covered by ice caps and fringed by floating ice shelves.

Climate

The Territory has a rigorous climate of Antarctic nature.

History

The main island group of the South Shetlands were discovered and taken possession of by Captain W. Smith in 1819, whilst the South Orkney Islands owe their discovery to Captain G. Powell in 1821.

The Graham Land Peninsula was discovered in 1820 by Edward Bransfield, R.N., and taken into the possession of Great Britain by John Biscoe in 1832. The penetration of what is now known as the Weddell Sea and the final discovery of the Continental Land Masses to the South and East of Graham Land Peninsula can be attributed to many great explorers—Cook, Weddell, Ross and Bruce to name but a few. Many of the Islands within the Territory were used as temporary bases for the early sealing and whaling expeditions, but at Deception Island of the South Shetlands Island Group a more permanent and more active whaling station was in operation from 1906 to 1931. During this time a magistrate was in permanent residence for the summer months.

In the 1943–44 season, under the code name of "Operation Tabarin", the first of what are now known as the British Antarctic Survey bases were established at Deception Island and Port Lockroy. Since then the occupation of bases has been continuous and the number so occupied now stands at 8; their locations are as follows:—

SIGNY ISLAND—South Orkneys 60.43° South 45.36° West.

HOPE BAY—Trinity Peninsula, Graham Land 63.24° South 56.59° West. (There is a small field hut at View Point, Duse Bay which is manned periodically by sledging parties in transit from Hope Bay.)

DECEPTION ISLAND—South Shetlands 62.59° South 60.34° West.

GALINDEZ ISLAND } West Coast of Graham
 ARGENTINE ISLANDS } Land 65.15° South 64.16° West.

ADELAIDE ISLAND—67.15° South 68.30° West. West Coast of Graham Land.

FOSSIL BLUFF—King George VI Sound.

HALLEY BAY—Caird Coast 75.31° South 26.36° West.

STONINGTON—68.11° South 67.00° West.

Other bases have been established, but are at present unoccupied; they were known as—

Base A—Port Lockroy, Wiencke Islands, Palmer Archipelago.

Base C—Cape Geddes, Laurie Island, South Orkneys.

Base G—Admiralty Bay, King George Island, South Shetlands.

Base J—Prospect Point, Graham Coast.

Base N—Anvers Island, Palmer Archipelago.

Base O—Danco Coast, Graham Land.

Base W—Détaille Islets, Loubet Coast, Graham Land.

Base Y—Horeshoe Island, Marguerite Bay.

Constitution

The Territory is administered by the High Commissioner resident in Stanley, Falkland Islands (see page 111).

Land Policy

The policy is guided by the Antarctic Treaty.

Taxation

All British Scientific officers and their assistants are taxed under the Falkland Islands Income Tax Ordinance.

Public Finance

For the years 1960-61 (see under *Falkland Islands*). Until the year ended 30th June 1962 British Antarctic Territory finances were embodied in the Dependencies.

Dependencies**Revenue Expenditure**

1960-61 (a) £811,500 £799,518

(a) Includes H.M.G. grants.

In 1961-62, the revised estimate of revenue from the Dependencies totalled £129,915. In addition, the sum of £598,515 was expected to be received from Her Majesty's Government as a contribution towards the cost of running the British Antarctic Survey (ex Falkland Islands Dependencies Survey) Antarctic Bases and Ships.

Currency

Currency (when used) is British coinage and Falkland Islands £5 notes, £1 notes and 10s. notes which are interchangeable with sterling on par.

Communications

Communications between the Territory, the Colony of the Falkland Islands and the United Kingdom are maintained by the British Antarctic Survey's Royal Research Ships the 'John Biscoe' and the 'Shackleton' during the months of November to April/May only.

Between these months the Antarctic Bases are relieved, resupplied and restaffed. Radio communication for the passing of scientific and administrative data is linked between Antarctic Bases and the British Antarctic Survey in Stanley, Falkland Islands.

High Commissioner

1962—Sir Edwin Arrowsmith, K.C.M.G.

BRITISH GUIANA**Area**

British Guiana lies on the north-east coast of the South American Continent. Its area is 83,000 square miles, divided into three counties as follows:

	<i>Square miles</i>
Essequibo	61,660
Berbice	16,920
Demerara	4,420

Population

At 31st December 1961 the population was 590,140. The estimates for the racial groups were:—

East Indians	289,790
African descent	192,660
Mixed descent (Coloured)	68,420

Portuguese	7,390
Europeans other than Portuguese	4,760
Chinese	3,520
Amerindians	23,600

Principal Towns

The City of Georgetown, Demerara, is the capital and with its environs has a population of approximately 150,000. Population in the city proper numbers about 74,000. New Amsterdam, Berbice, has a population of 14,300 approximately.

Geographical Features

The Colony may be divided into three zones, viz., the low-lying coastland, the mountain region and the intermediate region. The coastland comprises a low-lying, swampy strip of marine alluvium which varies in width from about ten miles in the west to about 40 miles in the east. Its flat, grassy savannahs would mostly be inundated during the rainy season but for artificial drainage and sea defences. Almost the whole of the population and agricultural activity of the Colony is concentrated between the Pomeroon River and Corentyne River along this strip. The mountain region, known as the Pakaraima Range, lies along the western boundary of the Colony. Mount Roraima, a plateau 22 square miles in extent and over 9,000 feet above sea level, is the highest elevation. The intermediate region, the largest area of the Colony, lies mainly to the east and south. It is almost entirely forest clad. The total area under forest is approximately 70,000 square miles.

There are many large rivers which with their numerous tributaries form a vast network of waterways. All the large rivers are impeded above the tideway by rapids, cataracts and falls. Kaieteur, one of the largest single-drop waterfalls in the world, is situated on the Potaro River. It is nearly five times the height of Niagara and has a vertical drop of 741 feet with a further 80 feet of rapids and falls. Its width varies from 350 to 400 feet.

Climate

The climate is pleasant for the greater part of the year; it is hot only in the summer months. The mean temperature is 80°F. with a daily range of about 18°F. on the coast and a slightly wider range inland. There are two wet and two dry seasons in the coastal regions—the long wet season usually from April to August and the long dry season from September to mid-November. This is followed by wet weather until the end of January, and the short dry season until April. The mean annual rainfall is 93 inches, but there are wide variations in the rainfall over the region, ranging from 80 to 100 inches along the coast and falling as low as 60 inches in the savannahs of the interior where the dry season is October to February and the wet season May to August. The nights are uniformly cool.

Slight earth tremors are felt occasionally, but no damage is caused.

History

There have been some discrepancies in dates and other matters in the various historical accounts but the following brief statement is based upon what is taken to be the most authentic version.

In history there are really five Guianas—Spanish Guiana (now Venezuela), Portuguese Guiana (now Brazil), Dutch Guiana (now Surinam), French Guiana and British Guiana. A navigable river was so important to the Europeans who first visited the coastline between the Amazon and the Orinoco that they gave the Amerindian name of the river to the surrounding countryside. Thus the three counties of British Guiana are Essequibo, Demerara and Berbice, and the areas known as Rupununi, Mazaruni, Potaro, Cuyuni, Pomeroon and Corentyne take their names from the rivers that flow through them. Guiana is an Amerindian word meaning "Land of Waters."

The coastline of the country between the Amazon and Orinoco was first traced by Spanish sailors in 1499 and 1500 and the first European settlements were almost certainly Spanish or Portuguese. The Dutch established a settlement on the Pomeroon in 1581 but were evicted by Spanish and Indians (probably in 1596) and retired to Kyk-over-al up the Essequibo. In 1627 Dutch merchants settled on the Berbice. The Dutch West Indian Company, formed in 1621, controlled these settlements.

The first English attempt at settlement in the area lasted from 1604–06, on the Oyapock River (now French Guiana). Fresh ventures in 1609 and 1629 failed to establish a permanent settlement. Lord Willoughby, famous in the early history of Barbados, founded a settlement in Surinam in 1651 but this was captured by the Dutch in 1667. In October of the same year it was recaptured by a British expedition from Barbados, the leaders being unaware of the signing of the Treaty of Breda in the previous July. It was mid-1668 before the Dutch finally obtained possession of Surinam in accordance with the terms of that Treaty. In effect Surinam was exchanged for New York, though this was not explicit in the terms of the Treaty.

The Dutch retained their hold on the territory with more or less firmness, now yielding to England and now to France or Portugal, until 1796 when during the war of the French Revolution it was captured by a British fleet from Barbados. The territory was restored to the Dutch in 1802, but in the following year retaken by Great Britain and finally ceded to her in 1814, exclusive of Surinam.

Constitution

A new and advanced form of Constitution with universal adult suffrage at the age of 21, a two Chamber Legislature and a ministerial system, based on the recommendations of the Constitutional Commission of 1950–51, was brought into effect in 1953 by an Order of the Queen in Council dated 1st April 1953 made under the British Guiana Act, 1928, and a General Election was held on the 27th April. Late in 1953 Her Majesty's Government concluded that it was necessary to suspend the advanced constitution introduced earlier in the same year; the circumstances in which the suspension occurred are dealt with in the Report of the British Guiana Constitutional Commission, 1954 (Cmd. 9274).

A Constitutional Commission was appointed by the Secretary of State for the Colonies under the Chairmanship of Sir James Robertson, G.C.V.O., G.C.M.G., K.B.E., with Sir Donald Jackson, then Chief Justice of the Windward and Leeward Islands, and Mr. George Woodcock, C.B.E.,

Assistant General Secretary of the Trades Union Congress, as members. Its terms of reference were: "In the light of the circumstances which made it necessary to suspend the Constitution of British Guiana to consider and to recommend what changes are required in it".

The Commission's report was published on the 2nd November 1954 and Her Majesty's Government announced their acceptance of its recommendation for a period of "marking time" in the advance towards self-government. In the meantime the affairs of the Colony continued to be administered in accordance with the British Guiana (Constitution) (Temporary Provisions) Order in Council dated 22nd December 1953. This provided for an Executive Council of three *ex officio* Members and not more than seven Nominated Members; and a Legislative Council of a Speaker, the same three *ex officio* Members and not more than 24 Nominated Members.

Constitutional changes were introduced by the British Guiana (Constitution) (Temporary Provisions) (Amendment) Order in Council, 1956, dated 19th December 1956 providing for a Legislative Council of not more than 28 Members (excluding the Speaker) comprising three *ex officio* Members, not less than 14 Elected Members and not more than 11 Nominated Members. At the first elections held under the amended constitution in August 1957 the number of Elected Members was 14, and six other Members were nominated by the Governor. Five members of the majority party in the Legislative Council were nominated by the Governor to serve on the Executive Council with the three *ex officio* Members. The Governor charged all Members of the Executive Council with responsibility for departments and subjects, Members other than the *ex officio* Members being styled Ministers.

As a result of a resolution passed by the Legislative Council in June 1958, a Constitutional Conference was convened in London in March 1960. Following the decisions of this Conference, the British Guiana (Constitution) Order in Council, 1961 was passed, providing for a new constitution giving full internal self-government to British Guiana.

The new constitution, which came into effect on 18th July 1961, provided for a bi-cameral legislature—a Legislative Assembly of 35 members, elected by universal adult suffrage, and a nominated Senate of 13 members, eight appointed on the advice of the Premier, three after consultation with such persons as can speak for the differing political views of opposition groups in the Assembly, and two by the Governor in his discretion. The life of the Legislature will be four years unless dissolved before this time. The Legislative Assembly is presided over by a Speaker, who may or may not be a Member of the Assembly. The Senate is presided over by a President, chosen by Members from amongst their own number. The Senate has delaying powers only.

The Executive body, called the Council of Ministers, is presided over by the Premier, and consists of not more than nine other Ministers. The Premier is the member of the Legislative Assembly who, in the judgment of the Governor, is best able to command the confidence of a majority of the members of that Chamber. At least one and not more than three members of the Council must be members of the Senate. The Council of Ministers is responsible to the Legislative Assembly.

The Governor must exercise all his powers in accordance with the advice of the Council of Ministers except where otherwise expressly stated (the notable exceptions are in respect of defence and external affairs).

A Bill of Rights incorporated in the Constitution enumerates in detail rights to equality, personal freedom and property and provides for their enforcement by the Supreme Court.

The Constitution also provides for the establishment of Judicial, Public and Police Service Commissions, which will ultimately have executive responsibility for appointments, discipline and dismissals in the Services for which they are responsible. Judges of the Supreme Court may be removed only for inability or misconduct and then only by the Governor on the advice of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, which itself can be approached only on the recommendations of a locally appointed Judicial tribunal.

The first elections under the new Constitution were held on 21st August 1961, following which the Governor appointed as Premier the leader of the People's Progressive Party (Dr. Cheddi Jagan) which obtained the majority of seats (twenty) in the Legislative Assembly. Nine other Ministers were appointed and their portfolios allocated on the advice of the Premier. Of these, six have now been drawn from the Legislative Assembly and three from the Senate. Three Members of the Assembly have also been appointed as Parliamentary Secretaries. In accordance with the Constitution, Ministers have been assigned responsibility for all internal matters except criminal proceedings, the audit of public accounts and the public service. External affairs (except external trade) and defence remain under the control of Her Majesty's Government.

Arising out of a resolution passed by the British Guiana Legislature in October 1961, Her Majesty's Government announced in January 1962 its willingness to hold a Constitutional Conference in London in May 1962 to discuss the date and the arrangements to be made for the achievement of independence by British Guiana. The Conference was held in October, having been delayed to await the report of the Commission of Inquiry on the Disturbances which took place in Georgetown in February. Delegates from each of the three political parties represented in the Legislative Assembly attended the Conference. As no agreement could be reached on the terms of a Constitution for Independence, the Conference was adjourned to allow for further discussions between the parties in British Guiana.

Land Policy

Land in the Colony falls within three categories—

(i) Freehold : (a) alienated by the Dutch prior to 1803 ; (b) alienated by the Crown ;

(ii) Crown land—about 90% of the area of the Colony ;

(iii) Colony land, acquired from private owners and the Crown for public purposes.

Crown land may be alienated or leased to any individual with the consent of the Governor on the advice of the Minister of Natural Resources ; in the case of Colony land with the consent of the Council of Ministers. Absentee lessees must have a legal representative in the Colony. Alienation of Crown Land is restricted to leases for periods not exceeding 99 years.

Taxation

The main heads of taxation are Customs, excise and licences, income tax, stamp duties, estate duties, acreage tax, duty on transport and mortgages.

Income tax rates range from 6 cents (for the first \$1,200 (£250)) to 70 cents on each \$ of chargeable income in the case of individuals. Companies, other than Mutual Life Insurance companies, pay 45% ; Mutual Life Insurance companies 25%.

Public Finance

		Revenue*	Expenditure*
		£	£
1957	.. ..	9,532,044	8,962,620
1958	.. ..	10,203,012	9,659,018
1959	.. ..	10,141,591	9,492,683
1960	.. ..	11,686,403	10,477,961
1961	.. ..	12,569,692	11,877,700

* Total Colony revenue and expenditure.

In 1961, £3,957,075 in revenue came from Income Tax while Customs and Excise produced £6,167,150. In the same year the main heads of expenditure were:

Social Services	.. ..	£3,662,070
Administration including Law and Order	.. ..	£2,817,516
Public Works	.. ..	£1,223,729
Economic Development	.. ..	£1,131,000

The Public Debt at the end of 1961 was £22,259,751.

Currency

The currency in circulation is (1) the unified currency notes and coins issued by the Currency Board of the British Caribbean Territories (Eastern Group) brought into circulation on 1st August 1951 and 15th November 1955 respectively. Currency notes are of denominations \$1, \$2, \$5, \$10, \$20 and \$100; coin 50 cents, 25 cents, 10 cents, 5 cents, 2 cents and 1 cent.; (2) note circulation of the two Joint Stock Banks, Barclays Bank (D.C.O.) and Royal Bank of Canada, being gradually withdrawn; (3) United Kingdom silver and copper coins and local silver coins (4d.) being gradually withdrawn. The currency is exchangeable with sterling at par. The West Indian \$ has a fixed equivalent value of 4s. 2d., that is \$4·80 to £.

Development Plans

A Two-year Development Programme, 1954–55, was launched early in 1954. Expenditure fell short of the estimate of \$44 million but public investment over the period stimulated economic activity throughout the Colony. The unexpended balances from the Two-year Programme were incorporated into a Five-year Development Programme for the period 1955 to 1960.

That Programme was designed mainly to improve and extend basic developmental facilities, e.g., drainage and irrigation, roads, internal transport services and telecommunications ; to provide for the establishment of comprehensive schemes of rural electrification and land settlement and for an improvement and expansion of social services, in the fields of health, housing and education. It was financed partly from Colony

funds, derived from loans and accumulated surplus revenue balances, and partly from Colonial Development and Welfare grants. Expenditure on development projects was as follows :

1961	..	..	..	\$21,659,752
1960	..	..	..	\$15,772,569
1959	..	..	..	\$18,757,678
1958	..	..	..	\$19,877,000
1957	..	..	..	\$18,310,000

Arising from recommendations made by the International Bank Mission after their visit to the Colony in 1953, for the planning and execution of the Development Programme, a Credit Corporation was established to administer credits for the encouragement and development of agriculture, industry, forestry, fisheries, rural and urban housing. The total amount loaned up to the end of June 1961 was \$22.8 million; repayments totalled \$16.9 million.

Regional Development Committees and Area Sub-Committees have been established in each of the twelve administrative districts to assist in general development activities, especially to promote aided self-help schemes and to advise the Credit Corporation on applications for loans.

An Industrial Development Committee was set up in 1957.

Technical assistance in many fields of development work is being provided by the United States Agency for International Development (formerly the International Co-operation Administration) whose personnel stationed in the Colony include a Director of Operations and administrative staff, and who have provided Specialists in Housing, Community Development, Geology, Agriculture, Land Settlement, Drainage and Irrigation, Road Construction, Health and Industrial Development.

A Five-year Development Programme for the period 1960-64 is now in progress. Expenditure of \$110.5 million is planned, of which \$91.8 million is allocated for economic and \$18.7 million for social development.

Other Development

Development is also being undertaken by the Colonial Development Corporation. The Corporation has acquired concessions for the large-scale development of timber in the area known as the Bartica Triangle, and has completed a new mill at Houston at a cost of over £600,000. The Corporation has also furnished capital on medium- and short-term loan for the Rice Development Company.

Education

About 80% of the population is literate. There are 340 primary schools (Government-owned or aided) with 129,373 pupils. Secondary schools cater for 7,220 students; these include three Government-owned schools—Queen's College for boys, Bishops' High School for girls and Anna Regina Secondary (Co-educational) with a total enrolment of about 1,378 students—12 aided schools with a total enrolment of 5,842 students. There are also 24 privately run schools. The Carnegie School of Home Economics provides day and evening courses in various domestic crafts and the Technical Institute trains industrial apprentices and provides evening classes. The number of students from British Guiana studying in the United Kingdom and the Republic of

Ireland at 1st January 1961 was 802, those studying in Canada numbered 50 and those in the U.S.A., 147. There were 92 undergraduates enrolled at the University of the West Indies in Jamaica. In 1961 the total recurrent expenditure on Education was £1,685,788. In 1938 expenditure was £94,290.

Health

The principal diseases are filariasis, enteric fever, tuberculosis, helminthiasis and nutritional deficiency (especially vitamin B complex). Preventive measures provided by Government consist of a Sanitary Department with headquarters in Georgetown and branches in each district working under a Public Health Ordinance; Medical Officers of Health for each county; a School Medical Service; a Maternity and Child Welfare League with a Lady Medical Officer of Health; a Mosquito Control Service. Health Centres, erected with funds provided under a Colonial Development and Welfare Grant, have been completed and put into operation in 31 country districts. The object is to combine curative and preventive services at these centres.

There were in 1961, five general Government Hospitals with 1,207 beds; five private general hospitals with a total of 288 beds; 10 cottage hospitals with 176 beds; one Tuberculosis Sanatorium with 262 beds; one Leprosy Hospital with 405 beds and one Mental Hospital with 834 beds.

In 1938 Government expenditure on Medical Services was £126,025; in 1961, £1,370,930.

Communications

Atkinson Field is the only airport but there are a number of airstrips. Internal services are operated by British Guiana Airways. British Guiana Airways are also the agents of British West Indian Airways Limited who operate services between British Guiana and other parts of the Caribbean; other external services are provided by Pan American Airways, the K.L.M. Royal Dutch Airlines, Air France and Cruzeiro-do-Sul (Brazil).

There are two Government-owned railway lines (single track), both parallel to the coast about 80 miles in length. Passengers carried in 1961 totalled 3,822,412 and freight totalled 75,593 tons.

There were in 1961, 125 miles of roads with bituminous surface, 406 miles of burnt earth and other roads and in addition 400 miles of trails.

The chief ports are Georgetown, New Amsterdam and Springlands, with a sub-port at Morawhanna, and at Kaituma.

The number and tonnage of vessels which were entered and cleared from the principal ports during 1961 were as follows:—

	Entered		Cleared	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
Georgetown	1,269	1,994,224	1,247	1,973,935
New Amsterdam	194	262,114	144	254,707
Kaituma	75	115,480	75	115,480

British Guiana is in direct communication with the United Kingdom, France, Holland, Canada, U.S.A., the West Indies, Surinam and French Guiana. Services are provided for passengers and cargo principally by Booker Lines, Harrison Lines, Royal Netherlands Steamship Company, Compagnie Générale Transatlantique, Alcoa, and Saguenay Terminals.

The three main rivers, Demerara, Essequibo, and Berbice, are navigable by ocean-going vessels of moderate draught for about 60, 35 and 100 miles respectively. There are also numerous other rivers which are navigable in their tidal reaches by smaller vessels. There are very many long stretches of water in the upper rivers navigable by launches. Ferry services, coastal and river services are also operated by steamers.

Broadcasting

The commercial broadcasting station, Radio Demerara, operates on short and medium waves with a power of 10,000 watts medium wave, and 2,000 watts short wave; another station—the British Guiana Broadcasting Service—which was officially opened in December 1958 operates a 10 kW transmitter on 560 kc/s (536 metres). There were 42,237 licensed holders of radio receiving sets in 1961.

Principal Occupations

The greater part of the population is engaged in agriculture. Estimates of average employment for the following industries are:—Sugar planting 15,159; Sugar milling 4,075; Bauxite 3,325; Rice milling 429; Sawmilling 831.

At the end of 1961 there were 41 registered workers' organizations and 7 employers' associations.

The Main Crops and Products are sugar, rum, molasses, rice, coconuts, bauxite, timber, gold and diamonds. In 1961 production was:

Sugar	325,000 tons
Rum	2,791,000 proof gals.
Rice (milled)	128,000 tons
Bauxite	2,374,000 tons
Gold	2,000 bullion ozs.
Diamonds	113,000 metric carats

Timber production (principally greenheart, mora and crabwood) in 1961 was approximately 10.2 million cubic feet.

The estimated livestock population is: cattle 180,000; pigs 20,000; sheep 40,000; goats 10,000; horses, mules and donkeys 9,000; poultry 706,800.

Trade

Year	(1) Imports £	(2) Re-exports £	(3) Domestic Exports £
1957	24,771,948	312,954	22,304,228
1958	24,251,330	277,462	20,078,167
1959	23,124,911	423,308	21,256,150
1960	30,749,242	470,996	26,051,862
1961	30,531,231	362,936	30,526,276

(1) and (2) Include parcel post trade; but exclude non-commercial imports and re-exports of personal baggage and goods on lease such as cinematograph films.

(3) Includes domestic exports by parcel post; but excludes non-commercial exports of personal baggage.

Principal Domestic Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1960	1961
Sugar	tons	183,478	308,992	313,000
	£ 000	1,578	11,988	11,849
Alumina†	000 tons	—	—	120
	£ 000	—	—	252
Bauxite	000 tons	376	2,095	1,617
	£ 000	421	6,145	5,932
Rice	tons	12,888	63,178	90,247
	£ 000	120	3,209	4,713
Rum	pr. 000 gals.	1,069	1,901	1,898
	£ 000	99	629	637
Diamonds	carats*	33,509	92,223	121,000
	£ 000	79	986	1,070
Molasses	000 gals.	5,892	15,767	14,472
	£ 000	63	564	562
Timber (round and hewn)	cu. ft.	362,879	871,503	732,553
	£ 000	38	256	232
Timber (sawn)	cu. ft.	76,281	552,498	459,000
	£ 000	14	430	337
Balata	lb.	485,394	533,362	588,531
	£ 000	34	111	132
Gold	fine troy ozs.	39,728	—	—
	£ 000	215	—	—
Coffee (raw)	lb.	104,803	472,000	470,624
	£ 000	1	56	56

* Carat = 205.416 milligrams.

† First year of export, 1961.

The following table shows the direction of trade:

Imports	1938	1961
United Kingdom	50%	38%
Canada	15%	7%
Other Commonwealth countries	12%	15%
United States of America	11%	20%
Other non-Commonwealth countries	12%	20%

Domestic Exports

United Kingdom	34%	25%
Canada	53%	26%
Other Commonwealth countries	5%	16%
United States of America	4%	21%
Other non-Commonwealth countries	4%	12%

The chief imports are machinery, flour, cotton piece-goods, artificial silk piece-goods, bags and sacks of jute, crude petroleum (including residual oils), motor cars, lorries, vans, trucks and buses, electric goods and apparatus, vegetables, fresh manures, sulphate of ammonia, boots and shoes, fuel oil—distilled (including gas and intermediate oils) and apparel.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

An independent Marketing Board is responsible for the sale of rice. This Board financed the purchase by rice farmers of tractors, combines, ploughs, etc. A hire service of mechanical equipment to farmers has been operated by Government mills and land settlement authorities.

Investigations into mechanized cultivation and the agronomic problems involved are carried out on the Mahaicony-Abary Rice Development Scheme.

At 31st December 1961 there were 566 primary co-operative societies with 40,251 members and savings of £302,103.

GOVERNORS SINCE THE UNION OF THE THREE PROVINCES OF DEMERARA, ESSEQUIBO AND BERBICE IN 1831

1831	Maj.-Gen. Sir Benjamin D'Urban.
1833	Major-General Sir James Carmichael Smyth.
1838	Henry Light.
1848	Sir Henry Barkly.
1854	Sir P. E. Wodehouse, K.C.B.
1862	Sir F. Hincks.
1869	Sir John Scott, K.C.M.G.
1874	Sir J. R. Longden, K.C.M.G.
1877	Sir C. H. Kortright, K.C.M.G.
1882	Sir Henry T. Irving, G.C.M.G.
1887	Viscount Gormanston, K.C.M.G.
1893	Sir Charles Lees, K.C.M.G.
1896	Sir A. W. L. Hemming, K.C.M.G.
1898	Sir Walter J. Sendall, G.C.M.G.
1901	Sir Alexander Swettenham, K.C.M.G.
1904	Sir Frederick Hodgson, K.C.M.G., V.D.
1912	Sir Walter Egerton, K.C.M.G.
1917	Sir Wilfred Collet, K.C.M.G.
1923	Sir Graeme Thomson, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.
1925	Sir Cecil Rodwell, G.C.M.G.
1928	Brig.-Gen. Sir Gordon Guggisberg, K.C.M.G., D.S.O.
1930	Sir Edward Denham, G.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1935	Sir Geoffrey Northcote, K.C.M.G.
1937	Sir Wilfrid Jackson, G.C.M.G.
1941	Sir Gordon Lethem, K.C.M.G.
1947	Sir Charles Woolley, G.B.E., K.C.M.G., M.C.
1953	Sir Alfred Savage, K.C.M.G.
1955	Sir Patrick Renison, K.C.M.G.
1959	Sir Ralph Grey, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., O.B.E.

COUNCIL OF MINISTERS

- C. Jagan, M.L.A.—Premier (*Portfolio: Development and Planning*).
 B. H. Benn, M.L.A. (*Portfolio: Natural Resources*).
 Ram Karran, M.L.A. (*Portfolio: Works and Hydraulics*).
 C. Christian, Senator (*Portfolio: Home Affairs*).
 R. Chandisingh, M.L.A. (*Portfolio: Labour, Health and Housing*).
 H. J. M. Hubbard, Senator (*Portfolio: Trade and Industry*).
 C. Jacob, Jr., M.L.A. (*Portfolio: Finance*).
 C. V. Nunes, Senator (*Portfolio: Education and Social Development*).
 F. H. W. Ramsahoye, M.L.A. (*Portfolio: Attorney-General*).
 E. M. G. Wilson, M.L.A. (*Portfolio: Communications*).

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

Speaker: R. B. Gajraj.

35 Elected Members:—

People's Progressive Party —19

People's National Congress —11

United Force —4

(1 seat vacant as a result of a successful Election petition.)

Clerk: A. I. Crum Ewing.

SENATE

President: A. Chase.

13 Members appointed by the Governor:

On the advice of the Premier—8.

(86890)

After consultation with such persons as can speak for the differing political views of opposition groups in the Legislative Assembly—3.

(Note: So far only one of these seats has been filled).

In the Governor's discretion—2.

Clerk: A. I. Crum Ewing.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF
—Sir Ralph Grey, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., O.B.E.

Secretary to the Office of the Governor—A. A. Abraham, I.S.O.

Secretary to the Treasury—W. P. D'Andrade.

Deputy Secretary to the Treasury—H. O. E. Barker.

Principal Establishment Officer—C. I. Mongul.

Secretary, Public Service Commission—C. F. D'Ornellas.

Principal Personnel Officer—W. O. Dow.

Permanent Secretaries—F. H. Seelig, I.S.O.; C. C.

Low-a-chee; P. A. Forte; J. A. S. Douglas;

D. A. Farnum; E. S. Drayton; S. N. Selman.

Principal Assistant Secretaries—E. H. Barrow;

E. D. Ford; A. D. Thompson; L. A. Fonseca;

N. L. Franker; J. A. d'Oliveira; L. R.

Harewood.

District Commissioners—L. Forbes; A. A. McK.

Learmond; R. Rai; M. N. Fernandes; E. A.

Loquan; C. J. E. Barker; P. A. Thierens.

Accountant General—C. M. Fraser.

Deputy Accountant General—R. P. Farnum.

Director of Agriculture—G. B. Kennard.

Deputy Director of Agriculture—H. Paul.

Government Analyst—J. E. Ho-Yen.

Director of Audit—D. W. Dunlop.

Principal Auditor—J. C. Young.

Director of Civil Aviation—E. A. Phillips.

Chief Social Development Officer—J. I. Fraser.

Deputy Chief Social Development Officer—W. A.

Angoy.

Comptroller of Customs and Excise—W. R. D.

Glasford.

Deputy Comptroller of Customs and Excise—

(Vacant).

Chief Education Officer—F. W. E. Case.

Deputy Chief Education Officer—A. H. Moore.

Principal, Queen's College—(Vacant).

Headmistress, Bishops' High School—Miss L.

Dewar.

Principal, Technical Institute—P. C. A. Pooran.

Principal, Carnegie School of Home Economics—

(Vacant).

Principal, Government Training College for

Teachers—F. A. Vaughn-Cooke.

Chief Fire Officer—(Vacant).

Deputy Chief Fire Officer—L. F. Watkins.

Conservator of Forests—L. E. Dow.

Deputy Conservator of Forests—G. P. A. Forbes.

Director of Geological Survey—P. H. A. Martin-

Kaye.

Deputy Directors of Geological Survey—(Vacant).

Housing Administrator—L. A. Freeman.

Commissioner of Inland Revenue—W. G. Stoll.

Deputy Commissioner of Inland Revenue—J. A.

Alli.

Commissioner of the Interior—J. B. Bamford.

Commissioner of Labour—F. G. Taharally.

Deputy Commissioner of Labour—E. A. Richards.

Commissioner of Lands and Mines—T. C. Stibbs.

Deputy Commissioner of Lands and Mines—

(Vacant).

Director of Public Prosecutions—G. S. S. Gillette.
Law Officers:—
 Solicitor-General—M. Shahabuddeen.
 Chief Parliamentary Counsel—(Vacant).
 Principal Legal Advisers—H. O. H. Khan; Mrs. A. Sankar-Adams.
 Official Receiver, Public Trustee and Crown Solicitor—S. M. A. Nasir.
 Commissioner of Local Government—L. B. Thompson, M.B.E.
 Deputy Commissioner of Local Government—E. M. Cossou.
 Chief Medical Officer—C. C. Nicholson.
 Deputy Chief Medical Officer—B. B. G. Nehaul.
 Commissioner of Police—P. G. Owen.
 Deputy Commissioner of Police—A. H. Jenkins, C.P.M.
 Director of Posts and Telecommunications—E. E. Cassell.
 Deputy Director of Posts and Telecommunications—E. H. Reis.
 Director of Prisons—Major R. Aitken.
 Deputy Director of Prisons—E. H. Kendall.
 Chief Information Officer—A. J. Seymour.
 Director of Public Works—(Vacant).
 Deputy Director of Public Works—(Vacant).
 Director of Drainage and Irrigation—(Vacant).
 Deputy Director of Drainage and Irrigation—S. S. Naraine.
 Commissioner of Title—R. S. Persaud.
 Registrar of Deeds and of Supreme Court—A. Chung.
 Registrar-General—E. A. Jack.
 General Manager, Transport and Harbours Department—J. A. E. Young.
 Officer Commanding, British Guiana Volunteer Force—Lt.-Col. C. L. de Freitas, E.D.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—J. A. Luckhoo.
 Puisne Judges—W. A. Date; R. S. Miller; H. B. S. Bolders; G. L. B. Persaud; A. Khan.
 Senior Magistrate—D. Jhappan.

Chairman, Judicial Service Commission—The Honourable the Chief Justice.
 Chairman, Public Service Commission—Major I. O. Smith, O.B.E.
 Chairman, Police Service Commission—Major I. O. Smith, O.B.E.

BRITISH HONDURAS

Note.—In common with the entries for most of the other territories, the latest annual figures given below usually relate to 1961. Extensive damage was caused in British Honduras by Hurricane "Hattie" which struck on the 31st October 1961. In comparing the 1961 figures with those of previous years, therefore, the dislocation caused by the hurricane in the last two months of that year should be borne in mind. Also, because 1962 was the first year of a planned four-year reconstruction period, it is not yet apparent how far statistical patterns for the years up to 1961 inclusive should serve to indicate the likely figures for 1962 and afterwards.

Area

British Honduras lies on the Caribbean coast of Central America, bounded on the north and part of the west by Mexico and by Guatemala in the remainder of the west and south. Its land area is about 8,866 square miles, which includes a number of islets, known as "cayes", lying off the coast.

Population

At the census taken in April 1960 the total population was 90,019. The main racial groups are: Creoles, American Indians (Maya) and Caribs. There are also a number of persons of East Indian and Spanish descent. The races are, however, now heavily inter-mixed and a great many persons would have considerable difficulty in deciding to which group they belong.

English is the official language and the language taught in the schools. Spanish is also in common use, chiefly by the Indians, whose language it is tending to replace. The term Creole is now commonly used to denote local negroes and persons of negro extraction; it is also used in respect of persons of mixed Spanish and Indian descent.

Principal Towns

			Population
Belize City (capital)	..	..	32,690
Corozal ..	..	..	3,164
Orange Walk ..	..	..	2,141
El Cayo ..	..	..	1,819
Stann Creek ..	..	..	5,276
Punta Gorda ..	..	..	1,753

Geographical Features

The coastline is, for the most part, flat and swampy, but the country rises gradually towards the interior. The Maya Mountains and the Cockscorns, which reach a height of 3,700 feet, form the backbone of the southern half of the Colony. All of the western (Cayo) District is hilly and includes the Mountain Pine Ridge most of which lies between 1,000 and 2,000 feet above sea level but rises in parts to around 3,000 feet. The northern districts are also hilly except towards the coast but contain considerable areas of low tableland. There are seventeen principal rivers, of which the Belize River is the most important. None is navigable by vessels over five feet draught and few for any notable distance. An estimated 92% of the mainland is under forest.

Climate

The climate is sub-tropical and on the whole agreeable to non-tropical peoples. In the capital, Belize City, the temperature range during the year is 50° to 96° with an average mean of 78·5°. Most of the year the heat and humidity are tempered by sea breezes. This description applies with small variation along the whole coastal area. Inland the day temperatures, during the dry season, tend to be higher, up to 100°, but drop considerably at night. Rainfall increases from north to south:—

			Annual average Inches
Corozal (north)	..	..	51
Belize City (central)	..	..	63
El Cayo (western central)	..	..	52
Stann Creek (upper south)	..	..	147
Toledo (south)	..	..	175

There are two dry seasons, the main one from March to May and the other in August and September (called the Mauge Season).

The Colony has been struck from time to time by hurricanes.

In recent years:—

a hurricane struck Belize City on the 10th September 1931 causing heavy loss of life and property;

on the 27th September 1955 Hurricane "Janet" struck the northern part of the country completely destroying the town of Corozal and damaging dozens of villages in the Orange Walk District. Damage was estimated at over \$4 million. The United Kingdom Government gave assistance totalling \$3,480,000—\$800,000 of this being a loan and the rest a free grant;

on the 15th July 1960 Hurricane "Abby" struck the area of the Sittee River, south of Stann Creek, causing some damage to crops and dwellings;

on the 24th July 1961 Hurricane "Anna" wrought fairly extensive damage to crops and houses in the villages of Seine Bight and Placencia and Sittee River and almost completely destroyed banana plantations at Waha Leaf in the Stann Creek District;

on the 31st October 1961 Hurricane "Hattie" caused 262 deaths and most serious damage to Belize City, Stann Creek and other parts of the country.

History

The present Settlement was apparently established in 1638 but British sea rovers were frequenting the Bay from long before that year and there is some evidence that a Settlement was formed in or around 1603. Logwood was the attraction, and the 1638 Settlement was augmented from time to time by sea rovers and—notably after the capture of Jamaica by British forces in 1655—by disbanded British soldiers and sailors. In the Treaty of Madrid, 1670, Spain recognized Britain's sovereignty over the Bay Settlement.

Concurrently another and larger British Settlement was building up on the Mosquito Indian Coast, far to the south of British Honduras. Modern historians frequently confuse the two Settlements; but although they assisted each other on occasion, they were entirely separate organizations with quite different forms of government. The Mosquito Indians stubbornly and successfully resisted Spanish intrusion but welcomed and became loyal allies of the British settlers. The Mosquito Coast settlers were known as the Shoremen and the Bay settlers as the Baymen. In 1786 Britain handed over the Mosquito Coast to Spain in return for a small and comparatively worthless strip of land contiguous to the Bay Settlement. Some of the Shoremen moved to Jamaica and the rest were compulsorily evacuated to the strip, where they became merged with the Baymen.

The Bay Settlement was a piece of purely British pioneering. The Spaniards found plentiful supplies of logwood, and Indians for slaves, in Northern Yucatan and settled there. Southern Yucatan, on the other hand, was by then practically devoid of Indians and its littoral was

a wilderness of mosquito-infested mangrove swamps guarded by lee-shore reefs and tricky channels. The Spaniards therefore left this coast alone until the British began to settle around the mouth of the Belize River. The export of logwood from the Bay Settlement broke the highly profitable Spanish monopoly, brought great prosperity to Britain's wool and cloth-dyeing trades and caused Spain to launch attack after attack on the Settlement in an effort to drive out her competitors.

This armed aggression continued until 1798, when the Spaniards invaded the Settlement in strong naval and military force. The Baymen, although badly under-armed and heavily outnumbered, resisted and, after several days of skirmishing, the forces met in sea battle off St. George's Cay. Supported by H.M. Sloop *Merlin*, the Baymen fought with such determination that the Spaniards were forced to retreat. This was Spain's last attempt to dislodge the Baymen by force of arms.

Until 1786 the Baymen governed themselves. In that year, after many petitions from the Baymen, England appointed and sent out a Superintendent, but the office was allowed to lapse in 1791. In 1797 Colonel Thomas Barrow was appointed Superintendent and was also given the title of Commander-in-Chief (held by the Governors of the Colony ever since) to enable him to organize the defence against the obviously impending Spanish attack. Thereafter the office of Superintendent continued until 1862, when it was replaced by that of Lieutenant-Governor, under the Governor of Jamaica and the Settlement raised to the status of a Colony. The Baymen resented being subordinated to Jamaica and in 1884 the Colony was detached from Jamaica and given a Governor.

Constitution

In 1954 the Legislative Council was replaced by a Legislative Assembly composed of nine elected members, three *ex officio* members and a Speaker and three unofficial members nominated by the Governor. The status of the Executive Council was changed to that of chief instrument of policy and it was composed of the Governor, as Chairman, three *ex officio* members and six members of the Legislative Assembly. The latter were elected by the Assembly but included not less than two of the nominated unofficial members of that body. Universal adult suffrage was also introduced in 1954, and the first general election under the new Constitution was held on 28th April 1954. The only fully organized party, the People's United Party, gained eight of the nine elected seats. The principle of Steering Members, appointed by the Governor from among the unofficial members of the Executive Council, as the first step towards full ministerial status, was adopted in 1955.

At the general elections which took place on the 20th March 1957 the People's United Party gained all nine of the elected seats.

In February 1960 a Conference was convened in London by H.M. Government to consider *inter alia* proposals for the development of the Constitution of British Honduras. This conference was attended by the Secretary of State for the Colonies and the Minister of State with their Advisers; the Governor of British Honduras and official and unofficial members of the Government; and the leaders of the political parties in the territory.

The Conference decided to adopt a ministerial form of Government based on a revised Legislative Assembly and Executive Council. This revised Constitution was introduced in March 1961 following a general election. The new Legislative Assembly presided over by a Speaker, consists of 18 members elected by the general public, five nominated members and two *ex-officio* members (the Chief Secretary (formerly known as the Colonial Secretary) and the Attorney General). The normal life of the Assembly is four years. The revised Executive Council under the chairmanship of the Governor, consists of two *ex-officio* members (the Chief Secretary, responsible *inter alia* for defence, security and external affairs, and the Attorney General) and six unofficial members holding various departmental portfolios as Ministers, of whom at least one must be a nominated member of the Legislative Assembly. The leader of the political party obtaining a majority at a general election for the Legislative Assembly seats would be appointed First Minister and the remaining five unofficial members of the Executive Council are elected by the unofficial members of the Legislative Assembly from among their own number. As regards the five nominated members of the Legislative Assembly, these are filled by the Governor, after consultation with the First Minister in respect of two seats and after consultation with the leader of the minority party in respect of one seat, the remaining two seats being filled by the Governor after consultation with the leaders of both the majority and minority parties. Further details are set out in a White Paper issued by H.M. Government as Cmd. 984.

At the general election held in March 1961, the People's United Party, led by Mr. George Price, won all the 18 elected seats in the Legislative Assembly. Mr. Price was thereupon appointed First Minister and his Ministry has since held office.

The former post of Financial Secretary has now been replaced by that of Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Finance, a Ministry which is in the portfolio of the First Minister. The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Finance attends meetings of the Executive Council but is not a member either of the Council or of the Legislative Assembly.

Land Policy

The alienation of Crown land is carefully controlled to prevent, as far as possible, the acquisition of such land for purely speculative, non-productive purposes. No racial discrimination is exercised.

During 1953 and 1954 a land use survey was carried out. A land policy, based on the findings and recommendations of the Survey Team, has been formulated and was published by Government in 1958.

Taxation

Income tax is levied on a graduated scale rising from 5% on the first \$500 of chargeable income to 45% on all income over \$25,000. Surtax is levied on the first \$2,000 in excess of \$8,000 of chargeable income at the rate of 10%; on the next \$5,000 at the rate of 15%; on the next \$5,000 at the rate of 20%; and on the remainder at 25%. Deductions allowed against income are a personal allowance of \$600, plus allowances for children, dependent relatives, life assurance

premiums, earned income and gifts to charity. The rate of tax on companies is 40% of the chargeable income of the company.

Public Finance (see also section immediately below)

	Revenue	Expenditure
	\$	\$
1957 ..	8,691,319	8,002,687
1958 ..	9,187,829	9,267,786
1959 ..	10,372,233	10,401,433
1960 ..	8,947,958	9,795,852
1961 ..	10,450,525	9,044,140

In 1961 \$3,159,631 of the true revenue was derived from Customs duties and charges and \$2,564,071 from internal taxation. In the same year the main heads of expenditure were: Administration \$2,932,321, Public Works \$2,054,961, Social Services \$2,220,372.

The Public Debt of the Colony at the end of 1961 amounted to \$4,591,310. Sinking funds on hand amounted to \$972,964, leaving \$3,618,346 as the net outstanding debt.

Financial Assistance towards Reconstruction after Hurricane "Hattie" (1961)

In May 1962 the Secretary of State announced that, subject to the approval of Parliament, Her Majesty's Government had decided to make available to the Government of British Honduras aid totalling approximately £5 million. Of this amount about £1 million had already been incurred on emergency assistance immediately following the hurricane. Of the balance of £4 million, which would be spread over four years, £2½ million would be towards the general programme of reconstruction, and £1½ million towards the cost of building a new capital, subject to the approval of a satisfactory plan. If during the four-year period it appeared that further funds would be required for reconstruction, Her Majesty's Government would consider making an additional contribution of up to £750,000.

(Note.—Although severe damage was done to Belize City, on the low sea-coast, by Hurricane "Hattie", it was not by any means damaged beyond repair. The building of a new capital inland is being contemplated, however, because it may be preferable for the capital, in future, to be in an area less vulnerable to hurricane damage.)

Currency

The unit of currency is the British Honduras dollar which is exchanged at four to the £ sterling. Notes of \$20, \$10, \$5, \$2 and \$1 are issued and there is a silver coinage of 50, 25 and 10 cents, a nickel coin of 25 cents (new issue) and one of 5 cents and a bronze 1 cent coin.

Development Plans

British Honduras received Colonial Development and Welfare allocations from the United Kingdom totalling £2,250,000 during the period 1945-56. Additional allocations totalling £1,950,000 were made for the period 1955-60 and a further allocation of £2,000,000 has been made under the 1959 Act for the period up to March 1964.

The bulk of the Colonial Development and Welfare funds is being spent on projects which will raise the general economy of the country and so result in a higher standard of living for all. A substantial part of the money is being spent on agriculture, forestry and communications. Considerable sums are also being spent on education, social welfare, medical services and housing.

Under the Development Loan Ordinance, 1952, and the Loans (General Development) Ordinance, 1957, loans totalling \$2,257,441, had been raised by the end of 1961, \$832,525 of this by the issue of Government debentures locally, and the balance by inter-Colonial Loan.

Other Development

Two firms, Hercules B.H. Ltd. and Pine Harvesters Ltd. have begun an investment programme of some \$5 million in regard to a project to produce resin from pine stumps. The plant which is situated at Big Creek in the Stann Creek District is nearing completion and will shortly commence operations.

Salada Foods Inc. has acquired the Colonial Development Corporation holdings in the Stann Creek Valley and proposes to plant out extensive acreages of citrus over the next ten years. It also hopes to establish a plant for the production of frozen concentrates at a later stage. The citrus orchards, and the cocoa plantations in the upper region of the Stann Creek Valley were severely affected by Hurricane "Hattie" but are showing promising signs of recovery.

An annual export quota of 10,000 tons of sugar to the United States has been granted to this country. Consideration is being given to when and how this quota will be fulfilled. This is in addition to the 25,000 ton quota under the Commonwealth Sugar Agreement.

An Economic Survey Mission sponsored by the United Nations Technical Assistance Board has completed over two months of inquiry and research in British Honduras; its report which is expected soon may result in a new long-term plan for the future development of the country.

Following an inquiry into the future economic development of British Honduras in October 1959 by Mr. Jack Downie, a Senior Economic Adviser of H.M. Treasury, it was agreed that the central feature of economic policy should be planned immigration aimed at the creation, as quickly as financial, sociological and other considerations allow, of an agricultural economy based on large scale enterprises (i.e. plantations) and individual small holdings. Because of the high cost of settling immigrants, and the shortage of funds to do so, it has not yet been possible to implement this policy.

Education

Primary education is compulsory and is principally through subsidized denominational schools controlled by a Board of Education. There were at the end of 1961, two government and 126 grant-aided primary schools with an enrolment of 21,268. In addition there are 31 unaided primary schools with an enrolment of 1,500. There are 13 secondary schools, all unaided and denominational with 1,864 pupils, one government-run Technical College with 60 pupils and two Teacher Training Colleges. There is no provision for education of

university standard but scholarships are awarded which carry the recipients to the University of the West Indies (Jamaica) and to universities in the U.K. The University stations an Extra Mural Tutor in Belize City.

Expenditure on education from general revenue during 1961 was \$963,868, compared with \$71,175 in 1935.

Libraries, etc.

The British Honduras Library Service conducts the public library services of the country. It has a Central Library in modern quarters in Belize City (which includes a National Collection) and two other branches as well as a Children's Library there; and 50 other service-points scattered throughout the country. The majority of the service-points have reading and reference sections. Before the hurricane of October 1961, the Service had a total of 39,000 volumes. Some 19,000 were lost in the hurricane, but most of these have been replaced through purchases and presentations from various countries. The Service has approximately 10,000 registered members.

The Central Library is accommodated in the Bliss Institute, which is also the locality of the Extra Mural Department of the University of the West Indies, as well as that of a modern stage and auditorium. Evening classes are conducted regularly as well as dramatic productions.

The British Council has an office and a Representative in Belize City.

Health

The Colony is relatively free from endemic disease. Malaria, which was most prevalent, has shown a substantial decrease in incidence owing to the half-yearly spraying with D.D.T. undertaken by Government. The main general hospital is in Belize City and there are small hospitals in each of the five districts, all run by Government. There is also a 25 bed private hospital in the capital. Beds total 345. Some 16 Government and Mission rural dispensaries in the more important villages are each in charge of a qualified rural health nurse.

A tuberculosis hospital, a venereal disease unit, an infirmary and a mental hospital are also maintained by Government in Belize City.

Expenditure on health services from general revenue during 1961 was \$835,582 compared with \$80,071 in 1935.

Communications

Stanley Field, about ten miles north-west of Belize City, is the principal airport of the Colony. International air services are operated to the Colony by the following airlines:

British West Indian Airways (B.W.I.A.).

Transportes Aereos Centro Americanos, S.A. (T.A.C.A. International).

Servicio Aereo de Honduras, S.A. (S.A.H.S.A.).

Transportes Aereos Nacionales, S.A.(T.A.N.).

There is a weekly service between Jamaica and Belize City and twice-weekly services New Orleans (U.S.A.), Belize City and San Salvador via Guatemala City and return; Miami, Belize City and San Pedro Sula (Honduras) and return; San Pedro Sula, Puerto Barrios (Guatemala) and Belize City and return. Maya Airways also operate an

internal air service on schedule to district towns and to other parts of the Colony.

There are 500 miles of all-weather main and feeder roads and 174½ miles of cart roads and bush trails maintained by Government. Forty-three miles of new feeder roads have been built to serve the sugar cane industry in the Corozal district. An unknown, but considerable, mileage of dirt roads built by logging contractors and the Forest Department, public use of which is permitted, will take, for example, jeeps and landrovers, in the dry season. A new road linking Punta Gorda and Stann Creek is now under construction and this should be completed in 1963.

The United Fruit Company maintains a weekly passenger and cargo service between Belize City and New Orleans. The T. and J. Harrison and the Royal Netherlands S.S. lines offer a regular fortnightly cargo service between Belize City and the United Kingdom and Europe respectively, the Royal Netherlands ships offering limited passenger accommodation. The Caribbean line operates an irregular service between New York and Belize City.

In 1961 a total of 35 steam and motor vessels and 28 sailing vessels, 1,200 gross tons in all, registered at the port of Belize City. The tonnage figures of shipping which entered the country in 1961 are not available as a result of loss of records during Hurricane "Hattie".

Telecommunications

Cable & Wireless Ltd. have been granted a licence to operate the external telecommunications service of the country which also includes radio-telephone facilities with major towns and cities in the U.S.A., the Caribbean and the United Kingdom.

The Belize City telephone system will shortly be taken over also by Cable & Wireless Ltd. and the company will install a new improved system.

There is also an internal telecommunications system in operation.

Information Service

On 1st November 1962, Information and Broadcasting were separated and two new Departments formed. The Government Information Service is now in charge of all Government publicity material, press liaison, campaigns and exhibitions to project the activities and policies of the Government to the people at home and abroad.

Broadcasting

Government operates a radio broadcasting service (Radio Belize) transmitting from Belize City on the following frequencies and powers: 830 kc/s. (361 metres), 5 kW. and 3.3 Mc/s. (90 metres), 5 kW. Programmes are given in English and Spanish and include both local and foreign news, announcements of local interest, local features, transcribed music and plays. Daily time totals about ten hours and will be increased when new stations planned for 1963 are completed. Receiving sets in the Colony totalled about 2,000 in 1961.

Principal Occupations

Most of the working population are engaged in agriculture on their own account.

The estimated numbers engaged in the principal wage earning occupations at the end of 1961 were:—

Agriculture	1,952
Manufacture and Repair	2,082
Forestry	1,594
Personal services (hotel staff, electricians, etc.)	300
Commerce	585
Public Service and Government	3,584
Building and Construction	492
Mining (Oil Exploration)	120
Printing	120
Transport, Storage and Communications	1,865

Membership of trade unions totalled 2,803 (declared nominal membership) at the end of 1961. There are six trade unions in the Colony.

Main Crops and Products

Indian corn (maize), beans and peas, rice, sugar, cassava and yams are the principal food crops of the Colony. The main export crops are coconuts, citrus fruits and products, sugar, bananas and maize. Cattle, pigs and poultry are raised throughout the Colony. Timber is the principal export product, mainly mahogany, pine and cedar. Rosewood, banak, Santa Maria and other woods are also exported. Efforts are being directed to building up the Colony's fisheries, and an export trade to the United States, chiefly in lobsters, is growing.

Of industries sawmilling is the most important and a cigarette factory, a soap factory, an aluminium door, window and louvre fabricating factory, a garment factory and several small furniture factories, are operating in Belize City. In different parts of the Colony there are canneries, one operating in the Stann Creek Valley on citrus products is of notable size and in the Corozal District there is a large sugar factory.

Trade

		Imports	Re-exports	Domestic Exports
		\$	\$	\$
1957 ..	15,108,063	1,591,139	7,352,262	
1958 ..	18,516,241	1,319,813	7,768,062	
1959 ..	19,561,208	708,569	8,854,469	
1960 ..	18,783,607	1,062,512	10,164,943	
1961 ..	22,517,922	1,215,769	11,186,533	

In 1938 19.1% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 12.9% from other Commonwealth countries and 68.0% from foreign countries. The corresponding figures for 1961 were: 28.90%, 12.23% and 58.87%.

In 1938 22.5% of exports went to the United Kingdom, 6.3% to other Commonwealth countries and 71.2% to foreign countries. The corresponding figures for 1961 were: 67.92%, 15.20% and 16.88%.

The chief imports are normally vehicles, motor spirits, machinery, cotton and artificial silk piece-goods, beans and peas, condensed, evaporated and powdered milk, flour, butter, margarine and lard substitutes. There are, of course, also likely to be special imports in the four-year reconstruction period (1962-66).

Principal Exports by Quantity and/or Value (\$'000)

	1938	1960	1961
Mahogany cu. ft.	1,042,279*	36,060	53,792
Logs \$	1,041,000*	195,218	62,034
Mahogany bd. ft.	(see above)	6,485,171	5,263,396
Lumber \$		2,471,938	1,594,460
Cedar Logs cu. ft.	35,326*	3,391	692
\$		12,830	3,115
Cedar bd. ft.	(see above)	1,046,802	435,158
Lumber \$		291,213	126,724
Pine bd. ft.		3,054,064	2,340,113
Lumber \$		550,114	366,594
Banak Logs cu. ft.			24,265
\$			13,350
Gums 00 lb.	8,804	5,466	4,724
(Chicle) \$	290,000	493,439	434,501
Gums 00 lb.		1,690	1,966
(Crown) \$		121,221	141,541
Coconut 00 nuts		9,497	6,530
(whole) \$		49,085	30,090
Coconut lb.			17,000
(shredded) \$			3,220
Copra lb.	363,936	97,107	
\$		9,266	
Cohune lb.		308,561	
Kernels \$		26,233	
Grapefruit (whole, segments, juice, concentrates, oil) \$		1,159,570	771,891
Oranges (whole, segments, juice, concentrates, oil) \$		1,968,539	2,726,094
Bananas (bunches)	766,172	3,896	
\$	283,000	2,205	
Sugar 00 lb.		263,132	561,198
\$		2,026,359	4,021,815
Lobsters (whole and tails) lb.		363,720	266,320
\$		275,147	164,507
Hides and Skins \$		35,188	36,083
Fish (fresh, frozen, salted, dried) lb.		128,334	138,261
\$		24,096	34,000
Vessels and No.		10	4
Boats \$		22,166	15,650
Eggs Doz.			35,049
\$			15,104
Honey lb.			92,524
\$			16,174
Shirts Doz.		10,106	
\$		149,317	
Conch lb.			104,492
\$			35,199

* = logs and lumber.

Note: Blanks above mean figures unavailable, not necessarily 'nil' exports.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

A Marketing Board is operated by Government; its principal concern is with the purchase of agricultural produce such as rice, beans and corn at guaranteed prices and the marketing of these products both locally and abroad. It also makes seasonal crop loans.

At the end of 1961 there were 42 Credit Unions, one Consumer Co-operative, five Producers' Co-

operatives, six Marketing Co-operatives, three Farmers' Co-operatives, nine Housing Co-operatives and one Multi-purpose Co-operative. In addition there were 27 junior and two senior Savings Unions and a secondary society, The British Honduras Credit Union League, Ltd.

ADMINISTRATORS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF BRITISH HONDURAS**Superintendents**

(Previous to 1786 Magistrates were elected annually)

1786	Colonel E. M. Despard.
1790	Colonel Peter Hunter.
1790 to 1797	Magistrates elected annually.
1797	Colonel Thomas Barrow.
1800	General Sir Richard Basset.
1805	Lieut.-Col. Gabriel Gordon.
1806	Lieut.-Col. A. M. Kerr Hamilton.
1809	Lieut.-Col. J. Nugent Smyth.
1814	Major George Arthur.
1822	Major-General A. H. Pye.
1823	Major-General Edward Codd.
1829	Major Alexander McDonald.
1830	Lieut.-Col. F. Cockburn.
1837	Lieut.-Col. A. McDonald.
1843	Col. C. Fancourt, K.H.
1851	Sir Philip E. Wodehouse, K.C.B.
1854	William Stevenson.
1857	Frederick Seymour.

Lieutenant-Governors

1862	Frederick Seymour.
1864	J. Gardiner Austin, C.M.G.
1867	Sir J. R. Longden, G.C.M.G.
1870	W. W. Cairns, C.M.G.
1874	Sir R. M. Mundy, K.C.M.G.
1877	Sir F. P. Barlee, K.C.M.G.
1882	Sir R. W. Harley, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1884	Sir R. T. Goldsworthy, K.C.M.G.

Governors

1884	Sir R. T. Goldsworthy, K.C.M.G.
1891	Sir C. A. Moloney, K.C.M.G.
1897	Colonel Sir David Wilson, K.C.M.G.
1904	Sir Bickham Sweet-Escott, K.C.M.G.
1906	Colonel Sir E. J. E. Swayne, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1913	Sir Wilfred Collet, K.C.M.G.
1918	W. Hart Bennett, C.M.G.
1919	Sir Eyre Hutson, K.C.M.G.
1925	Major Sir J. A. Burdon, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1932	Sir H. B. Kittermaster, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1934	Sir Alan Burns, G.C.M.G.
1940	Sir John Adams Hunter, K.C.M.G.
1947	Sir E. G. Hawkesworth, K.C.M.G., M.C.
1948	Sir Ronald Garvey, K.C.M.G., M.B.E.
1952	Sir Patrick Renison, K.C.M.G.
1955	Sir Colin Thornley, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.
1961	Sir Peter Stallard, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., M.B.E.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Governor (*Chairman*).
 G. C. Price (*First Minister*).
 J. W. Macmillan, C.B.E., J.P. (*Education, Health and Housing*).
 A. E. Cattouse (*Public Works*).
 L. S. Sylvestre (*Local Government*).
 A. A. Hunter (*Natural Resources, Commerce and Industry*).
 C. L. B. Rogers (*Labour*).
 M. S. Porcher, C.M.G., O.B.E. (*Chief Secretary*).
 C. F. Henville, Q.C. (*Attorney-General*).

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

Speaker—W. H. Courtenay, O.B.E.
 Chief Secretary
 Attorney-General } *Ex officio.*
 18 Elected Unofficial Members.
 5 Nominated Unofficial Members.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF

—Sir Peter Stallard, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., M.B.E.

Private Secretary—Miss R. M. Vernon.

Chief Secretary—M. S. Porcher, C.M.G., O.B.E.
 Permanent Secretary to the Ministry of Finance—
 R. B. Cottrell, M.B.E., T.D.

Principal Establishment Officer—E. W. Fuller, M.B.E.

Principal Assistant Secretaries—D. R. B. Gill;
 C. H. Godden; R. A. Fonseca, O.B.E.; A. S. Frankson, M.B.E.; C.P. Cacho; S. F. Smith;
 W. J. Hoy.

Archaeological Commissioner—A. H. Anderson, M.B.E.

Accountant General—H. E. C. Cain (*Ag.*).

Chief Agricultural Officer—M. Chopin (*Ag.*).

Principal Auditor—N. B. Stalker.

Chief Civil Aviation Officer—L. C. Balderamos.

Airport Manager—R. R. Romero.

Registrar of Co-operatives—C. J. Avilez (*Ag.*).

Comptroller of Customs and Harbour Master—
 D. R. Bradley.

Assistant Comptroller of Customs—B. I. Smith.

Chief Education Officer—S. E. Daley (*Ag.*).

Senior Education Officer—D. Diaz (*Ag.*).

Conservator of Forests—A. C. Frith.

Senior Assistant Conservator—R. M. Waters.

Director of Housing and Planning—H. C. Fairweather, M.B.E.

Assessor of Income Tax—T. C. C. Vernon.

Chief Information Officer—R. I. Castillo.

Chief Broadcasting Officer—E. Waight (*Ag.*).

Radio Engineer—F. Bedran.

Labour Commissioner—K. C. Dunn.

Law Officers:

Attorney-General—C. F. Henville, Q.C.

Solicitor-General—J. K. Havers.

Chief Medical Officer—A. E. Perez (*Ag.*).

Medical Officers of Health—J. A. Reneau; A. W. Mearns.

Surgeon Specialist—B. Markowski, O.B.E.

Commissioner of Police—B. H. Taylor, O.B.E.

Superintendent of Police—(Vacant).

Postmaster-General—C. B. Hyde (*Ag.*).

Government Printer—W. A. Hoare, M.B.E.

Superintendent of Prisons—M. L. Chevez.

Chief Engineer, P.W.D.—D. Peacock.

Executive Engineers, P.W.D.—D. S. Manning, M.B.E.; R. Mahler.

Registrar-General—S. A. Hassock (*Ag.*).

Social Development Officer—R. E. Bennett, M.B.E.

Surveyor-General—J. A. Waight, M.B.E.

Commandant, Volunteer Guard—Lt.-Colonel
 D. N. A. Fairweather, O.B.E., E.D.

Librarian, Jubilee Library—L. H. Bradley, A.L.A.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir Clifford de L. Inniss.

Puisne Judge—D. E. G. Malone.

Magistrate (Belize City)—W. A. Johnston, M.B.E. (*Ag.*).

BRUNEI

Area

The State is situated on the north-west of Borneo and has an area of some 2,226 square miles.

Population

The population at the 1960 census totalled 83,877 and consisted approximately of the following racial groups:—

	Per cent.
Malays (Brunei)	54.00
Chinese	26.00
Other indigenous races ..	12.00
Dayaks	5.00
Others	3.00

Principal Towns

	Population
Brunei Town	17,000
Seria	} 24,000
Kuala Belait	

Geographical Features

Brunei has a coastline of about 100 miles and is split into two and surrounded on the landward sides by Sarawak. In the west the valleys of the Belait and the Tutong rivers, representing more than half the area of the country, consist of extensive swamps gradually changing through a series of ridge and swamp formations into low hills at the sources of the rivers. The Labi hills in the extreme west cover an area of some 300 square miles and at no point exceed 1,300 feet in height. In the east the Brunei district is characterized by a number of steep rocky hills of no great height rising from alluvial flats, while Temburong, except near the coast, is hilly, becoming mountainous as one approaches Bukit Pagon, a spur from the main Bornean range.

Climate

There are no well-defined seasons, but the rainfall tends to be heaviest from October to the middle of January. The annual rainfall varies from 100 inches at the coast to over 200 inches in certain parts of the interior. The temperature rarely exceeds 90°; the usual daily range is between 76° and 86°.

History

The Sultanate of Brunei was formerly a great and powerful State and in the early years of the sixteenth century the authority of its rulers appears to have extended, not only over the whole of the island of Borneo, but over the Sulu Islands and some parts of the Philippines. Towards the end of the sixteenth century its power began to decline, the outlying territories gradually fell away and by the beginning of the nineteenth century the kingdom of Brunei had dwindled so as to include only what is now Sarawak and part of North Borneo.

At this period the town itself seems to have degenerated to the condition of a slave market for the sale of captives of Illanun and Sulu pirates. Anarchy was rife in the outlying districts and in 1841 Sarawak proper was ceded to Mr. (later Sir James) Brooke in return for his services in quelling an insurrection at Kuching and he was declared Rajah of Sarawak. In 1846 the island of Labuan was ceded to Great Britain as a base for anti-piracy measures and in 1877 the

whole of the northern portion of Borneo was ceded to form the nucleus of what was to become British North Borneo. At various later dates further cessions were made to the Rajah of Sarawak and to the British North Borneo Company till the territories of the State were eventually reduced to their present circumscribed limits.

In 1847 the Sultan entered into a Treaty with Great Britain for the furtherance of commercial relations and the mutual suppression of piracy. An additional clause provided for extraterritorial jurisdiction over British subjects in Brunei, which provision was modified by an Agreement of 1856.

By a further Treaty made in 1888 Brunei was placed under the protection of Great Britain and the Sultan agreed that the foreign relations of the State should be conducted by Her Majesty's Government. Provision was also made for the setting up of Consular Courts with jurisdiction over British subjects and foreign subjects enjoying British protection. In 1905-06 a supplementary Agreement was entered into whereby the Sultan undertook to accept a British officer, to be styled Resident, who should be the agent and representative of the British Government under the High Commissioner for the Malay States (at that time the Governor of the Straits Settlements). The Governor of Sarawak was High Commissioner for Brunei from 1948 until 1959.

Constitution

On the 29th September 1959 His Highness the Sultan of Brunei promulgated the first written constitution for his State, which provides for a Privy Council, an Executive Council and a Legislative Council. The Executive and Legislative Councils replace the Brunei State Council. The post of British Resident has been abolished and there is instead a Mentri Besar (Chief Minister) appointed by the Sultan and responsible to His Highness for the exercise of executive authority in the State. The Executive Council is presided over by the Sultan and consists of seven *ex officio* Members, the High Commissioner and seven Unofficial Members. The Legislative Council is presided over by the Mentri Besar and comprises eight *ex officio* Members, six Official Members appointed by His Highness, sixteen Elected Members and three Members nominated by the Sultan.

Also on 29th September 1959 a new Agreement was concluded between Her Majesty The Queen and His Highness the Sultan replacing the 1905-06 Agreement, under which Her Majesty's Government continues to be responsible for defence and external affairs of the State. This provides for the appointment of a High Commissioner to advise the Sultan on such matters. The arrangement whereby the Governor of Sarawak was also High Commissioner for Brunei has ended. There is a separate post of High Commissioner for Brunei the holder of which resides in Brunei and is directly responsible to Her Majesty's Government.

December Revolt

In December 1962 an attempt was made to overthrow the Government by armed force. A. M. Azahari, leader of the Party Raayat, announced from Manila that he had been appointed by the Sultan of Brunei as Prime Minister of the combined territories of Brunei, North Borneo and Sarawak.

The Sultan denied Azahari's claims and, in accordance with the provisions of the 1959

Agreement, called upon Britain to assist him in restoring law and order in Brunei. This request was immediately met and, with the aid of British security forces, rebel resistance in major centres and in the oilfield areas was overcome within a few days.

Following the declaration of a state of emergency in December, the Legislative and Executive Councils were dissolved and the functions of Government were temporarily assumed by an Emergency Council consisting of the Sultan, four *ex-officio* members, the High Commissioner and ten unofficial members.

Federation of Malaysia

On 1st August 1962 the British and Malayan Governments announced their decision in principle that, subject to the necessary legislation and the working out of necessary safeguards for North Borneo and Sarawak, the proposed Federation of Malaysia would be established by the 31st August 1963.

The British and Malayan Governments informed the Sultan of Brunei of the agreement they had reached and made it clear that they would welcome the inclusion of the State of Brunei in the new Federation.

Land Policy

In the State a transfer charge, lease or sub-lease of land to a person who is not a natural born subject of the Sultan, or who has not resided in the State for periods amounting in the aggregate to not less than seven years during the ten years immediately preceding the date on which such instrument is delivered to the Land Officer, shall be subject to, and shall not be valid or registered without, the approval of the Sultan in Council.

Taxation

At present there is no Income Tax upon persons other than Companies. Companies are taxed at the rate of 30% upon their chargeable income. Import, export and excise duties are charged. A royalty is paid by the Brunei Shell Petroleum Company, based upon the amount of oil produced. A variety of licences are issued, mostly of a municipal nature.

Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure
	\$	\$
1957	130,954,281	39,401,515
1958	130,616,817	33,511,395
1959	127,574,598	27,852,756
1960	127,379,253	33,833,276
1961	117,974,642	39,118,646

In 1961 the main sources of revenue were :

	\$
Customs	3,582,640
Income Tax	43,769,831
Mining Rents and Oil Royalties	31,062,900

The main heads of expenditure in the same year were :

	\$
Public Works Annually Re-current	7,532,976
Miscellaneous services	3,542,686
Medical and Health	3,487,976

Currency

The State is a party to the Malayan Currency Agreement and currency issued by the Malaya and British Borneo Currency Board is the only legal tender.

The standard coin is the Malayan silver dollar with a par of 2s. 4d., at which it is linked to sterling. Subsidiary coins are those of value of 50 cents, 20 cents, 10 cents and 5 cents. There is also copper coin of 1 cent. Currency notes are issued in different denominations from 50 cents upwards.

Development Plans

A sum of \$100 million was set aside by the State Council in 1954 for a development programme estimated to take five years. By the end of 1959 total expenditure had reached \$95,065,137.

Further Development expenditure of \$12,729,908 (1960) and \$7,974,981 (1961) was incurred.

A National Development Plan for the period 1962-66 is now being implemented.

Education

The number and type of institutions providing educational facilities are :

(a) 56 Malay vernacular schools, with a total enrolment of 11,454: 6,983 boys and 4,471 girls. These schools are fully maintained by Government. The Malay language is the medium of instruction and English is taught as a second language in the Fourth Year in some schools.

(b) Chinese schools, with an enrolment of 6,675: 3,705 boys and 2,970 girls. These schools receive 50% of their recurrent costs from Government and building grants, the rest of their recurrent income is derived from school fees and subscriptions from the Chinese community in the area in which the school is situated. The Brunei Shell Petroleum Company, Limited, gives financial aid to the two Chinese schools in the Oilfields area. The medium of instruction in all Chinese schools is Mandarin. Malay is taught as a subject in all Chinese schools. English is taught as a subject from the First Year.

(c) Schools in which the medium of instruction is English—

(i) Government schools:—Three secondary, one for Boys, one for Girls and one co-educational. All have preparatory departments.

(ii) Seven mission schools:—Three Anglican (Diocese of Borneo), and four Roman Catholic. The mission schools are maintained by school fees and Mission funds. Those situated in the Oilfields area receive financial aid from the Oil Company. One mission school provides secondary education.

Enrolments are :—

	Boys	Girls
Government Secondary Schools (including Prep. Departments)	993	414
Mission Schools	1,493	1,174

(d) One Trades School (Technical) is maintained by the Brunei Shell Petroleum Company Limited, Government contributing 19% of the operating cost to finance an apprenticeship scheme. The total enrolment during 1961 was 95 which includes locally born students being taught in the vernacular. The practical instruction given includes:—Fitting, Motor and Diesel

Mechanics, Welding and Blacksmithing. On the theoretical side are included: Theory of Mechanics, Workshop practice, Electricity, Mathematics and Machine Drawing.

(e) There is one Teacher Training Centre which has an enrolment of 101 students. The medium of instruction is Malay and English is taught as a subject.

Recurrent expenditure on Education in 1961 was \$6,057,330 compared with \$36,059 in 1940. Capital expenditure for 1961 was \$595,164.

Health

The population of the State of Brunei is comparatively healthy for a Far Eastern country. This is attributable to the relative prosperity of the State due to its oil revenue, and the fact that its small geographical area facilitates the provision of medical services and makes possible the control of diseases such as yaws, malaria and tuberculosis. Yaws has been eliminated by the widespread use of penicillin, the residual insecticide house spraying which is carried out annually has reduced the number of cases of malaria to less than fifty in a year and there are signs that the campaign against tuberculosis, which was started in 1958, will within a few years bring this disease under control.

The health of the school children is quite good, but there is evidence that amongst pre-school children considerable malnutrition exists, deficiencies of protein and vitamin A being particularly noticeable. A school feeding scheme using fortified flavoured skimmed milk has been in progress for nearly three years.

In 1961 the birth-rate was 51.8 per 1,000, the death rate 7.19 per 1,000 and the infant mortality rate had dropped to 47.7 per 1,000 live births. The maternal and child welfare staff have to contend with much prejudice against new methods of midwifery and child care and a reluctance on the part of the local people to relinquish the old customs that are associated with these matters. An effort is being made this year to provide additional protein and vitamin A for children of the 1-6 year age group.

The Health Department has been expanding its work in connexion with environmental sanitation and municipal and port health activities and the registration and compilation of statistics.

There are two Government Hospitals in the State, one of 187 beds in Brunei Town and one of 75 beds in Kuala Belait. They are both over-worked, and provide facilities for the diagnosis and treatment of medical, surgical and obstetric cases. The rural population is served by district dispensaries three of which now have beds for short-stay patients and travelling dispensaries by road and river.

There is an expanding dental service, which provides for the treatment of adults, with laboratories for prosthetic work, there is also a school dental service staffed by two New Zealand Sisters and locally recruited dental nurses who have been trained in the Federation of Malaya.

The Brunei Shell Petroleum Company provide a hospital of 120 beds, with out-patient and consultant services for their employees on the Oilfield at Seria.

Some statistics for 1961 were:

Hospital In-patients	6,718
Hospital Out-patients	243,705
Travelling dispensary attendances	22,063

During 1961 the Medical Department budget amounted to \$3,497,976.

Communications

Malayan Airways maintain a daily service to and from Singapore using Viscount and Dakota aircraft, and Borneo Airways maintain local services to centres in Borneo using Dakota and Twin Pioneer aircraft. The airfield at Brunie Town is 6,300 feet long.

The Brunei Shell Petroleum Company have a private grass airfield 6,000 feet long at Anduki. This is used by their Prince aircraft to provide communication to the Malayan Airways service at Brunei Town or Labuan. There is also a light railway about eight miles long from the oilfield to Badas, the source of water for the oilfield, Kuala Belait and Seria.

There are 284 miles of roads of which 136 are bitumen surfaced; earth roads and bridle paths approximately 148 miles.

The main ports are Brunei Town and Kuala Belait. The bulk of general cargo for Brunei is transhipped from Singapore and Labuan and conveyed to the two main ports by coasting vessels operated by the Straits Steamship Company and the Sarawak Steamship Company. Weekly visits are made to the Port of Brunei Town direct from Singapore by the former Company's vessels of up to 800 net registered tons.

Tramp vessels, mainly under Panamanian registration and operated from Hong Kong, visit the port as required with small amounts of general cargo. The Brunei Shell Petroleum Company also maintains a considerable fleet of vessels and these ply mainly between Brunei Town, Labuan and Kuala Belait. In addition, numerous native-owned motor launches, tongkangs and outboard motor boats carry on a coastal trade around Brunei and adjacent Colonies' ports. The State runs a motor launch service three times a week to Labuan, carrying mail and passengers.

Principal Occupations

Most of the population is engaged in agriculture. The Government service and oil mining are the largest employers of labour.

Main Crops and Products

The main crops are padi, rubber and sago and the main product crude oil from the Seria field, which produced 4,511,000 tons in 1960.

In 1961 the livestock population was: cattle (including buffaloes) 17,000 head, pigs 9,460, poultry 289,000 and goats 2,100.

Trade

	Total Imports \$	Total Exports \$
1957 ..	107,463,542	339,994,633
1958 ..	88,665,955	326,877,860
1959 ..	62,965,731	324,958,398(est.)
1960 ..	62,879,403	255,388,011
1961 ..	58,250,896	238,468,307

The chief imports are machinery and appliances, vehicles, base metal goods, cement, textiles, cereals, drugs and tobacco.

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1960	1961
Crude Oil	tons (000)	656	4,587	4,050
	\$000	5,511	240,156	224,104
Plantation	lb. (000)	2,778	4,828	4,245
Rubber	\$000	624	5,067	3,076
Natural	million cu. ft.	1,046	2,693	2,656
Gas	\$000	146	673	748

There are no marketing or co-operative organizations.

SULTAN

His Highness Sir Omar Ali Saifuddin Wasa'dul Khairi Waddin, D.K., P.S.N.B., S.P.M.B., D.M.N., D.K. (Kelantan), D.K. (Johore), D.K. (Selangor), K.C.M.G.

PRIVY COUNCIL

His Highness The Sultan.

High Commissioner—A. M. MacKintosh, C.M.G. Mentri Besar—Dato Marsal bin Maun, D.S.N.B., S.M.B., P.O.A.S.

Duli Pengiran Bendahara Sri Maharaja Permai Suara Dato' Paduka Muda Haji Hashim ibni Almarhum Pengiran Anak Abdul Rahman, D.K., D.P.M.B., P.O.A.S.

Duli Pengiran Pemancha Sahibul Rae' Walmasuarat Dato' Paduka Muda Haji Mohamed Alam ibni Almarhum Pengiran Anak Abdul Rahman, D.K., D.S.N.B., P.O.A.S., O.B.E.

State Secretary—Raja Azam bin Raja Kamarulzaman, P.J.K., P.P.T.

Religious Adviser—Pengiran Shahbandar Sahibul Bandar Dato Paduka Haji Mohamed Salleh bin Pengiran Haji Mohamed, D.K., D.P.M.B., P.O.A.S.

Pengiran Ahmad bin Pengiran Anak Haji Mohamed Yassin, B.A.S.

Pehin Orang Kaya Laksamana Haji Mohamed Taha, P.O.A.S., D.S.N.B.

Dato Setia Pengiran Haji Mohamed Yusuf bin Pengiran Haji Abdul Rahim, D.S.N.B., S.M.B., P.O.A.S.

Pehin Orang Kaya Shahbandar Dato' Setia Ahmad bin Daud, D.S.N.B., P.O.A.S., M.B.E.

Dato' Setia Pengiran Haji Abu Bakar bin Pengiran Mohamed Salleh, D.S.N.B., P.O.A.S.

Dato Setia Pengiran Haji Ali bin Pengiran Haji Mohamed Daud, D.S.N.B., S.M.B., P.O.A.S.

Pehin Jawatan Dalam Dato' Setia Haji Awang Mohamed Noor, D.S.N.B., P.O.A.S.

Tuan Haji Jamil bin Pehin Udana Khatib Haji Awang Umar.

Pengiran Anak Safar ibni Almarhum Sultan Hashim, D.P.M.B., P.O.A.S.

Pengiran Anak Khamis ibni Almarhum Sultan Hashim, D.P.M.B., P.O.A.S.

Pengiran Kerma Indra Dato' Paduka Mohamed bin Pengiran Piut, D.P.M.B., P.O.A.S., M.B.E.

Pehin Udana Khatib Haji Awang Umar bin Awang Rendah.

Pehin Orang Kaya Maharaja Di-Raja Awang Abdul Rahman bin Orang Kaya Shahbandar Haji Mohamed Taha, P.O.A.S.

Pehin Dato' Temenggong Lim Cheng Choo, P.O.A.S.

Yang Di-Muliakan lagi Di-hormati Pehin Orang Kaya Di-Gadong Haji Mohamed Yusoff bin Jawatan Dalam Haji Mohamed Hussien, D.P.M.B., S.M.B., P.O.A.S.

Pehin Dato' Perdana Mentri Dato' Paduka Haji Ibrahim bin Mohamed Jahfar, S.P.M.B., D.K., D.S.N.B., C.B.E., P.O.A.S.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

His Highness The Sultan (*President*).
A. M. MacKintosh, C.M.G. (*High Commissioner*).
Mentri Besar.
Duli Pengiran Bendahara.
Duli Pengiran Pemancha.
State Secretary.
Attorney-General.
State Financial Officer.
Religious Adviser. } *Ex officio*
Awang Abdul Hapidz Laksamana.
Mahmud bin Salleh.
Pengiran Haji Yusof bin Pengiran Md. Limbang.
Deli bin Metussin.
Mohamed Akip bin Abdul Ghani.
Mesir bin Keruddin.
Pengiran Kerma Indra Dato' Paduka Haji Mohamed bin Pengiran Piut, D.P.M.B., M.B.E., P.O.A.S.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Dato Setia Pengiran Haji Abu Bakar bin Pengiran Mohamed Salleh (*Speaker*).
Duli Pengiran Bendahara.
Duli Pengiran Pemancha.
Mentri Besar.
State Secretary.
Attorney-General.
State Financial Officer.
Religious Adviser. } *Ex officio*
Chief Kathi.
6 Official Members.
16 Elected Members.
3 Nominated Members.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

HIGH COMMISSIONER—A. M. MacKintosh, C.M.G.

Mentri Besar—Dato' Marsal bin Maun, D.S.N.B., S.M.B., P.O.A.S.

Deputy Mentri Besar—Dato' Pengiran Haji Ali bin Pengiran Mohamed Daud, D.S.N.B., S.M.B., P.O.A.S.

State Secretary—Raja Azam bin Raja Kamarulzaman, P.J.K., P.P.T.

State Financial Officer—J. Lee.

State Agricultural Officer—Hamidoon bin Awang Damit, P.O.A.S.

State Auditor—(Vacant).

Director of Broadcasting and Information—Dato' Pengiran Haji Mohamed Yusuf bin Pengiran Haji Abdul Rahim, D.S.N.B., S.M.B., P.O.A.S.
Controller of Customs and Excise—Othman Chua Kwang Soon.

State Education Officer—M. MacInnes.

State Electrical Engineer—E. Rajaratnam.

State Engineer—Admad bin Haji Abdul Aziz.

State Forest Officer—Ja'afar bin Hassan.

Commissioner of Labour—Pengiran Bahar bin Pengiran Shahbandar Abak Hashim.

Commissioner of Lands—Wan Salaidin bin Wan Ismail.

Law Officer—

Attorney-General—Dato' Abdul Aziz bin Haji Mahomed Zain.

State Marine Officer—E. H. Muton.

State Medical Officer—Abdul Wahab bin M. Ariff, S.N.B.

Commissioner of Police—A. N. Outram, Q.P.M.
Superintendent of Posts—Ali Khan bin Abdul Khan.

Superintendent of Prisons—Pengiran Hidup bin Pengiran Hashim.

State Religious Affairs Officer—Pengiran Muda Kamaluddin ibni D.P.B. Anak Mohamed Yassin (*Ag.*).

Controller of Telecommunications—Pengiran Mohamed bin Pengiran Piut, D.P.M.B., P.O.A.S., M.B.E.

State Surveyor—Yusof bin Lamin.

Controller of Government Stores—S. J. Clark.

Chief Adat Istiadat Officer—Duli Pengiran Pemancha Haji Mohamed Alam, D.K., D.S.N.B., D.P.M.B., P.O.A.S., O.B.E.

State Welfare Officer—Salleh bin Haji Masri.

Commissioner of Development—Sa'ad bin Marzuki.

Supervisor of Elections—Matnor McAfee.

Controller of Immigration—T. Mackie.

Controller of Land Transport—Ghani bin Jamil.
Director of Civil Aviation, Borneo Territories—R. L. Milton.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice of Sarawak, North Borneo and Brunei—C. Wylie, Q.C., E.D.

CAYMAN ISLANDS

Area

The Islands consist of Grand Cayman, Cayman Brac and Little Cayman. Their total area is about 100 square miles.

Population

The corrected 1960 census gives a total *de facto* population of 7,622: Grand Cayman 6,359, Cayman Brac 1,240, Little Cayman 23. The *de jure* population was 8,511, of which the main groups were African 1,460, European 1,564, Asiatic 30, mixed 5,384.

Principal Towns

Georgetown and West Bay on Grand Cayman have populations of 2,573 and 2,086 respectively.

Geographical Features

The principal island, Grand Cayman, is about 178 miles to the west of Jamaica. It is about 22 miles in length, with a breadth varying from four to eight miles: very low-lying, it is difficult to sight from the sea. Little Cayman is geographically similar. Cayman Brac is distinguished from the other islands by a massive central limestone bluff. The coasts are for the most part rock-bound, protected by coral reefs enclosing a few fair harbours. Grand Cayman has a magnificent six-mile beach. There are no rivers in any of the islands.

Climate

From November to March it is cool, the prevailing winds being from the north and temperatures range from 65° to 75°. In the summer the range of temperature is some 10° higher and during certain periods mosquitoes abound. The rainfall at Georgetown averages 50 inches per annum. Hurricanes occur at

intervals, as in 1876, 1903, 1909, 1917, 1932 and 1944. The 1932 hurricane was particularly disastrous to Cayman Brac and Little Cayman. A meteorological station at Georgetown, operated jointly with the Government of Cuba, makes an important contribution to the Caribbean hurricane warning system. During 1956 a combined British and American weather station specifically for hurricane research was established on Grand Cayman.

History

The islands were discovered by Columbus in 1503. No settlement was made, but they were frequently visited by ships for revictualling purposes. By the Treaty of Madrid in 1670, when Jamaica was ceded to the British Crown the Cayman Islands were also ceded. The earliest record of a grant of land to settlers is dated 1734. Due to their inaccessibility, the islands were for long a favoured refuge for those seeking to escape from justice. The population in 1774 was 176, in 1802 it had risen to 933, of whom 545 were slaves. In the past century the population has steadily risen. In 1863 the administrative arrangements which had grown up for the internal administration of the Islands were ratified by Act of Parliament.

Constitution

When Jamaica achieved independence on the 6th of August 1962, the office of Governor of Jamaica, and consequently also of Governor of the Cayman Islands, disappeared. The 1959 Constitution was accordingly amended by Order in Council to provide for the assumption by the Administrator of most of the powers and responsibilities formerly exercised by the Governor. The Executive Council consists of two official and three unofficial members, with the Administrator presiding. The Legislative Assembly consists of the Administrator as President, two or three official members appointed by the Administrator, two or three nominated non-official members appointed by the Administrator and twelve members elected on a constituency basis by universal adult suffrage. The appointments of the official and nominated members to the Legislative Assembly are made in pursuance of instructions given to the Administrator by Her Majesty through a Secretary of State. The Assembly elects a Deputy President who presides in the absence of the Administrator. It also elects two of the three unofficial members of Executive Council. During 1962, the "Membership" system of Government was introduced, under which the three unofficial members of the Executive Council assume a special interest in a range of subjects and advise the Government in the subjects with which they are associated.

On the 6th of August 1962, all Acts, Ordinances, rules, regulations, orders, and other instruments made under or having effect by virtue of the 1959 Order in Council had effect as if they had been made under or by virtue of the 1962 Order. So that, for example, the Jamaica Laws which had been applied to the Cayman Islands became in effect, on the 6th of August, Laws of the Cayman Islands.

Land Policy

All land is individually owned. There is no restriction on alienation to non-natives.

Taxation

A poll tax of £1 per adult male between the ages of 18 and 60 is collected annually. An

ad valorem Customs duty of 20% is levied on most imported commodities, with specific duties on alcoholic liquors and tobacco. There is a preferential tariff on certain Commonwealth goods.

Public Finance

	Revenue £	Expenditure £
1957-58	156,130	179,567
1958-59	171,746	173,331
1959-60	193,381	166,663
1960 (Apr.-Dec.) ..	155,329	147,513
1961	231,042	219,561

It is estimated that in 1961 £153,025 was derived from Customs receipts and £21,000 from the sale of postage stamps. In the same year the main heads of expenditure were Education £29,077, Medical £32,453, Public Works £18,252, Posts and Telegraphs £14,339.

The Public Debt as at 31st December 1961 was as follows:

Road and Airport Resurfacing loans, 1958: outstanding £77,055.

Currency

The currency in circulation is Jamaica notes and British silver of all denominations.

Development

The Islands have, under the 1959 Colonial Development and Welfare Act, an allocation of £65,000. A road improvement programme was recently completed, linking the three main centres of population in Grand Cayman, and a new elementary school was opened during 1960 in Georgetown. Other more recently completed works include a new Government House and housing for Government officers. Projects planned include public buildings, road and harbour improvements and improvements of social services.

In the last few years a number of hotels catering for tourists have been opened on Grand Cayman and one on Cayman Brac.

Education

There is free and compulsory education for children between the ages of 7 and 14 in 10 Government primary schools and a number of church sponsored schools. Enrolment in all schools in 1961 was 1,438, of which 138 were receiving post-primary education. Expenditure in 1961 amounted to £29,077.

Libraries

There is a well-equipped public library in Georgetown, Grand Cayman.

Health

Expenditure on Medical and Health services during 1961 was £32,453. The hospital has accommodation for 28 patients. Medical Officers are seconded from Jamaica. A District Surgeon, to whom a retainer from public funds is paid, has been in practice in Grand Cayman since December 1957. A District Surgeon has been appointed to Cayman Brac on similar terms.

Communications

Owen Roberts airfield in Grand Cayman is used by B.W.I.A. and Lineas Aereas Costarricenses, S.A. There are regular air services

between Grand Cayman and Kingston, Miami, San José (Costa Rica) and Panama City. A 3,250 ft. airstrip has been constructed in Cayman Brac and a regular service by light aircraft is in operation. A private airstrip has also been constructed on Little Cayman capable of taking light aircraft.

A motor vessel service is maintained between Kingston, Tampa (Florida) and all three islands. There is also more or less regular communication with Central American ports by sailing and motor vessels.

Motorable roads connect all districts in Grand Cayman and Cayman Brac; there is a motorable track in Little Cayman.

Wireless stations are maintained by Government at Georgetown, Grand Cayman, and at Stake Bay, Cayman Brac. Wireless communication exists between Cayman Brac and Little Cayman. There are no broadcasting services.

Principal Occupations

The chief industry next to the tourist industry is catching turtle, which are brought to Grand Cayman before export. Some of the inhabitants engage in other fishing pursuits and in agriculture, but the mainstay of the economy of the islands is the fact that Caymanians are first-class seamen and readily find employment with overseas shipping companies. Their remittances to their families enable a standard of living to be maintained considerably higher than the islands' own resources could justify. There are also some excellent shipwrights, though ship construction is now only sporadic. Trade union legislation is in existence, and one union, the Global Seaman's Union, has been registered. There is little unemployment.

Crops and Products

The islands are not self-supporting in foodstuffs. The production of food crops and raising of cattle are restricted by the character of the limestone soil. The main export products of importance are turtle and thatch rope. The manufacture of thatch rope was at one time the mainstay of the poorer people, but the industry is now in decline.

Trade

		Total Imports	Domestic Exports
		£	£
1957	.. ..	472,434	33,838
1958	.. ..	530,000	36,526
1959	.. ..	901,528	39,596
1960	.. ..	750,000	31,807
1961	.. ..	796,845	32,973

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1960	1961
Turtles	No.	3,489	2,098	2,000
	£	4,684	11,175	10,000
Turtle Skins	lb.	4,400	7,220	7,264
	£	382	5,082	3,319
Rope	'000 fath.	1,487	911	1,324
	£	1,858	9,143	16,652
Turtle Shell	lb.	3,200	5,064	1,907
	£	1,281	2,861	900

The trade of the Cayman Islands is mainly with the United States and with Jamaica.

The improved communications have greatly increased the tourist trade.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

There is a small co-operative society at West Bay and another at East End. Credit Unions have been established in Georgetown and West Bay.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator.

E. O. Pantón, I.S.O., M.B.E., J.P. (*Assistant Administrator*).

Lt. Col. R. C. Laming, M.B.E. (*Stipendiary Magistrate*).

Captain T. R. Bodden.

E. D. Merren.

T. W. Farrington, J.P.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

President—The Administrator.

Appointed Members—2-3 official; 2-3 nominated.

Elected Members—12 representing six electoral districts and elected triennially.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Administrator (*also Registrar-General*)—J. Rose, M.B.E., D.F.C.

Assistant Administrator—E. O. Pantón, I.S.O., M.B.E., J.P.

District Commissioner, Postmaster, and Collector of Customs, Lesser Islands (*also Receiver of Wrecks*)—D. H. Foster, J.P.

Treasurer—D. V. Watler, J.P.

Collector of Customs, Grand Cayman—L. A. Ebanks, J.P.

Postmaster, Grand Cayman—C. V. Thompson.

Government Medical Officer—S. I. Williams.

Government Dental Officer—T. H. E. Merren.

Chief of Police—Capt. D. W. Beeden, M.B.E., M.M.

Superintendent of Works—E. C. Tibbetts, B.E.M.

Education Officer—C. A. Hunter.

Stipendiary Magistrate—Lt. Col. R. C. Laming, M.B.E.

Clerk of Court (*also Registrar of Companies and Registrar of Lands*)—A. B. Hunter.

DOMINICA

Area and Population

The area is approximately 289.8 square miles, and the population at the last census (7th April 1960) was 59,916.

Principal Town

Roseau is the capital and has a population of about 10,417.

Geographical Features

Dominica is very mountainous and picturesque. An almost continuous range of mountains rising to 4,747 feet at Imray's View, the culminating point of Morne Diablotin, runs the whole length of the island. The island is well-watered.

Climate

The climate on the whole is good; during the cool months of the year, from December to March, it is distinctly pleasant. The dry season lasts from about February to May; June to October are generally the wettest months.

History

Dominica was discovered by Columbus in 1493. It was included in the grant made of sundry islands in the Caribbean Sea to the Earl of Carlisle, by a patent, dated 2nd July 1627; but several attempts to bring the place under subjection to the English proved abortive. By the treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle in 1748, it was stipulated between the English and the French that Dominica and some other islands should remain neutral and that the original proprietors, the Caribs, should be left in possession. During the time that it was thus professedly regarded as a "neutral" island, many French planters and adventurers settled on it and established plantations.

Dominica was captured by the English in 1761, and by the Peace of Paris in 1763 was assigned to Great Britain. In 1778 the French invaded the island, which capitulated after an heroic resistance by the garrison. In 1783 it was again restored to England by the Treaty of Versailles.

Two further attempts by the French at capturing the island were made in 1795 and 1805, but they were both unsuccessful and from the latter date it has remained in undisturbed British possession.

Until 1940 Dominica was grouped with the Leeward Islands.

Constitution

The constitutional arrangements are the same as for Antigua (*see* page 69) except that provision is made for eleven elected members in the Legislative Council.

Taxation

The main heads of taxation are income tax and Customs and excise duties. Income tax ranges from 4c for every dollar of the first \$500 to 50c for every dollar over \$10,000 of chargeable income in the case of individuals; companies are charged at the rate of 37½% on every dollar of chargeable income. *Ad valorem* duty is collected chiefly on manufactured goods and varies from 5% to 35% preferential and 3% to 75% general. Specific rates of duty apply mainly to foodstuffs. Export duty, at a varying rate, is payable on most products exported. Excise duty is payable on rum, cigarettes, cigars and black leaf tobacco.

Public Finance	Revenue*	Expenditure
	\$000 B.W.I.	\$000 B.W.I.
1957	4,245	4,176
1958	4,834	5,065
1959	5,874	5,406
1960	4,972	6,061
1961	7,295	6,609

* Including grant-in-aid from H.M. Treasury and Colonial Development and Welfare issues.

Of the total revenue in 1961 \$1,977,499 was derived from Customs, \$543,527 from Taxes and \$95,604 from Fees of Court, etc.

In the same year the main heads of expenditure were: Education \$608,299, Medical \$700,192, Police \$269,305, Public Works Department \$1,184,119, Colonial Development and Welfare \$1,495,405.

Currency

(*See under Antigua—page 69.*)

Development Plans

The Colony was allocated \$3,715,776 under the Colonial Development and Welfare Act, 1945 for the ten year period ended 31st March 1956 as well as further sums of \$3,936,000 under the 1955 Act and of \$4,800,000 under the 1959 Act. Development Schemes fall under six main headings as follows:

Agriculture and Forestry.
Public Works.
Education.
Medical.
Social Welfare.
Miscellaneous.

In addition to the above, the Colony is engaged upon a programme of Public Works amounting to £405,000 financed from Loan Funds as set out below:

	\$
Ferro-concrete Jetty at Roseau	321,600 (completed)
Town expansion and slum clearance	177,600 (completed)
Roads	854,400
Prison, Police and Fire Brigade Reorganization	173,871 (completed)
Purchase of Packing Plant ..	24,000 (completed)
Telephone Improvement ..	182,400
Water Supplies	69,600
Customs Warehouse, Roseau	76,800 (completed)
Citrus Loading Ramp ..	9,610 (completed)
Electricity Supply, Portsmouth Reserve	48,000 8,831

A fair proportion of the Development and Welfare funds allocated to Agriculture, Education, and Medical programmes is for building construction undertaken by the Public Works Department.

Other Development

The Colonial Development Corporation is engaged on development of Melville Hall Estate, in the northern part of the island. The Corporation constructed a hydro-electric plant near Roseau in 1953.

Education

There were 49 Elementary Schools with a total enrolment in 1961 of 14,077 pupils and four Secondary Schools with an enrolment of 1,425 pupils. There are also 17 private or temporary schools with an enrolment of 1,198 pupils. There is no technical school nor any local institution of Higher Education. The numbers of students from this Colony known to be in Universities or University Colleges abroad are:

United Kingdom	40
Canada	12
Jamaica and Trinidad (University College of the West Indies) ..	15
France	1
Belgium	1
U.S.A.	14

In 1961 Government expenditure on Education was \$630,899 as compared with \$34,800 in 1936.

Libraries, Museums, etc.

There is a free Public Library in Roseau with a total of 2,090 registered readers.

Two branch libraries are also being operated at Portsmouth and Grand Bay, with 520 and 450 readers respectively.

No Museum exists in the Colony, but a collection of Carib stone implements, a few Carib pictures and several specimens of local birds from the old Museum are housed in the Public Library.

Health

There are five Government hospitals, including a Loper Home, with a total of 245 beds; 5,997 patients were admitted to these hospitals during 1961. Regular clinics are held throughout the year by District Medical Officers at the 26 dispensaries distributed all over the island. A Maternity, Child Hygiene and School Health Service with its Headquarters in Roseau is operated by a Senior Health Visitor, assisted by five Health Visitors, under the direction of the Senior Medical Officer. As part of its functions the clinic distributes free milk, cod liver oil and food yeast to needy and undernourished children. Under a U.N.I.C.E.F. school feeding programme, all children in primary schools receive a pint of reconstituted milk daily. There are also an Anti-Yaws Campaign and a Dental Service.

The Health Department is under the control of the Senior Medical Officer who is also Chairman of the Central Board of Health. This Board is statutorily constituted and is responsible to Government for the initiation and carrying out of public health measures.

Government expenditure on medical and allied services in 1961 was \$569,860 compared with \$19,243 in 1936.

Communications

A new airfield and terminal building have been constructed at Melville Hall in the north-east of the island approximately 30 miles from Roseau. The airfield is restricted to daylight operation. The runway is 5,000 feet long and takes an isolated wheel load of up to 30,000 lbs. Normal radio communications are available.

An airmail and passenger service is provided by British West Indian Airways.

Sailing and motor vessels connect Dominica with most of the smaller West Indian islands.

The following steamship services call at Dominica: Federal Government Shipping Service, Harrison Line, Saguenay Shipping Ltd., Campagne Generale Transatlantique Ltd., Royal Netherlands Steamships Ltd., Messrs. Van Geest Ltd., Combined Grimaldi and Siosa Line, Booth American Shipping Corporation, Linea "C" Line, Wall Inter Island Shipping Service Ltd.

There are about 169 miles of oiled surfaced road, 159½ miles of roads suitable for Jeeps and 356 miles of tracks and byways.

Broadcasting

(See under Grenada—page 126.)

Principal Occupations

Agriculture is the principal occupation and provides employment for about 6,000 wage-earners in addition to about 3,000 peasants.

Road and building construction workers are estimated at 3,000. Manufactures employ 1,800, transport 900 and commerce 500. There are three trade unions with a membership of approximately 5,000.

Main Crops and Products

The main crops are bananas, limes, coconuts, grapefruit, oranges, cocoa, vanilla, mangoes, avocado pears and various ground provisions for domestic use. The main products are raw and sweetened lime juice, lime oil, copra and rum.

The livestock population consists of about 5,800 head of cattle; 8,800 pigs; 3,500 sheep; 4,700 goats. A Government stock farm has been established in order to stimulate expansion of the livestock industry.

There is some production of timber for local use, but no export trade.

The production of handicrafts from local straws is a widespread minor industry. The annual value of production is estimated at \$64,709.

Trade

		Imports	Exports
		\$000 B.W.I.	\$000 B.W.I.
1957	..	7,800	5,208
1958	..	8,761	6,772
1959	..	9,936	6,653
1960	..	10,052	6,230
1961	..	10,639	7,268

In 1938 39.4% of imports came from the United Kingdom, 40.3% from other Commonwealth countries and 20.3% from foreign countries. In 1961 the corresponding figures were 35%, 36.3% and 28.7%.

In 1938 15.7% of exports went to the United Kingdom, 62.1% to other Commonwealth countries and 21.8% to foreign countries. In 1961 the corresponding figures were 85.9%, 11.3% and 2.8%.

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value (\$B.W.I.)

		1938	1960	1961
Cocoa, raw	000 lb.	391	342	217
	\$000	16	140	82
Copra	000 lb.	240	2,941	3,244
	\$000	5	437	493
Bananas	000 stems	79	2,407	2,384
	\$000	39	4,126	4,784
Raw Lime Juice	000 gals.	125	335	365
	\$000	29	596	884
Lime Oil	000 lb.	16	27	33
	\$000	50	282	379
Vanilla	000 lb.	8	2	1
	\$000	18	42	14
Grapefruit	000 crates	5	22	29
	\$000	8	127	178
Oranges	000 crates	—	8	7
	\$000	—	43	37
Limes	Barrels	—	557	724
	\$000	—	12	13
Bay Oil	000 lb.	—	29	48
	\$000	—	83	236

The chief imports are food, beverages and tobacco, chemicals, clothing and footwear, textiles, machinery, transport equipment and metal manufactures.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

All fresh fruit for export beyond the Caribbean area is required by law to be packed at a licensed packing house. The Government Fruit Packing and Marketing Depot continues to offer facilities for marketing abroad of citrus and other fruit. In 1960 there were the following co-operative societies operating :

Nineteen Credit Unions with 7,000 members;
Three Marketing and Processing Societies
(Lime Juice and Lime Oil, Oranges and Grapefruit) with 155 members.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator.
Attorney-General.
E. O. Le Blanc (*Chief Minister and Minister of Finance*).
N. A. N. Ducreay (*Minister for Trade and Production*).
W. S. Stevens (*Minister for Labour and Social Services*).
L. C. Didier (*Minister for Communications and Works*).
R. P. St. Luce (*Member without Portfolio*).
Clerk—Miss G. Davis.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Speaker—L. Cools-Lartigue, O.B.E.
Attorney-General.
2 Nominated Unofficial Members.
11 Elected Members.
Clerk—Miss G. Davis.

State of Parties (January 1961):

Dominica Labour Party	7 seats
Dominica United People's Party	3 seats
Independent	1 seat
	11 seats

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Administrator—Colonel A. Lovelace, C.M.G., M.B.E., M.C.
Chief Secretary—L. A. Roberts.
Financial Secretary—A. D. W. Johnson.
Assistant Secretary, Administrator's Office—Miss E. Nicholls.
Principal Secretary and Establishment Officer—C. A. Sorhaingo.
Public Relations Officer—W. O. Severin.
Principal Secretary, Ministry of Trade and Production—J. J. Robinson.
Principal Secretary, Ministry of Labour and Social Services—N. E. Watt.
Principal Secretary, Ministry of Communications and Works—D. K. Burton.
Principal Secretary, Ministry of Finance, Planning and Development—C. A. Seignoret.
Assistant Secretary, Financial Secretary's Office—J. C. Josephs.
Accountant General—L. W. Edwards.
Senior Examiner of Accounts—E. W. Butler.
Comptroller, Inland Revenue—J. McAtamney.
Commissioner for Agricultural Development—(Vacant).

Agricultural Superintendent and Curator, Botanic Gardens—(Vacant).
Senior Customs Officer—G. R. Cools-Lartigue.
Education Officer—O. A. Walker.
Head Master, Grammar School—C. M. Boland.
Registrar and Provost-Marshal, Registrar-General—T. A. Boyd.
Magistrate, District "E"—J. J. Copland.
Magistrate, District "F", and Government Officer, Eastern District—V. A. Winston.
Magistrate, District "G", and District Officer, Northern District—A. B. Marie.
Labour Officer—J. C. Bruney.
Law Officer: Attorney-General and Additional Magistrate, District "E"—N. A. Berridge.
Senior Medical Officer and Medical Officer of Health—Colonel W. G. S. Foster, O.B.E.
Superintendent of Police—A. G. Cousins.
Colonial Postmaster—N. W. Royer.
Superintendent of Prisons—G. M. Clarke.
Social Development Officer—Mrs. L. Robinson, M.B.E.
Director of Works—T. H. Shillingford.
Conservator of Forests, Windward Islands—R. S. Ayliffe.

Puisne Judge (*Dominica Circuit*)—(Vacant).

FALKLAND ISLANDS AND DEPENDENCIES

Area

The Falkland Islands, situated in the South Atlantic, lie some 480 miles north-east of Cape Horn. The numerous islands of which they are composed cover 4,700 square miles. The Dependencies now consist of only South Georgia, 800 miles east-south-east of the Falklands, and the South Sandwich Group, some 470 miles south-east of South Georgia. Those territories south of latitude 60°S which were formerly part of the Falkland Islands Dependencies, namely, the South Orkney Islands, the South Shetland Islands, and Graham Land together with that sector of the Antarctic Continent lying between longitudes 20°W and 80°W were constituted a separate Colony on 3rd March 1962 under the name of the British Antarctic Territory. (See page 85.)

Population

A census was held on 18th March 1962 and the population, excluding Dependencies, was 2,172, there being rather more males than females. With few exceptions all were of European descent and most were British. The population of the Dependencies is estimated at 521 in the summer whaling season, with rather less than half that number during the winter.

Principal Town

Stanley, the capital (population 1,074 at 1962 census), is the only town. In the Camp, the countryside other than Stanley, the largest settlement is at Goose Green on the East Falkland where there are some 100 residents.

Geographical Features

There are two large islands, the East and West Falklands, and numerous smaller islands. The coastline is deeply indented and affords several good anchorages. The surface everywhere, except in Lafonia, is hilly, the maximum height being

reached in the East Falkland where Mount Osborne rises to 2,312 feet. There are no large inland waters. A feature of the treeless, moorland scenery is the "stone runs", long "rivers" of angular, quartzite boulders. The island of South Georgia in the Dependencies is a mass of high mountains which are covered with deep snow where they are not too precipitous, and the valleys between are filled with glaciers which in many cases descend to the sea.

Climate

The islands are in the same latitude south as London is north, but apart from hours of sunshine which are similar, there are marked climatic differences. The main feature of the Falklands' weather is the strong wind which blows throughout the year, and which some people from the United Kingdom find trying. Climatic figures for Stanley are:—

Mean annual temperature	..	42° F.
Mean annual wind speed	..	17 knots.
Mean annual rainfall	..	25 inches.
Annual maximum temperature		around 70° F.
Annual minimum temperature		around 22° F.

The Dependencies have a rigorous climate of Antarctic character.

History

The Falklands are said to have been discovered by Davis in 1592 and were evidently visited by Hawkins in 1594. On the other hand it is claimed by some historians that Vespucci sighted the Falklands in 1502. In 1764 de Bougainville established a small colony at Port Louis in the East Falkland. This French settlement was handed over to Spain in 1767 on the payment of a sum said to have amounted to £24,000. In 1765 Captain Byron took possession of the West Falkland and left a small garrison at Port Egmont on Saunders Island, whence it was driven out by the Spaniards in 1770. This action on the part of Spain brought that country and Britain to the verge of war. The Spaniards restored the settlement to the British in 1771, but it was abandoned in 1774. The Spaniards also abandoned their settlement at Soledad (Port Louis) in the early nineteenth century.

In 1820 the Captaincy-General of Buenos Aires established a settlement at Soledad which was destroyed in 1831 by the U.S. warship *Lexington* as a reprisal for interference with American sealers.

In 1833 the occupation of the Islands was resumed by the British Government. In 1841 a civil Lieutenant-Governor was appointed, who took over the following year from the naval officer then in charge of the Islands. In 1843 an Act of Parliament placed the civil administration on a permanent footing and the Lieutenant-Governor's title was changed to Governor. In 1844, following a decision taken the previous year, the seat of government was removed from Port Louis to Port William, where the settlement was named Stanley.

A grant-in-aid of the Colony was approved in 1841 and continued until 1880. A grant-in-aid for a mail service continued until 1884-85, since which year the Colony has been self-supporting. The development of the Colony has been closely

linked with the growth of the Falkland Islands Company, the largest landowner and trading company, formed in 1851.

Of the Dependencies South Georgia was probably discovered by the London merchant de la Roché in 1675 and formally annexed in 1775 by Captain Cook who in the same year discovered and took possession of the South Sandwich group.

An Administrative Officer and official staff reside at King Edward Point, South Georgia, where there has been a Government Station since 1909.

Constitution

The Government is administered by a Governor aided by an Executive Council which is composed of three *ex officio* members, and five nominated unofficial members; and a Legislative Council composed of three *ex officio*, four elected, two nominated unofficial and two nominated official members. The present Constitution became effective on 1st January 1949.

There is a Town Council for Stanley.

Land Policy

All the land is held freehold and mostly by a very few large farms. Certain areas are Crown reserves.

Taxation

Direct taxation is in the form of income tax, individuals paying a graduated tax ranging from 1s. in every £ of the first £100 of taxable income to 5s. 9d. in every £ exceeding £6,000. Companies pay a flat rate of 5s. 9d. in the £. Arrangements have been concluded with the United Kingdom, New Zealand, Canada, Sweden, Denmark, Norway, Mexico and the United States of America for the avoidance of double taxation.

There is no general Customs tariff, import duties being confined to liquor, tobacco and matches. Export duties are levied on wool, tallow, guano, hides and skins and whale and seal oil.

Public Finance

		<i>Colony</i>	
		<i>Revenue</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>
		£	£
1957-58	..	326,797	334,462
1958-59	..	306,156	298,503
1959-60	..	288,721	283,454
1960-61*	..	266,586	275,173
1961-62	..	268,904	301,140

* includes territory now designated British Antarctic Territory.

		<i>Dependencies</i>	
		<i>Revenue</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>
		£	£
1956-57 (a) ..	..	867,679	1,018,256
1957-58 (a) ..	..	459,251	536,425
1958-59 (a) ..	..	450,070	556,111
1959-60 (a) ..	..	780,640	765,460
1960-61 (b) ..	..	815,196	763,137

(a) includes H.M.G. grants.

(b) includes territory now designated British Antarctic Territory.

Revenue from the main sources for the Colony in respect of the year ended on 30th June 1962 were:

	£
Customs	58,758
Internal Revenue	81,335
Posts and Telecommunications	19,590
Interest	24,993
Electricity	21,437

and the main heads of expenditure for the same year were:

	£
Special	11,751
Public Works (recurrent and other)	37,066
Medical	35,222
Aviation	13,129
Power and Electrical	19,544
Posts and Telecommunications	41,804
Pensions and Gratuities	11,501
Passages under head Miscellaneous	14,988
Secretariat and Treasury	19,213
Education	39,552

In 1961-62 the revised estimate of revenue from the Dependencies was:—

	£
Customs and Port Dues	108,495
Internal Revenue, Fees and Rents	32,282
Post Office and Wireless Telegraphy Service	6,000
Miscellaneous	44,765

In addition the sum of £598,515 was expected to be received from Her Majesty's Government as a contribution towards the cost of running the Falkland Islands Dependencies Survey Antarctic Bases and ships (including International Geophysical Year activities).

For the same period the revised estimate of the cost of maintaining the South Georgia Administration was £74,625, Falkland Islands Dependencies Survey (including ships) £693,775.

Currency

The currency is British coinage and local £5, £1 and 10s. notes which are interchangeable with sterling at par.

Development

Work on the rehabilitation and improvement of the Stanley roads was commenced in 1956 and it is expected that the programme will be completed by the end of 1963. The revised estimated cost of the project is £219,415, of which £85,470 has been granted from Colonial Development and Welfare funds.

Education

In 1961 there were 314 children receiving education in the Colony. There is no system of higher education and no advanced secondary education. In Stanley the Government schools cater adequately for children between the ages of five and fourteen, though a number stay until their sixteenth year and, in some subjects, reach General Certificate of Education standard. Outside Stanley, education is carried on either in settlement schools, some of which are very small, or by itinerant teachers. A boarding school opened in 1956 at Darwin on the East Falkland accommodates 39 boarders and caters for as many day

pupils as may wish to attend. In 1957 a school was opened at Port Howard in West Falkland, catering for 9 boarders and the children of Port Howard as day pupils. Attendance at school in the Camp is compulsory where there is a settlement school or where a travelling teacher calls. In 1960 a maximum of nine travelling teachers were employed among the 145 children outside Stanley, but, owing to the remoteness of some houses, there were about 2-2% of Camp children receiving no education at all.

The Colony awards up to two scholarships annually to boarding grammar schools in Dorset, tenable by children with primarily Falkland Islands parents. Eight scholars are in England at present.

The total cost of education in 1961-62 was £41,363 compared with £2,877 in 1935.

Libraries

There is one lending library in Stanley operated by the Town Council. A Camp Library Scheme was inaugurated in 1961 and is a postal service designed to bring library facilities to residents outside Stanley.

Health

The commoner ailments in the Colony are the common cold, naso-pharyngitis, bronchitis, gastro-enteritis and rheumatism in its chronic form. The incidence of tuberculosis is higher than in the United Kingdom.

There is one General Hospital in Stanley. An extension to the hospital, the Churchill Wing, was completed in 1953. The Colony now has a modern, well-equipped hospital, with 32 beds.

The Government Medical Department employs one Senior Medical Officer and three Medical Officers, one of whom is in Stanley, one at Darwin in Lafonia and the third at Fox Bay, in the West Falkland. A Tuberculosis Officer was employed from September 1953 to November 1954 on a tuberculosis survey of the Falklands. An ophthalmic specialist was engaged from July 1959 to March 1960 on an ophthalmic survey of the islands. The nursing staff of the Hospital consists of the Matron, three Nursing Sisters and six Nurses.

There are three Government-employed dentists in the Colony.

The Government Air Service is used extensively for medical transport to and from Stanley. The m.v. *Philomel* is also at the disposal of the Medical Department for use when the weather does not permit the use of the aircraft.

Total expenditure on the Medical Department in 1961-62 was £35,430. In 1935 the sum spent was £5,225.

Communications

Communication between the Colony and the mainland of South America is maintained by the Falkland Islands Company's vessel *R.M.S. Darwin* which runs a mail and passenger service at least 12 times a year to Montevideo. Internal communications are maintained by sea with the Government-owned *Philomel*, the *Darwin* and a few small private vessels. There is also a small Government-owned air service. Travellers generally use horses when moving from one settlement to another on the mainland. South Georgia is served by vessels engaged in the whaling

industry and the Royal Research Ships *John Biscoe* and *Shackleton* call there and elsewhere in the Dependencies during the southern summer. There are no roads, except in Stanley and no inland waterway or rail service.

Broadcasting

The Government runs a broadcasting station at Stanley, operating on 585 and 3,958 kc/s, with a power of 5 kW and 500 watts respectively. In 1961 there were 504 wireless licence holders in the Colony. Government also operates a wired broadcasting service in Stanley which in 1961 had 314 subscribers. There is also a Government wireless station on the West Falkland to which most of the farms are linked by telephone. The East Falkland has telephone facilities similar to those on the West. Government operates an inter-island radio-telephone service and daily communication is maintained with Stanley.

Principal Occupations

In the Camp the main occupation is sheep-farming. In Stanley the population is employed on Government and public services, trading and shipping. The population is almost equally divided between Stanley and the Camp. Local labour is organized in the Falkland Islands Labour Federation which has a 90% membership of eligible labour.

Main Crops and Products

There is no agriculture in the Colony other than a very small acreage of oats grown for hay. Householders in Stanley and the Camp grow their own vegetables. There are no minerals and the only manufactured product is a small quantity of tallow. The principal products are wool, whale meal, whale oil, other whale products and seal oil.

Trade

	Colony		
	Total Imports £	Domestic Exports £	Re-exports £
1957 ..	549,932	1,278,835	15,580
1958 ..	490,792	810,719	13,393
1959 ..	415,610	930,852	9,600
1960 ..	384,547	934,178	15,404
1961 ..	467,655	978,490	5,967

	Dependencies		
	Total Imports £	Domestic Exports £	Re-exports £
1957 ..	2,812,225	3,057,360	1,390,388
1958 ..	2,395,833	3,642,733	507,047
1959 ..	1,284,887	2,261,318	409,281
1960 ..	1,181,193	2,914,897	341,244
1961 ..	1,071,801	2,087,633	146,722

The following table shows the direction of trade by percentages in 1938 and 1961 :

	Colony	
	1938	1961
Imports		
From—		
British Commonwealth ..	72.85	76.76
Foreign Countries ..	27.15	23.24
Exports		
To—		
British Commonwealth ..	91.81	99.42
Foreign Countries ..	8.19	0.58

Dependencies

	1938	1961
Imports		
From—		
British Commonwealth ..	14.30	15.96
Foreign Countries ..	85.70	84.04
Exports		
To—		
British Commonwealth ..	44.44	74.19
Foreign Countries ..	55.56	20.91
High Seas ..	—	4.90

Principal Domestic Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1960	1961
Wool..	000 lb.	3,618	4,630	4,812
	£000	163	908	958
Whale Meal and				
Other Whale	000 lb.	n.a.	37,993	34,139
Products	£000	24.8	770	607
Whale Oil and	000 brls.	195	147	117
Seal Oil	£000	397	1,646	1,250
Hides and	000 cwt.	n.a.	3	3
Skins	£000	19	25	21
Tallow ..	cwt.	167(a)	n.a.	—
	£000	.8	.1	—

(a) casks

The chief imports are hardware, foodstuffs, timber, paint and chemicals.

GOVERNORS

(From 1833 to 1842 the Settlement was in charge of a serving naval officer.)

1842	Lieut. R. C. Moody.
1848	George Rennie.
1855	Captain T. E. L. Moore, R.N.
1862	Captain J. G. McKenzie, R.N.
1866	W. C. F. Robinson.
1870	Col. G. A. K. D'Arcy.
1876	T. F. Callaghan, C.M.G.
1880	Thomas Kerr, C.M.G.
1891	Sir R. T. Goldsworthy, K.C.M.G.
1897	Sir Wm. Grey-Wilson, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1904	Sir W. L. Allardyce, K.C.M.G.
1915	Sir W. D. Young, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1920	Sir John Middleton, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1927	Sir Arnold Hodson, K.C.M.G.
1931	Sir James O'Grady, K.C.M.G.
1935	Sir Herbert Henniker-Heaton, K.C.M.G.
1941	Sir Allan Cardinal, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1946	Sir Miles Clifford, K.B.E., C.M.G., E.D.
1954	Sir Raynor Arthur, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.
1957	Sir Edwin Arrowsmith, K.C.M.G.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Governor.
The Colonial Secretary.
The Senior Medical Officer.
The Colonial Treasurer.
T. A. Gilruth, J.P.
A. G. Barton, C.B.E., J.P.
N. K. Cameron, O.B.E., J.P.
H. C. Harding, O.B.E., J.P.
(One Vacancy).
Clerk—H. L. Bound.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

The Governor (*President*).
 The Colonial Secretary
 The Senior Medical Officer } *Ex officio*.
 The Colonial Treasurer
 2 Nominated Official Members.
 2 Nominated Unofficial Members.
 4 Elected Members.
 Clerk—H. L. Bound.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF
 —Sir Edwin Arrowsmith, K.C.M.G.

Colonial Secretary—R. H. D. Manders, O.B.E.
 Colonial Treasurer—L. C. Gleadell, J.P.
 Auditor—D. M. McGovern.
 Chief Constable—(Vacant).
 Collector of Customs—W. J. Grierson, M.B.E.
 Registrar-General—H. Bennett, J.P.
 Senior Medical Officer—R. S. Slessor, O.B.E.
 Superintendent of Education and Headmaster,
 Government School—D. J. Draycott.
 Superintendent, Posts and Telecommunications—
 J. Bound, E.D., J.P.
 Agricultural Officer—(Vacant).
 Superintendent of Works—L. Picton.

DEPENDENCIES

Administrative Officer, South Georgia—D. J. Coleman.

FIJI (AND THE PITCAIRN ISLANDS GROUP)

FIJI

Area

The aggregate land area is 7,015 square miles, most of it contained in the two main islands of Viti Levu (4,011 square miles) and Vanua Levu (2,137 square miles). About 100 of the total of 320 islands are inhabited. The dependency of Rotuma (18 square miles) lies some 400 miles to the north of Fiji.

Population

The population enumerated in the census of Fiji, 27th September 1956 was 345,737 :

Fijian	148,134
Rotuman	4,422
Other Pacific Islanders ..	5,320
Indian	169,403
European	6,402
Part-European	7,810
Chinese and Part-Chinese ..	4,155
Others	91

The population at the end of 1961 was estimated to be 413,872.

Principal Towns

The principal centres of population are :

	Population (1956 census)
Suva, the capital city	37,371
Lautoka, the largest of the sugar mill centres	7,420
Vatukoula, the site of the gold mining industry	5,045

Geographical Features

The islands comprising the Colony straddle the 180° meridian and lie about 1,200 miles south of the equator. Most of them are of volcanic origin but some are of limestone formation. There are no active volcanoes though hot springs occur in isolated places. All the larger islands are surrounded by coral reefs. Mountain ranges of moderate height—the highest peak is 4,341 feet above sea level—lie athwart the prevailing easterly trade winds and there is consequently a marked difference in the heavy forest vegetation on the windward and the light reeds and grasses on the leeward slopes of most islands. The country is well watered and rivers are numerous. The total forest area is approximately 3,486 square miles.

Climate

The climate is oceanic and tempered by cool east or south-east breezes which blow between May and October. During the rest of the year winds are variable and tropical storms, known locally as hurricanes, may occur. High humidity, which sometimes reaches saturation point, causes unpleasant living conditions while it lasts. Rainfall varies from an annual average of about 120 inches in Suva to 75 inches on the leeward coast of Viti Levu. The diurnal range of temperature at Suva, a few feet above sea level, is about 11°, but recordings between 60° and 90° are not unusual.

History

The first navigator to discover islands in the Fiji archipelago was Tasman in 1643. Cook charted a small island in 1774 and Wilson discovered others in 1797. Bligh of the *Bounty* recorded most of the Group in 1789 during his memorable voyage in an open boat after being cast adrift by the mutineers.

Christianity was introduced into Fiji by Wesleyan missionaries from Tonga in 1835.

Cakobau (or Thakombau), an influential Fijian chief, offered to cede the sovereignty of the islands to Great Britain in 1858 in exchange for support against his rivals and help in meeting his debts, but the offer was refused. After a further unsettled period, Cakobau renewed his offer of cession. The Deed of Cession was signed at Levuka on the 10th October 1874. In 1882 the seat of government was moved to Suva because of its better harbour and greater facilities for expansion.

Rotuma was discovered by Captain Edwards in H.M.S. *Pandora* in 1791 during his search for the *Bounty* mutineers. In the nineteenth century the principal Rotuman chiefs repeatedly offered to cede the island to Great Britain, in order to prevent the continuance of a succession of religious wars. Rotuma was formally annexed in 1881.

Constitution

The Government of the Colony is provided for under Letters Patent, 1937 (as subsequently amended) and Royal Instructions. The Executive Council, presided over by the Governor, consists of the Colonial Secretary, the Attorney-General, the Financial Secretary, as *ex officio* members, and six nominated members, including a European, a Fijian and an Indian from the unofficial members of the Legislative Council. When a vacancy

occurs amongst the three unofficial members of Legislative Council serving on Executive Council, the five European, Fijian or Indian unofficial members of the Legislature, as the case may be, are invited to nominate one of their number as a suitable candidate for the vacancy. The Legislative Council is presided over by the Speaker (first appointed in 1956) and consists of nineteen official members and eighteen unofficial members, of whom six are Europeans (four constituency members and two nominated), six Indians (four constituency members and two nominated) and six Fijians (four constituency members and two elected by secret ballot by the Council of Chiefs, itself consisting of elected and nominated members).

A local government system, first established in 1876, and since 1945 known as the Fijian Administration, has jurisdiction over all Fijians in the Colony, a system based on indigenous institutions. At the apex is the Council of Chiefs, presided over by the Secretary for Fijian Affairs. In executive control is the Fijian Affairs Board, consisting of the Secretary for Fijian Affairs as chairman, the five Fijian members of Legislative Council, a Legal Adviser, and a Financial Adviser. The Secretary for Fijian Affairs is the executive officer of the Board and he is assisted, in each of the three administrative divisions into which the Colony is divided, by a Commissioner, who is in charge of the division and responsible to the Governor, through the Colonial Secretary, for the efficient administration of his division, including Fijian affairs. District Officers act as inspectors of the local government units but do not intervene in their management.

In Rotuma, where language and customs differ from those in Fiji, the District Officer is the chief executive authority and he also has limited magisterial powers. A Rotuman Council, consisting of the District Officer and a number of Rotumans, makes regulations of local application. Such regulations shall not have effect unless and until they have been approved by resolution of the Legislative Council.

Land Policy

Soon after the date of the cession a commission investigated the title to lands claimed by foreigners and as a result freehold titles to some 400,000 acres of Fijian land were granted. The Fijians now own 84% of the land, the unit of ownership being the mataqali or extended family. Surveys of mataqali holdings have been made following determination of boundaries by Native Land Commissions and a complete record of these family units is maintained. Under the Native Land Trust Ordinance of 1940 the control of all Fijian-owned land is in the hands of an independent Board administered on behalf of, and for the benefit of, the Fijian owners. The Board has power to set aside certain areas of land as reserves for the exclusive use of the Fijian owners and to lease land outside such reserves without reference to the owners. The sale of Fijian-owned land is prohibited except to the Crown and then only where it is required for a public purpose. The sale of Crown Land is prohibited except in very special circumstances. Subdivision of land in specified areas is subject to control by a statutory board and development in and around the ten principal urban centres is regulated by Local Authorities in conjunction with a Central Town Planning Board under a Town Planning Ordinance.

Taxation

Customs duty and port and customs service tax are levied on most imports. Income tax rates range from 1s. 3d. to 6s. 3d. on each £ of taxable income. Provision is made for personal, married, dependent children and widows' allowances. Companies other than non-Fijian shipping companies are liable for tax at the rate of 6s. 3d. in the £ on profits. Non-Fijian shipping companies are taxed at the rate of 4½d. in the £.

Surtax is chargeable on individual incomes at varying rates. Death and gift duties are also payable.

Public Finance

	Revenue £F	Expenditure £F
1957	5,738,975	6,609,990
1958	6,775,403	6,734,739
1959	7,160,202	6,516,687
1960	7,411,115	7,052,874
1961	7,445,265	7,412,694

In 1961 £5,855,791 of total revenue was derived from Customs and excise duties, licences, income tax and other direct taxation. The main heads of expenditure were:

Public Works Annually Recurrent £1,260,180;
Medical £871,434*; Education £1,155,139*.

* Including personal emoluments.

Currency

Fiji currency notes are issued by the Fiji Currency Commissioners in denominations of £20, £10, £5, £1, 10s. and 5s.; silver coins in denominations of 2s., 1s., and 6d.; and smaller denominations of 3d., 1d. and ½d. The Fiji £ is linked to sterling at the rate of £F.111 — £100.

Development Plans

A Development Plan covering the period 1961–64 has been prepared. It envisages expenditure of £F.8,875,880 made up as follows:—

	£F
Agriculture	1,124,690
Forestry	190,840
Geological Survey	88,290
Communications	5,035,850
Loans and Grants	169,120
Supplies and Services	492,560
Education	689,140
Medical	229,500
Law and Order	426,150
Miscellaneous	429,740
	£F.8,875,880

Other Development

During 1951 at the request of various Fijian Provincial Councils, a Fijian Development Fund was established into which is paid an amount not exceeding £10 a ton from the proceeds of the sale of Fijian-produced copra. Such deposits are credited to the producing group or individual and bear interest at 2%. The money thus accumulated may be expended only on works or schemes which will benefit the Fijians. The fund is administered by the Fijian Development Fund Board and is being used to provide funds for housing, water supplies, schools, domestic appliances, etc. Withdrawals in 1959–60 amounted to £182,257.

Education

At the end of school year 1961 there were 85,407 pupils enrolled in schools, 6,529 of them in post-primary institutions. Both primary and post-primary education was carried on by missions, private bodies and Government. The roll of the Government Training College for Teachers was 245; of the Roman Catholic Training College, 17, and that of the Teacher Training Department of Fulton Missionary College, 11.

There were 556 registered schools where staffing and accommodation were satisfactory and 60 "recognised" schools of a lower standard.

In 1961 there were 2,600 teachers of whom 2,143 were registered. 1,883 of these registered teachers were in Government service.

The number of students studying abroad under scholarship and bursary schemes was 126 :

United Kingdom	13
New Zealand	56
Australia	31
India	18
Trinidad	2
Hawaii	3
Canada	2
Pakistan	1
	126

During 1961 estimated gross expenditure on education from general revenue amounted to £1,318,762 compared with £43,306 in 1935. When local contributions by school authorities and expenditure from Colonial Development and Welfare funds are taken into account, total expenditure on education during 1961 is estimated to have exceeded £1,600,000.

Libraries and Museums

The Fiji Museum at Suva contains a fine historical and ethnological collection relating to Fiji and Western Pacific Territories. The Carnegie Library and British Council Library at Suva and the Shri Ramkrishna Library at Nandi are the main lending and reference libraries in the Colony. The Fiji Society is concerned with subjects of historic, scientific and antiquarian interest to Fiji.

Health

The principal infectious diseases in Fiji are : influenza, pertussis, infantile diarrhoea and pulmonary tuberculosis. Malaria does not occur. The total bed capacity of hospitals in the Colony is 2,232, of which 2,189 are in Government institutions; there are also 45 dispensaries in the rural areas in charge of Assistant Medical Officers. In-patients in 1961 in Government hospitals numbered about 38,537 and the number of out-patients, including those treated at dispensaries, was 826,395. Leprosy is treated at the Fiji Leprosy Hospital, Makogai, with the most modern methods.

The Fiji Medical School (formerly the Central Medical School), founded in 1888, provides a five-year course in medicine and a three-year course in dentistry, together with shorter ancillary courses. In 1961, 95 students from 15 territories enrolled in these courses.

The actual expenditure from general revenue on medical services in 1961, inclusive of expenditure on Pacific Medical services, such as the Medical School and the Fiji Leprosy Hospital, Makogai, was £972,590 compared with £78,052 in 1935.

Communications

The Colony's main airport is the international airport at Nandi, 135 miles by road from Suva. Aircraft on the trans-Pacific route from Canada and the United States to Australia and New Zealand call at Nandi on both northbound and southbound flights. Services on these routes are operated by Canadian Pacific Airlines, Pan American World Airways and Qantas. Qantas operate a seven times weekly service in each direction. In 1961, 2,209 civil aircraft landed at Nandi. Tasman Empire Airways with Electra aircraft operated a six times weekly service between Nandi and New Zealand.

The Compagnie de Transport Aeriens Intercontinentaux operate a twice weekly service from Paris to New Caledonia and Tahiti via Nandi Airport.

Services within Fiji and to neighbouring territories are operated by Fiji Airways with a fleet of three D.H. Heron and one D.H. Drovier aircraft based at Nausori (Suva) Airport. There are scheduled services to Nandi and the islands of Vanua Levu and Taveuni; and to Tonga, New Hebrides and the British Solomon Islands.

There are 440 miles of permanent line on the light railway operated by the Colonial Sugar Refining Company for bringing sugar cane to the crushing mills. The average annual tonnage transported is about 980,000. A free passenger service is run twice weekly on a section of track 120 miles long.

There are some 1,260 miles of road, 920 miles of which have an all-weather surface.

The chief ports are Suva and Lautoka. Overseas vessels calling at Fiji ports during 1961 numbered 363, the majority being cargo vessels some of which also carry passengers. A monthly passenger and cargo service is maintained by the Union Steam Ship Company and connects Suva with Auckland, Tonga and Western Samoa. There is a monthly cargo service from the United Kingdom to New Zealand calling at Suva. Regular inter-island cargo, passenger and mail services are maintained by a small number of motor vessels and there are numerous craft up to about 120 tons operating on irregular itineraries to and from the main centres.

At the end of 1961, there were 136 post offices and agencies, 19 telephone exchanges, and 61 telegraph offices operated by the Posts and Telegraphs Department. Telephone and telegraph facilities are available between the principal towns on the main islands of Viti Levu, and Levuka on the island of Ovalau, with over 8,000 telephone subscribers to 17 telephone exchanges.

Radio-phone and telegraph services are maintained to 71 fixed shore stations, mainly on individual islands throughout the group, and Suva Post Office radio (VRO) operates a 24-hour watch for both fixed shore and ship stations. External telegraph and telephone communications are provided and operated by Cable and Wireless Ltd. to all important overseas countries.

Broadcasting

A broadcasting service is undertaken by the Fiji Broadcasting Commission from Stations VRH, VRH2, VRH4, VRH5, VRH6 and VRH7 at Suva, operating on frequencies of 930, 840, 4,756, 4,785, 3,980 and 3,935 kilocycles with powers of 2,000, 400, 10,000, 10,000, 250, and 250 watts respectively.

Station VRH3 broadcasts from Lautoka 890 kilocycles on $2\frac{1}{2}$ kilowatts. There were 26,102 licensed radio receivers in 1961.

Principal Occupations

The economy of the Colony is based on agriculture and to a smaller extent on mining. The cultivation of sugar cane is almost entirely in the hands of Indian peasant farmers. Fijians produce about three-fifths of the second important export crop, copra, and about 70% of the employees at the mines are Fijians. The bulk of the population is not, however, a wage-earning one.

At the end of 1961 there were 53 registered Industrial Associations.

Main Crops and Products

Mining is the only substantial non-agricultural industry and the Colony is otherwise wholly dependent upon primary production plus associated industries for coconut oil extraction and processing, cigarette manufacture and butter manufacture. Export income is secured from the sugar industry, from gold and manganese mining and from copra and bananas. Almost the whole of the gold and silver output is produced at Vatukoula, where 1,398 persons were employed in 1961. Production was 83,417 ozs. gold and 37,712 ozs. silver. There were 14 manganese mines in production during that year, the total output being 3,457 tons. Copper production totalled 150 tons and iron ore 10,280 tons.

Production for local consumption only, which normally closely approaches local needs, includes rice, root crops, such as taro, yams and cassava; fish and livestock products including whole milk and butter, beef, pork, goat flesh and eggs, and miscellaneous fruits and pulses.

The livestock population is estimated at: horses 16,160; cattle 112,980; pigs 22,000; goats 24,000; poultry 170,000.

Timber plantation formation continues on a limited scale with some 1,340 acres planted during 1961, mainly with pines and mahogany. Considerable experimental work is being carried out in the satisfactory establishment of plantations. One large long-term concession area is operating over some 10,000 acres. 40 sawmills were in operation during the year and timber production during 1961 was 10.6 million super feet, compared with the previous record production figure of 10.2 million in 1960. A steady changeover to other sources of fuel continues, particularly in the larger centres.

Reef and coastal fishing is undertaken in a small way by Fijians and Indians but the supply of local fish does not nearly meet the demand.

A geological survey is being undertaken to determine in detail the areas of possible economic mineralization. Upon completion a geological map of the Colony will be issued. The cost of the survey is being met from a grant of £55,019 from the United Kingdom.

In 1938 33.1% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 49.0% from other Commonwealth countries and 17.9% from foreign countries. The corresponding figures for 1961 were 28.2%, 50.0% and 21.8%.

In 1938 32.9% of total exports went to the United Kingdom, 58.7% to other Commonwealth countries and 8.4% to foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1961 were 43.2%, 40.3% and 16.5%.

Principal Domestic Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1960	1961
Sugar ..	000 tons	134	218	136
	£F.000	1,338	8,706	5,944
Coconut oil ..	000 tons	—	18	24
	£F.000	—	2,028	2,039
Gold ..	fine ozs.	89,354	71,677	95,349
	£F.000	701	1,003	1,202
Fresh Bananas	million lb.	1	14	15
	£F.000	74	207	240
Coconut Meal..	000 tons	—	8	5
	£F.000	—	195	202
Manganese Ore	000 tons	—	2	2
	£F.000	—	25	16

Significant items of food import which is 20.2% of total imports, are wheat flour and sharps, fish, meats and dairy products. Other chief imports are machinery, petroleum products, cotton and rayon piece-goods, vehicles, cement and building materials and alcoholic beverages.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

At the close of 1961 there were 98 registered co-operative societies (1 Chinese, 1 European, 1 Ellice Islanders, 54 Fijian, 6 Gilbertese, 15 Indian, 9 Multi-racial and 11 Rotuman.) Seventy-five unregistered groups (70 Fijian, 2 Multi-racial and 3 Rotuman) were also operating under the guidance and supervision of the Co-operative Societies Department. By type the registered societies comprised 4 agricultural machinery, 38 consumers', 1 consumers' union, 3 credit, 3 grazing, 6 land-holding, 1 land-holding union, 40 marketing-consumers', 1 marketing-consumers' union and 1 school. Unregistered groups by type comprised 25 consumers' and 50 marketing-consumers'. The total membership of the registered societies was 5,246 persons and 44 societies and their total subscribed capital was £93,157. The total membership of the unregistered groups was 2,598 persons and their total subscribed capital was £26,606. The principal (and almost sole) crop handled was copra and the greater part of it was sold to local crushing mills. The total turnover of registered societies in copra and other produce marketed and goods sold in stores was £533,520. Sugar cane, which is not handled by co-operative societies, is sold to the South Pacific Sugar Mills Ltd. The export of bananas is controlled by the Banana Marketing Board which issues licences to various shippers including the former licensed buyers, individual growers and Fijian village organisations.

GOVERNORS

1874	Sir Hercules Robinson, G.C.M.G.
1875	The Hon. Sir Arthur H. Gordon, G.C.M.G.
1880	Sir George William Des Voeux, K.C.M.G.
1887	Sir Charles Mitchell, K.C.M.G.
1888	Sir John Thurston, K.C.M.G.

Trade

	Total Imports £F.	Re-exports £F.	Domestic Exports £F.
1957 ..	15,216,006	2,208,940	13,505,459
1958 ..	17,602,727	2,306,859	12,245,098
1959 ..	16,856,088	2,418,277	11,403,955
1960 ..	16,404,292	2,735,193	12,780,486
1961 ..	17,228,039	2,692,116	10,439,546

- 1897 Sir George O'Brien, K.C.M.G.
 1902 Sir Henry Jackson, K.C.M.G.
 1904 Sir Everard Im Thurn, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., C.B.
 1911 Sir Henry May, K.C.M.G.
 1912 Sir Bickham Sweet-Escott, K.C.M.G.
 1918 Sir Cecil Rodwell, G.C.M.G.
 1925 Sir Eyre Hutson, K.C.M.G.
 1929 Sir Murchison Fletcher, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.
 1936 Sir Arthur Richards (later Lord Milverton, G.C.M.G.)
 1938 Sir Harry Luke, K.C.M.G.
 1942 Sir Philip Mitchell, G.C.M.G., M.C.
 1945 Sir Alexander Grantham, G.C.M.G.
 1948 Sir Brian Freeston, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
 1952 Sir Ronald Garvey, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., M.B.E.
 1958 Sir Kenneth Maddocks, K.C.M.G.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

- The Governor.
 The Colonial Secretary.
 The Attorney-General.
 The Financial Secretary.
 E. R. Bevington, C.M.G. (*Development Commissioner*).
 A. C. Reid (*Secretary for Fijian Affairs*).
 J. N. Falvey, O.B.E.
 C. W. Cayzer, J.P.
 A. I. N. Deoki.
 Ratu P. K. Ganilau, D.S.O., O.B.E.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

- The Governor, or Speaker (H. M. Scott, C.B.E., D.F.C.) (*President*).
 The Colonial Secretary
 The Attorney-General
 The Financial Secretary } *Ex officio*.
 16 Official Members.
 12 Constituency Members (4 European, 4 Fijian, 4 Indian).
 4 Nominated Unofficial Members (2 European, 2 Indian).
 2 Fijian Members.
 6 Elected Members (3 European, 3 Indian).
 Clerk—J. Mavo.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF

—Sir Kenneth Maddocks, K.C.M.G.
 Aide-de-Camp—Lt. J. A. Sargent.

Colonial Secretary—P. D. Macdonald, C.M.G.
 Financial Secretary—H. P. Ritchie.
 Development Commissioner—E. R. Bevington, C.M.G.

Secretary for Fijian Affairs—A. C. Reid.
 Deputy Secretary for Fijian Affairs—Ratu P. K. Ganilau, D.S.O., O.B.E.
 Assistant Colonial Secretary—Q. V. L. Weston, O.B.E.

Controller of Organization and Establishments—K. R. Bain.

Deputy Financial Secretary—R. M. Major.

Administrative Officers Class I.—Ratu E. T. T. Cakobau, O.B.E., M.C., E.D.; J. A. C. Hill; Q. V. L. Weston, O.B.E.; T. R. Cowell; J. S. Thomson, M.B.E.; R. M. Major; C. A. Seller; K. R. Bain; Ratu P. K. Ganilau, O.B.E., D.S.O.; H. Halstead.

Commerce and Industries Officer—R. W. Parkinson.

Accountant-General—J. F. Griffiths.

Deputy Accountant-General—B. J. Smith.

Director of Agriculture—J. M. Watson, O.B.E.
 Deputy Director of Agriculture—J. A. Sandys.
 Director of Audit—K. A. W. Johnson.
 Deputy Director of Audit—O. Clark.
 Registrar of Co-operatives—F. E. M. Warner, M.B.E.
 Comptroller of Customs—E. T. J. Mabbs.
 Deputy Comptroller—J. H. R. Gardner.
 Director of Education—J. G. Rodger.
 Deputy Director—M. McGrath.
 Conservator of Forests—J. R. Angus.
 Chief Geologist—K. A. Phillips.
 Commissioner of Inland Revenue—D. J. Barnes.
 Deputy Commissioner—B. A. Ferguson.
 Commissioner of Labour—J. P. Amputch, M.B.E.
 Director of Lands, Mines and Survey—D. T. Lloyd.
 Deputy Director—R. H. Regnault.

Law Officers:

Attorney-General—(Vacant).
 Solicitor-General—J. Lewis.
 Director of Medical Services—C. H. Gurd, O.B.E.
 Deputy Director—D. W. Bookless.
 Commissioner of Police—R. H. T. Beaumont.
 Deputy Commissioner—T. A. Handford.
 Postmaster-General—W. G. J. Cruickshank.
 Deputy Postmaster-General—H. A. Ragg.
 Government Printer—R. L. Gribble.
 Superintendent of Prisons—B. M. Sellers.
 Public Relations Officer—E. J. F. Hackett.
 Director of Public Works—J. H. Common, O.B.E.
 Deputy Director—J. P. Barron.
 Registrar-General and Registrar of Titles—B. L. Gregg.
 Controller of Government Supplies—R. H. Baines.
 Chief Veterinary Officer—K. J. Garnett.
 Controller of Transport and Civil Aviation—G. Smith.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—J. L. MacDuff, M.C.
 Puisne Judge—C. J. Hammett.
 Senior Magistrates—R. Knox-Mawer; M. J. C. Saunders.

PITCAIRN ISLANDS GROUP

The small, volcanic islands of Pitcairn (two square miles in area), Henderson, Ducie and Oeno, of which only the first is inhabited, lie about 3,500 miles from Panama and 3,000 from Auckland. Regular sea communication with the outside world is limited to the brief calls of large passenger liners, which heave to for a few hours. A small radio station is of particular importance in arranging such calls with passing ships, especially when a doctor is required.

Pitcairn was discovered by Carteret in 1767. In 1790 the *Bounty* mutineers landed with some women from Otaheite and these were the forebears of the present inhabitants. It was annexed as a colony in 1838 when two British ships visited the island. The population was removed at its own request in 1856 but 40 soon returned, and today the Islanders number about 126. There has been some emigration to New Zealand which accounts for the recent decrease in population.

Pitcairn is a British colony by settlement and was brought within the jurisdiction of the Western Pacific High Commission in 1898. On the 1st April 1952 by Order in Council made by Her Majesty the Queen, the administration was assumed by the Governor of Fiji, following the separation of the offices of the Governor of Fiji and High Commissioner for the Western Pacific.

There is an Island Council consisting of the Chief Magistrate, two assessors and a secretary. The Chief Magistrate is elected triennially and the other officers annually, by the people. The principal source of revenue is the sale of stamps. A Government school is established under a trained teacher. Medical attention is given by a nurse resident on the island, assisted in cases of emergency by doctors from passing ships.

Chief Magistrate—John Christian.

THE GAMBIA

Area

The total area is 4,003 square miles (Colony 29 square miles, Protectorate 3,974 square miles). St. Mary's Island, with an area of about 2,500 acres of dry land, is included in the Colony area.

Population

The estimated population at mid-1961 was 287,300 composed as follows:—Bathurst—24,500; Kombo St. Mary—9,600; Protectorate—253,200. In 1961 there were 4,330 seasonal immigrants. The population of Bathurst is African except for a few hundred Europeans, Syrians and Lebanese. The main tribal groups in the Protectorate are:—

Approximate Nos.

Mandingo	102,000
Fula (all tribal sub-divisions) ..	60,200
Wolof	28,000
Serahuli	24,000
Jola	20,000
Others (of less than 5,000) ..	19,000

The Principal Towns are—

Colony

Bathurst—capital; population 24,500.

Protectorate

Western Division—Brikama.

Lower River Division—Mansa Konko.

MacCarthy Island Division—Georgetown.

Upper River Division—Basse.

Population in the Protectorate is evenly distributed and there are no towns of over 3,000 inhabitants.

Geographical Features

The River Gambia, some 700 miles in length, flows into the Atlantic by a wide estuary which narrows to two and a half miles between Barra Point and the town of Bathurst on St. Mary's Island. There are 27 feet of water at the entrance of the river at low tide, and ocean-going steamers drawing not more than 17 feet can at present proceed without trouble to Kuntaur 150 miles up-river. There is no bar to the River Gambia. The country consists of the Island of St. Mary (Bathurst) at the mouth of the River, the adjoining districts of Kombo, and strips of territory on each bank of the River, about seven miles wide for most of their length.

Climate

The Gambia has a long dry season, normally from November to May, which is pleasant with low temperature and humidity due to the effect of the harmattan. Rainfall is confined to the period from June to October and averages about 40 inches

on the coast, decreasing inland. The dry season climate near the coast is the best in West Africa. Up-river it is much hotter than on the coast especially during the period February to May, after which the heat gradually decreases with the onset of the rains.

Temperature and Rainfall 1960

	Annual mean Temperature	Rainfall
Bathurst	80.3°F	45.87
Georgetown	81.8°F	33.53

History

The Gambia was discovered by the Portuguese in 1455 but they made no lasting settlement. Between 1588 and 1752 Royal Charters were granted to various English merchants to trade with it. French merchants also plied during that period but the right of trade was abandoned to England by France under the Treaty of Versailles in 1783 which guaranteed to the English their possession of Fort James and of the River Gambia, with the exception of a French factory established at Albreda on the north bank of the river. From 1807 to 1816 the general commerce between Great Britain and the Gambia fell off, in part due to the abolition of the slave trade. In 1816 a new settlement was founded on the Island of Banjul by English merchants from Senegal. Banjul was renamed St. Mary's and its town named after Lord Bathurst the then Secretary of State.

The settlement was subject to the Government of Sierra Leone and was annexed to that Colony by Act of Parliament in 1821. From 1816 to 1822 a Military Commandant, aided by a board of merchants called "The Settlement Court", administered the Government. From 1822 to 1829 the Commandant governed alone.

In December 1829, the Secretary of State appointed the first Lieutenant Governor "of the settlement of Bathurst and its dependencies in the Gambia". The laws of Sierra Leone remained in force but the Lieutenant Governor was not accountable to the Officer Administering the Government there.

In 1843 the Gambia was created an independent Colony with a Governor and Executive and Legislative Councils for the administration of its affairs.

By the charter of 1866 it became a portion of the West African Settlements and continued to be so under the charter of 1874 until it was made a separate Government in 1888.

MacCarthy Island was purchased in 1823; the Ceded Mile was granted by the King of Barra in 1826; and British Kombo was granted by the King of Kombo in the various cessions of 1840, 1850 and 1853. In 1897 the countries of Foni and Jarra, on the south bank of the river, came under British protection. Foreign Kombo was also annexed by the British Government and is now divided into North, South and Central Kombo.

The protectorate system of administration has been established since 1894 and extended from time to time by agreement with the different chiefs concerned until Ordinance No. 7 of 1902 was passed, providing fully for the government of the whole Protectorate, which is now divided into four Divisions and again into Districts. This ordinance has since been superseded by the Protectorate Ordinance, 1935.

Constitution

In July 1961 the Secretary of State agreed to further constitutional changes, and these were embodied in a new Constitution which came into operation in April 1962.

Under the Gambia (Constitution) Order in Council, 1962, the Executive Council consists of the Governor, who is President of the Council; the Premier; eight other Ministers; and the Attorney-General who attends meetings of the Council for the purpose of giving advice.

The Governor attends and presides at meetings of the Executive Council. With certain specified exceptions, the Governor is obliged to act in accordance with the advice of the Executive Council.

The House of Representatives consists of a Speaker, elected by the House; a Deputy Speaker, elected by the House from among its members; Elected members (seven from the Colony and twenty-five from the Protectorate); the Attorney-General who has no vote; two members nominated by the Governor after consultation with the Premier (also without voting rights); and four Chiefs elected by the Chiefs in assembly. The Governor retains the right to attend any meeting and preside thereat.

The Governor retains legislative reserved powers.

Land Policy

Individual ownership of land is recognized in the Colony and there is no restriction on the acquisition of land by non-natives. Freehold interests in Crown lands are not disposed of except in special circumstances and with the sanction of the Secretary of State. A grant of Crown lands for a term of years may be made by the Governor. The normal term is 21 years with an option of renewal for a like term.

Land in the Protectorate is held on native customary tenure from the District Authority for the district in which it is vested. In general, land may not be alienated or leased to non-natives without the consent of the Governor. Except in a few cases, non-native occupation of land is confined to leases for not more than 21 years. Leases of small plots suitable for commercial or industrial purposes may be obtained from the District Authority for the district, with the approval of the Governor. The power to approve is delegated to the Commissioner for Local Government.

Taxation

The main source of public revenue is the Customs tariff, supplemented by "purchase tax".

There are sliding scales of personal income tax which amounts to the following rates on chargeable incomes or total incomes, whichever yields the greater tax (incomes of single persons up to £200 a year and married persons up to £350 a year are free of tax and there are additional allowances for dependants):

Chargeable income	Average rate of tax in the £	
£	s.	d.
400	..	6
400	1	0
400	2	6
1,100	5	0
8,000	10	0
remainder ..	15	0

Total Income

(not applicable to non-residents)	£	s.	d.
From £151 to £200, inclusive a year ..	1	0	0
From £201 to £250, inclusive a year ..	1	10	0
From £251 to £300, inclusive a year ..	2	0	0
From £301 to £350, inclusive a year ..	3	0	0

Exceeding £350 at 3d. on every pound of total income.

The Company rate is 9s. in the £. There is no estate duty.

There is a direct tax on inhabitants of the Protectorate known as the District Rate which accrues to the Area Treasuries. The rate at present varies from 40s. in the more rural villages to 55s. in the larger towns. It is based on the "yard" of not more than four houses with thatched roofs. Houses roofed with corrugated iron carry a higher tax in most areas. There are additional rates for lodgers in the "yard" and "strange farmers".

Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure
	£	£
1958 ..	1,895,000	1,962,000
1959 ..	1,538,000	1,816,000
1960 ..	1,572,000	1,710,000
1961 (revised estimate)	1,776,000	2,118,000
1962 (estimate)	1,602,000	2,356,000

Development receipts for 1962 are estimated at £738,000 and the estimated expenditure £807,000.

The estimated total recurrent revenue for 1962 was £1,602,000 including the following main heads of revenue, viz :—

	£
Customs	755,000
Direct Taxation	285,000
Fees, etc.	180,000

The estimated total expenditure on departmental services was £2,356,000.

In the same year the main Receipts in the Development estimates were: £179,000 from the Colony's General revenue balance and Recurrent revenue; Colonial Development and Welfare grants £763,000.

The main Heads of Expenditure were :—

	£
Government Development Schemes	192,000
Colonial Development and Welfare Schemes	780,000

The Public Debt of the Gambia at the end of December 1961 amounted to £238,760, and the Sinking Fund to £108,000.

In view of the worsening financial position and the inevitability of a persistent deficit on current account, the United Kingdom Government agreed to give annual grants-in-aid of administration with effect from 1961.

Currency

The currency in circulation is issued by the West African Currency Board in London. It consists of notes of £5, £1 and 10s.; yellow metal coins of 2s., 1s., and 6d.; cupro-nickel coins of 3d.; bronze coins of 1d. and ½d. The currency is interchangeable with sterling at par.

Development Plans

Allocations totalling £2,550,000 have been made available from time to time under the Colonial Development and Welfare Acts 1945 to 1959.

The major works carried out under these Acts include:

- (i) The Royal Victoria Hospital, Bathurst;
 - (ii) Bathurst town drainage and land reclamation schemes;
 - (iii) Bathurst new water supply;
 - (iv) Bitumenised roads in Bathurst;
 - (v) New High School, Bathurst;
 - (vi) Armitage School, Georgetown;
 - (vii) New primary and post-primary schools;
 - (viii) New health centres and rural dispensaries;
 - (ix) New veterinary headquarters;
 - (x) New staff quarters;
 - (xi) Oyster Creek Bridge, length 720 ft.;
 - (xii) Ferry terminals at Bathurst and Barra;
 - (xiii) First section of the Southern Trunk Road.
- Work commenced in 1960 between Brikama and Mansa Konko, where the road will join the Trans-Gambia highway from Dakar to Ziguinchor in Senegal.

Other schemes include research into pest infestation and agronomic problems; agricultural, forestry and veterinary improvements; the rice farm at Sapu; sociological and medical research and reconstruction of roads up country.

A V.H.F. Radio Telephone and Telegraph System was installed during 1961 and 1962 providing telephone facilities between Protectorate towns and Bathurst for the first time. It replaces the existing H.F. Telegraph System. The first station was put in service in November 1961 and it is expected that the complete system will be in service before the end of 1962.

A programme of further development schemes was prepared in 1961.

Education

A White Paper on Government policy was published in January 1961 (Sessional Paper No. 1/1961); this provides for a six-year basic primary course after which pupils are selected by means of a Common Entrance examination either for a Secondary Grammar course leading to School Certificate or a Secondary Modern course of 4 years' duration.

There were over 10,000 pupils attending school in the Gambia in 1962.

In the urban area of Bathurst, primary education is mainly a Government responsibility; there was an enrolment in 1962 of 2,932 pupils in the basic primary classes run by Government, divided amongst 10 schools; eight of these were formerly Mission schools and were taken over by Government under the Local Agreement of 1945; they are now administered by Management Committees on which the former religious authority, Anglican, Methodist, Roman Catholic or Muslim is represented. Fees of 10s. per annum are charged in these schools. The former Roman Catholic schools have retained their senior primary classes (219 pupils), the remainder have been grouped at Crab Island School (see below). There are in addition two private schools (enrolment 419 pupils), run by the Methodist and Roman Catholic Missions respectively as preparatory and Kindergarten schools, at which higher fees are charged.

In the rural area of the Colony there are Government primary schools at Bakau and Serekunda

and a grant-aided Roman Catholic Mission school at Kanifing. All these schools provide the basic primary course with additional senior primary classes; the total enrolment is 1,258 pupils.

There are 50 village primary schools in the Protectorate with 4,209 pupils; 36 of these are owned by the District Authorities and staffed mainly by Government teachers. The remainder are Mission Schools (13 Roman Catholic, one Anglican); the salaries of qualified teachers in these schools are reimbursed by Government.

Secondary Grammar education is concentrated mainly in Bathurst where there are three schools. The Gambia High School, opened in 1959, is a mixed school which absorbed the former Methodist Boys' and Girls' High Schools and the Bathurst School of Science. It is an independent non-denominational school administered by a Board of Governors; new school buildings are in course of construction and a Science block has been completed. Sixth Form classes were started in 1960 and the first pupils will be taking Advanced level in the General Certificate of Education in 1962. The Roman Catholic Boys' and Girls' Schools continue as separate schools. Total enrolment in all Secondary Grammar schools was 413 boys and 205 girls in 1962; about 50 pupils are presented for the West African School Certificate each year. The new Government post-primary school at Crab Island has 618 pupils including 212 girls; there is a four-year course. Fees at Secondary Grammar schools are £6 to £9 per annum and at Secondary Modern schools £3 per annum.

Armitage School at Georgetown in MacCarthy Island Division is a post-primary boarding school for Protectorate pupils; it had 157 boys and 23 girls in 1962. Work has now been completed on new buildings for the school, making possible an increased intake of 60 pupils a year, and an enrolment of 240 pupils.

Yundum College, 15 miles from Bathurst, trains both men and women teachers for Government and Mission schools; there is a three-year course, reduced to two years for students who have completed their secondary schooling. There were 117 students including 27 women in 1962 and plans are in hand to enlarge the College to 150 students.

The Technical Trade School in Bathurst provides artisan training for carpenters and metal workers.

There are over 50 Gambians pursuing University courses overseas; 11 of these are at Fourah Bay College in Sierra Leone, 1 is in Ghana and the remainder in the United Kingdom or Ireland. All hold either full Government Scholarships or Bursaries; in addition about 100 private students are following a variety of courses mostly part-time in the United Kingdom.

Government expenditure (recurrent) on education in 1961 was £211,000, representing 10% of total recurrent expenditure.

Health

The most important diseases are malaria, leprosy, tuberculosis, trypanosomiasis, ankylostomiasis, ascariasis, filariasis, trachoma, yaws, tetanus, measles, whooping cough, anaemias, and malnutrition. The Health Service includes mosquito control units at Bathurst, Cape St. Mary, and Yundum Airport. Health Inspectors are posted throughout the Colony and Protectorate.

Medical facilities are based upon two hospitals, at Bathurst and at Bansang, in MacCarthy Island Division. The Royal Victoria Hospital at Bathurst is a well-equipped general hospital, opened in 1953 and having 175 beds. Also in the Bathurst area are a small Sanatorium, a mental hospital, and a Home for the Infirm, also used for long stay cases. Bansang Hospital is a rural hospital of 75 beds, and nearby is a small leprosy village settlement. In 1961 a total of 6,634 in-patients was treated in the two main hospitals, and the out-patient attendances numbered 106,631.

There are eight Health Centres and 41 dispensaries and sub-dispensaries scattered throughout the country. Total attendances at these units in 1961 were 376,415.

Maternity and Child Welfare Clinics are held in Bathurst and at twenty places outside Bathurst. The total attendances at the Child Welfare Clinics in 1961 were 76,602.

A dentist is on the staff of the Royal Victoria Hospital at Bathurst, and in 1961 there were 6,575 attendances at the dental surgery.

A nutrition project is being assisted by W.H.O. and UNICEF. It consists of the issue through the M.C.W. clinics of supplementary rations of skim milk and vitamin capsules (vitamins A and D) to pre-school children, pregnant women and nursing mothers. A total of 1,402,651 daily rations was issued in this way in 1961, representing 78 tons of dried skim milk.

A Leprosy Control Project is being implemented by the Government with the assistance of W.H.O. and UNICEF. Treatment is on an out-patient basis and is available at 50 clinics throughout the country. Mobile treatment circuits were introduced in 1961. At the end of the year 4,135 patients were under treatment.

The estimated recurrent Government expenditure on the Medical and Health Services in 1962 is £239,844, or 10.2% of the total, and the estimated Capital expenditure is £23,746.

Communications

The international aerodrome is at Yundum, 17 miles from Bathurst. The Director of Public Works is also the controller of Civil Aviation and the airport control services are run on behalf of Government by International Aeradio Limited. Meteorological services are provided by a branch of the West African Meteorological Service. Scheduled return flights between Accra and Dakar calling at Bathurst are run by W.A.A.C. (Nigeria) once a week and Ghana Airways once a week. British United Airways operates one return flight each week from Gatwick Airport to Accra calling at Las Palmas (night stop) Bathurst and Freetown.

There are approximately 730 miles of roads in the Gambia excluding district tracks. Of this total 220 miles are to an all-weather standard. The current five-year programme allows for the reconstruction of a further 200 miles to all-weather standard and the provision of bridges and culverts to British Standard Heavy Loading. Main streets in the larger Protectorate trading centres are being bitumenised.

The chief port, Bathurst, handled 121,789 tons of cargo in 1961. Services for passengers and cargo are provided by the Elder Dempster Lines and Palm Line and occasionally by John Holt and Company. River ports are used for the loading of decorticated groundnuts into ocean-going shipping. The H.M.C.S. *Lady Wright* and the

H.M.C.S. *Fulladu* maintain a weekly service between the main river ports from Bathurst to Basse, a distance of about 242 miles up the Gambia River. The two vessels carried in 1961 a total of 1,151 cabin passengers, 21,596 deck passengers and approximately 3,600 tons of cargo.

There are no railways.

Broadcasting

A broadcasting transmitter station "Radio Gambia" was inaugurated on 1st May 1962, operating on the 60 metre band. It transmits at present on five days a week from 6 p.m. to 8 p.m.

Principal Occupations

Most of the population is engaged in agriculture. The estimated numbers in other occupations are:

Government Service	5,640
Building	90
Distributive Trades	5,982
Shipping	77
Others	404

There are three Trade Unions—the Gambia Labour Union, the Gambia Workers Union and the River Trade and Dealers Union (formerly the River Trade and Commercial Workers Union).

Main Crops and Products

The main crops are groundnuts for export (84,000 tons of undecorticated nuts were produced in 1961–62) rice, sorghum and millet; some maize and a little cotton for village weaving are also grown.

The estimated livestock population is: cattle 164,000; sheep 58,000; goats 87,000; pigs 3,000; horses 200; donkeys 4,000; poultry 227,000.

A fair amount of fish is caught in coastal waters and some in the lower river; very little however is done farther up-river, though fish are fairly plentiful. The value of smoked fish exported to Sierra Leone in 1961 was £19,000.

Trade

		Total Imports	Re-exports	Domestic Exports
		£	£	£
1957 ..	4,762,384	262,632	3,980,616	
1958 ..	3,908,801	241,468	4,109,118	
1959 ..	3,148,308	169,286	2,787,331	
1960 ..	3,221,486	265,332	2,516,297	
1961 ..	4,572,466	141,991	3,232,330	

In 1938, 45.8% of the total imports came from the United Kingdom, 19.4% from the Commonwealth countries and 34.8% from foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1961 were 39.2%, 17.1% and 43.6%.

In 1938 24.3% of exports went to the United Kingdom, 2.3% to other Commonwealth countries and 73.4% to foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1961 were 30.7%, 1.2% and 68.1%.

Principal Exports by Quantity (tons) and Value

	1938	1960	1961
Groundnuts	46,981	33,133	51,138
(decorticated)	£246,691	£2,218,455	£3,077,415
Palm kernels ..	681	1,626	1,588
	£4,535	£98,025	£79,663
Smoked and dried fish ..	—	512	402
	—	£28,536	£22,127

The chief imports are rayon and cotton piece-goods and apparel, rice, metals, motor cars and lorries, sugar bags and sacks, machinery, medicine and tobacco.

Co-operative and Marketing Organizations

The Gambia Oilseeds Marketing Board handles the export of all groundnuts and other oilseeds. Its aims are to ensure orderly marketing and to improve the quality of exports. The progressive development of Farmers' Marketing Co-operatives continues. The first society was registered in 1956; there are now 72 registered societies which handled 12½% of the 1961-62 groundnut crop.

ADMINISTRATORS

1843	H. F. Seagram.
1843	E. Norcott.
1844	Comdr. G. FitzGerald.
1847	Sir Richard McDonnell, C.B.
1852	Sir Arthur Kennedy, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1852	Colonel L. S. O'Connor.
1859	Colonel G. A. K. D'Arcy.
1866	Admiral C. G. E. Patey, C.M.G.
1871	T. F. Callaghan, C.M.G.
1873	Sir Cornelius Kortright, K.C.M.G.
1875	Sir Samuel Rowe, K.C.M.G.
1877	V. S. Gouldsbury, K.C.M.G.
1884	Sir Alfred Moloney, K.C.M.G.
1886	Sir James Hay, K.C.M.G.
1888	Sir Gilbert Carter, K.C.M.G.
1891	Sir Robert Llewelyn, K.C.M.G.
1900	Sir George Denton, K.C.M.G.

GOVERNORS

1901	Sir George Denton, K.C.M.G.
1911	Lieut.-Colonel Sir Henry Galloway (later Galloway), K.C.M.G., D.S.O.
1914	Sir Edward Cameron, K.C.M.G.
1920	Captain Sir Cecil Armitage, K.B.E., C.M.G., D.S.O.
1927	Sir John Middleton, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1928	Sir Edward Denham, G.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1930	Sir Richmond Palmer, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.
1933	Sir Arthur Richards (later Lord Milverton), G.C.M.G.
1936	Sir Thomas Southorn, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1942	Sir Hilary Blood, G.B.E., K.C.M.G.
1947	Sir Andrew Wright, K.C.M.G., C.B.E., M.C.
1949	Sir Percy Wyn-Harris, K.C.M.G., M.B.E.
1958	Sir Edward Windley, K.C.M.G.
1962	Sir John Paul, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., M.C.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Governor (*President*).
 D. K. Jawara (*Premier*).
 S. S. Sisay (*Minister of Finance*).
 S. M. Dibba (*Minister for Local Government and Lands*).
 P. L. Baldeh (*Minister of Education*).
 M. S. Dabo (*Minister of Agriculture and Natural Resources*).
 A. B. N'Jie, M.B.E., J.P. (*Minister of Works and Services*).
 Seyfu O. M. M'Baki (*Minister of Communications*).
 J. L. B. Daffeh (*Minister of Health*).
 Yusuf Samba (*Minister of Labour and Social Welfare*).
 Attorney-General.

House of Representatives

A. S. Jack (*Speaker*).
 Attorney-General (*without a vote*).
 36 Elected Members:
 Colony .. 7
 Protectorate .. 25
 Chiefs .. 4
 2 Nominated Members (*without a vote*).
 Clerk of Councils—A. S. N. Davies.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF
 —Sir John Paul, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., M.C.

Deputy Governor—P. A. Gore, C.V.O.

Office of the Premier

Principal Secretary—K. J. W. Lane, M.V.O.
 Economic Adviser—D. A. Percival.
 Information Officer—Capt. G. Peters, M.B.E.

Ministry of Finance

Secretary to Ministry and Financial Secretary—
 F. D. C. Williams, C.M.G.
 Deputy Financial Secretary—E. W. D. Thomas,
 O.B.E.
 Accountant-General—H. R. Monday, O.B.E.,
 J.P.
 Collector of Customs—J. G. Forster.

Ministry of Agriculture

Secretary to Ministry—S. G. Trees, M.V.O.
 Director of Agriculture—J. A. Austin, O.B.E.
 Principal Veterinary Officer—(Vacant).
 Registrar of Co-operative Societies—A. L.
 Mackintosh, M.B.E.

Ministry of Communications

Secretary to Ministry—S. G. Bruce-Oliver.
 Director of Marine—Lt. Comdr. G. H.
 Cunningham, M.V.O., M.B.E., R.N. (Rtd.).
 Postmaster General—A. J. Senghore.

Ministry of Education

Secretary to Ministry and Director of Education—
 A. M. Gregory, O.B.E.

Ministry of Health

Secretary to Ministry and Director of Medical
 Services—S. H. O. Jones, C.B.E.

Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare

Secretary to Ministry and Commissioner of
 Labour—S. O. Koku (*on loan from Govern-
 ment of Nigeria*).
 Superintendent of Prisons—M. J. Forster.
 Social Welfare Officer—(Vacant).

Ministry for Local Government and Lands

Secretary to Ministry and Commissioner for
 Local Government—M. H. Orde.
 Superintendent of Surveys—B. O. Janneh,
 M.B.E.

Ministry of Works and Services

Secretary to Ministry and Director of Public
 Works—J. S. Pullinger, O.B.E., G.M.
 Electrical Engineer—(Vacant).
 Government Printer—S. H. Riley.

Non-Ministerial

Attorney-General—H. S. S. Few.
 Principal Auditor—J. W. Adshead.
 Commissioner of Police—E. C. Eates, M.V.O.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—J. A. L. Wischam.

GIBRALTAR

Geographical Features and Area

Gibraltar is a narrow peninsula running southwards from the south-west coast of Spain, with an area of 2½ square miles. It consists of a long, high mountain called The Rock and a sandy plain to the north of it, raised only a few feet above the level of the sea, called the North Front. Its greatest elevation is 1,396 feet, its length 2½ miles and its greatest breadth nearly 1 mile.

Population

The population is European and at the Census of October 1961 numbered 24,075.

Climate

The climate is mild and temperate; snow or frost is extremely rare. The mean minimum and maximum temperatures in winter are 45° and 65° respectively. In summer a warm breeze laden with moisture, known as the "Levanter", strikes the eastern face of the Rock, condenses in the sky above and causes a cloud pall to hang over the city and bay. During this period the climate is humid and relaxing. The mean minimum and maximum temperatures in summer are 55° and 85° respectively. The rainy season is spread over the period September to May; the average annual rainfall is 35 inches.

History

Gibraltar was possessed successively by the Phoenicians, Carthaginians, Romans and Visigoths, but remained uninhabited till the Mohammedan invasion of Spain. It was held alternately by Moors and Spaniards until 1704 when, during the war of the Spanish succession, it was captured by the British forces under Admiral Sir George Rooke and ceded to Great Britain by the Treaty of Utrecht in 1713. The cession was renewed by the Treaty of Versailles in 1783. Many attempts have been made to take Gibraltar, especially during the great siege in 1779-83, when General Eliott (afterwards Lord Heathfield) defended it against the united forces of Spain and France, but all have been unsuccessful and it has remained in British hands since its capture in 1704.

Constitution

The Gibraltar (Legislative Council) Order in Council, 1950, as amended by further Orders in Council, provides for the establishment of a Legislative Council consisting of the Governor as President, the Speaker, three *ex officio* members, two nominated members appointed by the Governor and seven elected members. The *ex officio* members are the Colonial Secretary, the Attorney-General and the Financial Secretary. The Order in Council empowers the Governor to make laws for the peace, order and good government of the Colony with the advice and consent of the Council. The Governor possesses the usual reserved power to pass into law any measure necessary or expedient in his opinion in the interests of public order, public faith or good government (including defence).

The Gibraltar Letters Patent and the Royal Instructions provide that the Governor shall be advised in the exercise of his powers by an Executive Council consisting of four *ex officio* members and four unofficial members. The *ex officio* members are the Deputy Fortress Commander, the Colonial Secretary, the Attorney-General and the Financial Secretary.

Taxation

This is mainly indirect. An Income Tax Ordinance came into force in 1953; the standard rate of tax is 3s. in the £, but rates for individuals range from 6d. to 4s. in the £. There are no excise duties.

The main heads of taxation are:

Customs.
Income Tax.
Estate Duties.
Stamp Duties.
Licences.
Fuel Oil Tax.

The items subject to import duty are alcoholic beverages, perfumed spirits, motor spirits, tobacco, coffee, mechanical lighters, motor vehicles, motor vehicle spares and accessories, photographic cameras and cinema projectors, radio sets and spares, razor blades, watches and clocks, fountain pens, including ball-point pens.

The Government lottery yielded £121,542 in 1961.

Public Finance	Revenue		Expenditure	
	£		£	
1957	1,266,284		1,261,624	
1958	1,463,236		1,452,853	
1959	1,480,610		1,592,445	
1960	1,783,080		1,703,630	
1961	2,144,963		2,134,460	

In 1961 Customs accounted for £765,056 and licences, excise duties and internal revenue for £294,858 of the Colony's revenue. In the same year the main heads of expenditure were:

	£
Social Services ..	1,046,000
Public Works ..	317,000
Justice	182,000

The Public Debt of the Colony at 31st December 1961 consisted of £1,000,000 of 3% Debenture Loan, 1967-72, £400,000 of 3½% Debenture Loan, 1970-75, £250,000 of 5% Debenture Loan, 1967-72, £1,900 of 6% Debenture Loan, 1981-86, and £188,000 of 6% Debenture Loan, 1971-82. In addition there was a balance of £100,000 outstanding on an interest-free loan of £250,000 from Colonial Development and Welfare funds.

Currency

Gibraltar Government notes and United Kingdom silver and copper coins are legal tender in the Colony. Notes to the value of £1,352,447 were in circulation at 31st December 1961. The issue is governed by the Currency Note Ordinance and is of the following denominations: £5, £1, 10s.

Development Plans

Three hotels are under construction as well as new Customs, Police and Immigration buildings at the Frontier. With the assistance of Colonial Development and Welfare funds, work is proceeding on about 200 new flats. A road to Catalan Bay and a 10-acre rain water catchment are now nearing completion.

Work on the construction of three Homes for the Aged and the John Mackintosh Hall is now well advanced. The cost of these projects is being met from funds provided under the will of the late John Mackintosh.

Work on the construction of a Casino has now commenced. The development of an industrial area at North Front is also well under way.

Education

There are eight secondary and thirteen primary and infants' schools conducted by the Department of Education, with a total of 3,999 pupils at 31st December 1961. In addition there are three unaided schools with an enrolment of 629. Government expenditure on education in 1961 amounted to £171,502 compared with £9,863 in 1935.

Approximately 40 students of both sexes are undergoing courses of higher education in the United Kingdom.

Libraries and Museums

A lending library is maintained by the British Council. At the Gibraltar Garrison Library, established in 1793, an extensive reference section and a well-supplied lending library are available to members. The Museum contains exhibits of historical interest connected with Gibraltar.

Health

Total expenditure on medical and public health services in 1961 was £230,875 compared with £22,966 in 1935. The number of beds available in hospitals was :

Colonial Hospital (General) including King George VI Memorial Wing ..	120
King George V Hospital ..	60
Infectious Diseases Hospital ..	10
St. Joseph's Hospital ..	60

The number of in-patients at the Colonial Hospital during 1961 was 2,483 and out-patient attendances numbered 8,176.

Communications

There is no civil airfield in the Colony, but restricted use of the R.A.F. aerodrome at North Front by civil aircraft is permitted, subject to termination if military considerations so require. British European Airways operate daily services between Gibraltar and the United Kingdom both direct and via Madrid. Gibraltar Airways and Royal Air Maroc operate a daily service (two flights) to and from Tangier.

The length of road open for traffic is 5½ miles in the city, 4 miles in the south district and about 3½ miles in the area of North Front and Catalan Bay. All roads are suitable for motor traffic.

The total arrivals of merchant vessels during 1961 were 4,980 with a net tonnage of 10,844,486. The majority called for bunkers, the discharge of cargo and passengers, provisions and repairs. The following passenger services were in operation:

Orient Line, United Kingdom/Australia ..	2 monthly
Union Castle Line, United Kingdom/East Africa ..	2 monthly
P. & O. Line, United Kingdom/Australia ..	2 monthly
Anchor Line, United Kingdom/India ..	2 monthly
British India Line to United Kingdom only ..	monthly
Italia Line, Italy/New York ..	2 weekly
National Hellenic America Line, Piraeus/Italy/New York ..	2 monthly
Zim Israel Line, Haifa/Italy/New York ..	3 monthly

Approximately one cargo vessel a week arrived from the United Kingdom. A daily passenger and car ferry service to and from Tangier is operated by the Bland Line. There is also a daily passenger service between Gibraltar and Algeciras.

Broadcasting

A Government Broadcasting Station (Radio Gibraltar) broadcasts in English and Spanish for approximately 12 hours daily, an average of 30 hours weekly being devoted to commercial broadcasting. In addition to live and locally recorded programmes, use is made of B.B.C. transcriptions and relays. The power of the station is ½kW and it operates on a frequency of 1,484 kc/s, 202.2 metres. Its coverage is about 50 miles. There is also a local wired broadcasting service operated by the Military Authorities for military personnel, which relays programmes from the B.B.C. During 1961, 4,823 radio receiving licences were issued.

Principal Occupations

Almost half of the male wage-earners in Gibraltar, of whom a large proportion are Spaniards entering for work daily, are employed in one or other of the Service Departments, the Colonial Government, or the City Council. Commercial enterprises provide employment for a substantial number of clerical workers in shipping offices and trading agencies. Hotels, catering services, retail distributing trades and stevedoring are the other main sources of private employment.

Other local industries are the processing of tobacco, the roasting and blending of coffee, the canning of fish and fruit and the manufacture of ice, mineral water, sweets and various items of clothing.

At the end of December 1961 the total insured labour force was 16,762. There are 23 registered trade unions in the Colony. The reported total paid-up membership of the 16 employees' unions was 3,470.

Trade

Actual figures of imports are available only for dutiable articles and the figures given below are therefore largely estimates :

		Total Imports	Re-exports
		£	£
1957	..	9,066,667	4,268,981
1958	..	9,925,482	2,829,292
1959	..	10,098,184	3,854,581
1960	..	11,601,656	5,150,966
1961	..	13,176,622	4,841,810

The figures of re-exports are only in respect of goods liable to import duty upon entry.

Tourist Trade

The value of the tourist trade is estimated at about £2,000,000 per annum.

The number of visitors passing through the Colony continues to increase. To meet this increase two luxury hotels are in course of construction. In addition every possible facility is being given. Places of interest such as the Caves, Galleries, Moorish Castle and the Upper Rock may be visited without permits.

	1960	1961
Sightseeing passengers from ships ..	79,297	96,881
Other tourists in transit and visitors ..	213,517	316,395

GOVERNORS OF GIBRALTAR SINCE THE GREAT
SIEGE OF 1779-1783

- 1776 Lt.-Gen. Sir G. A. Eliott, K.C.B. (later Baron Heathfield of Gibraltar).
 1784 Major-Gen. C. O'Hara.
 1791 Lt.-Gen. Sir R. Boyd.
 1794 General Sir H. Clinton, K.C.B. (*Lieut.-Governor*).
 1794 General Rainsford.
 1795 General C. O'Hara.
 1801 Major-Gen. Sir T. Trigge, K.B. (*Lieut.-Governor*).
 1802 H.R.H. the Duke of Kent, K.G.
 1802 Major-Gen. Barnett.
 1804 Lt.-Gen. The Hon. R. E. Fox.
 1806 Lt.-Gen. Sir H. Dalrymple, K.C.B.
 1806 Major-Gen. Drummond.
 1809 General Sir J. Cradock, K.C.B.
 1810 Lt.-Gen. Sir C. Campbell, K.C.B.
 1814 Lt.-Gen. Sir G. Don, G.C.B.
 1814 Major-Gen. Smith.
 1820 General J. Pitt, Earl of Chatham, K.G.
 1831 General Sir W. Houston, Bt., G.C.B., G.C.H. (*Lieut.-Governor*).
 1835 Major-Gen. Sir A. Woodford, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.
 1842 General Sir R. T. Wilson.
 1848 Major-Gen. Sir R. W. Gardiner, K.C.B., K.C.H.
 1855 Lt.-Gen. Sir J. Fergusson, G.C.B.
 1859 Lt.-Gen. Sir W. J. Codrington, K.C.B.
 1865 Lt.-Gen. Sir R. (later Lord) Airey, G.C.B.
 1870 General Sir W. F. Williams of Kars, Bt., G.C.B.
 1876 General Lord Napier of Magdala, G.C.B., G.C.S.I.
 1883 General Sir J. M. Adye, G.C.B.
 1886 General Sir A. E. Hardinge, K.C.B., C.I.E.
 1890 General Sir Leicester Smyth, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.
 1891 General Sir L. Nicholson, K.C.B.
 1893 General Sir R. Biddulph, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.
 1900 Field Marshal Sir G. S. White, V.C., G.C.B., O.M., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O.
 1905 General Sir F. W. E. F. Forestier-Walker, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.
 1910 General Sir Archibald Hunter, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., D.S.O.
 1913 Lt.-Gen. Sir H. S. G. Miles, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.B.E., C.V.O.
 1918 General Sir Horace Smith-Dorrien, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., D.S.O.
 1923 General Sir Charles Monro, Bt., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.S.I.
 1928 General Sir Alexander Godley, G.C.B., K.C.M.G.
 1933 General Sir Charles Harington, G.C.B., G.B.E., D.S.O.
 1938 General Sir Edmund (afterwards Field Marshal, Lord) Ironside, G.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.
 1939 Lt.-Gen. Sir Clive Liddell, K.C.B., C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O.
 1941 General (afterwards Field Marshal) the Viscount Gort, V.C., G.C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., M.V.O., M.C.
 1942 Lt.-Gen. Sir Noel Mason-MacFarlane, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.

- 1944 Lt.-Gen. Sir Ralph Eastwood, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.
 1947 General Sir Kenneth Anderson, K.C.B., M.C.
 1952 General Sir Gordon MacMillan, K.C.B., K.C.V.O., C.B.E., D.S.O., M.C.
 1955 Lt.-Gen. Sir Harold Redman, K.C.B., C.B.E.
 1958 General Sir Charles Keightley, G.C.B., G.B.E., D.S.O.
 1962 General Sir Dudley Ward, G.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

- The Governor.
 The Deputy Fortress Commander.
 The Colonial Secretary.
 The Attorney-General.
 The Financial Secretary.
 J. A. Hassan, C.B.E., M.V.O., Q.C., J.P.
 P. G. Russo, C.B.E., J.P.
 S. A. Seruya.
 P. J. Isola.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

- The Governor (*President*).
 The Speaker—(Major Sir Joseph Patron, O.B.E., M.C., J.P.).
 The Colonial Secretary } *Ex officio*.
 The Attorney-General }
 The Financial Secretary }
 7 Elected Members.
 2 Nominated Members.
 Clerk of Councils—J. L. Pitaluga.

State of Parties (Election of 23.9.59.)

	Seats
Association for the Advancement of Civil Rights	3
Transport and General Workers' Union	1
Independent	3
	7

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

- GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF
 —General Sir Dudley Ward, G.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O.
Assistant Military Secretary—Major J. Wynne-Potts, R.M.
Aide-de-Camp—Captain R. F. H. Dangar, 16th/5th The Queen's Royal Lancers.

- Colonial Secretary—J. D. Bates, C.M.G., C.V.O.
 Financial Secretary—C. J. Gomez, O.B.E.
 Chief Assistant Secretary—J. J. Clinton, M.B.E.
 Chief Accountant and Collector of Revenue—J. H. Romero.
 Deputy Commissioner of Income Tax—J. De la Paz.
 Principal Auditor—J. A. Frost.
 Inspector of Schools and Planning Officer—M. Campbell.
 Director of Labour and Social Security—E. H. Davis, O.B.E.
 Commissioner of Lands and Works—C. McGrail, O.B.E.
 Law Officer:
 Attorney-General—J. P. Webber.

Medical Administrator—R. Scott-Stevenson.
 Commissioner of Police—L. Hannon, M.B.E.
 Deputy Commissioner of Police—L. J. Payas.
 Captain of the Port and Shipping Master—
 R. L. Rickard.
 Colonial Postmaster—J. A. Giraldi.
 Superintendent of Prison—F. Massetti.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir H. J. M. Flaxman, C.M.G.
 Judge of the Court of First Instance, Stipendiary
 Magistrate, Coroner and Public Trustee—
 W. D. Carew.
 Registrar, Supreme Court—J. E. Alcantara.

GRENADA

Area

The total area of the Colony is 133 square miles. In addition to the island of Grenada it includes certain of the small islands known as the Grenadines, the largest of which, Carriacou, has an area of about 13 square miles.

Population

The population at the census on 7th April 1960 of 88,677 is for the most part coloured. There is a small white population, a number of Indians and a small community of the descendants of early white settlers.

Principal Town

The capital, St. George's, has a population of 7,305.

Geographical Features

In structure, Grenada is a moderately eroded volcanic pile. In general it consists of a somewhat disordered topography of mountains and fairly deep, steep-sided valleys. A backbone of mountains traverses the whole length, closer to the western than the eastern coastline. The highest points are Mt. St. Catherine (2,749 feet), Fedon's Camp (2,512 feet) and Morne Quaqua (2,412 feet). From the north-east end and along the east and south-east the mountains slope gradually towards the sea. The south coast is deeply indented by numerous natural harbours. The island is well-watered by quick-flowing streams. Approximately 10,000 acres are under forest. A small lake, the Grand Etang (approximately 36 acres), lies at a height of about 1,800 feet in the centre of the island.

Climate

Rainfall is low in the coastal areas and high in the mountains of the interior, with an average range of 60 to 150 inches per annum. The months January to May are relatively dry, June to December relatively wet, August being the driest month and November the wettest.

History

Grenada was discovered by Columbus in 1498. It was originally inhabited by Caribs. A company of London merchants attempted to form a settlement in 1609 but were so harassed by the Caribs that the attempt was abandoned. Grenada was, however, included in the Carlisle Grant of 1627. In 1650, Du Parquet, Governor of Martinique, purchased the island from the French

West India Company to whom it had been granted by the King of France and established a settlement at St. George's. This venture did not pay and Du Parquet sold the island to the Comte De Cerillac from whom it was in turn purchased in 1665 by the French Company and passed to the Crown of France in 1674.

Conquered by the British in 1762, the island was formally ceded to the British Crown by the Treaty of Paris in 1763. In 1779, England being preoccupied with the American War of Independence, Grenada was retaken by the French, but restored to Britain by the Treaty of Versailles in 1783 and re-occupied in 1784. In 1795-96 a rebellion against British rule was instigated by a French Republican from Guadeloupe. The rising was suppressed in 1796 and since then there has been peace in Grenada.

Constitution

The constitutional arrangements are the same as in Antigua (see page 69).

Taxation

Forms of direct taxation include income tax, estate duties and property tax. Income tax is based on a graduated scale, varying from 5 cents to 65 cents in the \$ for individuals (on chargeable income for the year immediately preceding the year of assessment). Companies pay at the rate of 40%. There is a land tax of 50 cents per acre on 1 to 10 acres, 75 cents per acre on 10 to 100 acres and \$1.00 per acre on 100 acres and over; and house tax is levied on a sliding scale varying from \$1-20 per house of rental value between \$24 and \$28-80 per annum to 8% in the case of houses with rental value over \$144 per annum. Other forms of taxation include import, export and excise duties and purchase tax.

<i>Public Finance</i>		<i>Revenue</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>
		\$ B.W.I.	\$ B.W.I.
1957	.. ..	4,575,584	5,093,817
1958	.. ..	5,467,867	5,899,994
1959	.. ..	7,482,470	7,005,526
1960	.. ..	8,115,021	7,656,046
1961	.. ..	8,053,479	8,190,395

At the end of 1961 the Public Debt amounted to \$12,716,450 (including a Hurricane Rehabilitation Loan from the United Kingdom Government of \$7,200,000) and accumulated Sinking Funds to \$1,018,851.

Currency

The currency of the Colony is the West Indian dollar which is linked to sterling at the rate of \$4-80 to the £.

Notes issued by the Eastern Caribbean Currency Board were introduced in 1951 when the Windward Islands joined with the other British territories in the Eastern Caribbean (Barbados, British Guiana, the Leeward Islands and Trinidad) in a common currency.

Notes issued by the Government of Trinidad and Tobago, Barclays Bank (Dominion, Colonial and Overseas) and the Royal Bank of Canada continue as legal tender but are being withdrawn and the banks' powers of note issue have been terminated. Meanwhile United Kingdom coinage

has also largely been replaced by the Board's own dollar coinage, though the diminishing United Kingdom coinage continues as legal tender.

Development Plans

Under the 1945, 1950 and 1955 Colonial Development and Welfare Acts Grenada received allocations totalling £1,131,121; a further allocation of £540,000 was made under the 1959 Act.

Other Development

Progress has been made in the direction of attracting external investment for the development of the tourist industry which the Colony is not in a position to finance. A step forward has also been made in setting out Government's policy regarding Morne Rouge development in the interest of tourism.

Education

There were 56 primary schools in the Colony, with rolls totalling 23,706 pupils at 31st December 1961. Average attendance in 1961 was 19,116 or 79.3% of the total enrolment. Compulsory attendance is not at present enforced. Eleven of the primary schools are maintained entirely by Government, the remainder are under denominational control and receive grants-in-aid from public funds. Government is at present pursuing a policy of gradual replacement of dilapidated buildings by Government-owned buildings of an approved standard and model. The actual operation of such schools, however, will remain under denominational control by written agreement.

There are three handicraft centres. In addition four schools have well-equipped handicraft rooms. There are also four domestic science centres, with adequate facilities provided at five other schools. A visual education unit serves the whole Colony. A filmstrip library service with four projectors is maintained. Six secondary schools (one Government and five grant-aided) have a total roll of 1,786 (end 1961). Two of the schools are for boys only, three for girls only and one is co-educational. All secondary schools teach up to the School Certificate and G.C.E. standard and the Grenada Boys' Secondary School, the Presentation Boys' College, the St. Joseph's Convent, St. George's and the Anglican High School also prepare pupils for the Cambridge Higher School Certificate examination. The cost to Government of primary and secondary education during 1961 was \$999,898.

The Government awards, among others, two biennial island scholarships, one tenable at a university in the British Commonwealth, open to both male and female candidates; and one tenable at the University of The West Indies Faculty of Agriculture.

Libraries, etc.

There is a free public library in St. George's and branch libraries in each parish. In addition there is an island-wide book mobile service.

Health

A WHO Campaign for the eradication of *Aedes Aegypti* was started in 1953 and completed at the end of March 1962 with great success and with only the island of Carriacou still positive. In March 1961 Dr. Van Severen, a WHO Entomologist conducted an *Aedes Aegypti* survey

in Carriacou for the purpose of finding a proper insecticide to complete the Eradication Phase. Since then regular perifocal treatment has been conducted. There has been no reported case of malaria either from this island or the mainland.

The WHO-UNICEF also assisted with the B.C.G. campaign in 1954, with follow-up in 1955 and 1956 and subsequent incorporation of the programme into the normal activities of the Health Department; also with a scheme for the supplementary feeding of school children, expectant and nursing mothers: the last is still in progress.

In 1956 a treponematoses campaign was undertaken with the object of eradication of yaws and a reduction in the incidence of venereal diseases. Evaluation and surveillance which have been continuing since then have shown that yaws has been eradicated.

The Colony Hospital of 240 beds is at St. George's. The Princess Alice Hospital, St. Andrew's, is a modern building, recently constructed and provides 32 beds. Addition of a Children's Ward is soon to be undertaken. The district hospital in Carriacou which was completely destroyed by the hurricane of 22nd September 1955 has been rebuilt and was opened on 16th July 1958. It has been named the Princess Royal Hospital.

There are 26 district Medical Visiting Stations throughout the Colony with resident nurse-midwives in charge. Maternity and child welfare work is carried on in all these stations. There are three main Health Centres at St. George's, Gouyave and St. David's, and in four of the Visiting Stations accommodation has been improved to provide subsidiary Health Centres.

Expenditure on medical and sanitary services in 1961 amounted to \$1,025,291 compared with \$97,987 in 1935.

Communications

The airfield is at Pearls and has a runway 5,280 feet long by 150 feet wide. The Colony is served regionally by Leeward Islands Air Transport with a twice-weekly service and by British West Indian Airways with twenty flights weekly; scheduled connections being available to North and South America and Europe.

There are approximately 495 miles of good roads divided into four classes: Class I—190½ miles, Class II—93½ miles, Class III—83½ miles, Class IV—124½. About 400 miles have an oiled surface. There are no railways.

The chief port is St. George's which possesses a good harbour. Part of this harbour, called the inner harbour, is well sheltered with a deep-water pier 800 feet long and minimum draft of 30 feet alongside. The entrance to this inner harbour is through a channel 600 feet wide with a minimum depth of 45 feet. Other ports include Grenville and Hillsborough, Carriacou, but these are mostly used by small craft.

Regular cargo services are provided by Harrison Line Steamers and by vessels chartered by Geest Industries Limited from United Kingdom ports; by the Saguenay Shipping Company from Canadian ports; by the Booth Lamport and Holt and American Defence Lines from the United States ports and by the Royal Netherlands Steamship Company from European ports. The Federal Shipping Service together with several

small motor vessels, auxiliary and sailing vessels take care of the cargo services between the islands and also provide a useful passenger service.

Several foreign ships make frequent calls at this port to take immigrants to the United Kingdom. Passenger travel to the U.S.A. and Canada, however, has to be made through Trinidad or Barbados.

Total shipping for 1961 was 695 motor and steamships of 932,942 net registered tons, of which 336 ships of 311,191 net registered tons were British.

There were also 470 British sailing and auxiliary motor ships of 15,863 net registered tons.

Broadcasting

A Broadcasting Service for the Windward Islands, with headquarters in St. George's, Grenada, was inaugurated in 1955. Transmissions take place on short waves from a 5 kW transmitter and cover the Eastern Caribbean.

The capital outlay on these stations, and the running costs for the first few years, have been provided from Colonial Development and Welfare funds.

Principal Occupations

The following is a summary of gainfully-employed labour for 1961 :

Agriculture—

(a) Field Workers	4,458
(b) Spice Curing Stations	255
(c) Sugar production (factory) :	
In Season	104
Out Season	40

Government—

P.W.D. labour force	735
Business houses	1,424
Total	7,016

There are twelve registered trade unions.

Main Crops and Products

The main crops are nutmegs, mace, cocoa, bananas, coconuts, limes and sugar cane.

The approximate livestock population is :

Cattle	6,000
Equines	1,000
Sheep and Goats	7,000
Pigs	5,000
Poultry	70,000

There is a cigarette factory, a soap and edible fats factory and a sugar factory producing unrefined sugar for local consumption. The sugar factory also operates a continuous rum-distilling plant and together with a number of estates equipped with pot stills, supplies the demand for uncured rum. A lime factory and two estate equipped lime stills deal with the Island's lime crop. There is also a Government-operated cotton ginnery in Carriacou. One estate in Grenada manufactures and exports nutmeg oil. In addition there are two large and three small soft drink factories and a brewery.

Trade

		Total Imports	Re-exports	Domestic Exports
		\$ B.W.I.	\$ B.W.I.	\$ B.W.I.
1957 ..	10,331,616	41,177	4,565,619	
1958 ..	11,188,659	137,592	8,209,113	
1959 ..	12,505,345	87,086	7,481,166	
1960 ..	14,916,000	164,000	6,999,000	
1961 ..	16,129,000	156,000	5,954,000	

In 1938 41·8% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 38·0% from other Commonwealth countries and 20·2% from foreign countries. In 1960 the corresponding percentages were 35·2, 36·2 and 28·6.

In 1938 39·6% of total exports went to the United Kingdom, 36% to other Commonwealth countries and 24·4% to foreign countries. In 1960 the corresponding percentages were 47·7, 12·1 and 40·2.

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value (\$B.W.I.)

		1938	1960	1961
Cocoa (raw) cwt.	\$	85,376	38,016	49,190
		609,216	2,233,274	2,573,000
Nutmegs .. cwt.	\$	36,269	12,206	7,659
		358,200	2,471,429	1,272,956
Mace .. cwt.	\$	5,078	1,369	1,564
		187,176	539,505	532,834
Bananas .. stems	\$	106,426	993,195	934,806
		53,443	1,479,223	1,465,917
Cotton (raw) cwt.	\$	2,055	962	944
		12,422	46,340	47,591

The chief imports are foodstuffs, iron and steel, timber, textiles and cement.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

A Government-operated Central Marketing Organization was initiated in 1951 for the purchase, sale and, where necessary, storage of surplus quantities of locally grown foodcrops. The nutmeg industry is controlled by the Grenada Co-operative Nutmeg Association which purchases, processes and markets all nutmegs and mace produced in the Colony.

In 1955 a statutory body, the Grenada Banana Co-operative Society, was set up to control the production and marketing of bananas.

One farmers' society and eight fishermen's unions were registered under the Friendly Societies Ordinance in 1954.

A Co-operative Department was established in 1957. It now consists of a Registrar of Co-operatives, a Co-operatives Officer, 2 Junior Co-operatives Officers and two clerks. The Department is responsible for promotion work as well as registration, supervision and audit.

The position of societies registered under the Co-operatives Ordinance at present is:

Marketing Societies	14
Credit Unions	16
School Savings Union	1
Credit Union League	1
Farmers' Club Council	1

A recent amendment of the Co-operatives Ordinance permits the registration of school savings unions; 42 of these are still unregistered.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL (1962)

The Administrator (*President*).
 Attorney-General.
 H. A. Blaize (*Chief Minister and Minister of Finance*).
 R. M. Bholia (*Minister for Production and Labour*).
 McD. C. E. Welsh (*Minister for Social Services*).
 E. A. Mitchell (*Minister for Communications and Works*).
 L. A. Purcell (*Member without Portfolio*).

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Speaker—F. J. Archibald.
 Attorney-General. *Ex officio*.
 10 Elected Members.
 2 Nominated Unofficial Members.
 Clerk of Council—C. V. Strachan.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Administrator—L. A. Pinard, O.B.E.
 Secretary to Government—H. H. Williams.
 Financial Secretary—E. H. Towner.
 Permanent Secretaries—
 Chief Minister's Department—(Vacant).
 Ministry of Production and Labour—G. F. Hosten.
 Ministry of Communications and Works—J. G. St. Bernard.
 Ministry of Social Services—Miss L. Rowley.

District Officer, Carriacou—W. A. Redhead.
 Accountant-General—F. R. Phillip.
 Senior Examiner of Accounts—B. B. Gittens.
 Superintendent of Agriculture—G. A. Southwell.
 Agricultural Officer (Cocoa)—A. M. Cruickshank.
 Principal Auditor—G. O. Whittaker.
 Education Officer—A. A. La Grenade, M.B.E.
 Inspector of Schools—J. N. Morris.
 Headmaster, Grenada Boys' Secondary School—K. I. M. Smith, M.A.
 Comptroller of Inland Revenue—D. M. B. Cromwell, M.B.E.
 Public Relations Officer—F. Rojas.
 Chief Registrar, Supreme Court—W. F. Cenac.
 Magistrates: Northern and Western—G. A. Redhead; Southern—S. J. Bain; Eastern—J. A. P. Compton.
 Labour Commissioner—J. Da Breo.
 Law Officers—
 Attorney-General—E. A. Heyliger.
 Assistant to Attorney-General—(Vacant).
 Senior Medical Officer—F. C. Alexis.
 Surgeon Specialist—R. D. Venn.
 Medical Superintendent—B. A. Rapier.
 Medical Officer, Princess Alice Hospital—L. Alexis.
 Chief of Police—J. H. Holley, M.B.E.
 Colonial Postmaster—M. W. Hayling.
 Superintendent of Prisons—P. McLeish.
 Director of Public Works—C. E. Belizaire.
 Veterinary Officer—E. C. Arthur.

THE HIGH COMMISSION TERRITORIES

(BASUTOLAND, THE BECHUANALAND PROTECTORATE AND SWAZILAND)

Basutoland (a Colony), the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland (also a Protectorate), are administered on behalf of Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom by a High Commissioner. Each territory is administered on his behalf by a Resident Commissioner, responsible to the High Commissioner, and is divided into administrative districts in charge of District Commissioners. Since the advent of the South African Republic in May 1961 the High Commissioner has also held the office of British Ambassador to South Africa.

HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE

(Hill Street, Pretoria; and during the South African Parliamentary Session—approximately January to June—91 Parliament Street, Cape Town)

HIGH COMMISSIONER: Sir John Maud, G.C.B., C.B.E.

Chief Secretary—C. R. Latimer, C.B.E.
 Administrative Secretary—J. A. Steward, C.B.E.
 Secretary for Finance—F. W. Essex, C.M.G.
 Attorney-General and Legal Adviser—C. B. O'Beirne.
 Private Secretary to High Commissioner—S. J. O. Henn.
 Assistant Secretaries—J. P. I. Hennessy, M.B.E. (*Administrative*); A. Sheen, M.B.E. (*Establishment*); J. R. Masson, M.B.E. (*Financial*).

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice of Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland—
 P. Watkin-Williams.

Puisne Judge of Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland—I. V. Elyan.

COURT OF APPEAL

President—P. Watkin-Williams (*ex officio* as Chief Justice of Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland).
 Justices of Appeal—I. V. Elyan (*ex officio* as Puisne Judge of the High Courts of Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland); Sir Walter Harragin, C.M.G. (part-time, by appointment); E. R. Roper, D.S.O., M.C., V.D., Croix de Guerre (part-time, by appointment); O. D. Schreiner, M.C. (part-time, by appointment).

AGENCY FOR HIGH COMMISSION TERRITORIES

Agent—G. J. Armstrong, C.M.G., C.B.E. (Johannesburg).
 Deputy Agents—J. I. J. Matthews (Randfontein); D. K. Graham (Johannesburg); N. A. Norval (Springs); E. L. Nicholls (Welkom).

BASUTOLAND

Area

Comprises an area of 11,716 square miles of which about one quarter in the west is lowland country varying in height above sea level from 5,000 to 6,000 feet, the remaining three quarters being highlands rising to a height of 11,425 feet in the Drakensberg Range, which forms the eastern boundary with Natal.

Population

In 1956 (the date of the last census) the population figures for Maseru township were: Africans 5,739, Europeans 590, Mixed Race 57 and one Asian.

A census of all races held in April 1956 gave the following figures for the population present in the Territory: Africans 638,857; Europeans 1,926; Persons of Mixed Race 644; and Asians 247. The census also gave the additional figures of 154,782 as an estimate of the number of Africans temporarily absent from the Colony for work and other purposes. The estimated total population of Basutoland in July 1961 was 697,000 with an additional 130,000 absent from the Territory. (By way of comparison, a census of 1875 gave a total of 469 Europeans and 127,707 Africans in Basutoland.)

Principal Towns

The capital is Maseru, which has an estimated population of about 10,000. The other principal towns are: Butha Buthe, Leribe, Mafeteng, Mokhotlong, Qachas Nek, Mohale's Hoek and Quthing.

Geographical Features

The Colony of Basutoland is an enclave within the Republic of South Africa, its boundaries running with those of Natal to the east, the Cape Province to the south and the Orange Free State to the north and west. It lies between latitudes 28° 35' and 30° 40' south and longitudes 27° 00' and 29° 30' east. The mountain ranges run from north to south and those in the central area, named the Maluti, are spurs of the main Drakensberg which they join in the north, forming a high plateau varying in height from 9,000 to 10,500 feet. In this area two of the largest rivers in the Republic, the Orange and the Tugela, and tributaries of the Caledon, have their source.

Climate

Rainfall is variable and averages approximately 29 inches a year over the greater part of the country. Most of it falls between October and April, but there is normally no month which has less than half an inch. Unfortunately, river discharge statistics show that most of this water is lost to Basutoland in the form of run-off. The deciding factors from an agricultural point of view are whether the rain comes in steady soaking showers at intervals suited to the growth of the staple crops or whether it comes in the form of short and heavy storms, running to waste and eroding the soil. Serious droughts, like the one of 1948-49 are rare and there are a large number of perennial streams, though not so many as existed some years ago. In the lowlands the temperatures vary from a maximum of 90° or more in summer to a minimum that rarely drops below 20° in winter: in the highlands the range is much wider and temperatures below zero are common.

History

The Basotho as a nation did not come into prominence until 1818 when Moshesh, a minor chief of the Bakoena tribe in Northern Basutoland, gathered together the remnants of the various clans that had been scattered by the raids of the Zulu and Matebele.

The new nation went through a period of struggle, first with the emigrant Boers of the Great Trek, then with the British. From 1856 until 1868 there was a series of wars with the

Orange Free State burghers, Moshoeshe lost a large portion of his country and repeatedly sought the protection of the British Government.

In 1868 the Basotho became British subjects and the boundaries of the Territory were defined by the Cape of Good Hope Notice of 13th May 1870.

The country remained in a very unsettled condition until it was annexed to the Cape Colony in 1871. The people never took kindly to the Cape Colonial rule and in 1880, after various disturbances, the Governor of the Cape extended to Basutoland the provisions of the Cape Peace Preservation Act of 1878, which included a clause for the general disarmament of the Basotho. They refused to accept the terms, and, after a war lasting nearly a year, the Act was repealed, several chiefs would not submit, and it was decided to hand over the administration to the Imperial Government. This was effected by Order in Council of 2nd February 1884.

Constitution

Before the introduction of constitutional reforms in March 1960 Basutoland was governed under a loose-knit system by which the British Administration combined with an hereditary Chieftainship. The Basotho owe allegiance to a single Paramount Chief under whom there is a hierarchy of Chiefs and Headmen. These Chiefs and Headmen are the authorities with whom the ordinary people deal in their daily affairs, and are responsible for the day to day administration of the Territory.

The Head of the Administration is the Resident Commissioner, who works under the direction of the High Commissioner for Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland.

In 1910 an advisory body known as the Basutoland Council consisting of the Resident Commissioner as President, the Paramount Chief as Chief Councillor and 99 Basotho nominated members, was constituted by Proclamation. The Council evolved gradually and an elected element, 42 in number, was introduced in 1957.

In 1943 District Councils, consisting in the main of nominated members and a small number of elected members, were established as advisory and consultative bodies.

In September 1955 the Basutoland National Council passed a motion requesting "that the Basutoland Council be given power to make laws in all internal matters, such laws to be confirmed by the Paramount Chief". In May 1956 the Secretary of State invited the Council to submit detailed recommendations for an advance in constitutional status. Agreement on a new constitution was reached at the end of 1958 and this was brought into operation in March 1960.

The new constitution provides for an Executive Council, which is advisory to both the High Commissioner and the Paramount Chief, and a Legislative Council known as the Basutoland National Council.

The Executive Council consists of the Resident Commissioner, who acts as Chairman, the Government Secretary, Finance Secretary, Assistant Attorney-General, three persons chosen by the Basutoland National Council from among their own number and one person nominated by the Paramount Chief.

The Basutoland National Council consists of 80 members, divided equally between elected and non-elected members; the former being elected from among the members of District Councils by

the District Councils sitting as electoral colleges for that purpose. The non-elected element is made up of the three official members of the Executive Council (excluding the Chairman), the Commissioner for Local Government, the 22 Principal and Ward Chiefs and 14 nominees of the Paramount Chief. The Council has power to legislate for all persons in Basutoland in respect of all matters, save the following, which are the High Commissioner's matters:

External Affairs and Defence; Internal Security; Currency, Public Loans, Customs and Excise; Copyright, Patents, Trade Marks and Designs; Posts (including Post Office Savings Bank), Telegrams, Telephones, Broadcasting and Television; the recruitment, appointment, conditions of service, promotion, discipline and retirement (including pensions) of officers in the Public Service.

In respect of legislation within the High Commissioner's field, the Basutoland National Council will continue to act as a consultative body and all matters will be referred to it.

National elections under the new constitution were held in January 1960 to elect the 162 members of the nine District Councils. The results were:—

Basutoland Congress Party	..	72
Independents	.. ..	52
Basutoland National Party	..	22
Marema-Tlou	.. ..	16
Basutoland Progressive Association		0

Taxation

The main forms of direct taxation are Basuto tax, income tax and poll tax (payable by all male adult persons who do not pay Basuto tax).

The principal sources of indirect revenue are customs and excise duties at varying rates. Basutoland is in a customs union with the Republic of South Africa and receives a fixed percentage of the gross revenue collected on imports into the Republic. Licensing exists for many trades and businesses. There are also death duties, stamp duty and a wool and mohair export duty.

Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure
	£	£
1958-59	1,637,792	1,792,336
1959-60	1,803,900	2,139,302
1960-61	1,865,866	2,393,928
1961-62	1,999,551	3,204,052
1962-63	1,828,500	3,269,332

Excluding Colonial Development and Welfare funds.

Revenue is derived mainly under the following headings for which estimated receipts are given for 1962-63:—

	£
Customs and Excise	984,000
Taxes and duties	481,000
Posts and telegraphs	99,120

As revenue was expected to be substantially below expenditure and the Territory had no central balance the United Kingdom Government approved grant-in-aid of £1,441,000 for 1962-63.

Currency

The currency is the same as in the Republic of South Africa. During February 1961 the Territory followed the South African change from

Sterling to a decimalized system of Rands and Cents (£1 Sterling = R.2; 1 shilling = 10 cents).

Development Plans

Under the Colonial Development and Welfare Act 1959 Basutoland received an allocation of £1.2m. in grants and exchequer loans towards development over the period 1959-64. The programme provides for both social and economic projects, the main headings being:—

	£
Soil conservation and agriculture	400,000
Medical services	143,000
Education	119,000
Roads and airfields	104,000
Water and electricity supplies ..	95,000

A further allocation of £418,000 was made in 1961 for development to March 1963. This will be used principally towards Education, Medical, Agriculture and Veterinary services.

Education

African education is largely in the hands of three missions (Paris Evangelical, Roman Catholic and Anglican), under the direction of the Education Department. Grants-in-aid are paid by Government to the three missions to cover the salaries of all teachers on the approved grant-in-aid list. In many aided schools of the Roman Catholic mission, assistance is given by unaided teachers, particularly Sisters. Small grants are paid from territorial funds to improve the equipment in primary schools. The total expenditure on grants-in-aid during 1960 was £290,099.

There are 1,110 schools and institutions in the Territory, of which all but 14 are under mission control; and of these mission schools 942 are either wholly or partly aided. The total enrolment in primary schools is 136,111. The average number of pupils per teacher is 54. In secondary schools the enrolment is 1,836; in teacher training schools 536; in technical schools 188; and in housecraft or craft schools 506.

The only institution providing post-secondary education in the Territory is the Pope Pius XII College at Roma, which is aided by a small Government grant. In 1960 it had an enrolment of 131 male and 36 female students. The college provides courses leading to the B.A. and B.Sc. and B.Comm. degrees and to the University Education Diploma of the University of South Africa.

All primary education is free and bursaries are provided for all stages of secondary, teacher training and University work. One Mosotho was studying at the University College of Fort Hare in 1960. Six bursars, including one woman, were undergoing medical training at the Durban Medical School. Twenty Basotho were studying at Universities and other institutions in the United Kingdom. One was studying in Southern Rhodesia, three at American universities and three in India. An increasing number of Basotho are being appointed to responsible posts in the Education Department; three Education Officers, three Assistant Education Officers and a Female Education Officer are now Basotho.

Health

The Government Medical staff of the Territory consists of a Director of Health, 20 Medical Officers, one Medical Officer of Health and one Assistant Medical Officer, one Medical Officer for Mental Health and one Surgical Specialist.

There are nine Government hospitals, staffed by European Nursing Sisters with subordinate African staff. There is accommodation for 587 patients in the Government hospitals. A 200 bed Government hospital in Maseru, which with the gracious consent of Her Majesty has been named the Queen Elizabeth II Hospital, was officially opened on the 25th July 1957. There are four mission hospitals subsidized by the Government, with a total accommodation of 338 beds. Health centres in mountain dispensaries provide out-patient medical facilities, and, where a trained African nurse is a member of the staff, maternity services to people living in remote areas. During 1960 17,795 patients were admitted to Government hospitals and 5,351 to mission hospitals. During the period 1937 to 1960 the outpatients at both Government and Mission dispensaries and clinics increased from 110,807 to 604,490. The Leper Settlement, four miles out of Maseru, had 318 patients at the end of 1960.

The principal diseases are venereal disease, chronic rheumatism, malnutrition, infections of the respiratory tract and dyspepsia. The heaviest toll of lives in children is due to tuberculosis, malnutrition, diphtheria, whooping-cough and gastro-enteritis. The incidence of nutritional and deficiency diseases is comparatively high and is allied to maize being the staple food. Typhus, plague and smallpox occur only rarely, and then in sporadic form, while diphtheria, typhoid fever, measles and whooping cough are endemic.

Communications

The Territory is linked with the railway system of the Republic of South Africa by a short branch-line from Maseru, the capital, to Marseilles on the Bloemfontein-Natal main line. One mile of this line is in Basutoland. The South African Railway runs near the boundaries of the Territory and goods are transported by road to the nearest railway station across the border.

The Road Motor Transport Department of the South African Railways runs regular services between Fouriesburg and Butha-Butha, Zastron and Quthing, Zastron and Mohale's Hoek, and Quthing and Sepapala, and within the Territory in the lowland areas there are a number of bus services owned and operated by Basotho.

The greater part of Basutoland is very mountainous and in this area all transport is by pack animals. A new mountain motor road running eastwards from Maseru into the mountains has been constructed in order to open up the interior and facilitate its development and administration. The road has reached a point 80 miles from Maseru.

On the western side of Basutoland a fairly good road system has been developed in the strip of agricultural country running from north to south. The main roads traverse the whole of this area, with branches leading west to the principal points of exit. From the main roads a number of feeder-roads lead towards the foothills.

Principal Occupations

Basutoland is a pastoral country without factories or industrial undertakings, and since the produce of the land is insufficient to support the total population, many able-bodied Basotho leave the Territory each year to take up employment in the Republic of South Africa. The Government protects labourers by forbidding recruitment for any mine or other concern where the conditions of work are not good. All labourers recruited

by agents in Basutoland for work outside the Territory have to be attested before an official and the contract must be according to Government Regulations.

Main Crops and Products

So far there has been little evidence of any exploitable mineral deposits in the Territory, but recent prospecting for diamonds has shown encouraging results. For the present, agriculture and animal husbandry are Basutoland's main sources of wealth. The chief exports at present are wheat, wool and mohair. It is estimated that 1,000,000 acres are under cultivation.

The soils in the mountain areas are of basaltic origin, while those in the lowlands are derived mainly from underlying cave sandstone. In the lowlands the soil has been cropped continuously for upwards of 80 years. Due to the absence of fuel, practically all cattle manure is burnt, so that little or no organic matter is returned to the land. Thus with increasing population, both human and livestock, excessive demands have been made on the soil, which has lost its structure and become subject to serious erosion. The soils in the mountains which have been brought into cultivation comparatively recently are rich though shallow. Controlled grazing has brought back a grass cover and has effectively halted the loss of soil by storm water run off in the mountain areas. In 1960 some 1,249,000 trees were planted as part of soil conservation measures.

In 1960 there were 331,200 head of cattle and 1,037,300 sheep in the Territory. Wool, followed by mohair, hides and skins, continue to be the main source of cash income from the animal population.

Trade

Basutoland has no industries and imports the consumer goods and capital items it needs as well as a certain amount of agricultural produce and livestock. Exports consist almost entirely of agricultural commodities and livestock, the main exports being wool and mohair, followed by wheat, sorghum and cattle. The value of imports usually exceeds the value of exports but the adverse balance is partly offset by the export of labour to the Republic of South Africa.

		Total Imports	Total Exports
1957	.. ..	3,012,954	2,173,331
1958	.. ..	2,947,274	1,343,157
1959	.. ..	757,670	1,020,442
1960	.. ..	3,142,873	1,473,226

Principal exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1959
Wool ..	.. lbs.	6,461,852	7,233,109
	£	125,241	830,903
Mohair ..	.. lbs.	870,651	1,081,470
	£	41,584	371,618
Cattle ..	.. head	3,243	4,730
	£	21,358	76,414

Basutoland National Council

The nine District Councils sitting as an electoral college elected 40 of their members to the 80-member Basutoland National Council. The parties were:—

Basutoland Congress Party ..	..	29
Independents	..	5
Marema-Tlou Party	..	5
Basutoland National Party ..	..	1

The other 40 members of the National Council are:—

The Government Secretary.
The Finance Secretary.
The Assistant Attorney-General.
The Commissioner for Local Government.
22 Principal and Ward Chiefs.
14 persons nominees of the Paramount Chief.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Resident Commissioner—A. F. Giles, C.M.G., M.B.E. (*Chairman*).
Deputy Resident Commissioner and Government Secretary—G. M. Hector, C.B.E.
Finance Secretary—F. G. Muirhead, M.B.E.
Assistant Attorney-General—B. L. O'Leary, M.B.E.
Paramount Chief's nominee—Chief Leshoboro Majara.
Three members elected from among their number by the National Council—Chief S. S. Matete (*Leader of the Marema-Tlou*); B. M. Khaketla (*former Deputy Leader of the Basutoland Congress Party now Leader of the new Freedom Party*); M. Lepolesa (*Leader of Basutoland Progressive Association in the National Council and nominee to that Council of the Paramount Chief*).

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

President—W. P. Stanford, D.F.C.
4 Official Members.
22 Chiefs.
40 Elected Members.
14 Nominated Members.
Clerk—M. T. Tiebere.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Resident Commissioner—A. F. Giles, C.M.G., M.B.E.

SECRETARIAT

Deputy Resident Commissioner and Government Secretary—G. M. Hector, C.B.E.
Finance Secretary—F. G. Muirhead, O.B.E.
First Assistant Secretary (Finance and Development)—E. C. de Chazal.
First Assistant Secretary (Administration)—V. Gillett, M.B.E.
Assistant Secretaries—J. T. Mohapeloa, M.B.E.; D. H. S. Biggs; M. D. R. Irwin; P. B. Sanders; M. F. Sumner; J. M. Leboela; H. Ntsaba.
Establishment Officer—L. Smit.
Information Officer—U. F. B. Tristram.
Senior District Officers—G. E. Pott, O.B.E.; R. E. Snowden.
Director of Agricultural and Livestock Services—D. D. Campbell, M.C.
Director of Audit—D. E. Bragg.
Registrar of Co-operative Societies—B. J. Youngjohns.
Director of Education—D. R. Day.
Deputy Director of Education—G. I. Michael.
Commissioner of Local Government—P. Hughes, O.B.E.
Director of Health—R. E. J. Clarke.
Law Officers:
Assistant Attorney-General—B. L. O'Leary, M.B.E.
Legal Secretary—G. Davis, O.C., D.F.C.
Commissioner of Police—Lieut.-Col. P. H. Kitson, O.B.E.
Deputy Commissioner—Capt. P. D. Williams.
Director of Prisons—V. C. D. Farquharson.
Controller of Posts & Telegraphs—R. Webster.

Director of Public Works—M. S. Barnes.
Comptroller of Stores—P. E. Going.
Treasurer—W. M. Jarvis.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—P. Watkin-Williams.
Justices of Appeal—Sir Walter Harragin, C.M.G.; E. R. Roper, D.S.O., M.C., V.D., Croix de Guerre; O. D. Schreiner, M.C.
Puisne Judge—I. V. Elyan.
Registrar of the Court of Appeal, Registrar and Master of the High Court, Judicial Commissioner and Magistrate—W. A. Ramsden.

THE BECHUANALAND PROTECTORATE

Area

The Protectorate has not been surveyed as a whole, but its area is estimated at 222,000 square miles. The headquarters of the Protectorate Administration is at Mafeking, across the border in the Cape Province of the Republic of South Africa.

Population

The last census was taken in 1956 and showed a population of 3,177 Europeans, 680 Coloured, 249 Asians and 316,578 Africans.

The population is not evenly distributed, the bulk of the people living in the eastern part of the Protectorate with one fairly large tribe occupying the north-western corner. The central, western and southern areas of the territory, consisting for the most part of the Kalahari Desert, are extremely sparsely inhabited.

The Bechuana tribes tend to live in large villages or towns. About one-half of the population lives in towns of more than 1,000 inhabitants.

Principal Towns

Francistown, Gaborones, Kanye, Lobatsi, Maun, Molepolole, Mochudi and Serowe.

Geographical Features

The Bechuanaland Protectorate is bounded on the south by the Province of the Cape of Good Hope, on the south-east by the Transvaal, on the north-east by Southern Rhodesia, on the north by the Caprivi Zipfel and on the west by South West Africa. It lies between latitudes 18° and 37° south and longitudes 20° and 29° 50' east. The Kalahari Desert extends over most of the Protectorate west and south of Ngamiland as far as latitude 27°S. This is not a desert in the commonly accepted sense of the word, but consists of a vast expanse of undulating sand-belts with outcrops of limestone. In these limestone belts water is sometimes found at depths from 30 to 100 feet and it is possible that under the deep overburden of sand there may exist untapped reservoirs. The northern and south-western corners of the Kalahari have the least vegetation and most sand dunes, but elsewhere the grasses are excellent, and this is the natural habitat of the aboriginal Bushmen. Large areas are wooded like parklands with camel-thorn and other indigenous trees.

In the north-western part of the Protectorate the Okovango River, flowing inland from Angola, widens into a delta from which flood-waters, in seasons of heavy rainfall, flow as far south-east as the Makarikari salt-lake and south and south-west into Lake Ngami. The Chobe River, also

flowing from Angola, inundates a large area in the north before flowing into the Zambesi 60 miles west of the Victoria Falls.

The mean altitude of the Protectorate is 3,000 feet and in the eastern portion occasional elevations, e.g. at Kanye, Serowe and Ghanzi, reach 4,000 to 5,000 feet.

The Protectorate as a whole is a natural game-reserve for most species of the fauna of Africa and Government policy aims at their preservation.

Climate

The climate is sub-tropical (latitude 22°S. passes through the centre of the Protectorate) but varies with latitude and altitude.

The average annual rainfall is 18 inches, varying from 25 inches in the north to 9 inches or less in the western Kalahari.

In the higher parts, days are pleasantly warm and the nights cold during the winter, but the summer is universally hot. In August seasonal winds blow from the west coast and, desiccated by the Kalahari, carry sand and dust across the whole country.

The atmosphere throughout the year is very dry and this helps somewhat to mitigate the high temperature.

History

In 1884 the British Government appointed a Deputy Commissioner to the Bechuana tribes and in 1885 the whole of the Bechuanaland was, with the concurrence of Khama and other principal chiefs, proclaimed to be under the protection of Her Majesty The Queen. The southern part of the territory, which included Mafeking, Vryburg and Kuruman, was at the same time constituted a Crown Colony with the title British Bechuanaland. In 1885 British Bechuanaland was annexed to Cape Colony, subsequently the Cape Province of the Republic of South Africa. The northern part, known as the Bechuanaland Protectorate, has continued to be administered by the Government of the United Kingdom.

The administration of the Bechuanaland Protectorate is governed by various Orders in Council and Proclamations, of which the most important is the Order in Council of Her Majesty Queen Victoria dated 9th May 1891. That Order empowered the then High Commissioner for South Africa to exercise on Her Majesty's behalf all the powers and jurisdiction which Her Majesty had or might have within the Protectorate and to that end authorized him to take or cause to be taken all such measures as he might think expedient, subject to such instructions as he might from time to time receive from Her Majesty or through a Secretary of State. Other provisions of the Order empowered the High Commissioner to appoint administrative and judicial officers and to assign their functions to them subject to the preservation of his own powers in their entirety and to provide, by proclamation from time to time, for the administration of justice, the raising of revenue and the peace, order and good government of all persons within the Protectorate, including the prohibition and punishment of acts tending to disturb the public peace.

In issuing these proclamations the High Commissioner was instructed by the Order in Council to respect any Native laws and customs by which the civil relations of any Native chiefs, tribes or population under Her Majesty's protection were at that time (viz., in May 1891) regulated, except

in so far as the same might be incompatible with the due exercise of Her Majesty's power and jurisdiction or which were repugnant to humanity.

The Order required the High Commissioner to publish his proclamations in the *Gazette* and reserved to Her Majesty the right to disallow any such proclamation. The Order also provided that, subject to any proclamation lawfully issued by the High Commissioner, any jurisdiction exercisable otherwise than under this Order in Council of 1891, whether by virtue of any Statute or Order in Council, or of any treaty, or otherwise, should remain in full force.

Her Majesty reserved the power to revoke, alter, add to or amend this Order at any time.

Constitution

The Protectorate is administered by a Resident Commissioner under the direction of the High Commissioner for Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland and is divided for administrative purposes into ten districts under District Commissioners who are assisted in the maintenance of law and order by a force of police.

The territory comprises Crown lands, blocks of European farms and tribal Reserves.

In the African areas the method of administration is that generally known as "indirect rule". Tribal administrations were formally established and the powers and rights of African authorities were defined in the African Administration and African Courts Proclamations of 1943 (Caps. 56 and 5 of the Laws, Cap. 56 having now been replaced by Proc. No. 24 of 1956) which replace the original Proclamations 74 and 75 of 1934. In 1938 Tribal Treasuries were successfully established in all Tribal Territories. Government pays 50% of each Tribal Administration's collection of native tax to the tribal treasury concerned; other sources of revenue are a graded tax and stand-rents. The Chiefs and Finance Committees, under the guidance of District Commissioners, are responsible for the preparation of estimates and general management of their treasuries.

On 28th July 1960 the Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations announced his approval of proposals for a new constitution in the Protectorate. These proposals were promulgated by the Bechuanaland Protectorate (Constitution) Order in Council, 1960, and provide for a Legislative Council with power to legislate for the Protectorate, subject to certain reserve powers remaining with the High Commissioner. The Legislative Council has an elected unofficial majority; there are 21 elected members, of whom 10 are European, 10 African and one Asian; there are also 10 Government officials and four nominated unofficial members. The European elected members are elected by European voters, subject to certain qualifications of age, residence and property or income; the Asian elected member is elected by Asian voters similarly qualified. The African elected members are elected by an African Council consisting of Chiefs of the eight principal tribes, 32 members elected by the tribal or district councils together with the official and appointed members. The Executive Council consists of six officials and four unofficials two of whom are European and two African.

Taxation

The main forms of direct taxation are African tax and African graded tax, income tax, personal tax and cattle export tax. The principal sources

of indirect taxation are customs and excise duties at varying rates. The Bechuanaland Protectorate is in a customs union with the Republic of South Africa and receives a fixed percentage of the gross revenue collected on all imports into the Republic. Licensing exists for many trades, businesses and professions. There are also death duties.

Public Finance	Revenue	Expenditure
	£	£
1958-59 ..	1,125,292	1,612,933
1959-60 ..	1,241,459	1,912,786
1960-61 ..	1,283,734	2,288,620
1961-62(a) ..	1,591,661	2,831,580
1962-63(b) ..	1,629,273	2,731,927
(a) Revised Estimate		
(b) Estimate		

Excluding Colonial Development and Welfare Funds.

Revenue is derived mainly under the following headings for which estimated receipts are given for 1962-63:

	£
Customs and Excise	351,865
Taxes and duties	640,480
Posts and telegraphs	179,050
Revenue from Government property	186,150

United Kingdom grant-in-aid was £560,000 (1958-59); £650,000 (1959-60); £970,000 (1960-61) and £1,267,289 (1961-62).

As revenue was expected to be substantially below expenditure and the Territory had no central balance the United Kingdom Government approved a grant-in-aid of £1,102,454 for 1962-63.

Currency

During February 1961 the Territory followed the South African change from sterling to a decimalized system of Rands and Cents (£1 sterling = R. 2; 1 shilling = 10 cents). The Standard Bank of South Africa and Barclays Bank (D.C.O.) each have branches at Francistown, Lobatsi and Mahalapye.

Development Plans

Under the Colonial Development and Welfare Act 1959 Bechuanaland received an allocation of £1.5m. in grants and exchequer loans towards development over the period 1959-64. The programme provides for both social and economic projects, the main headings being:

	£
Agriculture and veterinary ..	350,000
Water supplies	334,000
Public building	416,000
Education	208,000
Roads	137,650

A further allocation of £165,000 was made in 1961 for development to March 1963. This will be used principally towards Education, Public Works, Agriculture and Veterinary.

Education

There are eight main tribes in the Protectorate. Communications are primitive, distances great and financial resources far from commensurate with urgent needs. Consequently the administration and promotion of African education are unusually difficult.

Most of the administrative work has devolved upon eight tribal central school committees in addition to which there are four committees for non-tribal polyglot areas and in three remote areas education is administered directly by the District Commissioners concerned and the Department of Education.

Primary Education. Enrolled in the 218 African primary schools in the Protectorate during 1961 were 38,067 pupils of whom approximately 56% were girls. The disparity between the sexes, caused by the absence of boys at cattle-posts and on the land, has had a retarding influence ever since schools were first established.

Post-Primary Education. The Bamangwato College was re-constituted as a territorial institution under a Governing Council by Proclamation No. 26 of 1956. All tribes are represented on the Council. A Colonial Development and Welfare grant of £30,000 was made available for the building of a classroom block and this has now been completed. The Government now meets recurrent costs. Secondary boarding schools are conducted by the Roman Catholic Mission at Khale and the L.M.S. at Moeding, while junior secondary day schools exist at Kanye, Mochudi and Molepolole. The total secondary enrolment in 1961 was 817.

Teacher Training. A new teacher training college was completed and occupied in July 1956. Classroom accommodation was extended in 1958. This institution can accommodate at least 100 students, twice the number previously in training. Cost of the buildings, met from Colonial Development and Welfare funds, was over £45,000.

Youth Movements. There are 3,566 Boy Scouts, divided into 69 groups and 4,700 Girl Guides, in 80 groups. Monthly bulletins are issued to all Scout and Guide officers. A Government grant of £200 per year, divided equally between the two movements, is applied chiefly to training and travelling expenses.

The total expenditure on educational service from funds controlled by Government, by Tribal Administrations and by missions during the year 1960 was £312,014. Of this total £34,479 was contributed by Colonial Development and Welfare schemes.

Health

There are four Government hospitals and seven Government Health Centres, together with 41 dispensaries, 16 of which are staffed by resident dispensers. Various missions administer three hospitals and one Health Centre and 34 out-station dispensaries. These hospitals, health centres and dispensaries provide 830 beds and 191 cots, equivalent to one bed or cot to 328 of the population. During 1960 16,709 patients were admitted to hospitals, and attendances for treatment as out-patients numbered 333,475, plus 116,623 attendances for vaccinations, inoculations, etc., making a total of 450,098. Maternity work, including ante-natal and post-natal care, is mainly carried out in the hospitals but there is a special maternity centre administered by the London Missionary Society and supervised by the Government Medical Officer of the District.

The technical staff consists of the Director of Medical Services, Deputy Director of Medical Services, two Medical Officers of Health, eight Medical Officers, three Health Inspectors, one Matron, four Sisters-in-Charge, one Sister Tutor

and 11 Sisters. There is a subsidiary African staff, trained, semi-trained and untrained. In addition there are six medical missionary centres with European and African staff.

African nurses are trained at both Government and Mission hospitals. Midwives are trained at the Government Hospital, Serowe, at the Maun Maternity Centre and the Molopolole Mission. Nurses undergo a three-year course in general nursing, at the end of which they receive a year's training in midwifery.

African Sanitary Inspectors are trained under the supervision of the Health Inspectors.

Communications

The main railway line from Cape Town to the north runs through the Protectorate, entering it at Ramathlabama, 886 miles from Cape Town, and leaving it at Ramaquabane, 398 miles farther north. The line runs roughly parallel to the eastern boundary of the territory at an average distance from it of about 55 miles. The railway within the territory is owned by the Rhodesia Railways and the section Mahalapye/Ramathlabama is operated by the South African Railways Administration as agents. The gauge is 3 feet 6 inches.

The roads are almost exclusively of earth or sand, the only exceptions being short lengths of gravel, and, in two townships, bitumen surfaces over short distances. There is limited bridging over the main rivers.

Twenty-four landing-grounds and emergency strips are maintained in the Protectorate.

Principal Occupations

Over 95% of the population is engaged in stock raising. A few Africans are employed as drovers and herdsmen by European farmers but the great majority are themselves owners of livestock, which are cared for on a family or tribal basis. The principal occupations of the small number of African wage earners are:

Government service	..	..	3,300*
Agriculture	..	..	3,500
Building	..	..	500
Trade and industry	..	..	3,500
Domestic service	..	..	2,000

* This figure includes approximately 1,700 casual labourers.

Main Crops and Products

The main occupation of the Bechuana is cattle raising. The number of cattle in 1961 was 1,319,127 of which 12,695 animals and 36,813,034 lb. of carcasses were exported. There were also 373,932 sheep, goats and pigs. Seasonal lack of water and grazing and indifferent animal husbandry are the chief handicaps to the expansion of the industry.

Irregular rainfall and primitive agricultural practices, aggravated by the migration of able-bodied men to work in the Republic are the cause of occasional crop failures. The principal crops are sorghum and beans.

A little gold and some kyanite are mined in the north-east, asbestos near Kanye in the Banwaketse Reserve and manganese in the Bangwaketse and Molete Reserves.

Trade			Total Imports	Total Exports
			£	£
1957	..	..	2,731,175	2,411,505
1958	..	..	3,503,647	2,599,088
1959	..	..	3,406,560	3,410,313
1960	..	..	3,282,692	2,716,219

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1958	1959	1960
Cattle	head	7,215	10,196	7,735
(live)	£	167,079	204,190	150,876
Cattle	lbs.	30,458,898	42,206,082	36,001,547
(carcasses)	£	1,473,688	1,980,581	1,577,467
Abattoir by-products	£	163,577	235,482	275,775

The chief imports are maize and maize meal, cattle, general merchandise, foodstuffs, textiles, motor vehicles and spares.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Resident Commissioner—R. P. Fawcus, C.M.G., O.B.E.

SECRETARIAT

Deputy Resident Commissioner and Government Secretary—A. J. A. Douglas, O.B.E.

Finance Secretary—J. A. Allison, O.B.E.

Administration Secretary—(Vacant).

Development Secretary—R. A. R. Bent, O.B.E.

Establishment Officer—H. Roemmele.

Assistant Attorney-General—A. G. Tilbury, O.B.E.

Director of Audit—D. E. Bragg.

Director of Agriculture—J. S. de Beer, O.B.E.

Director of Education—C. J. Hunter.

Director of Geological Survey—C. Boocock, M.B.E.

Director of Medical Services—W. R. Gemmell.

Commissioner of Police and Chief Immigration Officer—J. T. A. Bailey, O.B.E.

Deputy Commissioner—A. D. Clark.

Controller, Posts and Telegraphs—W. Brown.

Superintendent, Prisons—M. G. Hall.

Director of Public Works—W. O. Davies.

Deputy Director—P. J. Powell.

Controller of Stores—M. F. H. Lemon.

Accountant-General—A. J. Beeby, M.B.E.

Tsetse Fly Control Officer—I. J. Lewis, M.B.E.

Director of Veterinary Service—K. Unsworth, O.B.E.

Deputy Director—J. Falconer.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—P. Watkin-Williams.

Puisne Judge—I. V. Elyan.

Registrar of the High Court—A. B. Myles.

SWAZILAND

Area

Swaziland, the smallest of the three High Commission territories is bordered on the north, west and south by the Transvaal, on the north-east by Mocambique and on the south-east by Natal. It lies between latitudes 24° 50' and 26° 40' south and longitudes 30° 25' and 32° 5' east. With a total area of 6,704 square miles, it is a country of many diversities and many distinctive characteristics.

Population

The 1956 Census showed that the population of Swaziland was 240,511. This figure included 11,728 Swazi who were temporarily employed outside the Territory and 3,470 foreign Africans temporarily employed in Swaziland. Africans comprised 97% of the population, Europeans 2.4% and Euraficans 0.6%. At the end of 1961 the population was probably about 270,000 including approximately 10,800 Swazi temporarily absent. This figure is broken down as follows: 260,000 Swazis, 9,400 Europeans, 2,000 Euraficans.

Principal Towns

The capital is Mbabane and other principal towns are: Hlatikulu, Mankaiana, Manzini, Piggs Peak and Stegi.

Geographical Features

Geographically and climatically, it is divisible into four physiographic provinces—the broken mountainous high-veld in the west, with altitudes averaging over 4,000 feet, the middle-veld which is mostly mixed farming country about 2,000 feet lower and the low-veld, a hot woodland region typified by aloes, acacias and pterocarpus, and bounded on the east by the Lubombo mountains, with an average altitude of 1,500 feet. The Lubombo mountains form the fourth physiographic province. Four rivers, the Komati, Usutu, Mbuluzi and Ngwavuma, flow from west to east, cutting their way through the Lubombo mountains to the Indian Ocean. The exploitation of these rivers is particularly important to the agricultural development of the middle and bush veld, where irrigation projects are giving the scenery a different aspect.

Climate

75% to 80% of the rains come in the summer half of the year from October to March. Year to year variability of totals is extremely large, especially in the low-veld. Drought hazard is also most serious in the low-veld. The average rainfall at Mbabane in the high-veld is 54.6 inches, at Manzini (formerly Bremersdorp) in the middle-veld 35.9 inches and at Sipofaneni in the low-veld 26.5 inches. The mean maximum and minimum temperatures are respectively 72.6°F. and 51.7°F. at Mbabane; 79.7°F. and 56.4°F. at Manzini; and 84.4°F. and 59.5°F. at Sipofaneni.

History

Swaziland remained nominally independent until 1890. From 1890 to 1894 the United Kingdom and the Transvaal (South African Republic) Governments established a species of condominium which was replaced in 1894 by an arrangement under which the South African Republic was given powers of protection and administration without actual incorporation. After the Anglo-Boer war, the administration of Swaziland was transferred to the Governor of the Transvaal, who was also the High Commissioner of South Africa, but in 1907 responsibility for Swaziland was transferred from the Governor to the High Commissioner for South Africa. Swaziland therefore remained under the control of the United Kingdom when the Transvaal became a province of the Union of South Africa in 1910.

Constitution

In 1902, at the end of the Anglo-Boer war, the British Special Commissioner with a small force

of the South African Constabulary was sent into Swaziland to establish a provisional Administration. Shortly afterwards, an Order in Council dated the 25th of June 1903, was issued which established the relationship between Great Britain and the Swazi and constitutes the basic authority under which the Administration has been conducted by Her Majesty's Government.

At the head of Government is the Resident Commissioner, who is subject to the direction and instructions of the High Commissioner for Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland. The Resident Commissioner exercises such administration and control and is vested with all such powers, authorities and jurisdiction as are conferred upon him by the Swaziland Administration Proclamation of 1904 and other laws, or by the terms of his Commission. He is assisted and advised by the Government Secretary, who is also the Deputy Resident Commissioner, and by the heads of the various Government departments. The Territory is divided into six districts which are administered by District Commissioners stationed at Mbabane, Manzini, Hlatikulu, Piggs Peak, Mankaiana and Stegi. The District Commissioners are the principal executive officers of Government within their districts and directly responsible to the Resident Commissioner for their efficient administration. The Judiciary falls under the Chief Justice of the High Commission Territories.

The Resident Commissioner is advised by the European Advisory Council on matters directly affecting the European residents of Swaziland and on any other matters specifically referred to the Council by the Resident Commissioner. The Territory is divided into ten electoral divisions and each returns one member to the Council, which usually meets twice a year. Urgent matters are, however, dealt with by the Council's Standing Committee. On matters concerning the African population the Resident Commissioner consults the Paramount Chief and through him the Swazi National Council.

The Constitutional Committee set up in 1960 has completed its work and presented its report to the Secretary of State.

A great deal of the structure of the traditional Swazi political system has been retained in the modern pattern of the Swazi National Administration. The Ngwenyama (the Paramount Chief) is the constitutional ruler who is advised by his kinsmen and his chosen Councillors and cannot initiate action without the approval of two formally constituted Councils. The Likoqo, comprising the more important of Ngwenyama's kinsmen and a number of chosen advisers, and the Libandla, which at its widest extension is a Council of every adult male in the nation. It is recognised as the final body from which approval for any contemplated act or legislation should be obtained.

From the central institutions of the Swazi National Administration, responsibility for the routine administration of the country devolves upon the Chiefs and Indunas.

There are proclaimed townships at Mbabane, Manzini, Stegi, Hlatikulu and Goedegun. In each of these townships and in Piggs Peak village, an Urban Area Advisory Committee functions under the chairmanship of the District Commissioner and advises him on the administration and welfare of the township and surrounding urban area. These Committees consist of five elected members and Government officials nominated by the Resident Commissioner.

There are, in addition, African Advisory Committees which advise the District Commissioner on the needs of the urban African population. Attention is now being given to the question of granting municipal status to the townships of Mbabane and Manzini, and to the establishment of district councils in the six administrative districts of the Territory. Whilst no formal machinery has been established to effect joint consultation between the different communities in the Territory, Standing Committees of the Swazi Nation and the European Advisory Council, as well as representatives of the Eurafican Welfare Association, meet together to discuss matters of territorial importance. In terms of the Swaziland General Law and Administration Proclamation—Chapter 3 of the Laws of Swaziland—Roman Dutch Common Law is the common law of the Territory, except where modified by statute. In civil matters Swazi law and custom may be followed where necessary. Statute law consists of Transvaal laws in force at the date of the General Law and Administration Proclamation and all subsequent laws promulgated by the High Commissioner. A Special Court, now the High Court, having the full jurisdiction of a Superior Court, was also established together with Courts of District Commissioners with a limited jurisdiction. A Court of Appeal for Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland was established in 1955, but the right of further appeal to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council was retained.

Taxation

The main forms of direct taxation are African tax, European poll tax and income tax, towards which mining companies contribute the major share. The principal sources of indirect taxation are customs and excise duties at varying rates. Swaziland is in a customs union with the Republic of South Africa and receives a fixed percentage of the gross revenue collected on imports into the Republic. Licensing exists for many trades. There are also death duties.

Public Finance

	Revenue £	Expenditure £
1957-58	1,684,507	1,327,258
1959-60	1,453,389	1,629,715
1960-61	1,493,124	1,803,737
1961-62	1,667,628	2,077,628
1962-63	1,892,583	2,325,083

Excluding expenditure from Colonial Development and Welfare funds.

Revenue is derived mainly under the following headings for which estimated receipts are given for 1962-63:—

	£
Customs and Excise ..	245,510
Income tax	892,098
Posts and telegraphs ..	190,372

As revenue was expected to fall below expenditure in 1962-63 and the central balance would be exhausted, the United Kingdom Government approved a grant-in-aid of £435,000.

Currency

The currency in circulation in Swaziland is that of the Republic of South Africa. During February 1961 the Territory followed the South African change from Sterling to a decimalized system of Pounds and Cents (£1 sterling = R.2; 1 shilling = 20 pence).

Development Plans

Under the Colonial Development and Welfare Act, 1959, Swaziland received an allocation of a little over £4m. in grants and exchequer loans towards development over the period 1959-64. The programme provides for both social and economic projects, the main headings being:

	£
Roads	920,000
Education	673,000
Water supplies	500,000
Agriculture	320,000

A further allocation of £280,000 was made in 1961 for development to March 1963. This will be used principally towards Education, Hospital extensions and Electricity supplies.

The construction of the first railway in Swaziland began in mid-1962 and the line should be open for traffic by the end of 1964. The railway will run a distance of 140 miles to the Mozambique border and will eventually link Swaziland with the port of Lourenço Marques. Its construction will make possible the development of large iron ore deposits at Ngwenya and will facilitate the export of wood pulp and sugar.

Education

African Primary Education is largely the responsibility of a number of Church Missions which receive substantial financial assistance from the Government in the form of salary and equipment grants. Apart from 236 schools falling under the direct superintendence of the Missions there are 19 Government maintained schools, three National schools financed by the Swazi Treasury and 36 tribal schools. Enrolment which stood at 13,797 in 1950 reached 41,262 Swazis in 1962. In addition to the primary schools there are three high schools, 20 junior secondary schools, two Teacher Training Centres, a Housecraft Training Centre and a Trades School which offers courses in building, carpentry, motor mechanics, and electrical wiring and maintenance.

Many bursaries are granted each year to assist students taking secondary school courses leading to matriculation, teacher training courses, post-matriculation courses at University level and various forms of industrial training.

For European children, education is compulsory up to the age of sixteen or the successful completion of Standard VIII. There are two high schools and 11 primary schools with a total enrolment of 1,536 in 1962.

The Coloured, or Eurafican, community is numerically the smallest group in Swaziland and comprises a wide range of types with varying material and cultural standards. The educational requirements of coloured children are met by five Government-aided Mission boarding-schools, one of which offers secondary education up to matriculation and two to the Junior Certificate. There is also a Housecraft Training Centre for girls, while coloured boys may and do enrol at the Mbabane Trades School. Total enrolment in 1962 was 744.

Health

Posts are provided in the Medical Department for the Director, eleven Medical Officers, two Medical Officers of Health, two Dispenser/torekeepers, four Dispensers, two Matrons, sixteen Nursing Sisters, four Health Inspectors,

ninety Nurses as well as auxiliary medical staff. Seven Doctors and thirteen Nursing Sisters as well as thirty-seven Nurses are employed at Mission Hospitals, subsidised by Government.

There are two Government general hospitals, one at Mbabane and the other at Hlatikulu. In the former there is accommodation for 210 patients and 135 in the latter. There is a 24 bed cottage hospital at Mankaiana and another with 40 beds at Pigg's Peak. The Raleigh Fitkin Memorial Hospital (Nazarene Mission) at Manzini provides accommodation for 230 patients, the Roman Catholic Mission Hospital at Stegi for 35 patients and the Mahamba Methodist Hospital for 55 patients.

There are 11 Government, 16 Mission and three other clinics, financed by the Swazi National Treasury, in the Territory. The headquarters of the public health staff under the Medical Officer of Health is at Manzini where there is a well-equipped laboratory; in addition a Tuberculosis control administrative building and laboratory has been erected.

Communications

The road motor-transport services of the South African Railways Administration and the Portuguese East African Administration carry both goods and passengers and operate between Swaziland and the railheads in the neighbouring territories. A railway line to the Mozambique border is under construction.

The Territory is served by a network of roads which are being rapidly brought to acceptable standards. There is an extensive telecommunications system.

Main Crops and Products

Cattle form the main wealth of the Swazis and the total number owned increased from 146,542 in 1921 to 434,995 in 1949; in 1961 the number was 413,046. The number of cattle owned by others increased from 63,748 in 1921 to 122,330 in 1961. In 1961 there were 219,143 goats, 37,764 sheep and 11,581 pigs.

Slaughter cattle are exported to markets in Johannesburg and Durban which are controlled by export quotas allocated by the South African Meat Industry Control Board. The numbers of cattle exported increased by 3,916 to 21,123 compared with the 1960 figure. Sales of butter locally in 1961 were 177,287 lbs. and 386,700 lbs. were exported.

Mining is an important part of Swaziland's economy. The Havelock asbestos mine in the north-western corner of the Territory is one of the largest asbestos mines in the world and is apparently assured of a life of at least 30 years at present rates of output. Rich deposits of iron ore exist north-west of Mbabane and will be developed as a result of the decision to build a railway link to Mozambique. Other deposits of iron ores are known to occur in the Pigg's Peak, Mankaiana and Hlatikulu districts. There is a small tin-mining industry and barytes is being worked in the Mbabane district. There are extensive deposits of low volatile bituminous and anthracitic coal in the lowveld. The bituminous coal deposits will be worked to provide coal for the railway and the sugar mills in 1963. The refractory minerals diaspore and andalusite are being worked in the Mankaiana district, where pyrophyllite is also being exploited. In the same district considerable tonnages of high grade kaolin are mined. There

are three small gold mines in production in the Mbabane and Pigg's Peak districts. Recently further rich gold values have been intersected in exploratory work in the Hoho area. Corundum and beryl have also been found.

The agricultural possibilities of Swaziland are considerable and most crops can be grown. In the past seven years, there has been an immense improvement in agricultural methods among the Swazi due to the stimulus of the rural development schemes which were inaugurated in 1949.

Swaziland has considerable agricultural potential, especially in so far as timber production, irrigated cropping of sugar and citrus, and the dryland production of cotton, pineapples and tobacco are concerned.

During the last ten years much has been done to lay the foundations for the development of this potential, both on Title Deed and Swazi Nation land. One of the most important aspects of this work has been the establishment of an agricultural research service in the Territory.

Maize, which is the staple food of the Swazi, is the most important dryland crop. It is estimated that 370,000 bags of grain were reaped from the 170,000 acres planted to this crop during 1961. In the same year 170,000 bags of maize had to be imported to meet the food requirements of the country, this being mainly attributable to the adverse climatic conditions which prevailed during the growing season.

The most important dryland cash-crop is cotton, the record crop of 1961 being 5,297 short tons worth £359,300. Other important dryland crops produced during 1961 included: 267 short tons of tobacco worth £24,000; 2,500 short tons of pineapples delivered to the local cannery produced 1,145 tons of canned fruit worth £76,800; banana production amounted to 26,000 crates (100 lb.) valued at £36,000.

Irrigation agriculture is centred on three main schemes; that on the Komati River, developed by the Colonial Development Corporation, commands 30,000 acres of irrigable land; the other two privately run projects extract water from the Great Usutu River and command a total of 27,000 irrigable acres. There are numerous minor irrigation schemes throughout the middle and low veld regions. Principal crops grown on these schemes during 1961 were sugar cane, citrus, rice and tomatoes; the production of other irrigated crops such as cotton and maize is being investigated by the research service. During the 1961-62 season sugar production amounted to 76,889 tons of milled sugar valued at £2,355,000 from 665,000 tons of cane delivered to mills; citrus fruit marketed through the local co-operative amounted to 66,500 export cases and 97,000 packets, worth a total of £96,400. There were over 370,000 citrus trees in orchards by the end of the 1961-62 season. The 1961 rice crop, worth £194,500, totalled 4,500 short tons and the winter-grown tomato crop for the same year amounted to 1,681 tons—worth £13,500.

The Republic of South Africa is the principal market for the Territory's agricultural produce, viz.: all cotton, tobacco, rice, bananas and canned tomato and the greater portion of the sugar produced find a ready market in that country. Rice, citrus and tobacco are marketed through co-operative organisations, the last two named being affiliated with similar organisations in the Republic of South Africa.

Considerable development has taken place in the forestry industry during the last two decades. The total area afforested by the end of 1961 was 196,000 acres, of which 180,000 acres were pines. The largest of the three main forestry projects, the Usuthu Pulp Company, entered the production stage towards the end of 1961. This company, which was initiated by the Colonial Development Corporation aims to export 100,000 tons of unbleached wood pulp annually. Timber and timber products worth £324,000 were exported during 1961.

Trade

	<i>Total Imports</i>	<i>Total Exports</i>
	£	£
1957	3,216,318	4,165,987
1958	3,311,335	3,758,829
1959	3,976,464	4,383,528
1960	3,946,423	6,133,702

Principal Exports by Value

	1938	1959	1960
	£	£	£
Chrysotile Asbestos ..	—	2,085,353	2,786,479
Sugar	—	422,960	1,280,000
Slaughter cattle ..	43,420	405,060	514,020
Timber products ..	—	413,261	601,000
Seed cotton ..	—	298,233	267,297
Rice	—	187,000	162,700
Pineapples (canned) ..	—	130,100	126,000
Other minerals ..	42,164	12,201	36,312
Other livestock products ..	11,763	141,244	106,368
Other agricultural products ..	8,174	358,014	253,526

The chief imports are motor vehicles and spares, foodstuffs, general merchandise, building materials, sugar, maize meal, agricultural machinery, petrol and mining spares.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Resident Commissioner—B. A. Marwick, C.M.G., C.B.E.

SECRETARIAT

Deputy Resident Commissioner and Government Secretary—A. C. E. Long, M.B.E.

Assistant Government Secretary—H. J. Steward, O.B.E.

Secretary for Finance and Development—J. C. Martin, O.B.E.

Secretary for Swazi Affairs—J. F. B. Purcell, O.B.E.

Secretary for Local Government and Social Education—M. J. Fairlie.

Secretary for Local Government—P. R. Forsyth-Thompson.

Senior Assistant Secretary (Development)—R. F. Oldham, D.S.O.

Assistant Secretaries—R. K. Gaydon; M. Patey; H. M. Jones; I. E. Butler.

Senior District Officer—F. Fleck.

Director of Agriculture—J. G. M. King, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Principal Agricultural Officer—J. D. Hunter-Smith.

Senior Auditor—G. B. Stones.

Director of Education—W. E. C. Pitcher, O.B.E.

Deputy Director of Education—H. A. Esterhuysen.

Establishment Officer—E. Broadbent.

Director of Geological Survey and Mines—D. N. Davies, O.B.E.

Collector of Income Tax—E. D. Osborn, D.F.C.

Labour Officer—J. B. Wilson.

Law Officers:—

Assistant Attorney-General—T. B. Brinkman.

Legal Draftsman—J. McP. Adams.

Crown Counsel—(Vacant).

Liaison Officer—S. T. M. Sukati, M.B.E.

Director of Medical Services—B. D. Whitworth, O.B.E.

Commissioner of Police—P. C. Temple.

Deputy Commissioner of Police—V. C. Smithyman.

Controller of Posts and Telegraphs—G. P. Craford.

Superintendent of Prisons—W. E. Newton, M.B.E.

Director of Public Works—P. St. C. Ballenden, O.B.E.

Deputy Director of Public Works—G. L. H. Bott.

Controller of Stores—H. W. Mace.

Treasurer—G. H. O'Farrell.

Principal Veterinary Officer—J. Schuss.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—P. Watkin-Williams.

Justices of Appeal—Sir Walter Harragin, C.M.G.;

E. R. Roper, D.S.O., M.C., V.D., Croix de Guerre; O. D. Schreiner, M.C.

Puisne Judge—J. V. Elyan.

Registrar and Master of the High Court—G. L. Osofrot (Ag.).

HONG KONG**Area**

The area of land is approximately 398½ square miles (Hong Kong Island 29 square miles, Kowloon 3½ square miles, Stonecutters Island ½ square mile, New Territories (leased) 365½ square miles). It includes all islands within a rectangular area of some 738 square miles, containing the leased and ceded territory. British waters are bounded on the north by the shores of Deep Bay and Mirs Bay, between which lies the land frontier with China.

Population

The population of the Colony at the end of 1961 was 3,226,400, of whom the overwhelming majority are of Chinese race, many being British subjects by virtue of birth in the Colony. At the 1961 Census the number of persons of non-Chinese origin permanently resident, excluding Service personnel and their families, was 49,747, of whom 33,140 were of Commonwealth origin and 16,607 were from non-Commonwealth countries.

Principal Towns

The overwhelming majority of the population lives on Hong Kong Island or in Kowloon. The capital is Victoria, on Hong Kong Island.

The principal centres of population in the New Territories are Tsuen Wan, which has recently grown into an important industrial centre with large textile, enamel and rubber factories, iron works, etc.; Cheung Chau, a small but densely populated island, important as a market and

fishing centre; Yuen Long, a mainland market town; Tai O, a fishing and market centre on Lantau Island; Tai Po and Shek Wu Hui, both mainland market towns; and Peng Chau, an island fishing port, with some industries.

Geographical Features

The Colony consists of the island of Hong Kong and a portion of the mainland to the North, together with 235 adjacent islands ranging from Lantau with an area of about 58 square miles, to uninhabited rocky islets. A peninsula, on which Kowloon stands, juts southward from the mainland towards Victoria on Hong Kong island. Between these two lies the harbour, one of the finest natural ports in the world. Much of the built-up area surrounding the harbour has been reclaimed or levelled.

The greater part of the Colony consists of steep, unproductive hillside, in some parts covered with dense scrub, in others seriously eroded as a result of indiscriminate felling of trees during the Japanese war-time occupation. Cultivation is confined mainly to the narrow valleys. The coastline is sharply indented.

A steep range of hills divides Kowloon from the New Territories to the North, in the centre of which is the highest mountain—Tai Mo Shan, 3,140 feet; Lantau Peak is 3,061 feet and Victoria Peak on Hong Kong Island 1,805 feet high.

Climate

The climate is sub-tropical and governed by monsoons, the winter being cool and dry, the summer hot and humid. The mean monthly temperature varies from 59° F. in February to 82° F. in July. The actual temperature rarely rises above 95° F. or falls below 40° F. The average annual rainfall is 84.76 inches, three-quarters of which falls between May and September. The mean relative humidity exceeds 80% during the summer but in early winter sometimes falls as low as 20%.

History

Hong Kong was founded as a British Colony in 1841, the cession of the Island to Great Britain being confirmed by the Treaty of Nanking in 1842. The area on which the main urban part of Kowloon now stands, together with Stonecutters Island in the harbour, Ap Lei Chau and Green Island, was ceded by the Convention of Peking in 1860; and in 1898 the New Territories, which consist of the rural area north of Kowloon and the islands around Hong Kong, were leased to Great Britain for 99 years.

The Colony was occupied by the Japanese from 1941 to 1945, and in the following four years made a remarkably rapid recovery.

Constitution

The Government is administered under Letters Patent of 14th February 1917 by a Governor assisted by an Executive Council and a Legislative Council. The Executive Council, which is consulted by the Governor on all important administrative matters, consists of six officials and six unofficials, three of whom are Chinese and one a member of the Colony's Portuguese community. The Legislative Council consists of nine officials and eight unofficials, five of whom are Chinese and one Indian. There is an Urban Council with power to make by-laws relating to public

health, sanitation and other subjects. It consists of six officials and 16 unofficials, eight of whom are elected.

Taxation

(1) *Earnings and Profits Tax*.—This tax, introduced for the first time in 1947 by the Inland Revenue Ordinance (Cap. 112), is a substitute for the more orthodox type of income tax. Instead of one comprehensive tax there are four separate taxes, as follows:

- (a) Profits Tax (subdivided into Corporation Profits Tax and Business Profits Tax).
- (b) Salaries Tax.
- (c) Interest Tax.
- (d) Property Tax.

The standard rate for 1962-63 is 12½% and this rate is applied in full in the case of Profits Tax and Interest Tax (subject to an exemption limit under Business Profits Tax where tax is normally only charged if the profits exceed \$7,000). Salaries Tax is levied on net income from employment after deducting a personal allowance of \$7,000, and allowances for a wife (\$7,000) and for up to nine children. The rates of tax charged vary from one-fifth of the standard rate on the first \$5,000 of chargeable income to double the standard rate on chargeable income exceeding \$45,000. There is a provision, however, whereby the maximum charge for Salaries Tax shall not exceed tax at the standard rate on the total assessable income without the deduction of any allowances. Property Tax is charged on the net rateable value of all land and buildings situated in the Colony other than in the New Territories. Effective 1962/63 the charge is at one-half of the standard rate (i.e. 6½%) if the rent receivable is in fact controlled by reference to 1941 rental but at the full standard rate (i.e. 12½%) on all other properties. However, property wholly occupied by the owner exclusively for residential purposes is exempt from Property Tax.

Under all four taxes the charge is limited to profits or income arising in or derived from the Colony. As an alternative to these separate taxes, a resident of the Colony may elect to be personally assessed on his total Hong Kong income. A single assessment is then made by allowing similar allowances and charging similar rates of tax, as is the case under Salaries Tax. A set-off is then allowed for any amounts already paid under the four separate taxes.

(2) *Estate Duty*.—Estate Duty is levied on conventional lines at rates varying between 2% in the case of estates valued between \$50,000 and \$100,000, and 40% in the case of estates valued at over \$15 million.

(3) *Other Sources of Revenue*.—Other sources of revenue are Rates, Stamp Duties, Entertainment Tax, Betting Tax and Business Registration Fees. Excise Duties are also payable on tobacco, hydrocarbon oils, liquor and table waters.

Public Finance	Revenue HK \$	Expenditure HK \$
1957-58 ..	584,185,188	532,679,217
1958-59 ..	629,336,662	589,958,367
1959-60 ..	664,635,001	709,953,995
1960-61 ..	859,234,131	845,297,629
1961-62 ..	1,030,447,880	953,205,237

In 1961-62, \$319,656,541 was raised from direct and indirect taxes, \$175,799,304 from Duties and

\$116,298,736 from Rates. For the same year the main heads of expenditure were:

	\$
Public Works	365,026,271
Police	64,504,362
Subventions	113,494,943
Medical	64,064,336

The Public Debt of the Colony on 31st March 1962 amounted to \$93,783,600 (approximately \$27.50 per head of population). This Public Debt comprises:

3½% Dollar Loan (1940)—\$1,888,000 (1/25th redeemable annually).

3½% Rehabilitation Loan (1947-48)—\$46,666,000 (Sinking Fund of \$17,869,459).

Colonial Development and Welfare Schemes—\$429,600.

U.K. Government Loan for Kai Tak Airport Development—\$44,800,000

Currency

The value of the Hong Kong dollar is maintained at approximately HK \$1 = 1s. 3d. sterling.

The currency in circulation consists of \$500, \$100, \$10 and \$5 notes issued by three banks of issue: Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, The Chartered Bank and Mercantile Bank, Ltd. respectively. Subsidiary currency consisting of \$1 and 1 cent notes and nickel alloy coins in denominations of \$1, 50 cents, 10 cents and 5 cents are issued by the Hong Kong Government. The \$1 note is gradually being withdrawn from circulation.

Development Plans

Over the next four to five years it is proposed to expend about \$2,500 million on development projects, \$200 million of which will be provided from the Colony's Development Loan Fund (mainly on housing), and the balance from general revenues.

The main items to be financed from revenue are as follows:

	\$ million
New Schools	130
New Hospitals and Clinics ..	120
Public Amenities	50
Piers and Reclamations ..	200
Waterworks	500
Housing	400
Kai Tak Airport	10

Education

In 1962 education was provided in 2,005 schools for over 686,000 pupils. This figure represents approximately one in five of the estimated total population. School enrolment may be divided as follows:

Primary	505,000
Secondary	109,000
Post-secondary	16,000
Other types of Education ..	56,000

Private schools provided places for some 374,000 children; grant-aided and subsidized schools for 212,000; while 110 Government institutions catered for 100,000. In 1961 there were about 1,900 students in the United Kingdom for higher studies including those doing technical and vocational courses, while a number pursued their

studies elsewhere. Government expenditure on education in the Colony was approximately \$144 million as compared with \$2½ million in 1938 and \$1 million in 1928.

The University of Hong Kong has 1,497 students in the following faculties—arts, science, medicine, engineering and architecture. The annual Government grant to the University totalled \$12 million for 1961-62.

Libraries

Local libraries include an English and Chinese library at the University, a British Council library and a small educational library at the Education Department. Various clubs have well-stocked libraries for the use of their members.

Medical and Health

The Health division of the Medical and Health Department undertakes the control of anti-epidemic measures, the care of expectant and parturient mothers, infant welfare work and the inspection and treatment of school children. It is also responsible for port and airport health work, anti-malarial measures, social hygiene, tuberculosis control and a B.C.G. campaign, food and drug control, public health propaganda and pathological, chemical and biochemical laboratory work. The general state of health is good.

The Government maintains and operates fourteen general and special hospitals and provides financial assistance to eleven other hospitals run by voluntary organizations. In addition, there are in the Colony ten private hospitals which do not receive financial help from the Government. The numbers of beds in the three groups (as on 31st March 1962) are 3,406, 4,466 and 1,316 respectively.

In-patients treated in Government and Government-aided hospitals during 1961 totalled over 140,000 and out-patients in the three main Government hospitals were just over 991,000. There are also a large number of dispensaries and clinics in both urban and rural areas.

Government expenditure on these services during the year 1961-62 amounted to approximately \$89.0 million, compared with \$78.5 million in the previous year.

Capital expenditure on medical projects under the Public Works Non-Recurrent head accounted for another \$9.8 million.

The Colony had been free from quarantinable disease since 1952 but in August and September 1961 there was an outbreak of cholera El Tor which gave rise to 77 cases with 15 deaths; 53 contact carriers without symptoms were discovered amongst 731 contacts. Cholera re-appeared in August 1962.

The most serious health problem is tuberculosis; 12,584 cases were notified in 1961 with 15.2% fatalities. Pneumonia (all forms) occasioned over 2,380 deaths; infant mortality was 37.7 per 1,000 live births.

Communications

Air.—Hong Kong (Kai Tak) Airport with its 8,350 feet of runway continues to expand its role in air travel. Since the opening of the runway in September 1958 together with its modern airport lighting system, regularity of aircraft movements has improved considerably. An instrument landing system, together with precision approach radar and long and medium range surveillance radar, has been installed and

is operating most successfully and being used continually by airlines.

The increase of air traffic is maintained, both aircraft and passenger handling being higher than the previous year. The principal aircraft types are now Boeing 707 and 720, Comet, Convair 880 and 990, Britannia and Electra. During 1961-62, international flights by commercial aircraft carried 495,591 passengers, 5,731.8 tons of freight and 1,506.6 tons of mail, in addition to transit traffic.

Rail.—There is a railway 36 kilometres long connecting Kowloon with the Chinese frontier, but there has been no through passenger traffic since October, 1949. Through goods traffic is conveyed in Chinese section wagons. Total goods carried during 1961 amounted to 329,489 metric tons and 6,834,481 passengers were carried.

Roads.—There are 524 miles of roadway, 97.48% of which is of metalled construction.

Shipping.—37,062 vessels entered and cleared during 1961-62, their net registered tonnage being 40,048,760; 1,119,406 passengers landed or embarked by sea during the same period. Frequent ferry services cross the harbour and link the principal islands to the westward.

Sound and Television Broadcasting

Radio Hong Kong is the Government-owned broadcasting service. It transmits programmes on medium wave (2 kW) and VHF/FM (5 kW) from two separate stations, in English and four Chinese dialects. In addition Radio Hong Kong operates a short-wave station of 2½ kW. There were 132,209 licence holders at the end of 1961. Rediffusion (Hong Kong), Limited, operate a wired broadcasting service on a commercial basis with programmes in English and Chinese. At the same time, this organization is required to relay a certain proportion of programmes from Radio Hong Kong. At the end of 1961 there were some 40,311 subscribers to the service. Rediffusion Limited also operate a wired television service. A commercial broadcasting organization, the Hong Kong Commercial Broadcasting Co., Ltd., transmits programmes on medium wave (1 kW) in English and two Chinese dialects.

Principal Occupations

Before the war most of the urban population was engaged in commerce but, since 1948, there has been a significant growth of local industries. In June 1962, there were 282,954 employees in 6,932 registered and recorded factories and industrial undertakings: 114,874 of them were women. Between 100,000 and 150,000 were estimated as being employed in smaller cottage-type industries and as out-workers. About 90,000 were engaged in agriculture and fishing and 100,000 in building and construction.

The report of the 1961 census recorded an economically active population of 1,211,999. Only 15,802, mostly men, claimed that they were unemployed and 5,098 stated that they were seeking their first jobs. The main groups of occupations were as follows:

Manufacture	476,000
Services	265,000
Commerce	131,000
Construction	100,000
Farming and fishing	88,000
Communications	87,000
Miscellaneous and unclassified	44,000

On 31st March 1962 there were 237 registered workers' unions with a declared membership of 165,020; 64 employers' associations with a declared membership of 9,711 and 14 mixed unions with a declared membership of 6,907.

Main Crops and Products

The main crops are paddy, vegetables, sweet potatoes and various fruits.

The estimated number of cattle is 17,340 head and of pigs 294,350 head; there are some 3,251,000 head of poultry, including breeding stock and birds for egg production. There are more than 615,500 head of other types of bird, including ducks, pigeons, geese and quail.

In 1961 50,854 tons of fish were landed, as against 47,229 tons in the previous year.

During 1961 the following were mined :—

Kaolin clay	8,430 tons
Iron ore	117,364 tons
Lead ore	nil
Graphite (80% fixed carbon)	1,208 tons
Graphite (50% fixed carbon)	458 tons
Wolfram ore	17 tons
Quartz	4,045 tons
Feldspar	1,206 tons

Cement produced for export and local use amounted to 181,340 tons in 1961.

Trade

Local industries are responsible for approximately 75% of Hong Kong's total export.

The following figures show the main items of exports of Hong Kong during 1960 and 1961.

	1960	1961
Cotton piece-goods .. \$ 000	312,435	376,279
Outerwear .. \$ 000	336,978	431,048
Cotton yarns .. 000 lb.	472,867	393,909
Shirts dozen	33,423	35,510
Footwear dozen pairs	96,647	108,107
Household utensils, enamelled .. \$ 000	6,820,371	5,479,840
Gloves and mittens of all materials (except rubber gloves) dozen	228,213	203,333
Toys and games .. \$ 000	3,458,889	3,263,165
Electric torches dozen	114,535	103,711
Underwear and nightwear (except shirts) .. \$ 000	63,496	62,651
Furniture of vegetable plaiting materials .. \$ 000	4,986,910	3,450,931
Lacquers, varnishes and paints .. \$ 000	92,700	62,628
Linen, embroidered .. \$ 000	115,630	134,566
Buttons and studs except those of precious metals .. \$ 000	3,023,121	2,908,370
Fruit, preserved .. \$ 000	45,228	48,030
Towels, not embroidered .. \$ 000	144,602	132,720
Miscellaneous .. \$ 000	28,403	25,110
.. .. .	16,156	14,968
.. .. .	21,041	21,994
.. .. .	12,505	10,283
.. .. .	14,356	11,243
.. .. .	26,845	25,828

The values of imports and total exports by main groups for 1961 are shown below.

Commodity	Imports \$ H.K. 000	Total Exports \$ H.K. 000
Food, beverages and tobacco	1,538,902	351,839
Crude materials	723,175	266,914
Mineral fuels and lubricants	212,941	7,209
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	76,299	18,464
Chemicals and chemical products	531,808	232,721
Manufactured goods (classified by material) ..	1,771,460	1,182,662
Machinery and transport equipment	622,754	167,449
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	464,430	1,666,698
Miscellaneous transactions	28,632	36,084
Gold and specie	206,471	219,912
Total ..	6,176,870	4,149,952

Direction of Merchandise Trade by percentages

Imports from	1939	1961
United Kingdom ..	6.6	12.7
Malaya	2.2	2.3
China	37.9	17.2
U.S.A.	8.7	12.3
Indonesia	6.6	1.3
Japan	4.6	14.5
Other countries ..	33.4	39.6

Total Exports to

United Kingdom ..	5.2	15.5
Malaya	7.6	11.5
China	14.8	2.5
U.S.A.	23.2	17.8
Indonesia	2.8	5.7
Japan	1.2	5.8
Other countries ..	45.2	41.1

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

There are twenty-five Vegetable Marketing Co-operative Societies with a membership of more than 8,300. Twenty-three of these Societies have formed a Federation of Vegetable Marketing Co-operative Societies. In addition, two Irrigation Societies, four Salaried Workers' Thrift and Loan Societies, seven Consumers' and Credit Societies, one Fish Pond Society, 188 Housing Societies, seven Agricultural Credit Societies, five Better Living Societies and 45 Pig Raising Societies have been formed. Many of the last named have also federated and formed a Federation of Pig Raising Societies. Fishermen are becoming more aware of the benefits of co-operation and there are 52 Fishermen's Thrift and Loan Societies, two Fishermen's Thrift Societies, two Fishermen's Credit and Marketing Societies and two Fishermen's Thrift, Loan and Housing Societies. Forty-four Fishermen's Co-operative Societies have formed themselves into four Federations. The total number of members of Co-operative Societies is more than 19,000.

The Vegetable Marketing Organization transports vegetables to the Central Wholesale Market in Kowloon from co-operative societies, collecting centres and depots in the New Territories.

The collecting centres which are run by the farmers have, with the exception of two centres, now developed into co-operative societies.

Five Wholesale Fish Markets are operated by the Fish Marketing Organization. A revolving loan fund with a present ceiling of \$2,500,000 has existed since 1946 and is of great benefit to fisherfolk; over \$10,600,000 has been loaned from it. The Organization also operates schools for fishermen's children and provides education for nearly 3,000 students.

GOVERNORS

1843	The Rt. Hon. Sir Henry Pottinger, Bt., G.C.B.
1844	Sir John F. Davis, Bt., K.C.B.
1848	Sir George Bonham, Bt., K.C.B.
1854	Sir John Bowring.
1859	The Rt. Hon. Sir Hercules Robinson (later Lord Rosmead), G.C.M.G.
1866	Sir Richard MacDonnell, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1872	Sir Arthur Kennedy, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1877	Sir John Pope Hennessy, K.C.M.G.
1883	The Rt. Hon. Sir George Ferguson Bowen, G.C.M.G.
1887	Sir G. W. Des Voeux, G.C.M.G.
1891	Sir W. Robinson, G.C.M.G.
1898	Sir Henry Arthur Blake, G.C.M.G.
1903	Lt.-Col. Sir Matthew Nathan, K.C.M.G.
1907	The Rt. Hon. Sir Frederick (later Lord) Lugard, G.C.M.G., C.B., D.S.O.
1912	Sir Francis Henry May, G.C.M.G.
1919	Sir Reginald Stubbs, G.C.M.G.
1925	Sir Cecil Clementi, G.C.M.G.
1930	Sir William Peel, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1935	Sir Andrew Caldecott, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.
1937	Sir Geoffrey Northcote, K.C.M.G.
1941	Sir Mark Young, G.C.M.G.
1947	Sir Alexander Grantham, G.C.M.G.
1958	Sir Robert Black, G.C.M.G., O.B.E.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Governor.
The Commander, British Forces.
The Colonial Secretary.
The Attorney-General.
The Secretary for Chinese Affairs.
The Financial Secretary.
P. C. M. Sedgwick (*Commissioner of Labour*).
Dr. A. M. Rodrigues, O.B.E., E.D.
R. C. Lee, O.B.E.
Kwan Cho-yiu, O.B.E.
J. D. Clague, C.B.E., M.C., T.D.
H. D. M. Barton, M.B.E.
Fung Ping-fan, O.B.E.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

The Governor (*President*).
The Commander, British Forces
The Colonial Secretary
The Attorney-General
The Secretary for Chinese Affairs
The Financial Secretary

} *Ex officio.*

4 Appointed Official Members:—

A. M. J. Wright (*Director of Public Works*).
Dr. D. J. M. MacKenzie, C.M.G., O.B.E.
(*Director of Medical and Health Services*).
K. S. Kinghorn (*Director of Urban Services*).
P. Donohue (*Director of Education*).

8 Nominated Unofficial Members:—

Dhun J. Ruttonjee, O.B.E.
 Fung Ping-fan, O.B.E.
 R. C. Lee, O.B.E.
 Kwan Cho-yiu, O.B.E.
 Kan Yuet-keung, O.B.E.
 W. C. G. Knowles.
 S. S. Gordon.
 Li Fook-shu.

Clerk of Councils—A. T. Clark.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT**GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF**

—Sir Robert Black, G.C.M.G., O.B.E.

Aide-de-Camp—Capt. D. A. J. Morrison.

Colonial Secretary—E. B. Teesdale, M.C.
 Financial Secretary—J. J. Cowperthwaite, O.B.E.
 Secretary for Chinese Affairs—J. C. McDouall.
 Deputy Colonial Secretary—(Vacant).
 Deputy Economic Secretary—J. Cater, M.B.E.
 Deputy Financial Secretary—M. D. A. Clinton, G.M.
 Establishment Officer—I. M. Lightbody.
 Principal Assistant Colonial Secretary (Defence)—D. H. Jordan, M.B.E.
 Principal Assistant Colonial Secretary (General)—W. V. Dickinson, M.B.E.
 Political Adviser—E. G. Willan.
 Administrative Officers, Staff Grade A—K. M. A. Barnett, E.D.; P. C. M. Sedgwick; D. W. B. Baron; D. R. Holmes, C.B.E., M.C., E.D.; C. G. M. Morrison; K. S. Kinghorn; D. C. Barty, O.B.E.

Accountant-General—H. Heys, O.B.E.
 Deputy Accountant-General—H. Wardle.
 Director of Agriculture and Forestry—P. C. Chambers, C.B.E.

Director of Audit—W. J. D. Cooper, C.B.E.
 Deputy Director of Audit—P. K. Bond.
 Commissioner for Census and Statistical Planning—K. M. A. Barnett, E.D.
 Director of Broadcasting—D. E. Brooks.
 Director of Civil Aviation—M. J. Muspratt-Williams.

Deputy Director of Civil Aviation—R. Winship.
 Director of Commerce and Industry—D. R. Holmes, C.B.E., M.C., E.D.
 Deputy Director of Commerce and Industry—D. C. Barty, O.B.E.

Commissioner for Co-operative Development and Fisheries—K. W. J. Topley.

Director of Education—P. Donohue.
 Deputy Director of Education—K. J. Attwell.
 Director of Fire Services—R. G. Cox, G.M.
 Deputy Director of Fire Services—J. Milner.
 Commissioner for Housing—J. M. Fraser, C.B.E., E.D.

Commissioner of Inland Revenue—W. J. Drysdale.

Commissioner of Labour—P. C. M. Sedgwick.
 Deputy Commissioner of Labour—A. Todd.
 Law Officers:

Attorney-General—M. Heenan, Q.C.
 Solicitor-General—D. T. E. Roberts, O.B.E., Q.C.

Director of Marine—J. P. Hewitt.
 Director of Medical and Health Services—D. J. M. Mackenzie, C.M.G., O.B.E.
 Deputy Director of Medical and Health Services—Teng Pin-hui, O.B.E.

District Commissioner, New Territories—J. P. Aserappa.

Deputy District Commissioner, New Territories—D. C. C. Luddington.

Commissioner of Police—H. W. E. Heath.

Deputy Commissioner of Police—K. A. Bidmead, O.B.E.

Director of Immigration—J. Moore.

Postmaster-General—A. G. Crook.

Deputy Postmaster-General—C. G. Folwell.

Government Printer—S. Young.

Commissioner of Prisons—C. J. Norman.

Deputy Commissioner of Prisons—G. R. Pickett.

Director of Information Services—J. L. Murray.

Deputy Director of Information Services—N. J. V. Watt.

Controller, Public Enquiry Service—P. Tsui Ka-cheung, M.B.E.

Director of Public Works—A. M. J. Wright.

Deputy Directors of Public Works—T. O. Morgan; J. J. Robson.

Manager and Chief Engineer, Kowloon-Canton Railway—Lam Po-hon.

Commissioner of Rating and Valuation—F. Shanks, O.B.E.

Registrar-General—W. K. Thomson.

Deputy Registrar-General—R. H. Munro.

Commissioner for Resettlement—C. G. M. Morrison.

Director of Royal Observatory—I. E. M. Watts.

Deputy Director of Royal Observatory—N. Lawrence.

Director of Social Welfare—D. W. B. Baron.

Controller of Stores—A. J. Peaker, M.B.E.

Deputy Controller of Stores—G. A. Lemay, E.D.

Director of Urban Services—K. S. Kinghorn.

Chairman, Public Services Commission—E. R. Childe, J.P.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir Michael Hogan, C.M.G.

Senior Puisne Judge—I. C. C. Rigby.

Puisne Judges—A. D. Scholes; W. A. Blair-Kerr; R. H. Mills-Owen.

Registrar, Supreme Court—C. P. d'Almada e Castro, E.D.

JAMAICA

Following the Referendum in September 1961 which resulted in a majority vote in favour of Jamaica withdrawing from the Federation of The West Indies, legislation was enacted to enable Jamaica to achieve independence.

Agreement was reached at a Conference held in London in January 1962, under the chairmanship of the Secretary of State for the Colonies, and Jamaica attained independence and became a member of the Commonwealth on 6th August 1962.

The Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations is now the channel of communication between Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom and Her Majesty's Government in Jamaica.

Basic information about Jamaica can be found in the 1962 edition of the *Colonial Office List*.

KENYA

Area

The Colony and Protectorate of Kenya is bisected by the equator and extends approximately from latitude 4° N. to latitude 4° S. and from longitude 34° E. to 41° E.

The total area is 224,960 square miles (including 5,171 square miles of water).

Population

The first provisional summary results of the census held in August 1962 show that the total population of Kenya is now 8·676 million persons. No analyses by race or tribe were available at the time of going to press. However, the numerical importance of some main tribes of the Colony and Protectorate (based on the 1948 census) is as follows:—

	Per cent. (1948 census)
Kikuyu	19·5
Luo	14·4
Baluhya	12·5
Kamba	11·7
Meru	6·2
Mijikenda (or Nyika) ..	5·6

The total non-African population in mid-1961 has been estimated at 289,000.

Europeans	66,000
Indians, Pakistanis and Goans	178,000
Arabs	39,000
Other non-natives	6,000

*Principal Towns**Population at
1962 Census*

Nairobi (capital)	266,700
Mombasa	178,400
Nakuru	37,900
Kisumu	23,200
Eldoret	19,600
Thika	13,400
Nanyuki	10,500
Kitale	8,500
Kericho	7,600
Nyeri	7,400

Geographical Features

Physically, Kenya may be divided into four areas. The north-east is an arid, thorn-bush-covered plain (below 2,000 feet) with a small, nomadic population; the south-east is similar but practically uninhabited except along the banks of the Tana River and in the coastal strip and the Taita Hills (7,000 feet) where rainfall is adequate; the north-west is also generally low and arid but includes Lake Rudolf (160 miles long) and many mountains (e.g. Nyiru 9,200 feet). The south-west quarter, in which 85 % of the population and practically all the economic production is concentrated, comprises a plateau rising to 10,000 feet and supporting the mountains Kenya (17,058 feet), Elgon (14,178) and the Aberdare Range (13,104). Much of the area between 7,000 and 11,000 feet is forest (5,000 square miles). The plateau is bisected from north to south by a part of the Great Rift Valley, 30–40 miles wide and 2,000–3,000 feet below the plateau on either side. The Rift floor rises from 1,280 feet

at Lake Rudolf to 7,000 feet near Naivasha and falls again to 2,000 feet at Lake Natron. West of the Rift the plateau falls to Lake Victoria (3,720 feet) and eastward the Tana (500 miles) and Athi Rivers flow to the Indian Ocean.

Principal Towns and Port

Mombasa is the centre of the coastal strip and the principal port in East Africa.

Climate

Station	Height above sea level	Mean Annual Rainfall	Temperature
	Feet	Inches	°F.
Nairobi	5,450	35	67
Eldoret	6,836	41	62
Nakuru	6,200	36	64
Kisumu	3,769	49	74
Voi	1,837	21	77
Lodwar	1,660	6	85
Garissa	420	11	83
Mombasa	53	47	79

History

The eastern and north-eastern boundaries of Kenya were originally defined along the Juba River by an agreement with Italy (1891) but upon the cession of Jubaland to Italy in 1925, a commission was appointed to adjust these boundaries. The northern boundary is defined by an agreement with Ethiopia in 1947 which will supersede the original agreement of 1907, when the demarcated frontier is ratified.

The Protectorate is a strip of land extending ten sea miles inland along the coast from Tanganyika to Kipini and the islands of the Lamu Archipelago and consists of the mainland dominions of the Sultan of Zanzibar, in respect of which an annuity of £16,000 per annum is paid to His Highness. The original concession was made in 1887 to a company, subsequently called the Imperial British East Africa Company, but the administration of the territory was transferred in 1895 to Her Majesty's Government and the whole Protectorate was placed under the control of a Commissioner and Commander-in-Chief. It was transferred in 1905 from the authority of the Foreign Office to that of the Colonial Office. By Orders in Council of 1906 the Protectorate was placed under a Governor and Commander-in-Chief and executive and legislative councils were constituted. The frontiers were defined by agreements with Germany (1890 and 1893) and Italy (1891) and by Order in Council in 1926. All foreign consular jurisdiction was, during the year 1908, transferred to the British court.

By the Kenya Annexation Order in Council, 1920, the territories outside the mainland dominions of the Sultan of Zanzibar were established as a Colony; the Sultan's mainland dominions are now styled the Protectorate of Kenya, whilst the remaining territory is known as the Colony of Kenya.

Constitution

Following the Kenya Constitutional Conference in London early in 1962, new constitutional provisions were agreed upon. These included the setting up of a National Coalition Government supported by the two main national parties: The Kenya African National Union and the Kenya

African Democratic Union. The Council of Ministers, under the chairmanship of the Governor, is the chief instrument of Government.

The Council of Ministers consists of 16 Ministers of whom two are civil servants. There are 14 unofficial Ministers of whom 11 are Africans, two Europeans and one Asian. The Deputy Governor is also a member of the Council of Ministers. There are also Parliamentary Secretaries appointed by the Governor whose duties and functions are to assist Ministers in the exercise of their duties.

The Legislative Council, as a result of the General Election in February 1961, consists of 53 Constituency or directly Elected Members and 12 National Members selected by the Constituency Members. Four more members in special categories bring the total members of Legislative Council up to 70 with the Speaker.

A Council of State designed to protect any community against harmful discriminatory legislation consists of a chairman and not more than 16 and not less than 10 members.

The "Framework" constitution for Kenya, which was agreed by almost all delegates at the Lancaster House conference in London early in 1962, provides for the maximum decentralisation of the powers of government to "effective authorities capable of a life and significance of their own, entrenched in the constitution and drawing their power and being from the constitution and not from the Central Government". It also provides for a strong and effective Central Government responsible to the Central Parliament and for an impartial and independent judiciary and a Bill of Rights guaranteeing the proper protection of individuals which should be enforceable in the courts.

As soon as possible after the details of the constitution have been settled and the necessary instruments for an internal self-government constitution have been made, a general election will be held and that constitution introduced.

Six Municipalities are established under the Municipalities Ordinance, 1928: the City of Nairobi, the Municipal Councils of Eldoret, Mombasa, Nakuru and Kisumu and the Municipal Board of Kitale. All these municipalities now have elected as well as nominated members, the elected members being elected on the basis of Communal Rolls. Three municipalities, Nairobi, Mombasa and Kisumu now have an African chairman. Seven County Councils are established under the County Councils Ordinance, 1952; Nairobi, Nakuru, Naivasha, Aberdare, Nyanza, Kitale and Uasin Gishu. There are elected and nominated members, the former being elected on Communal Rolls. Thirty-three African District Councils are established under the African District Councils Ordinance, 1950 and they exercise powers and functions similar to those of other local authorities. There are both elected and nominated members and the electors are the ratepayers, i.e. generally excluding women. Eighteen of the Councils now have an African Chairman; the remainder continue to have the District Commissioner as Chairman.

Second-tier local authorities have been established in the areas of County Councils, where they are known as Urban or Rural District Councils and in the areas of African District Councils, where they are known as Local Councils. In a few Townships, Township Accounts are kept, and the Township Committee operates on Local

Government principles but without corporate status.

Following the approval of Sessional Paper No. 2 of 1961 by the Legislative Council, consideration is being given to amending the law relating to local government. The new law will, in broad terms: (a) provide one legislative framework for all types of local authority; (b) provide for new constitutions for all local authorities; (c) alter the franchise for local government elections and replace communal electoral rolls by common rolls; (d) provide the framework within which African District Councils can progress to the status of County Councils; (e) establish some of the Township Authorities as Township Boards which will be corporate bodies and provide for the inclusion of others within the areas of existing local authorities.

Land Policy

All land in Kenya is either Crown Land, Trust Land or Private Land. Crown Land includes all leasehold land in the Colony outside the boundaries of the Special Areas, unalienated land and the various Special Reserves and Settlement Areas created for the enjoyment and benefit of certain tribes. All unalienated Crown Land, whether within a municipality or a township, may be alienated to persons of any race, but in townships and municipalities, the terms of the leases are still restricted to 99 years.

Agricultural land is now granted for an initial term corresponding to that required for development and upon observance and performance of the covenants and conditions a freehold grant may issue upon payment. Where agricultural land has been purchased for settlement schemes for small-holders and assisted owners, a freehold grant is made under the Land Registration (Special Areas) Ordinance, 1959. Control in dealings in land in the Scheduled Areas is still exercised by the twelve Divisional Boards which dealt with a total of four hundred transactions by the end of 1961. Some forty-five applications for conversion of leasehold to freehold were made under the Conversion of Leases Regulations, 1961, thirty-seven of which had been approved by the close of the year and payment had been made in twenty-four cases.

The Special Areas (Trust Land) are established under the Kenya (Land) Order in Council, 1960, and are vested in the Trust Land Board. The rights and interests of the inhabitants under customary law are preserved by the Order in Council and the land is administered under the Trust Land Ordinance (Cap. 100, Revised Laws of Kenya). Wherever the concept of individual ownership of land in the Special Areas has emerged all rights and interests under customary law are recognised, registered and later administered under the Land Registration (Special Areas) Ordinance, 1959, whereupon the land ceases to vest in the Trust Land Board or to be administered under the Trust Land Ordinance, and, except for inheritance, customary law is superseded by the provisions of the Land Registration (Special Areas) Ordinance and the ordinary land laws of the Colony. Individual title has already been registered over 1,080,000 acres in the Central and Rift Valley Provinces. Control over transactions in registered land is exercised under the Land Control (Special Areas) Regulations, 1961.

Private land includes all land held in fee simple under either the Land Titles Ordinance, the Crown Lands Ordinance or the Land Registration (Special Areas) Ordinance, 1959.

To give effect to Government's proposals for the administration and tenure of all land, the Kenya (Land) Order in Council, 1960 was brought into effect on the 7th December 1960, except Part IV which has the effect of constituting a multi-racial Central Land Advisory Board to advise the Governor on policy respecting land generally in Kenya. The Highlands Board has been abolished but the Trust Land Board is retained. The Order in Council prohibits the creation of racial restrictions on the ownership or occupation of land and by powers therein contained the Governor has made the Land Control Regulations, 1961, the Development of Land Use (Planning) Regulations, 1961, and the Conversion of Leases Regulations, 1960, which govern the general development, control and use of all land and enable certain Crown lessees to convert their tenure to freehold. In order to carry this into effect, twelve Divisional Land Control Boards have been constituted, as have four Regional Land Control Boards which, except in certain circumstances where due to delay they can assume the powers of the Divisional Land Control Board, act as appellate Boards. An Appeal Board will shortly be appointed to hear in turn appeals from the Regional Land Control Boards. The Central Authority set up under the Land Control Regulations, 1961, controls subdivisions of both agricultural and non-agricultural lands outside townships and municipalities but for the time being its jurisdiction is restricted to the Declared Areas, and in respect of non-agricultural subdivisions the districts of Kilifi and Kwale, but is has no jurisdiction at present over Trust or "Special" lands. However, to control ribbon development, its jurisdiction extends to a 400 ft. width on either side of certain trunk and major roads throughout the Colony whether they fall within the Special Areas or not.

Taxation

The forms of direct taxation which apply to all communities are income tax and personal tax. The maximum rate of personal tax in 1961 was Shs. 200/-. Under the Income Tax Acts generous personal allowances are given. The rate of tax for resident individuals commences at Shs. 2/- in the £ on the first £400 of chargeable income and increases gradually to a maximum rate of Shs. 15/- in the £ where the chargeable income exceeds £9,000. Persons other than individuals, which includes companies, are liable at Shs. 5/50 in the £. In addition, Undistributed Income Tax at Shs. 9/50 in the £ is payable by certain companies and Corporation Tax at Shs. 2/- in the £ by other companies. A graduated hospital tax calculated on total income is also payable by all Europeans and Asians.

Public Finance

	Colony Revenue*	Expenditure
	£	£
1957-58 ..	33,377,158	32,987,982
1958-59 ..	33,535,275	32,249,623
1959-60 ..	33,422,171	32,649,474
1960-61† ..	35,087,193	35,724,714
1961-62 ..	37,679,137	37,061,907

* Includes assistance by Her Majesty's Government to expenditure arising from the Emergency in the years 1954-55 to 1959-60.

† Including past conversion of 4% stock 1960-61.

The main heads of Colony revenue paid into the Exchequer Account for 1961-62 were:—

	£
Customs and Excise ..	14,944,659
Income Tax	9,460,129
Graduated Personal Tax ..	1,580,000
Taxes, Duties and other Licences	2,855,196
E.A.C.S.O. Distributive Pool	521,045
Other Revenue	3,004,050
	<u>£32,365,079</u>

In addition £4,927,687 was received from H.M.G. (£2,529,500 Grant-in-Aid, including Famine Relief, and £2,398,187 under the Overseas Service Aid Scheme).

In the same year the main groups of expenditure, excluding Appropriations-in-Aid, were:—

	£
Office of the Chief Secretary ..	3,342,076
Services under the Minister for Finance and Development :	6,756,632
(of which : Public Debt £4,140,002 Cost of High Com- mission Services ..	£225,676
Pensions and Gratuities	£1,831,000
Services under the Minister for Agri- culture, Animal Husbandry and Water Resources	1,869,350
Services under the Minister for Education	6,380,000
Services under the Minister for Internal Security and Defence ..	6,155,663
Services under the Minister for Health and Welfare	2,095,000
Services under the Minister for Local Government and Lands	1,668,602
Services under the Minister for Works	1,066,152

Exchequer receipts for Development totalled £8,948,948 and issues for Development £9,518,549.

The Public Debt of Kenya at 30th June 1961 was £69,171,154, made up as follows:—

	£
Funded Debt .. 49,320,600 (of which £6,696,091 was raised for E.A. Railways and Harbours Administration).	
Unfunded Debt .. 19,850,554 (of which £6,050,000 was an interest-free loan from H.M.G. to assist with Emergency expenditure).	

Currency

The currency in circulation is an East African currency issued and controlled by the East African Currency Board whose headquarters are in Kenya, on behalf of the four East African Territories—Kenya, Uganda, Tanganyika and Zanzibar—and also Aden. The standard coin is the East African shilling (cupro-nickel) with subsidiary coinage of the following denominations: 50 cents (cupro-nickel) and 10 cents, 5 cents and 1 cent (bronze). The note issue consists of notes of the following denominations: Shs. 10,000/-,

Shs. 1,000/-, Shs. 100/-, Shs. 20/-, Shs. 10/-, Shs. 5/- (Shs. 200/-, and Shs. 1/- notes previously issued are gradually being withdrawn from circulation and are no longer issued). The currency is interchangeable with sterling at par.

Development Plans

Under the ten-year Development Programme, 1946-55, £38.8 million was allocated, of which £27.4 million was spent over the eight years 1946-53. Of this expenditure 45% was financed from loans, 24% from Colony revenue and 18% from various appropriated funds.

A new Development Programme covered the three and a half years, 1954-57, during which £21.7 million was spent, mainly from loan moneys. Other development expenditure outside the three-and-a-half-year programme amounted to £13.8 million during the same planning period, making a total of £35.5 million in all.

Total expenditure under the 1957-60 Development Programme, which embraced all important development projects, amounted to £27.6 million. Expenditure currently envisaged under the 1960-63 Development Programme amounts to £35.7 million.

Ministry*	1957-60 Per cent	1960-63 Per cent.
Constitutional Affairs and Administration	4.2	7.3
Finance and Development	2.4	3.1
Defence	4.2	2.8
Social Services	1.9	1.0
Education	8.5	5.4
Agriculture, etc.	32.5	43.1
Commerce and Industry	0.5	1.3
Health and Housing.. ..	12.1	5.8
Local Government	4.6	5.7
Land, Surveys and Town Planning	2.2	1.9
Tourism, Forests and Wild Life.. ..	1.6	4.1
Works and Communications	25.3	18.5

* Incorporating 1962 Ministerial changes.

Education (1961)

Europeans: 45 primary schools (21 Government, 1 local government, 11 aided, 12 unaided) with altogether 8,213 pupils, 14 secondary schools (2 Government, 9 aided, 3 unaided) with altogether 3,069 pupils.

Asian including Goan and mixed races: 123 primary schools (30 Government, 90 aided and 3 unaided) with altogether 41,226 pupils, 36 secondary schools (13 Government, 11 aided and 12 unaided) with altogether 11,507 pupils, 3 Government teacher-training centres with altogether 308 students.

African: 4,311 primary schools (8 Government, 4,024 aided and 279 unaided) with altogether 661,855 pupils, 1,235 intermediate schools (5 Government, 1,201 aided, 29 unaided) with altogether 155,903 pupils, 53 secondary schools (50 aided, 3 unaided) with altogether 6,422 pupils, 42 teacher-training centres (41 aided and 1 unaided) with altogether 3,897 students.

Arab: 11 primary schools (8 Government and 3 aided) with altogether 3,251 pupils, 1 aided secondary school with 311 pupils. In addition,

60 Arab pupils were studying in Asian schools; 71 boys and 13 girls were also studying in Asian primary schools.

Higher Education

During the year 1961, there were 399 students from Kenya (including 31 Asians, 1 European and 1 Arab) studying at Makerere College in Uganda.

The Royal Technical College of East Africa was opened in Nairobi in April 1956. There are Faculties of Architecture, Arts, Science, Engineering, Veterinary Science and Commerce and a Department of Domestic Science. In 1961 there were 202 Kenya students studying at the College consisting of 14 Europeans, 92 Asians and 96 Africans. 5 Kenya students were admitted in 1961 to the Law Faculty of the newly established University College, Dar-es-Salaam.

The Royal Technical College gained University College status in the 1961-62 academic year and will become one of the constituent colleges of the projected University of East Africa.

Many Kenya students are given assistance to take courses of higher education in institutions overseas as well as in Makerere College and the Royal College, Nairobi. Government provides bursaries for all races and additional scholarships are made available from funds allocated under Colonial Development and Welfare schemes. There are also a few scholarships limited to candidates from specific schools. African District Councils award bursaries, mainly for local education, but also in a few cases for study overseas. In addition there are scholarships available for teachers to enable them to take degree and other courses in the United Kingdom and to qualify for responsible teaching posts. Among other sources of funds to assist students going overseas, are scholarships offered by the Governments of America, India, Pakistan, Ethiopia and Ghana, open to Africans and Arabs, and awards made on the recommendation of a Committee for study and training in the United States of America, which are open to all races.

In addition to these awards a new scheme has been started to assist in the higher education of Government servants which provides "Kenya Development Scholarships", open to Kenya Government servants of all races recommended by the Heads of their Departments, to pursue courses which will either improve their capacity as Government servants or fit them for promotion.

An Educational Trust has been formed by a private donor called the Maniben and Mohamed-ali Rattansi Educational Trust. In the terms of the Trust the income is divided into five equal parts for awards annually to Europeans, Africans, Muslims, non-Muslims and Ismailis. Awards are made from this Trust to students of all races for studies in the United Kingdom, India and elsewhere.

The total number of Kenya students taking courses of higher education in the United Kingdom during 1961 was 1,307. This number included 166 Africans (69 with bursaries, scholarships or loans), 847 Asians and Goans (152 with bursaries, scholarships or loans), 14 Arabs (9 with bursaries, scholarships or loans) and 280 Europeans (89 with bursaries, scholarships or loans).

Technical and Trade Schools

Five Technical and Trade Schools were administered by the Education Department in 1961 and plans for the building of a sixth school costing

£52,250 at Eldoret were approved. The schools situated at Kabete near Nairobi, Thika in the Central Province, Sigalgala in Nyanza Province, at Kwale in the Coast Province and at Machakos had a total student population of 1,228 in 1960 and 1,222 in 1961.

The Educational standard for admission to the schools is a pass at Kenya Preliminary Examination level taken at the end of the intermediate school course and competition for the number of places available is very keen.

The syllabus for Technical and Trade Schools was revised in 1961 and students may now take the Government Grade III Trade Test on completion of two years training. A selected few may continue for a third year of training and take the Grade II Trade Test following which they are able to opt for a fourth year of training. Students must complete a year in industry after the fourth year before taking the Grade I Trade Test.

Some 313 students completed their training in 1961 most of whom were placed in employment.

Building projects in the African Schools Development Programme to a total value of £120,000 were carried out by Building Teams and trainees at various institutions at Nairobi, Kikuyu, Shimo-la-Tewa, Kanguru, Kiganjo, Kakamega, Butere and Kisumu.

Secondary Technical Course

Students complete a one year selective Grade course before sitting the examination for entry to the secondary technical course leading to the General Certificate of Education Examination at Ordinary Level; 32 students sat the G.C.E. examination at the end of 1960 and of these 30 passed in one or more subjects and four were accepted for training at Royal College.

Kenya Polytechnic

A wide range of courses were available at the Kenya Polytechnic during 1961; these included Full time, Day Release and Part-time courses in Engineering (Electrical and Mechanical) and Building at Elementary, Junior and Senior levels, Telecommunications, Science, Professional Accountancy, Banking, Secretarial work and Domestic Science. Some 800 students attended the courses, many of whom were sponsored by Government Departments.

Courses for Laboratory Technicians, Road Surveyors and Shorthand Typists will be available, as will facilities for courses leading to the General Certificate of Education at Advanced Level.

Mombasa Institute of Muslim Education

A total of 181 students took the City and Guilds course in mechanical and electrical engineering and 163 students took the secondary technical course leading to the General Certificate of Education at "O" Level during 1961. The Evening Classes provided by the Institute were well attended, 53 students were enrolled for the Technical Engineering course, 19 for the Motor Mechanics course and 34 for the Electrical Installation course.

Evening Continuation Classes

Classes were held at Nairobi, Mombasa, Nakuru and Kisumu and the total enrolment of 1,790 showed a slight increase over the numbers enrolled during 1960. A wide variety of subjects were

offered such as English at elementary and secondary level, Swahili, mathematics, book-keeping and shorthand, motor car maintenance and radio engineering.

Finance

The recurrent expenditure on Technical and Vocational Education for the year 1960-61 was £432,600 including a Government contribution of £155,000 to the Royal College and £59,000 to the Mombasa Institute of Muslim Education.

Government expenditure on education in 1961-62 was:—

	£
Gross expenditure	7,760,532
Net expenditure	6,526,924
Appropriations-in-aid ..	1,233,608

Libraries and Museums

Government assists financially the McMillan Memorial Library, which caters for all races, in addition to the Desai Memorial Library, also in Nairobi, and the Seif bin Salim Public Library in Mombasa. In Nairobi the British Council and the United States Information Service maintain lending libraries and reading rooms open to the public. There is a large collection of reference books on natural sciences in the Coryndon Memorial Museum in Nairobi.

The East African Literature Bureau organizes lending libraries throughout Kenya and publishes books in English, Swahili and other Kenya languages.

The Coryndon Memorial Museum, Nairobi, is a general natural history museum and also has an important section dealing with prehistory. It ranks as one of the leading museums on the African continent. The Acting Curator, R. H. Carcasson, is assisted by a staff of six Europeans and seventeen Africans.

The Snake Park was opened to the public at the beginning of 1960. It is administered by the Museum Trustees of Kenya and directed by C. S. Webb assisted by a staff of three Africans.

Fort Jesus, Mombasa's three centuries old Portuguese monument, was opened to the public as a museum in 1960. It contains archaeological and historical specimens from the former fortress and from other parts of the African Coast.

At Olorgasallie, situated 40 miles along the Nairobi-Magadi Road, a series of roofed-over excavations and a field museum illustrate human and animal life in Kenya about one hundred and fifty thousand years ago. Simple rest camp accommodation is available. The site is administered by the Coryndon Memorial Museum.

Health

The principal causes of mortality are general infectious and parasitic diseases, respiratory diseases, alimentary, allergic, metabolic and blood diseases. No disease reached epidemic proportions in 1961. There was a decrease in the notification of tuberculosis and poliomyelitis in the Colony generally, but a slight increase in the occurrence of trypanosomiasis in Nyanza Province. Drought, followed by army worm, and serious floods, brought their problems of malnutrition, which were most seriously felt in Turkana, Kajiado and Tana River districts and where they were dealt with by a famine relief programme.

In 1961 beds in Government hospitals totalled 7,094 (non-government hospital beds totalled 3,944). In-patients in Government hospitals totalled 149,025 and out-patients 1,176,432.

Total expenditure of the Medical Department in the financial year ending 30th June 1961 was £2,161,045, together with Development expenditure of £262,874.

Communications

East African Airways Corporation operates in Kenya to Mombasa, Kisumu, Eldoret, Kitale and Malindi as well as connecting services to the neighbouring territories of Uganda, Tanganyika and Zanzibar. A number of charter aircraft-operating companies are based at Wilson Airport.

All scheduled international and internal services are operated from Nairobi airport at Embakasi whilst Wilson Airport is retained for smaller charter operations and club flying. Eastleigh Airport is now used by the Royal Air Force mainly as a maintenance base and both their transit and locally based aircraft normally operate from Embakasi.

Air Traffic Control and Telecommunications Services are provided by the Directorate of Civil Aviation, East Africa, and meteorological services by the East African Meteorological Department. Air services operating into East Africa are licensed by the Civil Aviation Board which comprises representatives of the East Africa Territorial Governments and the East African Common Services Organization, with a secretariat provided by the Directorate of Civil Aviation.

International services connect Kenya direct with the United Kingdom, Europe, India, South Africa, the Congo, Aden and Madagascar.

In mid-1962 there were approximately 26,000 miles of grant-earning roads; only about 925 are bitumen surfaced. The main roads 3,748 miles, where not bitumenized, are gravel-surfaced and, for the most part, all-weather except during excessive rains. Secondary roads (6,530 miles of which 258 are bitumenized) are mostly gravel-surfaced, but are more subject to closure to heavy traffic in wet weather. A £4-million Contractor-Finance Scheme for the bitumenization of trunk roads which started in 1959 is progressing satisfactorily (160 miles have been bitumenized). It is expected to complete this scheme by mid-1963. A £1-million International Bank Loan Scheme for the improvement of roads in African Areas of high agricultural potential, which started in 1960, should be completed in 1963.

(See also under "East African Common Services Organization" for Railways and Harbours, Road, Air and Postal and Telegraph Services.)

Broadcasting

Kenya was the first British Colonial Territory to have a regular public wireless broadcasting service. Until 1st October 1959 there were three broadcasting organizations in Nairobi:

- (i) Messrs. Cable and Wireless Limited provided services in the English and Asian languages under a Charter granted to them in 1931. This Charter expired in September 1956 but by an agreement between the Company and the Government Cable and Wireless continued to provide these services.

- (ii) The Kenya Government through its Department of Information operated a service for African listeners in Swahili and many vernacular languages. It was known as the African Broadcasting Service and broadcasts from stations at Nairobi, Mombasa, Kisumu and Nyeri.

- (iii) The Forces Broadcasting Station has been operating since 1944 a service for British troops stationed within the Colony.

In 1954 the Kenya Government appointed a Commission, three of whose four members were B.B.C. officials, to make recommendations on the development of broadcasting in Kenya. The Government has drawn up its plans for the future of broadcasting in Kenya on the basis of the Commission's Report and these plans have now been largely implemented with the establishment in 1958 of a Department of Broadcasting, known as the Kenya Broadcasting Service, which took over all the African Services from 1st July 1959 and the English and Asian Services from Cable and Wireless, Ltd., from 1st October 1959 which again was succeeded by Kenya Broadcasting Corporation on 1st June 1962.

The Kenya Broadcasting Corporation provides the following separate services:—

- (i) General Service, broadcasting in English from Nairobi for 91 hours per week, on both short and medium wave VHF/FM;
- (ii) Asian Service, broadcasting in six Asian languages from Nairobi for 68 hours per week, on short and medium wave;
- (iii) African, Konkani and English Service, broadcasting in Swahili and English, from Nairobi for 67½ hours per week, on short and medium wave;
- (iv) Nairobi Regional Service, broadcasting in Kimvita, Somali, Kikamba, Kikuyu, Kimeru, Masai and Swahili from Nairobi, for 32 hours per week;
- (v) West Regional Station, broadcasting in Luo, Kisii, Kalenjin, Luhya, Swahili and English, from Kisumu, for 62 hours per week on short and medium wave;
- (vi) Coast Regional Station, broadcasting in Swahili and Arabic from Mombasa, for 58 hours per week, on medium wave only.

The Kenya Broadcasting Corporation also has a Commercial Service in which advertisements and sponsored programmes are broadcast in all languages.

In the General Service a period of 11¼ hrs. per week is at present used for this Service, 8½ hrs. per week for the Asian Service and 11 hrs. per week for the African Service. On the 22nd September 1961, a Bill was prepared making provision for the establishment of the Kenya Broadcasting Corporation to take the place of the Kenya Broadcasting Service. This Bill is to cover future broadcasting and television in Kenya. All the undertaking assets and liabilities of the Kenya Broadcasting Service are to be vested in the Corporation on a date to be fixed by the Governor.

The K.B.C. Television Service was inaugurated on the 1st October 1962.

Principal Occupations

Most of the population of Kenya are occupied in peasant cultivation; a lesser number are pastoralists. Minorities are engaged in seafaring and fishing at the coast and on the Victoria and

Rudolf Lakes. The numbers reported in employment in other occupations in 1961 are shown in the following table :

	Africans	Asians	Euro-peans
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing ..	249,764	628	1,634
Mining and Quarrying ..	3,546	145	69
Manufacturing and Repairs ..	35,553	4,911	2,054
Building and Construction ..	15,292	2,138	467
Electric Light, Power and Water Supply ..	1,838	341	294
Commerce ..	26,225	12,611	4,346
Transport and Communications ..	11,157	2,239	1,118
Domestic Service ..	22,463	108	49
Public Services (including Railways) ..	145,533	12,220	8,881
Other Services ..	18,015	2,480	3,272
All Industries and Services ..	529,386	37,821	22,184

In December 1961, 51 employees' and 17 employers' unions were registered under Trade Union legislation. The total paid-up membership of employees' unions, as shown on the 1961 returns, is 107,302. The membership claimed is considerably higher than that figure.

Main Crops and Products

The main crops and products are coffee, tea, sisal, pyrethrum, meat, butter, ghee and cheese, hides and skins, maize, wheat and cotton.

The forests of the Highlands provide the bulk of the Colony's timber supplies—softwoods such as *Podocarpus* and East African pencil cedar and various hardwoods, of which East African olive and East African camphor are those in greatest demand. Forest produce from the established plantations of exotic soft woods is becoming available in increasing quantities and supplied 25% of the total sales of logs from the Forest Estate during 1961. There has been a decline in the internal demand for timber which has caused a severe recession in the timber trade but there are signs that there may be substantial increases in the export of Kenya timbers overseas.

The estimated figures for production of fish from Fisheries during 1961 amounted to 13,000 tons of fish valued at £640,000 obtained from the

Coast, Lake Victoria, and other lakes, rivers, ponds and dams. At the Fish Culture Farm, Sagana Station, covering 40 acres of ponds, the fisheries research effort of Kenya is directed to problems mainly concerned with tilapia and other fresh water fish.

The scheme of loans to fishermen at Malindi during 1961 was working satisfactorily and increased the catch of fish by approximately 100 tons valued to fishermen at Sh. 89,000/-.

In 1961 the chief minerals in order of value were soda ash, copper, salt, refined gold, limestone (other than for cement), diatomite, carbon dioxide (natural). The total value of minerals won during 1961 was about £5,300,000.

There are in operation in the Colony over 130 main types of manufacturing and industrial concerns which produce goods both for internal consumption and export. There has been a steady rise in the export of Kenya's products, which, over the past five years, have increased by more than 30% in value to £35 million in 1961. The main items of export in 1961 were coffee, sisal, tea, pyrethrum, meat and meat preparations, hides and skins and soda ash. Two cement factories, in addition to supplying home requirements, exported more than 93,000 tons during 1961, about 120% more than during 1960.

Trade

	Net Imports	Re-exports	Domestic Exports
	£000	£000	£000
1957 ..	72,003	4,887	26,361
1958 ..	60,869	3,924	29,300
1959 ..	61,508	5,079	33,306
1960 ..	70,069	5,006	35,191
1961 ..	68,937	6,418	35,326

(Including bullion and specie, excluding all inter-territorial transfers of domestic produce to Uganda and Tanganyika.)

In 1961, 34.4% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 13.4% from other Commonwealth countries and 47.3% from foreign countries; postal packages and special transactions accounted for 4.9%.

In 1961, 24.1% of domestic exports went to the United Kingdom, 16.6% to other Commonwealth countries, and 58.7% to foreign countries; 0.6% exported as ships' and aircraft stores.

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

	1938	1960	1961
Coffee (not roasted) tons	17,092	27,791	32,152
£'000	768	10,261	10,609
Sisal tons	28,024	57,044	57,510
£'000	436	4,566	4,192
Tea tons	4,211	10,711	9,774
£'000	501	4,411	4,004
Pyrethrum Extract and Flowers .. tons	1,799	3,393	2,828
£'000	180	3,025	3,075
Meat and Meat Preparations .. tons	290	7,119	7,321
£'000	27	1,845	2,283
Sodium Carbonate tons	29,246	115,208	142,673
£'000	133	1,317	1,587
Hides and Skins tons	3,241	6,639	7,210
£'000	187	1,756	1,582

The chief imports are: machinery and transport equipment; fuel and lubricants; manufactured goods and chemicals.

Tourist Trade

Kenya's share of the East African income from tourism in 1961 is estimated at approximately £3,730,000 and so it ranks as the country's second largest "export". Figures for visitor arrivals are available only in respect of East Africa as a whole and not for each of the constituent territories, though it is possible to determine what proportion of the average length of stay of visitors is spent in each country. In 1961 there were 57,085 visitors to East Africa who spent, on the average, 67% of their time in Kenya. Their average duration of stay was 16½ days.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

On 31st December 1961 there were 650 registered co-operative societies, with a total membership of 201,000. Of these, 586 were marketing societies, mostly African, but also including Asian and country-wide racial societies. Organizations previously looked upon as basically European have been accepting members of all races. The value of the produce handled by marketing societies in 1961 was £20,150,000, which was £1,050,000 less than the previous year due to the adverse climatic conditions encountered during the year.

On top of marketing societies the co-operative field extended to cover consumers, housing, thrift and savings societies.

GOVERNORS

- 1909 Colonel Sir E. P. C. Girouard, K.C.M.G., D.S.O.
- 1912 Sir H. C. Belfield, K.C.M.G.
- 1919 Major-General Sir E. Northey, G.C.M.G., C.B.
- 1922 Sir R. T. Coryndon, K.C.M.G.
- 1925 Lt.-Col. Sir E. W. M. Grigg, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., D.S.O., M.C. (later Baron Altrincham, P.C.).
- 1931 Brig.-Gen. Sir Joseph A. Byrne, G.C.M.G., K.B.E., C.B.
- 1937 Air Chief Marshal Sir Robert Brooke-Popham, G.C.V.O., K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.
- 1940 Sir Henry Monck-Mason Moore, G.C.M.G.
- 1944 Sir Philip Mitchell, G.C.M.G., M.C.
- 1952 The Hon. Sir Evelyn Baring, G.C.M.G., K.C.V.O. (later Baron Howick).
- 1959 Sir Patrick Renison, G.C.M.G.
- 1963 Rt. Hon. Malcolm MacDonald.

COUNCIL OF MINISTERS

The Governor.
Deputy Governor—Sir Eric Griffith-Jones, K.B.E., C.M.G., Q.C.
Minister of State for Constitutional Affairs and Administration—R. G. Ngala.
Minister of State for Constitutional Affairs and Economic Planning—J. Kenyatta.
Minister for Finance—J. S. Gichuru.
Minister for Agriculture and Animal Husbandry—W. B. Havelock.
Ministry for Commerce and Industry—P. M. Muliro.

Minister for Defence—Sir Anthony Swann, Bt., C.M.G., O.B.E.
Minister for Education—L. G. Sagini.
Minister for Health and Housing—F. M. G. Mati.
Minister for Labour—T. J. Mboya.
Minister for Land Settlement and Water Development—B. R. McKenzie, D.S.O., D.F.C.
Minister for Lands, Surveys and Town Planning—B. Mate.
Minister for Legal Affairs—A. M. F. Webb, C.M.G., Q.C.
Minister for Local Government—D. T. Arap Moi.
Minister for Social Services—J. K. ole Tipis.
Minister for Tourism, Forests and Wild Life—A. B. Jamidar.
Minister for Works and Communications—T. M. Chokwe.
Secretary—F. A. Loyd, C.M.G., O.B.E.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Humphrey Slade (*Speaker*).
Chairman of the Committee and Deputy Speaker—J. J. M. Nyagah.
2 *Ex officio* Members.
12 National Members.
53 Constituency Elected Members.
4 Government Nominated Members.
Clerk—J. R. Nimmo, M.C.

COUNCIL OF STATE

Chairman—Sir Donald MacGillivray, G.C.M.G., M.B.E.
Members appointed for 10 years—J. F. H. Hamilton (*Deputy Chairman*); D. H. Williams, C.M.G., O.B.E.; K. S. Jeneby; Chief Wilson Nzwii Thuvu.
Members appointed for 7 years—Lt.-Col. S. G. Gbiersie, C.B.E.; A. H. Nurmohamed; Chief Mathew Mwenesi.
Members appointed for 4 years—J. L. Riddoch, C.B.E.; Dr. S. D. Karve, O.B.E.; J. Mwangi.
Secretary to the Council of State—J. McTurk.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF
—Rt. Hon. Malcolm MacDonald.
Private Secretary—P. L. Johnson.
Aide-de-Camp—G. S. H. Ellis.

Deputy Governor—Sir Eric Griffith-Jones, K.B.E., C.M.G., Q.C.
Permanent Secretary to Governor's Office—F. A. Loyd, C.M.G., O.B.E.
Minister for Legal Affairs and Attorney-General—A. M. F. Webb, C.M.G., Q.C.
Minister for Defence—Sir Anthony Swann, Bt., C.M.G., O.B.E.
Chairman, Civil Service Commission—A. R. Macdonald, C.M.G.
Deputy Chairman—B. Ngaira.
Secretary, Civil Service Commission—J. B. Gould, O.B.E.
Permanent Secretary, Treasury—J. H. Butter, C.M.G., M.B.E.
Deputy Secretary, Treasury—L. D. A. Baron, D.F.C.

Permanent Secretaries—J. L. H. Webster; J. J. Adie, C.M.G.; V. A. Maddison, C.M.G.; T. Neil, C.M.G., T.D.; G. J. Ellerton, C.M.G., M.B.E.; M. N. Evans; W. D. Gregg; A. W. T. Horner, T.D.; P. M. Gordon; R. Tatton-Brown, O.B.E.

Deputy Secretaries—J. P. de Nobrega; N. S. Carey Jones; J. H. Martin; C. P. O'Shea; C. C. Ricketts; F. F. Gilboy; F. P. B. Derrick; C. Campbell, O.B.E.

Chief Commissioner—R. E. Wainwright, C.M.G.
Provincial Commissioners—K. M. Cowley, O.B.E.; J. A. H. Wolff; D. W. Hall, C.M.G.; F. R. Wilson, C.M.G., O.B.E.; P. E. Walters; G. A. Skipper, O.B.E.

Officer-in-Charge, Nairobi Extra-Provincial District—R. A. Wilkinson, O.B.E.

Senior District Commissioners—W. F. P. Kelly; P. M. Hughes, M.B.E.; P. H. Brown; J. Pinney, M.B.E.; R. G. Wilson, M.B.E.; E. H. Risley; T. A. Watts, M.B.E.; J. A. Cumber, M.B.E., T.D.; W. F. B. Pollok-Morris; Hon. R. C. Mills; H. J. Simpson; A. B. Simpson; J. B. Carson; P. G. Tait; C. P. Chenevix-Trench, M.C.; J. M. B. Butler, M.B.E.; R. S. Winser; A. D. Shirreff, M.C.; G. M. Bebb; W. B. G. Raynor, M.B.E., M.C.; H. C. F. Wilks; G. J. W. Pedraza, M.B.E., M.C.; T. A. Gardner; F. A. Peet.

Director of Agriculture—A. R. Melville.

Deputy Director—B. C. Wills (Ag.).

Director of Settlement—A. Storrar (Ag.).

Deputy Director—G. R. Henderson (Ag.).

Chief Research Officer (Agriculture)—C. R. Hainsworth.

Chief Agriculturist—L. H. Brown.

Controller and Auditor-General—C. W. Hodges, C.B.E.

Directors of Audit—G. C. Cowan; D. E. Barnett.

Director and Public Relations Officer, Information Department—I. J. McCulloch.

Chief Education Officer—C. Sykes-Thompson, O.B.E.

Government Chemist—N. Kirby.

Commissioner for Co-operative Development—
I. V. M. Davies (Ag.).

Chief Conservator of Forests—E. J. Honoré.

Deputy Chief Conservator—M. C. Argyle.

Chief Game Warden—I. R. Grimwood.

Principal Immigration Officer—I. H. Aitken.

Director of Intelligence—M. C. Manby.

Chief Labour Officer—J. I. Husband.

Commissioner of Lands—J. A. O'Loughlin.

Deputy Commissioner of Lands—F. E. Firminger.

Law Officers:

Attorney-General—A. M. F. Webb, C.M.G., Q.C.

Solicitor-General—R. I. Guthrie.

Director of Medical Services/Chief Medical Officer—N. R. E. Fendall.

Deputy Director of Medical Services—C. L. Hall.

Commissioner, Mines and Geology—N. J. Guest.

Chief Geologist—E. P. Saggerson (Ag.).

Assistant Commissioner of Mines—F. W. Binge.

Commissioner of Police—R. C. Catling, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Deputy Commissioner—L. G. Mitchell.

Government Printer—H. G. Lofting.

Commissioner of Prisons—J. A. B. Allan.

Deputy Commissioner—W. McL. Campbell, M.B.E.

Registrar-General—D. J. Coward, O.B.E.

Director of Surveys—D. E. Warren.

Government Coast Agent—T. L. Burrows.

Town Planning Adviser—S. C. Lock.

Director of Trade and Supplies—J. H. Martin.

Director of Veterinary Services—

K. D. S. MacOwan, C.B.E.

Deputy Director—A. E. Dorman.

Chief Veterinary Research Officer—M. L. Burdin.

Chief Engineer, General Services, Ministry of Works—F. Sharratt.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir John Ainley, M.C.

Puisne Judges—G. B. W. Rudd; C. P. Connell; T. H. Mayers; E. A. J. Edmonds; J. Pelly Murphy; J. S. Templeton; B. R. Miles; A. D. Farrell; J. Wicks; C. B. Madan; P. N. Dalton.

Registrar—D. M. Hornby.

MAURITIUS

Area

The area of Mauritius is approximately 720 square miles, that of Rodrigues 40 square miles and the area of the Lesser Dependencies, viz., the Chagos Archipelago (the largest islet is Diego Garcia), Agalega and the Cargados Carajos or St. Brandon Isles, approximately 47½ square miles.

Population

The estimated population at 31st December 1961 was: Mauritius 667,246, Rodrigues 18,289, Lesser Dependencies 1,950; divided approximately into: (1) general population, comprising Europeans and descendants of Europeans and people of African and mixed origin, 31%; (2) Indo-Mauritians, made up of immigrants from the Indian subcontinent and their descendants, 66%; and Chinese, consisting of immigrants from China and their descendants, 3%.

Principal Towns

At the 31st December 1961 the estimated population of the principal towns was:—

Port Louis (capital)	92,400
Curepipe (new limits)	38,300
Beau Bassin-Rose Hill	37,300
Quatre Bornes	23,150

Geographical Features

The island lies in the Indian Ocean, 550 miles east of Madagascar. It is chiefly of volcanic formation but almost entirely surrounded by coral reefs. There are several small chains of mountains, the principal peaks reaching about 2,700 feet. There are numerous rivers and streams; none of them are navigable beyond a short distance from the sea. Some of the larger waterfalls have been harnessed to supply hydro-electric power. The land rises gradually from the coasts

and the centre of the island is composed chiefly of a fertile plateau varying in altitude from 1,000 feet to 2,000 feet. Remnants of the native forests of the island cover some 15,000 acres.

Climate

The south-east trade winds blow during most of the year and the climate is generally humid. The mean temperature varies from 23°C. at sea level to 19°C. at 2,000 feet. The highest and lowest values ever recorded at Pamplemousses at 180 feet are 35°C. and 10°C. and at Vacoas, at 1,394 feet on the western slopes, are 37°C. and 8°C.

Rainfall differs considerably according to the height above sea level. On the highest part of the central plateau an average of 200 inches falls each year but amounts decrease rapidly to 60 and 35 inches on the windward and leeward coasts. There is no marked dry season but in the three months from September to November rainfall is about one quarter of the fall in the three wettest months, January to March.

Tropical cyclones may occur between September and May but by far the greatest frequency is in January and February; March and April are also important months owing to the greater susceptibility to damage of the grown sugar cane. In about 10% of all years, mean wind speed over an hour reaches 50 m.p.h. and gusts 100 m.p.h.; gusts of 80 m.p.h. may be expected about 25 times every century.

Rainfall for Selected Areas—1961

Stations	Height above Sea level (Feet)	Rainfall (Inches)
Port Louis	10	58
Pamplemousses (NW plain)	260	76
Curepipe (plateau) .. .	1,850	157
Plaisance (coastal area SE) ..	190	82

History

Mauritius was probably first visited by Arab sailors and by Malays during the Middle Ages. During the early sixteenth century Portuguese sailors visited the island several times and the first European to discover it is believed to have been Domingos Fernandez. The Portuguese used it merely as a port of call without making any settlement. The first settlers were the Dutch who landed in 1598 and gave the island the name of Mauritius in honour of their ruler, Prince Maurice of Nassau. Settlements were established from 1638 onwards but did not prosper and the island was abandoned in 1710. In 1715 the island was formally taken possession of by the French. A small first contingent of colonists was sent in 1721 from the neighbouring island of Réunion (then called Bourbon), but it was not actually occupied until 1722 when a small party of colonists was sent out on behalf of the French East India Company. The Island was then named *Isle de France*. From 1722 till about 1767 it was governed by that Company. From 1767 to 1810, apart from the brief period of independence under the Colonial Assembly during the French Revolution, it was in charge of officials appointed by the French Government.

During the long war between England and France, French men-of-war and privateers based on the *Isle de France* were a source of great mischief to the English merchant vessels. The

British Government decided to capture the island and in 1810 a strong British expedition was eventually successful. The former name of Mauritius was then restored to it, and, with its dependencies, including Rodrigues, it was ceded to Great Britain by the Treaty of Paris in 1814.

Constitution

The Government is vested in a Governor with an Executive and a Legislative Council. The Mauritius (Constitution) Orders in Council, 1958 to 1962 provide for a Legislative Council consisting of the Speaker (appointed by the Governor from outside the Council) three *ex officio* members (the Chief Secretary, the Attorney-General and the Financial Secretary), 40 elected members and such nominated members not exceeding 12 in number as the Governor may appoint.

The Colony is divided into 40 single-member constituencies and every person (male or female) has the right to vote who:—

(a) is a British subject of the age of 21 years or upwards; and

(b) has resided in the Colony for a period of at least two years immediately before the date of registration or is domiciled in the Colony and is residing therein at that date; and

(c) has resided in the constituency in which he is entitled to be registered as a voter for a period of at least six months immediately before the date of registration.

The Executive Council consists of the three *ex officio* members above mentioned and ten appointed members. The appointed members are persons who are elected or nominated members of the Legislative Council and are appointed by the Governor acting in his discretion. The *ex officio* members and the appointed members are all styled Ministers. Ministers are responsible to the Governor in Executive Council, and to the Legislative Council, for all matters affecting the departments with which they are associated.

The Ministerial system was established in July 1957, in anticipation of the new constitution provided by the Mauritius (Constitution) Order in Council, 1958.

Land Policy

Roughly one-sixth of the area of the island is owned by the Crown and consists of (a) Crown lands proper made up of unconceded lands and lands re-acquired by the Crown, and (b) "Pas Geometriques" being reserved land lying on the sea coast between the high water mark in spring tides and a line drawn parallel to the general contour of the coast at a distance of 81·21 metres. Alienable Crown lands may be sold only by public auction, except in the case of lands required for religious, charitable or educational purposes, or for public utility, when a nominal price is charged. The deeds of sale do not alienate the right of the Crown in respect of any mines of precious stones or metals or any layer of mineral oil or the right of the Crown of entering the property for the purpose of mining or of boring and collecting mineral oil, but no other restrictive clause is inserted in the deed of conveyance. Crown lands and "Pas Geometriques" may be leased by private contract or public auction.

The remaining five-sixths of the area of the island are privately owned lands of which the holders are free to dispose as they think fit.

Taxation

Income tax rates for individuals are :

Chargeable Income	Rate of tax cents
For every rupee of the first Rs. 5,000 ..	10
For every rupee of the next : Rs. 5,000 ..	15
Rs. 5,000 ..	20
Rs. 5,000 ..	30
Rs. 5,000 ..	40
Rs. 10,000 ..	50
Rs. 15,000 ..	60
For every rupee of the remainder of the chargeable income	70

In ascertaining the chargeable income a number of deductions are allowed.

Company tax is at the rate of 40%.

The other main forms of taxation are the Customs tariff and excise duties.

Public Finance

	Revenue Rs.	Expenditure Rs.
1957-58	133,512,394	132,521,530
1958-59	129,019,774	132,524,762
1959-60	130,966,184	138,146,160
1960-61	146,725,843	147,313,321
1961-62	154,565,508	156,045,487

In 1961-62 Rs.36,031,234 were derived from income tax, Rs.56,605,590 from Customs duties and Rs.38,407,470 from other indirect taxes. In the same year the main heads of expenditure were:

	Rs.
Agriculture	4,446,642
Pensions and Gratuities	9,590,430
Education	20,655,161
Health	17,426,996
Police	7,484,080
Public Works	11,390,443
Railways	4,776,389
Public Assistance	18,078,973
Local Government	4,064,930

The Public Debt at the end of June 1962 amounted to Rs.151,876,437 (approximately Rs.200 per head of population) and comprised :

	Rs.000
Agricultural Bank Loan (No. 1) 1937 (3½% interest)	1,500
Agricultural Bank Loan (No. 2) 1937 (3½% interest)	1,600
Agricultural Bank Loan (No. 3) 1937 (3½% interest)	6,384
Imperial Government (Assistance to the Sugar Industry (free of interest))	3,022.5
Development and Welfare Loan 1971-81 (3% interest)	3,072
Development and Welfare Loan 1965-68 (3½% interest)	34,866.6
Development (General Purposes) Loan 1964-74 (4½% interest)	14,448
Development (General Purposes) Loan 1972-77 (4½% interest)	27,866.6
Mauritius Tap Loan (5% interest)	45,951.2
Her Majesty's Government Loan (Mauritius) 1960 Cyclone Reconstruction Programme	13,165.4

Currency

The currency in circulation consists of notes bearing the effigy of H.M. Queen Elizabeth II of

Rs.1,000 (legal tender between banks and Government only), Rs.25, Rs.10 and Rs.5; cupro-nickel coins of R.1, 50 cents, 25 cents and 10 cents and bronze coins of 5 cents, 2 cents and 1 cent. The fixed rate of exchange is 1s. 6d. to the rupee.

Development Plans

In view of the cyclones which ravaged the island in early 1960, the previous Development Programme for the period 1957-62 has been wound up and replaced with effect from the 1st July 1960 by a five-year Reconstruction and Development Programme estimated to cost Rs.354 million.

The main sources of finance envisaged for the new Programme are:—

	Rs.m
Local resources	148
Colonial Development and Welfare funds	24
Loans and Grants from Colonial Services Vote	29
Loans and Grants from H.M.G. for low cost housing programme	49
Potential assistance from H.M.G.	29
Potential assistance from external sources	50
Total =	329

leaving a gap of Rs.25m only. The amount of Rs.24m from Colonial Development and Welfare funds includes the territorial allocation of Rs.10m under the Colonial Development and Welfare Act, 1959, and a balance of Rs.6m from the territorial allocation under the 1955 Act.

The programmed expenditure can be broken down into five main sectors:—

	Rs.m
Administration	17.5
Economic Services	51.8
Infra-Structure	139.8
Social Services	129.6
Other Expenditure	15.3
Total =	354.0

Education

On 31st October 1961 there were 698 educational establishments in Mauritius. Of this total, 306 were pre-primary schools, 295 primary schools, 92 secondary, two post-secondary and two Central Schools, one Technical Institute and Trade Centre, with a total of 153,099 pupils. The Government institutions comprised 120 primary schools, two central schools, three secondary schools, one training college for teachers, one post-secondary College of Agriculture and one Technical Institute. Eight secondary and 76 primary schools within the total given above were State-aided; 7 of the State-aided secondary schools had primary sections. There were also a number of private day and evening schools teaching such subjects as the Koran, Urdu and Hindi. The Government awarded six scholarships in 1961 for higher education overseas. Mauritian students overseas numbered 709, of whom 492 were in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland Universities, 100 in France and 95 in India.

Adult education courses provide for post-primary and post-secondary education in Science, Handwork, Art, Typewriting, Book-keeping,

Secretarial Training, "Builders Quantities", Economics, Local Government, Telecommunications Mathematics, Telecommunications Practice, Technical Drawing, English Language and Electrical Engineering courses for apprentices.

In the financial year 1961-62, expenditure on education was Rs.21,002,879 (excluding capital expenditure on new buildings and other development works which cost Rs.928,266). In 1935 expenditure was Rs.1,347,201.

Libraries and Museums

There are seven Libraries:—(i) Police Library, Port Louis, (ii) Municipality of Port Louis Library, (iii) Town Council of Beau Bassin/Rose Hill Library, (iv) Carnegie Library, Curepipe, (v) Mauritius Institute Library, Port Louis, (vi) British Council Library, Rose Hill, (vii) Urban Council of Quatre Bornes Library.

The Natural History Museum, Port Louis, and the Historical Museum, Mahebourg, are both run by the Mauritius Institute. A small art gallery is also annexed to the Port Louis Museum.

Health

The vaccination of babies with D.P.T. Polio (Quadruple Vaccine) from Canada, inaugurated in 1960, has become a regular feature.

Alterations and improvements to hospitals have continued throughout the year. Two new Health Centres and a new Dental Clinic have been completed and have started functioning.

The infantile mortality rate (62.0), the maternal mortality (1.14) and the death rate (9.9) are the lowest on record.

Help from the W.H.O. continued in respect of the scheme for the eradication of Malaria and Tuberculosis.

The health inspectorate works from health offices of which there are 13 throughout the island. The total number of beds available in 1961 was 1,512 in general hospitals, of which 205 were in Orthopaedic wards, 125 in Maternity wards and 156 in Tuberculosis wards. There were 753 beds at the Mental Hospital, 61 at the Leper Asylum, 46 in the Prison hospitals and 76 at the Emergency T.B. Hospital. In addition, 27 sugar estates provide each a small hospital with a total of 593 beds for the sole benefit of their employees. There were also five private nursing homes, 52 static dispensaries (excluding two prisons dispensaries), and four mobile dental clinics. The Maternal and Infant Welfare Service provides 29 static centres and one mobile ante-natal clinic. Admissions to hospitals numbered 36,884; attendances at static dispensaries numbered 1,329,967 and at mobile dispensaries 101,669.

The expenditure on medical services during the financial year 1961-62 amounted to Rs.17,426,995.94 against an actual expenditure of Rs.1,964,369 in 1929-30.

Communications

The airport (Plaisance) is run by the Colonial Government and the meteorological services are under the control of the Director, Meteorology. Air France operates a scheduled service three times a week between Paris and Mauritius through Cairo, Nairobi, Madagascar and Réunion, using the Boeing 707 between Paris and Madagascar and the Sapu Starliner between Madagascar and Mauritius. Qantas Empire Airways operate a

scheduled "Super Constellation" service between Sydney and Johannesburg via Melbourne, Perth, Cocos Islands and Mauritius once fortnightly in each direction. South African Airways have a fortnightly scheduled Douglas DC7B service between Johannesburg and Perth via Mauritius and Cocos Islands; the return flight from Australia to South Africa is along the same route. British Overseas Airways Corporation inaugurated in January 1962 a weekly Britannia service between London and Mauritius via Rome, Khartoum and Nairobi. No internal services exist.

The railway carried 235,847 metric tons of freight in 1960-61. Track mileage totalled 77½.

There are in the Colony about 512 miles of main roads, 232 miles of branch roads and 63 miles of streets in villages and extra-urban areas; 507 miles of main and branch roads have been asphalted.

Port Louis, the capital of the island, is also the only port; it can accommodate ten ocean-going vessels at any one time and four small vessels. Regular cargo services are provided from the United Kingdom by the British and Commonwealth Shipping Company and from continental ports by the French companies Messageries Maritimes Limited and Nouvelle Cie. Havraise Peninsulaire; the Scindia Steamships Company provide a regular cargo service from Bombay and the O.S.K. Line provide a regular monthly cargo service from Japan and the Far East. Passenger services from the United Kingdom direct to Mauritius are infrequent; the French vessels direct from Marseilles to Mauritius provide the better service. The Dutch Royal Inter-ocean Lines vessels call at Port Louis regularly on their Far East-South Africa-South America service, providing a regular passenger and cargo service to and from South Africa. During 1961, 480 vessels entered Port Louis giving a total of 1,580,587 net tons.

Broadcasting

Government runs the Mauritius Broadcasting Service, which has a monopoly in the Colony. The station at Malherbes operates on 439 metres, 683 kc/s medium wave and 30.90 metres and 89.95 metres, 9.710 and 3.335 kc/s short-wave with powers of 10 kW in both cases. In June 1962 there were 47,120 wireless licences in force in the Colony with an estimate of five listeners per receiver.

Principal Occupations

Cane plantation and sugar manufacture give employment to approximately 6,600 skilled and semi-skilled and 54,100 unskilled workers. Other Agricultural industries are tea planting and manufacture, employing some 2,200 workers; tobacco 900; aloe fibre 600. About 6,500 workers are in known employment in manufacturing, 5,200 in construction, 1,000 in electricity services and communications, and 20,300 in services, including central and local government but not domestic and hotel services.

In 1961 there were 68 registered trade unions including nine associations of employers and two federations of trade unions with 30 members. Total membership of the employees' unions was 32,600.

Main Crops and Products

The main crops are sugar-cane, "aloe" (*Furcraea*) fibre, tea and tobacco. Sugar is

produced in 23 factories the modernization of which is nearly completed. Practically all the "aloe" fibre produced is utilized locally for the manufacture of sugar bags. The Colony grows some of its subsidiary foodstuffs and vegetables. Of the by-products of sugar-cane 64,600 metric tons of molasses were exported and 14,000 hectolitres of higher strength alcohol were produced in 1961.

The Livestock population is estimated to be roughly: 'creole' milch breed cattle, 40,000; Zebu type, beef herd cattle, 2,500; goats, 53,000; pigs, 4,000; sheep, 500; rabbits, 4,000; poultry and other birds, 350,000.

The catch of fish in territorial waters is approximately 2,000 tons a year of which 1,500 are landed at Controlled Stations.

Trade

	Total Imports	Re- Exports	Domestic Exports*
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1957 ..	263,817,888	7,513,009	315,672,216
1958 ..	299,218,253	3,596,844	278,082,387
1959 ..	286,851,725	4,032,277	278,177,914
1960 ..	331,867,047	5,481,080	172,296,575
1961 ..	323,960,507	10,471,013	276,737,097

In 1938, 34.4% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 41.4% from other Commonwealth countries and 24.2% from foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1961 were 32.4%, 37.8% and 29.8%.

In 1938, 96.9% of total exports went to the United Kingdom, 1.6% to other Commonwealth countries and 1.5% to foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1961 were 82.1%, 14.8% and 3.1%.

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1960	1961
Sugar*	metric tons	292,873	299,371	505,687
	Rs. 000	32,777	166,779	265,195
Colonial Spirits	hectol.	1,450	240	147
	Rs. 000	45	22	14
Sugar Molasses	metric tons	—	45,180	64,633
	Rs. 000	—	3,422	4,988
Tea	metric tons	—	211	792
	Rs. 000	—	1,344	4,904

*Excluding value of sugar quota certificates.

The chief imports are rice, wheaten flour, pulses, cattle and meat, edible oils and fats, coal, petroleum products, timber, textiles, clothing and footwear, motor vehicles and accessories, tyres and tubes, cement, machinery, iron and steel goods, electrical goods, fertilizers, paper and paper manufactures and medicinal products.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

The whole of the sugar produced is marketed by the Sugar Syndicate. In 1961 the exports of sugar totalled 504,265 long tons. Of these 351,750 long tons were exported to the United Kingdom, being the 1961 negotiated price quota and 50,685 long tons went to replace the quantity short shipped on the 1960 negotiated price quota. The rest of the saleable sugar crop was exported to Canada.

On the 28th February 1961 there were 332 registered co-operative societies with a membership

of 32,604, paid-up share capital amounting to Rs.1,948,449 and General Reserves totalling Rs.3,028,471. The turnover in goods and services for the year was Rs.42,143,112, including Rs.9,976,943 worth of sugar sold through 153 credit societies and Rs.7,821,408 as compensation from Cyclone and Drought Insurance and Rs.121,204 worth of green tea leaves sold through 6 marketing societies and Rs.34,827 worth of fish sold through 4 fishermen's societies. No ginger was sold through the Ginger Marketing Society.

GOVERNORS

1810	Sir R. T. Farquhar, Bt.
1823	Sir G. Lowry Cole.
1828	The Hon. Sir Charles Colville, G.C.B.
1833	Sir W. Nicolay, K.C.H., C.B.
1840	Sir Lionel Smith, Bt., G.C.B.
1842	Sir W. M. Gomm, G.C.B.
1849	Sir George Anderson, K.C.B.
1851	Sir J. M. Higginson, K.C.B.
1857	Sir William Stevenson, K.C.B.
1863	Sir Henry Barkly, K.C.B.
1871	The Hon. Sir Arthur Gordon, G.C.M.G.
1874	Sir A. Purves Phayre, G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., C.B.
1879	Sir G. F. Bowen, G.C.M.G.
1880	Sir Fredk. Napier Broome, K.C.M.G. (Lieut.-Governor.)
1883	Sir J. Pope Hennessy, K.C.M.G.
1889	Sir C. C. Lees, K.C.M.G.
1893	Sir H. E. H. Jermingham, K.C.M.G.
1897	Sir C. Bruce, G.C.M.G.
1904	Sir Cavendish Boyle, K.C.M.G.
1911	Sir John Chancellor, G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., D.S.O.
1916	Sir Hesketh Bell, G.C.M.G.
1925	Sir Herbert Read, G.C.M.G., C.B.
1930	Sir Wilfrid Jackson, K.C.M.G.
1937	The Hon. Sir Bede Clifford, G.C.M.G., C.B., M.V.O.
1942	Sir Donald Mackenzie-Kennedy, K.C.M.G.
1949	Sir Hilary Blood, G.B.E., K.C.M.G.
1953	Sir Robert Scott, K.C.M.G.
1959	Sir Colville Montgomery Deverell, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., O.B.E.
1962	Sir John Rennie, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Governor (President).

Chief Secretary.

Attorney-General.

Financial Secretary.

S. Ramgoolam (Chief Minister and Minister of Finance).

J. G. Forget (Minister of Health and Reform Institutions).

V. Ringadoo (Minister of Labour and Social Security).

S. Boolell (Minister of Agriculture and Natural Resources).

A. L. Nairac, C.B.E., Q.C. (Minister of Industry, Commerce and External Communications).

A. Beejadhur (Minister of Education and Cultural Affairs).

H. E. Walter (Minister of Works and Internal Communications).

F. Laventure (Minister of Local Government and Co-operative Development).

A. R. Mohamed (Minister of Housing, Lands and Town and Country Planning).

A. M. Osman (Minister of Information, Posts and Telegraphs and Telecommunications).
Clerk—L. A. Désiré.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Speaker—H. R. Vaghee.

Chief Secretary

Attorney-General

Financial Secretary

40 Elected Members.

12 Nominated Unofficial Members.

Clerk—G. T. d'Espaignet (Ag.).

State of Parties (Elected Members)—at 1.8.62

Seats

Labour	23
Independent Forward Block	5
Parti Mauricien	3
Comité D'Action Musulman	4
Trade Unionists	2
Independent	3
	40

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF

—Sir John Rennie, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.

Aide-de-Camp—D. C. Luke.

Chief Secretary—T. D. Vickers, C.M.G.

Financial Secretary—A. F. Bates, C.M.G.

Deputy Chief Secretary—A. S. Allan, M.B.E.

Deputy Financial Secretaries—J. D. Greig; A. R. Harvais, I.S.O.

Establishment Secretary—K. C. Pearson.

Civil Commissioner (North)—C. R. Rochecouste.

Civil Commissioner (South)—M. H. M. Rousset.

Civil Commissioner (Moka-Flacq)—L. P. Toureau.

Civil Commissioner (Plaines-Wilhelms-Black River)—J. L. Bradshaw.

Anglican Bishop of Mauritius—Right Revd. A. F. B. Rogers.

Roman Catholic Bishop of Port Louis—Right Revd. D. Liston.

Church of Scotland Presbyterian Minister—Revd. H. A. Lautenbach.

Accountant-General—J. E. Hermans.

Deputy Accountant-General—F. Blackburn.

Director of Agriculture—M. D. French-Mullen.

Deputy Directors of Agriculture—S. Staub; M. J. A. Darne.

Chief Archivist—M. M. A. Toussaint, O.B.E.

Director of Audit—D. G. Britton, O.B.E.

Principal Auditor—L. A. W. Heenan.

Director of Civil Aviation—F. H. Menham.

Manager, Broadcasting and Globe Reuter Service—C. de Chazal.

Registrar, Co-operative Societies—R. A. Russell.

Deputy Registrar—D. Bhuwanea.

Comptroller of Customs—H. J. Sabben.

Deputy Comptroller of Customs, Landing Surveyor and Commissioner of Excise—(Vacant).

Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Cultural Affairs—G. H. R. Clough.

Administrative Secretary, Ministry of Education and Cultural Affairs—L. J. C. Maingard, M.B.E.

Conservator of Forests—E. M. Tilbrook.

Deputy Conservator of Forests—N. Brouard.

Harbour Master—A. G. Booker, D.S.C.

Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Housing, Lands, Town and Country Planning—D. A. Kain, O.B.E.

Commissioner of Income Tax—H. R. Hurd.

Deputy Commissioners—L. R. Dove; (Vacant).

Director, Central Information Office—K. Hazareesingh.

Master and Registrar, Supreme Court—F. Vallet.

Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Labour and Social Security—J. Grieve.

Labour Commissioner—W. Broadhead-Williams.

Deputy Labour Commissioner—(Vacant).

Law Officers:

Attorney-General—J. J. M. Lavoipierre.

Solicitor-General—M. Latour-Adrien.

Assistant Attorney-General—G. Bouloux.

Clerk of the Legislative Council—G. T. d'Espaignet (Ag.).

Director, Mauritius Institute—J. L. J. Vinson.

Commanding Officer, Mauritius Naval Volunteer Force—R. Manton, Lt.-Comdr. R.N.R.

Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Health—N. Leitch, O.B.E.

Principal Medical Officers—H. Fakim; B. Teelock.

Director, Meteorology—E. G. Davy.

Commissioner of Police (and Controller, Fire Services)—R. M. Desvaux.

Deputy Commissioner of Police—G. B. McCaffery.

Postmaster-General—T. Callychurn.

Government Printer—J. E. Felix, I.S.O.

Commissioner of Prisons—J. M. T. B. Ross.

Assistance Commissioner—R. Ramsaha.

Deputy Assistance Commissioner—T. Moos.

Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Works and Internal Communications—F. L. Simpson.

Chief Engineer (Water Development)—J. L. Nairac.

Chief Engineer (Civil Engineering)—L. J. De Marasse-Enouf.

General Manager, Railways—J. A. R. Closel.

Registrar-General—J. F. Nozaic.

Deputy Registrar-General—E. Gérard.

Social Welfare Commissioner—R. Valadon.

Director of Statistics—L. E. Honoré.

Director of Telecommunications—F. W. Lovell.

Road Transport Commissioner—A. R. Wright.

Manager, Tourist Office—Miss M. Esclapon (Ag.).

Chairman, Public Service Commission and Police Service Commission—W. S. Morgan.

London Representative of Mauritius Chamber of Agriculture—A. G. Sauzier, C.B.E., E.D.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir R. Neerunjun, O.B.E., Q.C.
Senior Puisne Judge—M. J. J. L. Rivalland, M.B.E.

Puisne Judges—J. G. H. Glover; M. J. G. Lalouette; L. J. Lincoln.

MONTSEERRAT

Area and Geographical Features

The area of the island is about 32 square miles. It is entirely volcanic, very mountainous and comprises three main hill masses—Silver Hill in the north (1,285 feet), Central Hills (2,450 feet) and Soufrière Hills (Chance Peak 3,002 feet) in the south. Forest and woodland cover about 10 square miles in the two main ranges and streams

are plentiful. The northern hills, however, are almost without trees and in that part of the island there is little cultivation.

Population

The population numbered 12,108 at the 1960 census, and was estimated to be 12,717 at the end of 1961.

Principal Town

Plymouth, the only town, had a population of 1,911 at the census.

History

The island was colonized in 1632 when a number of Irishmen of Sir Thomas Warner's company made their homes there. It was captured by the French in 1667, restored to England at the Peace of Breda later in the same year, capitulated to the French again in 1782 and was finally ceded to Britain in 1783.

Constitution

The constitutional arrangements are the same as for Antigua (see page 69) except for the following differences:—

(i) In Executive Council there are four unofficial members (the Chief Minister, two other Ministers and a Member without Portfolio) and two official members (the Crown Attorney and the Financial Secretary). These three Ministers are appointed from the elected members of the Legislative Council.

(ii) The present composition of the Legislative Council is the Administrator, who presides, two official members, one nominated unofficial member and seven elected members.

(iii) Montserrat shares a joint Police Force with Antigua and the Virgin Islands. The head of this joint Force is appointed by the Administrator of Antigua acting in his discretion and gazetted ranks of the Force are appointed by the Administrator of Antigua after consultation with the Police Service Commission.

Land Policy

Crown land comprises the Government Land Settlement, where occupation is confined to an annual lease, and a small area acquired for public purposes. All other land is privately owned.

Taxation

The following forms of direct taxation are in force:—

Income Tax (ranging from 6d. to 15s. per £ of chargeable income; companies 6s. 8d. per £ of chargeable income).

Land and House Tax.

Motor Vehicles Tax.

Bicycles Tax.

General Taxes.

The other main forms of taxation are import and export and excise duties.

Public Finance

		Revenue	Expenditure
		\$000 B.W.I.	\$000 B.W.I.
1957	..	1,246	1,510
1958	..	1,725	1,802
1959	..	2,323	2,203
1960	..	1,995	2,016
1961	..	2,017	2,202

In 1961 approximately 34% of local revenue was derived from Customs duties, approximately 5% from sale of postage stamps, approximately 8% from income tax and approximately 53% from miscellaneous sources. The main heads of expenditure were: Education \$286,305, Medical and Health (including Hospital) \$232,318, Public Works \$413,037, Agriculture \$328,998, Electricity \$131,993.

The Colony receives an annual grant-in-aid of administration.

Currency

(See under Antigua—page 69.)

Development Plans

For the period 1960-64 a further allocation of £200,000 was made. The 1960-64 Development Plan includes soil conservation, improvement and expansion of the livestock industry, land clearing, vegetable production and marketing, banana and sugar-cane cultivation, fisheries development, forestry, co-operative development, public works (for example, road construction), social services (for example, health and hospital improvement, sanitation, housing and water supplies).

Education

Primary and secondary education are both controlled by Government. There are 12 Government elementary schools, one aided and one unaided denominational school and two private elementary schools. There is one Government secondary school preparing students up to the Higher School Certificate and a preparatory private school for children between the ages of 5 and 12 years. At the end of 1961 3,080 children were enrolled in Government, aided and private primary schools, with an average attendance of 90.6%. The enrolment of the secondary school at the end of the same period was 175.

Government expenditure on the Education Department in 1961 was \$179,126.

Library

The Montserrat Public Library has a membership of 1,390. It has adult, juvenile and reference sections with a total stock of 10,340 books.

Health

Expenditure on medical and allied services in 1961 was \$230,700, compared with \$204,387 in 1960. There were 69 beds available at the Glendon Hospital and in-patients totalled 775. There were three health centres and eight outposts at which antenatal and infant welfare clinics were held.

Communications

There are three main public roads extending over 60 miles and about 58 miles of secondary unsurfaced roads.

Blackburne airfield was opened in 1956. The runway is 3,600 feet long with clear approaches and take-off. Prior notification of arrival is required in order that Customs and other facilities may be provided.

Ships of the Saguenay Line and the Harrison Steamship Companies call regularly. The island

is linked with other islands of the Leewards group and with Dominica and Barbados, by a locally owned vessel. The West Indies Shipping Corporation also maintains a regular inter-island service by two motor vessels.

Broadcasting

The local broadcasting service is Government-owned. The transmitter (250W, 1,550 k/cs.) and the studio are located at the Botanical Gardens.

Principal Occupations

The main occupation is agriculture, chiefly the growing of bananas and sea island cotton. Increased attention is being given to the cultivation of fruit and vegetables for local consumption and export. A tomato paste factory was established in 1960.

There are three employees' trades unions in the Colony: The Trades and Labour Union (membership 465); The Seamen's and Waterfront Workers' Union (membership 200); and The Union of Teachers (membership 78).

Main Crops and Products

The main crops are sea island cotton, bananas, limes, sugar-cane, sweet potatoes and tomatoes.

Trade

	Total Imports	Total Exports
	\$000 B.W.I.	\$000 B.W.I.
1957 ..	1,396	395
1958 ..	1,517	394
1959 ..	1,879	534
1960 ..	1,971	272
1961 ..	2,140	307

Principal Exports by Value (\$B.W.I.)

	1938	1960	1961
Cotton Lint ..	123,307	200,263	202,554
Fruit and Vegetables ..	—	29,203	39,781
Livestock ..	—	2,762	31,675

The chief imports are food, apparel, cotton piece-goods, motor vehicles, metal manufactures, electrical equipment and building supplies.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator (President).
H. A. Besson (Crown Attorney).
T. E. A. Perkins (Financial Secretary).
W. H. Bramble (Chief Minister and Minister of Trade and Production).
B. W. Edwards (Minister for Social Services).
D. C. Fenton (Minister for Public Works).
J. W. Allen (Member without Portfolio).

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator (President).
2 Official Members.
1 Nominated Member.
7 Elected Members.
Clerk of Councils—C. McA. Ryan.

State of Parties (Election 2.3.61)

	Seats
Montserrat Labour Party	5
Montserrat United Workers' Movement	2

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Administrator—D. A. Wiles, O.B.E.
Administrative Secretary—S. St. A. Meade.
Financial Secretary—T. E. A. Perkins.
Director of Agriculture—(Vacant).
Education Officer—T. E. Ryan, M.B.E.
Law Officer: Crown Attorney-Magistrate (Registrar, Provost-Marshal)—H. A. Besson.
Senior Medical Officer—C. N. Griffin, O.B.E. (Ag.).
Director of Public Works—(Vacant).

NORTH BORNEO

Area

North Borneo, which includes the whole of the northern portion of the island of Borneo, is 29,388 square miles in area or roughly the size of Ireland. It is divided into four Residencies: Sandakan, 9,534 square miles; Tawau, 7,011 square miles; Interior, 7,613 square miles and West Coast, 5,195 square miles. Since October 1955 Labuan Island, 35 square miles, has been administered by a District Officer who is responsible directly to the Chief Secretary, Jesselton.

Population

(Census of 10th August 1960):

Indigenous	306,498
Chinese	104,542
European (including Eurasian) ..	1,896
Others	41,485
Total	454,421

Principal Towns

All are situated on the coast and have good harbours:

	Population at 1960 Census
Jesselton (capital)	21,719
Sandakan	28,806
Tawau	10,276
Victoria, Labuan	3,660
Kudat	3,213

Geographical Features

Central mountain ranges from 4,000 to 6,000 feet in height, rise somewhat sharply from low hills nearer the coast and culminate in Mount Kinabalu (13,455 feet) the highest mountain in the East Indies. The coastline is formed mainly of alluvial flats, with many creeks and swamps. Hills and valleys in most cases are covered with dense forest and there are many rivers. The most extensive plain is that on the east coast,

between the Labuk and the Kinabatangan rivers. In the interior are found the Keningau and Tambunan plains which are traversed by the Pegalan river. The Keningau plain consists of wide stretches of grassland, while Tambunan maintains a large padi-planting population.

Labuan, 35 square miles in area, is an island lying six miles off the mainland. It has an excellent, well-sheltered harbour and during 1956 regained its pre-war status as a free port.

Climate

This is relatively cool for a place situated so near the equator.

1961	Mean Maximum Minimum Temperatures		Mean Rainfall (inches)
	..	..	..
Jesselton ..	86.7°F	73.8°F	97.14
Sandakan ..	87.4°F	72.6°F	113.82
Labuan ..	87.5°F	77.0°F	116.91

Relative humidity is generally high in most places although there are a few comparatively dry belts. The north-east monsoon begins about the middle of October and lasts until March or April; the south-west monsoon prevails from the beginning of May until August. Moderately strong gales are common during the north-east monsoon but Borneo lies outside the typhoon belt.

History

Early in the sixteenth century the Sultan of Brunei was the overlord of the bulk of the territories which now comprise Sarawak, Brunei and North Borneo. In the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries European intrusion reduced the power of Brunei. An era of lawlessness ensued and by the middle of the nineteenth century piracy had become such a scourge that charts warned merchants against trading in those waters. The Sultan of Brunei offered the island of Labuan to the British Government in 1844 and in accordance with that offer the island was annexed in 1846, the cession being formally agreed to in a treaty with the Sultan in 1847. In 1878, after protracted negotiations, a large area on the mainland was ceded by the Sultans of Brunei and Sulu to Mr. Alfred Dent and his associates, in return for annual payments. The cession conveyed full rights over the territory and was made in perpetuity. In November 1881, the British Government granted a charter to the British North Borneo Provisional Association, Limited, which had taken over the concessions from Mr. Dent and his associates, and the company assumed charge of the territories under the title of the British North Borneo (Chartered) Company in 1882. This Company governed British North Borneo until January 1942, when it fell to the Japanese, and was the last of the chartered companies to administer an area of the British Empire. The territory was liberated by the Australian 9th Division in September 1945 and was under military administration until 15th July 1946 when it became part of the new Crown Colony of North Borneo.

The Island of Labuan, formerly administered as a separate colony from 1846 until 1890 and later as a settlement of the Straits Settlements, also became part of the new Colony of North Borneo on the same date under the Labuan Order in Council.

Constitution

The constitution is regulated by Letters Patent under which a Governor and Commander-in-Chief of the Colony is appointed. Under this Instrument all sovereign rights were assumed over the former state of North Borneo and the Settlement of Labuan following the respective North Borneo and Labuan Cession Orders in Council of 1946.

Legislative and Executive Council, in place of the Advisory Council which had existed hitherto, were provided for in 1950 by amending Letters Patent. This Legislative Council was established by Order in Council in 1950 and its constitution was varied by amending Orders in Council in 1960 and in 1961. The Legislative Council now consists of the Governor as President, four *ex officio* members, three official members and eighteen nominated members. The Constitution of the Executive Council, which is fixed by Royal Instructions, is now four *ex officio* members, two official members and six nominated members.

In September, the Government accepted a unanimous resolution of the Legislative Council calling for the introduction of a Member System by the end of the year.

Federation of Malaysia

A five-man Commission of Enquiry, under the Chairmanship of Lord Cobbold and with two members each appointed by the British and Malayan Governments, visited North Borneo in the early part of 1962. The Commission whose Report was published in August found unanimously that a Federation of Malaysia was in the best interests of North Borneo and Sarawak and that, provided certain conditions and safeguards could be substantially met, a majority of the people in North Borneo and Sarawak would accept Malaysia. The Commission unanimously recommended that a decision of principle about the future of the territories should be taken as soon as possible.

Following talks in London in July, the Secretary of State for the Commonwealth and Colonies announced that the British and Malayan Governments had accepted almost all the unanimous findings of the Commission and had decided in principle that, subject to the necessary legislation, the proposed Federation of Malaysia should be brought into being by the 31st August 1963; they intended to conclude, within six months, a formal agreement which would provide for the transfer of sovereignty in North Borneo, Sarawak and Singapore by the 31st August 1963. Detailed constitutional arrangements including safeguards for the special interests of North Borneo and Sarawak would be drawn up after consultation with legislative bodies in both territories. These safeguards would cover such matters as religious freedom, education, representation in the Federal Parliament, the position of the indigenous races, control of immigration, citizenship and the State constitutions. So that the introduction of the new Federal system could be effected as smoothly as possible and with the least disturbance to the existing arrangements, there would be a transitional period, during which a number of Federal constitutional powers would be delegated temporarily to the State Governments of North Borneo and Sarawak.

In September, the Legislative Council unanimously passed a Resolution welcoming "the decision in principle to establish Malaysia by

31 August 1963, provided that the terms of participation and the constitutional arrangements will safeguard the special interests of North Borneo".

The task of working out the future constitutional arrangements and the necessary safeguards was referred to an Inter-governmental Committee under the chairmanship of the Marquess of Lansdowne, the Minister of State for Colonial Affairs. This Committee held its final plenary meeting in Kuala Lumpur from the 18th to 20th December 1962 and agreed the general terms of its Report.

Land Policy

There are two forms of land tenure : leases available to all, and Native Titles available to natives (who include all indigenous inhabitants). No new lease for town or country land (not being a Native Title) may be for more than 99 years. The area opened up by natives (excluding village reserves) is approximately 199,500 acres, almost all on individual title. All unalienated land is the property of the Crown.

Taxation

The main form of direct taxation is income tax. The rate applicable to companies, incorporated or registered in the Colony or elsewhere, is as follows:—

- (a) if they elect to be taxed on undistributed exempt trading profit.. 20%
Provided when these profits are distributed a further 20% has to be paid.
- (b) on all other chargeable income .. 40%

The rates applicable to individuals are from 3½% on the first \$12,000 of chargeable income to 20% on chargeable income in excess of \$34,000, 30% on chargeable income in excess of \$44,000 and 40% on chargeable income in excess of \$54,000. Arrangements have been concluded with the Governments of the United Kingdom, Denmark and Sweden for the avoidance of double taxation.

The other main source of taxation is Customs import and export duties. The highest general rate on imports is 30% *ad valorem* on cosmetics and perfumery, the preferential rate being 20%. Manufactured goods are usually charged 10% but many items are subject to specific duty rates including, so far as possible, textiles and clothing. Other textiles and clothing are charged 15% with a preferential rate of 7½%. Goods which are not specifically classified in the Tariff are free of duty. There is also a free list of goods which might otherwise be dutiable, but are exempted because of the purposes for which they are to be used; this includes building materials, passengers, personal and household effects etc. Essential machinery and plant of British manufacture is also free of duty. The majority of goods exported are dutiable; 10% of the f.o.b. value is an average charge, but certain items are given special attention, e.g., rubber is charged 5% *ad valorem* when the fixed price does not exceed 60 cents per pound, and on an increasing scale as the fixed price rises, e.g., with fixed price at \$1.50 per pound the duty is 17 cents. In fixing the price an allowance of 5 cents per pound against the average Singapore buying price is made. In addition, cesses are levied on all rubber exported; ½ cent per pound for the development of the rubber industry, and 3½% of the price at the date of

export subject to a minimum of 2 cents per pound to finance replanting and new planting by estates and smallholders. Most of the timber exported is charged a royalty, but other timber is charged export duty in accordance with the Timber Roll.

To encourage the cultivation of certain crops exemption from export duty has been granted as follows:—

Cocoa	..	Exemption from export duty up to 1st January 1967.
Palm Oil and Palm Kernels	..	Exemption from export duty up to 1st January 1973.

Public Finance

From the re-establishment of civil government, following the liberation from Japanese occupation in July 1946, to the end of 1961 local revenue was in excess of recurrent expenditure.

	Ordinary Revenue(a)	Total Expenditure(b)
	\$	\$
1957	35,462,769	35,259,307(c)
1958	37,583,797	36,659,851(c)
1959	46,811,704	42,513,960(c)
1960	58,183,959	57,434,979(c)
1961	68,105,459	62,670,339(c)

(a) Excluding grants-in-aid, loans-in-aid, Colonial Development and Welfare grants, contributions from Foreign Operations Administration and grants from the former Japanese Assets Account.

(b) Excluding war damage compensation, Colonial Development and Welfare Schemes and schemes financed from the proceeds of realization of the former Japanese assets.

(c) Includes contributions to Development Account of \$6,000,000 in 1957, \$5,500,000 in 1958, \$6,650,000 in 1959, \$15,000,000 in 1960 and \$16,041,394 in 1961.

The principal items of revenue in the Ordinary Budget in 1961 were:

	\$
Customs	26,298,127
Licences and Internal Revenue	11,642,119
Forests	9,510,903

In the same year the main heads of expenditure in the Ordinary Budget were:

	\$
Medical	4,596,066
Police	3,123,783
Public Works Recurrent	9,549,163
District Administration	2,651,092
Posts and Telegraphs..	2,343,675
Education	4,255,819

The main items of revenue and expenditure in 1961 in the Development Account were :

Revenue :	\$
Loan Funds	1,138,799
Colonial Development and Welfare grants	5,266,851
Appropriation from Ordinary Budget	16,041,394

Expenditure :	\$
Civil Aviation	650,992
Education	1,531,115
Posts and Telegraphs	426,550
Public Works	11,107,104
Agriculture	948,179
Harbours	941,833
Medical	238,825

The total of the Public Debt at 31st December 1961 was \$35,351,311.

Currency

The currency in circulation in North Borneo is Malayan currency consisting of:

(a) currency notes issued by the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, dated not earlier than 1st July 1941 in denominations of 1, 5, 10, 20 and 50 cents; and \$1, \$5, \$10, \$50, \$100, \$1,000. Of the above, the notes of denominations of from one to fifty cents are being withdrawn from circulation as and when handed into treasuries but they are still legal tender;

(b) silver coins in denominations of 5, 10, and 20 cents, which are being withdrawn from circulation;

(c) cupro-nickel coins in denominations of 5, 10, 20 and 50 cents;

(d) copper and bronze coins in denominations of one cent.

British Borneo (Chartered) Company currency ceased to be legal tender as from 1st September 1953 but when handed into banks or treasuries is still redeemable at its face value for Malayan currency.

The amount of currency estimated as being in circulation at the end of 1960 was \$102,635,889.

The buying and selling rates of the Malayan dollar fluctuate slightly in accordance with the Singapore market, but for the purpose of converting it into sterling, the value of the dollar is taken as 2s. 4d.

Development Plans

In the course of 1959, a broad disposition of the Colony's Development Finance for the period 1959 to 1964 was drawn up. The resources under the Plan have been very considerably expanded since it was formulated because of the availability of substantial revenue balances under the Ordinary Budgets in 1960 and 1961; this has enabled the scope of the Plan to be increased to \$109 million by transferring, or assuming the transfer of contributions from the Ordinary Budget to the Development Budget. The revised Plan is based on finance being found from:—

	\$
(a) Surplus Colony Funds	71,000,000
(b) Loan Funds	10,000,000
(c) Unspent balances from Colonial Development and Welfare grants from the period ending 31st March 1960 (say)	260,000
(d) Colonial Development and Welfare grants of £3,000,000 (\$25,714,265)	25,714,265
(e) Accruals from land premia between 1961 and 1964 (say)	2,000,000
	108,974,265
(say) 109,000,000	

The Plan proposes the expenditure of \$109,000,000 on the following broad lines:—

	\$
Roads	25,968,000
Harbours and Marine	6,995,000
Civil Aviation	2,584,750
Agriculture	2,384,300
Drainage, Irrigation and Reclamation	2,000,000
Medical	2,424,000
Education	12,212,100
Credit	2,000,000
Building and Miscellaneous	19,160,000
Water supplies	4,650,000
Sewerage	1,500,000
Posts and Telegraphs	1,966,500
Land	415,000
Broadcasting and Information	1,000,000
Railways	1,000,000
Training	698,000
Labuk Valley Surveys	1,760,000
Miscellaneous Unallocated	10,282,350
Contingencies	10,000,000
	109,000,000

A sum of \$10,000,000 has been allocated to a contingencies item which is intended to cover the possibility that Government may ultimately have to find funds to supply credit to certain statutory bodies in excess of \$2,000,000 shown against credit facilities and to increase certain allocations which are likely to prove inadequate.

Education

There are 110 Government and 305 grant-aided primary schools and 6 Government and 22 grant-aided secondary schools. Government also maintains a Trade School and a Teachers' Training College. There is also an emergency training centre for the training of rural School Teachers. A number of Adult Evening Classes in science, languages, mathematics, shorthand and book-keeping are conducted.

Primary education is provided in Malay, Chinese, English and to a very small degree in Kadazan, the language of the largest indigenous community. Secondary education is principally in English.

Sabah College and All Saints' School, both in Jesselton, are the only two schools which at present have a post-certificate course to university matriculation standard. The former has a main bias towards science and the latter towards arts. Eight of the secondary schools provide a full course to Overseas School Certificate. Three Chinese schools provide a full six year course and enter pupils for the Overseas School Certificate. All other secondary schools provide a short three year course toward a local certificate.

In 1962, the enrolment in primary schools was 58,523, of whom 35,792 were boys and 22,731 were girls. This constitutes 70% of the estimated primary age group in North Borneo. There were 5,773 pupils in secondary schools, of whom 3,932 were boys and 1,841 were girls.

The expenditure by the Education Department from Colony funds in 1961 was \$4,255,819.

Libraries

There are reference and law libraries in the Secretariat and specialist libraries for teachers are also maintained by the Department of Education in Jesselton and Sandakan.

Public Libraries are maintained in Jesselton, Sandakan, Tawau, Lahad Datu, Labuan, Tuaran, Papar and Kudat with branches in smaller towns. These Libraries are administered by the Department of Broadcasting and Information with the Jesselton Public Library acting as the Central Library for the Colony.

Health

The principal diseases are malaria, pulmonary tuberculosis, acute respiratory infections, intestinal infestations and skin complaints.

There are two general hospitals (523 beds) and 6 cottage hospitals (488 beds). There are also 30 dispensaries situated in outlying districts staffed by senior dressers under the supervision of district Medical Officers. A total of 198 beds are provided at 18 of these dispensaries. During 1961 there were 321,544 new out-patients and 22,327 new in-patients at the institutions mentioned above.

There is a mental hospital at Sandakan with 160 beds.

There are Maternal and Child Health Centres at Sandakan, Jesselton and Keningau, each under the direct supervision of a Health Visitor. Subsidiary rural health clinics (55) are located in various parts of the country. These are visited regularly by maternal and child health staff, and the majority of them serve up-country villages. Rural health nurse/midwives are being trained at Jesselton and in the surrounding rural areas and traditional midwives are also receiving short training courses at hospitals.

Expenditure on medical services from Colony funds in 1961 amounted to \$4,596,066.

Communications

There are in North Borneo 15 civil aerodromes of which 10 are Government owned and operated; and 5 military aerodromes.

External communications are provided from Jesselton which is served by Cathay Pacific Airways Ltd. DC6B services to Hong Kong and Manila and Malayan Airways Ltd. Viscount and DC3 services to Brunei, Sarawak and Singapore.

Internal communications are provided by Borneo Airways Ltd. from their base at Labuan. Daily services using DC3 or Twin Pioneer aircraft are operated between Jesselton, Sandakan, Lahad Datu and Tawau; other regular scheduled and charter services are provided by Twin Pioneer aircraft linking Labuan, Jesselton, Kudat, Ranau, Keningau and Telupid.

In 1961 there were 13,867 aircraft movements at North Borneo aerodromes.

In 1961 728,092 passengers were carried on the railways and the weight of freight hauled was 47,609 tons. The total length of the railway, which is of metre gauge and serves the West Coast from Jesselton southwards and part of the interior, is 116 miles.

There are 238 miles of roads with bitumen-sealed surface, 112 miles of other metalled roads, and 578 miles of earth/gravel roads. Work is now in progress, however, on a network of roads eventually designed to connect up the main centres

of population and it is anticipated that the East and West Coasts will be linked by road communications within a few years.

The chief ports of the Colony are Sankanda, Jesselton, Tawau, Labuan, Lahad Datu, Kudat and Semporna together with eight other timber-loading points and minor ports. Some forty shipping lines run services between ports in the Colony and the Far East, Australia, Europe, South Africa and U.S.A. The coastal shipping includes some 240 vessels which handle the inter-port trade and trade with the adjacent territories of Brunei and Sarawak. In 1961, 10,066,493 gross tons of shipping used the ports of the Colony and the quantity of cargo handled was 2,095,626 tons.

Broadcasting

The North Borneo Broadcasting Service (Radio Sabah) was inaugurated in November 1955 and a daily 9½ hour programme is transmitted in Chinese (Kuo-yu and Hakka), Malay, Kadazan and English. The 5 kW. HF. transmitter giving Colony-wide coverage and a 250 W. MF. transmitter serving the Jesselton area are located at Kepyayan, five miles from Jesselton. There are approximately 20,000 wireless licence holders in the Colony.

Principal Occupations

The estimated numbers of persons engaged in 1961 in the principal fields of economic activity were as follows:—

Agriculture:—

Rice Production	78,000
Rubber Production	26,000
Coconut, Copra and Coconut-oil Production	8,000
Other Agricultural Occupations	14,000
Fishing	6,500
Commerce	8,000
Government Services	3,500
Timber Production	10,000
Transport and Communications	5,000
Building	4,500
Manufacturing	7,000

Main Crops and Products

The main crops are rubber, coconuts, rice and hemp; the acreage under the first two crops continues to expand rapidly but the cigar wrapper leaf estate has recently closed. Extensive areas for the cultivation of rubber, cocoa and oil palms are being opened, in some cases by Land Development Co-operatives.

An Agricultural Census was conducted in 1961; this gave the following figures for livestock population: ponies 4,500, cattle 14,500, buffaloes 66,800, pigs 81,100, goats 17,600 and poultry 1,000,000.

The total output of timber in 1961 expressed in cubic feet quarter-girth round measurement was 72,628,159 cubic feet.

Interest in fish pond production continues, 700 ponds having been constructed and stocked. The total area is 60 acres and the estimated yield of fish 20 tons. More farmers are adopting the "Monosex" method of Tilapia culture.

A geological survey is being undertaken to determine the mineral wealth of the country, mining companies are prospecting for chromite,

iron ore and copper, and a large oil company is prospecting for oil.

Trade	Imports \$ million	Exports \$ million
1957	121.6	120.9
1958	128.5	130.4
1959	155.5	177.6
1960	195.9	222.6
1961	215.0	220.3

Original sources of imports are difficult to state on account of the territory's dependence on supplies from the entrepôt markets of Singapore and Hong Kong. Similarly it is not possible to determine accurately the ultimate destination of all the Colony's exports.

During 1961 imports by countries of origin and exports by countries of destination were :

Imports.—U.K. accounted for 21.5%, other Commonwealth countries 24.25%, Foreign countries 54.25%.

Exports.—U.K. received 7.6%, other Commonwealth countries 19.0%, Foreign countries 73.4%.

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

	1938	1960	1961
Rubber .. 000 tons	9.5	22.0	23.6
\$ million	4.7	49.5	41.2
Timber million cu. ft.	4.6	50.2	63.1
\$ million	2.1	90.7	102.8
Copra .. 000 tons	9.0	79.6	67.9
\$ million	0.4	40.2	27.1
Firewood 000 tons	39.0	28.0	32.8
\$ million	0.2	0.6	0.6
Tobacco and Manu- 000 lb.	488.0	475.8	326.6
factures \$ million	0.5	5.3	3.7
Cutch .. 000 tons	2.5	4.0	3.0
\$ million	0.3	1.6	1.1
Dried and Salt Fish 000 tons	2.0	0.6	1.2
\$ million	0.5	0.7	1.9
Hemp .. 000 tons	1.3	3.7	4.1
\$ million	0.3	5.2	4.8

The chief imports are provisions, textiles and clothing, rice, tobacco, sugar, vehicles, building materials, metals, machinery and oils.

GOVERNORS

1947	Sir Edward (later Baron) Twining, G.C.M.G., M.B.E.
1950	Sir Ralph Hone, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., M.C., T.D.
1954	Sir Roland Turnbull, K.C.M.G.
1960	Sir William Goode, G.C.M.G.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Governor (*Chairman*).

Ex Officio Members

Chief Secretary.
Attorney-General.
Financial Secretary.
Secretary for Local Government.

Official Members

W. K. C. Wookey (*Resident, Sandakan*).
O. K. K. Mohammed Yassin bin Haji Hashim, O.B.E.

Nominated Members

O. K. K. Datu Mustapha bin Datu Harun, O.B.E.
A. W. Paton.
Khoo Siak Chiew.
D. A. Stephens.
Pang Tet Tshung.
O. K. K., G. S. Sundang, M.B.E.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

The Governor (*President*).

Chief Secretary
Attorney-General
Financial Secretary
Secretary for Local Government
3 Appointed Official Members.
18 Nominated Unofficial Members.

} *Ex officio.*

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF
—Sir William Goode, G.C.M.G.

Private Secretary—Captain R. H. Marriott, R.E.

Chief Secretary—R. N. Turner, C.M.G.
Financial Secretary—H. W. Davidson, C.M.G., M.B.E.
Secretary for Local Government—J. H. Macartney.
Administrative Officers (*Class IA*)—
A. M. Grier; W. K. C. Wookey; E. J. K. Wicksteed.
Administrative Officers (*Class IB*)—
M. V. Saville; G. R. Hedley; W. S. Holley; P. G. Edge; L. S. Dixon.
Accountant-General—H. V. I. Jones.
Assistant Accountant-General—E. H. Draeger.
Director of Agriculture—E. J. H. Berwick.
Assistant Director of Agriculture—R. Smith.
Director of Audit—P. P. Wise.
Assistant Director of Audit—D. T. Clark.
Director of Civil Aviation—R. L. Milton.
Director of Education—G. D. Muir.
Deputy Director of Education—F. G. Whelan.
Assistant Director of Education—W. H. Buell.
Conservator of Forests—G. L. Carson.
Deputy Conservator of Forests—P. F. Burgess.
Deputy Director of Geological Survey (Borneo Territories)—R. A. M. Wilson.
Director of Broadcasting and Information—R. J. Brooks.
Director of Lands and Surveys—B. A. Reeves, D.S.C.
Deputy Director of Lands and Surveys—I. C. Peck.
Law Officers:
Attorney-General—W. K. H. Jones.
Assistant Attorney-General—J. O. Ballard.
Director of Marine—A. H. Masterton-Smith.
Director of Medical Services—L. J. Clapham, C.B.E.
Deputy Director of Medical Services—J. A. B. Nicholson, M.B.E.
Commissioner of Police—D. Matheson.
Deputy Commissioner of Police—E. O. Plunkett.
Director of Posts and Telegraphs—C. J. Fenton, O.B.E.
Controller of Telecommunications—A. Bradley.
Government Printer—W. A. Spradbrow, I.S.O.
Director of Public Works—L. Jackson.
Deputy Director of Public Works—J. Knox.
General Manager, Railway—A. F. Lucarotti, D.F.C., T.D.
Commissioner of Trade and Customs—
R. Knowles, O.B.E.

Deputy Commissioner of Trade and Customs—
G. R. Johnson.
Commissioner of Labour and Welfare—J. P.
Rutherford (Ag.).
Commissioner of Inland Revenue—A. R. Wilkey,
M.B.E., T.D.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice of Sarawak, North Borneo and
Brunei—C. Wylie, Q.C., E.D.
Senior Puisne Judge—L. D. Smith.
Registrar of High Court, and Administrator-
General—M. Yong Kee Ming.

THE FEDERATION OF RHODESIA AND NYASALAND

History and Constitution

A short account of the events leading up to the establishment of the Federation in September 1953, and a summary of the Federal Constitution, are to be found in the 1954 and 1955 editions of the *Colonial Office List*.

Responsibilities of Her Majesty's Government (see page 6).

NORTHERN RHODESIA

(See also section on *The Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland* and page 6).

Area

The Protectorate of Northern Rhodesia lies on the plateau of Central Africa. Its area is 288,130 square miles, including more than 3,000 square miles of inland water.

Population

The estimated population at 31st December 1961, revised in the light of the census held in September 1961, was as follows:

African	2,430,000
European	75,000
Other Races	9,800
	<u>2,514,800</u>

Principal Towns

	Estimated Population as at 31st December 1961	
	European	African
Lusaka (city) (capital) ..	11,900	72,000
Broken Hill	4,700	30,000
Chingola	5,600	38,000
Kitwe	12,600	77,000
Livingstone	3,900	24,000
Luanshya	5,400	51,000
Mufulira	6,900	61,000
Ndola	9,400	73,000

Geographical Features

With the exception of the valleys of the Zambezi, the Luapula, the Kafue and the Luangwa Rivers the greater part of Northern Rhodesia has a flat to rolling topography with elevations varying from 3,000–5,000 feet above sea level, rising in the north-eastern districts to occasional altitudes of over 5,000 feet. The highest group of hills is the Muchinga Mountains which form part of the great escarpment running down the western edge of the Luangwa River Valley, and of these, individual peaks rise to about 8,000 feet. There are three great natural lakes: Lake Bangweulu in the northern district and Lakes Mweru and Tanganyika on the northern boundary of the Territory. Lake Bangweulu and its swamps cover an area of about 3,800 square miles. On the southern boundary lie the Victoria Falls, the largest waterfall in the world and, Lake Kariba, the largest man-made lake in the world; and on the northern boundary the second highest waterfall in Africa, the Kalambo Falls, 726 feet high. A large proportion of the Territory is covered with deciduous woodlands.

Climate

There are three distinct seasons—the rainy season from November until April, the winter season from about May to September and the hot season between September and November. The rainfall averages from 25 inches a year in the southern areas to over 50 inches in the north. In the hot season day temperatures may run from 80°–100° but at night there is a very distinct drop in the temperature.

Station	Altitude in feet	Mean Annual Temperatures		Mean Annual Rainfall in inches
		Mean Max. °F.	Mean Min. °F.	
Abercorn	5,474	83.3	59.7	46.08
Broken Hill	3,902	89.3	64.0	34.90
Fort Jameson	3,386	89.1	67.0	40.34
Fort Rosebery	3,759	88.5	59.3	41.42
Kasama	4,544	87.5	61.7	50.13
Livingstone	3,246	94.5	66.7	26.15
Lusaka	4,191	87.9	64.3	32.67
Mongu	3,475	93.0	65.4	37.16
Mpika	4,607	85.8	61.4	43.58
Mwinilunga	4,447	85.9	58.7	52.02
Ndola	4,163	83.5	58.8	45.66
Petauke	3,389	91.7	65.6	36.48

History

Two early travellers in Northern Rhodesia deserve notice. The first was the Portuguese governor of Sena, Dr. de Lacerda, who led an expedition to Chief Kasembe's capital on the eastern shores of Lake Mweru in 1798. Though he died before reaching his goal, his diaries provide the first authoritative account of what is now north-eastern Rhodesia. The second was Dr. Livingstone who travelled through Barotseland to Angola in 1851 and returned via Tete to Portuguese East Africa in 1855, discovering the Victoria Falls *en route*. He died at Chitambo, south of Lake Bangweulu, in May 1873. In the early part of the nineteenth century the Territory, sparsely occupied by Bantu tribes, was invaded by the Arabs from the north, the Ngoni branch of the Zulus from the south and the Kalolo who migrated from Basutoland. The Kalolo conquered what is now Barotseland but the indigenous Lozi later revolted and under Lewanika imposed their rule again.

In 1891 Lewanika was informed that the protection of Her Majesty's Government had been extended to his country as he had requested that it should be and on 17th October 1900 the Barotse Concession was signed by him and his indunas and representatives of the Chartered Company. The concession was confirmed in due course by the Secretary of State for the Colonies, and under its terms the Company acquired certain trading and mineral rights over the whole of Lewanika's dominion, while the paramount chief was to receive, among other advantages, an annual subsidy.

The first task of the administration was the eradication of the slave trade conducted by the Arabs. In 1898 the last caravan was intercepted and the slaves freed and by 1906 Lewanika had agreed to the emancipation of the conquered tribes, whose status had been a mild form of slavery.

Before 1899 the whole Territory had been vaguely included in the Charter granted to the British South Africa Company but in that year the Barotseland-North-Western Rhodesia Order in Council placed the Company's administration of the western portion of the country on a firm basis. It was closely followed by the North-Eastern Rhodesia Order in Council of 1900 which had a similar effect. The two territories were amalgamated in 1911 under the designation of Northern Rhodesia and the administration of the Company (subject to the exercise of certain powers of control by the Crown) continued until 1924. The capital was at Livingstone. In that year the administration of the Territory was assumed by the Crown in terms of a settlement arrived at between the Crown and the Company and the first Governor, Sir Herbert Stanley, was appointed on 1st April 1924. In 1935 the capital was moved to Lusaka.

Constitution

The Protectorate is one of the three Territories comprised in the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland (see page 165). To deal with territorial affairs there is an Executive Council and a Legislative Council.

Under the Constitution which came into force on 11th September 1962, the Executive Council contains 10 Ministers, each of whom is responsible for a group of departments. There are 4 *ex-officio* members: The Chief Secretary, Minister of Legal Affairs, Minister of Finance and Minister of Home Affairs. The remaining 6 Ministers are

appointed by the Governor on Her Majesty's instructions after consultation with the person or persons who appear to him most likely to command the support of the majority of elected members of the Legislative Council. Not less than 2 of the appointed Ministers must be Africans and not less than 2 must be Europeans.

The Legislative Council consists of a Speaker, 45 elected members, 6 official members, including the 4 *ex-officio* Ministers and 1 or 2 unofficial members nominated by the Governor. Of the elected members, 15 are returned from single member constituencies by voters registered under a higher franchise, and 15 are similarly returned by voters registered under a lower franchise; one is elected by voters of the Asian and coloured communities, and the remaining 14 are elected by the other, that is, African and European voters on both franchises voting together. These 14 members are returned from 7 two-member national constituencies and 4 of the national constituencies are each obliged to return one member who is an African and one who is a European; the other 3 national constituencies may return two members of any race. In order to qualify for any of these 14 seats, however, candidates are required to obtain the support of at least 10% of the voters of each race and 20% of the voters on one of the rolls; thereafter the voting power of the two rolls is equalised by averaging the percentage of votes on each obtained by the candidates.

If no candidate is successful in the election for a National seat, a by-election is held and if again no candidate is successful the seat remains vacant for the life of the Legislature.

For the general election of 30th October 1962, there were 129,585 registered voters, of whom 37,330 were registered under the higher franchise and 92,255 under the lower franchise.

The state of the parties in the Legislature is as follows:—

United Federal Party	16 seats
United National Independence Party	13 seats
African National Congress	7 seats
Asian Association	1 seat
(Vacant) National seats	8

Land Policy

Land in the Territory, apart from Barotseland, is divided into (i) Native Reserves vested in perpetuity in the Secretary of State in trust for the African population; (ii) Native Trust Land also vested in the Secretary of State for the benefit of Africans but which may on certain conditions be temporarily alienated to non-natives; (iii) Crown Land. Crown Land in the City of Lusaka and Municipalities is alienated by Head Lease to the Local Authority which in turn sub-lets to an approved applicant. Crown Land in a township is alienated by direct lease from the Crown but subject to the recommendation of the Local Authority. A scheme for conversion to freehold on completion of the development required under the lease is in operation in most of the main urban areas. Crown Land for agricultural purposes is alienated on leasehold tenure to applicants who prove that they have the necessary finance and farming experience to make full use of the land. Under the provisions of the Agricultural Lands Ordinance the lessee of declared agricultural land may obtain a conditional freehold title to his farm on the fulfilment of the conditions laid down by the Ordinance. There is in certain areas freehold land which was granted in the early days.

Taxation

The Federal Government took over direct responsibility for the assessment and collection of income tax and customs and excise duties on the 1st April 1954.

Native tax is paid by all adult male Africans, unless exempted, and varies between 10s. and £1 per annum. There are, in addition, certain levies generally varying between 2s. and £1 per annum made by Native Authorities.

Public Finance

The establishment of the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland on the 23rd October 1953 resulted in considerable changes in the Territory's financial responsibilities and arrangements. To conform with the Federal Government's financial year, which runs from the 1st July to the 30th June, the Territory's accounts were not closed on the 31st December 1953, the financial period being extended to the 30th June 1954.

The Territory retained its full revenue and met its full recurrent expenditure up to the 31st December 1953. For the six months period ended the 30th June 1954, revenue to which the Federal Government had become entitled was collected on behalf of that Government and paid over, except that the Federal Government took over direct responsibility for the assessment and collection of Income Tax and Customs and Excise Duties on the 1st April 1954. With effect from the 1st January 1954 the Federal Government assumed full financial responsibility for the Departments which it was due to take over and refunded to the Northern Rhodesia Government the full cost of administering them. The principal Departments and services taken over by the Federal Government in 1954 were as follows :

Audit
Civil Aviation
Military
Prisons
Customs
Income Tax
Posts and Telegraphs
European Education
Health.

European Agriculture was taken over by the Federal Government from the 1st January 1956. Broadcasting, which was formerly a responsibility of the Information Department, was transferred to the control of the Federal Broadcasting Corporation on the 1st February 1958.

The main sources of revenue are now the payment received from the Federal Government representing 18% of the collections within the Federation on account of taxes on income and the Territorial surcharge on Company Income Tax assessments also collected by the Federal Government on behalf of the Northern Rhodesia Government. These two taxes represent 56·8% of the estimated revenue for 1962-63 and a further 13·3% is derived from mineral royalties. The Northern Rhodesian Government no longer collects Customs and Excise duties. These are levied by the Federal Government and not shared with the other Territories of the Federation.

	Revenue(1)	Expenditure(2)
	£	£
1957-58	19,117,853	16,726,963
1958-59	16,652,086	14,804,802
1959-60	16,721,765	16,204,820
1960-61	18,890,271	18,293,318
1961-62	20,507,107	19,665,928

Expenditure up to 1957-58 included the following appropriations:—

	To Development Fund	To Capital (6) Fund
	£	£
1953 } to 30th June	5,600,000	(3) —
1954 }	—	—
1954-55	1,250,000(4)	—
1955-56	—	3,904,000(5)
1956-57	—	2,000,000(7)
1957-58	—	2,379,000(8)

From 1958-59 appropriations to the Capital Fund have been made from the Accumulated Surplus only, as follows:—

	£
1958-59	2,500,000
1959-60	1,000,000
1960-61	1,900,000
1961-62	3,150,000

- (1) Excluding grants from Colonial Development and Welfare Vote and Appropriations.
- (2) Excluding Development Fund, Colonial Development and Welfare Expenditure.
- (3) The Financial Period extended over 18 months, from 1st January 1953 to 30th June 1954.
- (4) An appropriation of £3,290,000 was also transferred from the Accumulated Surplus to the Development Fund.
- (5) An appropriation of £1,622,090 was also transferred from the Accumulated Surplus to the Capital Fund.
- (6) Established 1st July 1955 replacing the former Development Fund.
- (7) An appropriation of £447,213 was also transferred from the Accumulated Surplus to the Capital Fund.
- (8) An appropriation of £2,084,277 was also transferred from the Accumulated Surplus to the Capital Fund.

Summary of the Capital Fund (Receipts include appropriations).

	Receipts	Payments
	£	£
1955-56	9,989,923	8,291,276
1956-57	4,139,779	8,629,091
1957-58	10,377,717	8,038,938
1958-59	7,791,323	8,976,307
1959-60	9,405,801	8,384,510
1960-61	5,939,279	7,517,474
1961-62	10,654,599	7,600,565

Expenditure in 1961-62 may be classified as follows:—

	£
General Administration	5,479,325
Law and Order	3,663,060
Local Government and Social Welfare	1,058,560
African Education	3,028,058
Agriculture and Natural Resources	2,439,290
Public Works and Stores	2,362,227
Public Debt Charges	1,635,408

	Responsibility of Territorial Government			Responsibility of Federal Government		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
3½% Stock, 1955-65, Issued 1933	—	—	—	1,097,000	0	0
3% Stock, 1963-65, Issued 1949	—	—	—	3,540,000	0	0
3½% Stock, 1970-72, Issued 1951	—	—	—	7,730,000	0	0
4½% Stock, 1965-70, Issued 1952	—	—	—	2,540,000	0	0
2½% E.C.A. Loan (1952)	—	—	—	294,773	2	8
4½% International Bank Loan, \$14,000,000 (1953)	—	—	—	3,450,927	15	7
4% Local Loan Debentures, 1960-62, Issued 1953	88,100	0	0	658,500	0	0
4½% Local Loan Debentures, 1969-72, Issued 1953	241,970	0	0	434,510	0	0
4½% L.R. Stock, 1974, Issued 1955	500,000	0	0	—	—	—
4½% Rhodesia Selection Trust Loan (1956)	2,000,000	0	0	—	—	—
5½% L.R. Stock, 1976-78, Issued 1958	1,000,000	0	0	—	—	—
6% L.R. Stock, 1979-81, Issued 1960	1,250,000	0	0	—	—	—
6½% Building Society Loan (1960)	180,000	0	0	—	—	—
3% Mining Companies Loan for N.R. Educational Trust Grant (1961)	650,000	0	0	—	—	—
4½% N.R. Ex-Servicemen's Land Settlement Scheme (1962)	15,000	0	0	—	—	—
6½% Exchequer Loan (1962)	1,000,000	0	0	—	—	—
Federal 4½% L.R. Stock, 1969-71, Issued 1955	2,250,000	0	0	—	—	—
Federal 5% Stock, 1979-80, Issued 1955	1,700,000	0	0	—	—	—
Federal 5% L.R. Stock, 1974-76, Issued 1956	1,200,000	0	0	—	—	—
Federal 5½% L.R. Stock, 1975-77, Issued 1957	1,500,000	0	0	—	—	—
Federal 6% Stock, 1976-79, Issued 1958	500,000	0	0	—	—	—
5½% Federal External Loan, 1973, Issued 1958	931,537	6	11	—	—	—
Federal 5½% L.R. Stock, 1979-81, Issued 1958	1,515,000	0	0	—	—	—
Federal 6% Stock, 1978-81, Issued 1959	1,700,000	0	0	—	—	—
Federal 6% L.R. Stock, 1976-79, Issued 1959	2,699,000	0	0	—	—	—
Federal 6½% L.R. Stock, 1980-85, Issued 1960	1,595,000	0	0	—	—	—
Federal 5½% L.R. Stock, 1964, Issued 1960	425,000	0	0	—	—	—
6% Chase Manhattan Bank Loan (\$1,700,000) Issued 1960	453,545	19	4	—	—	—
Federal 5½% L.R. Stock, 1963, Issued 1961	510,000	0	0	—	—	—
Federal 6½% L.R. Stock, 1981-86, Issued 1961	1,240,000	0	0	—	—	—
5½% Anglo American Corporation Loan (1961)	600,000	0	0	—	—	—
6½% Rhodesia Railways Pension Fund Loan (1961)	90,000	0	0	—	—	—
Federal 5½% L.R. Stock, 1965, Issued 1962	395,000	0	0	—	—	—
Federal 6½% L.R. Stock, 1982-87, Issued 1962	1,354,000	0	0	—	—	—
5½% Barclays Bank D.C.O. New York Loan (\$850,000) (1962)	301,769	11	4	—	—	—
5½% Standard Bank, New York, Loan (\$510,000) (1962)	181,272	18	2	—	—	—
Temporary Borrowings (Federal Treasury Bills)	3,000,000	0	0	—	—	—
	£31,066,195	15	9	£19,745,710	18	3
Total Public Debt						
(a) Territorial Responsibility				6,925,070	0	0
(b) Territorial Proportion of Federal Loans				24,141,125	15	9
(c) Federal Responsibility				19,745,710	18	3
				£50,811,906	14	0

The Public Debt of Northern Rhodesia as at 30th June 1962 was as in the table above, responsibility for servicing and repaying a substantial portion having been assumed by the Federal Government.

Currency

Up to the 23rd April 1957 the currency normally used was issued by the Southern Rhodesia Currency Board and was common to Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland. The denominations were 10s., £1, £5 and £10 notes, cupro-nickel or copper halfpennies and pennies and cupro-nickel

or silver threepenny pieces, sixpences, shillings, florins and half-crowns.

On the 23rd April 1957 however, the Bank of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, which took over the assets of the Central Africa Currency Board on the 1st April 1956 commenced the issue of new currency notes of the denominations of 10s., £1, £5 and £10. The two types of currency now circulate together, but the new will gradually replace the old as the latter becomes unfit for circulation. As from the 1st January 1955 British coins ceased to be legal tender in Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland.

Development Plan

The Northern Rhodesia Government has approved a Development Plan for the period from 1st July 1961 to 30th June 1965, which envisages the expenditure of £30 million. Funds have been allocated as follows:—

	£
Economic Development—Rural Areas	10,500,000
Economic Development—Crown Land Settlement	400,000
Economic Development—Urban Areas and Rural Townships	10,388,000
African Education and Staff Training	5,000,000
Administrative and General Services..	3,712,000
	£30,000,000

Education

Non-African education and all higher education became the responsibility of the Federal Government on 1st July 1954.

In July 1961 there were 58 Government schools and 12 Government-aided private schools providing education for European children. Ten of the Government schools and one private school provided education up to the Cambridge School Certificate standard.

The enrolment in European Government schools was 15,194; in Government-aided private schools, 2,302. Technical education for apprentices is provided at Broken Hill, Lusaka and Livingstone. Government assistance in the form of scholarships, bursaries, grants and loans is available under certain conditions for higher education. European, Asian and Coloured students from Northern Rhodesia attend the Teachers' Training College at Heany, near Bulawayo, and the University College of Rhodesia and Nyasaland in Salisbury.

There were 13 Government primary and secondary schools and one Government-aided private school for Asian and Coloured children. The total enrolment of Asians was 1,712; and of Coloureds, 525.

No exact figures are available for the number of African children in each age group. It is estimated that in the primary school age group (7 years to 14 years inclusive) there are approximately 525,000 children, of whom 62% are in school. In the secondary age group (15–19 years) there are estimated to be 266,000 children. Of these 6,433 are either in secondary schools or undergoing some form of vocational training at schools or colleges aided or maintained by the Ministry of African Education.

The enrolment in the various types of schools in December 1961 was:

<i>African Schools</i>	<i>No. of schools</i>	<i>No. of pupils etc.</i>
Aided or maintained primary schools	1,630	298,693
Unaided primary schools	46	6,135
Secondary schools	33	3,794
Teacher training schools	12	1,211
Trades and technical schools	19	1,093
Other vocational schools (girls)	13	335

There were five post-secondary courses in operation (with some 115 pupils), namely a Sixth Form at Munal and Chipembi Secondary Schools and three courses at the Chalimbana Teacher Training College, one for the training of teachers

for the upper primary schools and two for training junior secondary school teachers. Bursaries are awarded by both the Federal Government and the Northern Rhodesia Government for students to attend various courses of advanced education. In September 1962 there were 79 such students in Africa and the United Kingdom. There were 37 students attending courses in the United Kingdom, Australia, India and the United States on Commonwealth, U.S.A., British Council or India Government Bursaries.

Recurrent expenditure on African Education is given below.

	£
1938	32,740
1945	149,450
1953	642,834
1954	853,822
July 1954–June 1955	1,054,675
July 1955–June 1956	1,717,158*
July 1956–June 1957	1,699,816
July 1957–June 1958	1,865,120
July 1958–June 1959	1,843,845
July 1959–June 1960	2,130,047
July 1960–June 1961	2,591,116
July 1961–June 1962	3,028,059

* Includes £460,000 for starting the Unified African Teaching Service pension scheme.

Rhodes-Livingstone Institute, Museum, etc.

The Institute, with headquarters at Lusaka, has conducted social research in British Central Africa since 1938. While emphasis is placed on the study of the reaction of African peoples to modern social and economic conditions, research into the problems of the immigrant races is also undertaken. Since 1st April 1962 the Institute has been incorporated into the University College of Rhodesia and Nyasaland.

The Rhodes-Livingstone Museum at Livingstone is Northern Rhodesia's National Museum and tells the story of the Territory from the Stone Age to modern times. The library contains approximately 6,000 volumes which are available to members of the Northern Rhodesia Society.

The aims of the Northern Rhodesia Society are to promote the study of ethnology, history, geography, natural history and kindred sciences in their relation to Northern Rhodesia.

Health

Territorial health services became the responsibility of the Federal Government on 1st July 1954.

Government medical facilities in the Territory include two central hospitals, situated at Lusaka and Kitwe, offering facilities for all races, and General hospitals at Livingstone, Broken Hill and Ndola offering facilities for all races. There are also 18 district hospitals, the majority of which have a medical officer in attendance, and 28 rural hospitals.

In addition to the hospital facilities described above there are 133 rural health centres and 35 urban clinics.

During 1961 a total of 179,677 patients were admitted to Federal Government hospitals. Attendances of out-patients at Federal Government institutions totalled 9,291,917.

The first stage of reconstruction of Lusaka Central Hospital was completed, and opened on

20th June 1962. This stage provides the first 200 beds of what it is hoped will eventually be an 800 bedded hospital for all races and includes surgical and X-ray facilities.

The planning of extensions to the Ndola General Hospital to give an additional 350 beds is well advanced.

The Mental Hospital at Lusaka was completed and opened on 20th June 1962 with accommodation for 160 mental patients.

Communications

During 1954 the Federal Government assumed responsibility for civil aviation, inter-territorial main roads and certain other aspects of communications.

There are main airports at Livingstone, Lusaka and Ndola with bituminous surfaced runways and one at Kasama with gravel runway, all of which lie on the north and south corridor through the Territory. Subsidiary airfields serve most of the outlying districts.

The Rhodesia Railways line runs north and south from the Congo border (near Sakania) to the Victoria Falls. Branch lines serve the copper mines from Ndola. The total length of permanent way is 655 miles.

The total mileage of roads in the Territory maintained from public funds at the 31st December 1961 was 21,518 made up as follows:

	Miles
Inter-territorial main roads ..	1,929.3
Territorial main roads	1,926.6
District roads	13,921.9
Native Authority roads	3,740.2

There are 753.3 miles of Class 1 (bituminous surface) standard. This total includes main roads through townships.

The undertaking previously vested in the Zambezi River Transport Service Board of Control has been sold to a private company which will continue to provide road-river services between Livingstone and Mongu.

Broadcasting

All broadcasting in the Federation is undertaken by the Federal Broadcasting Corporation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, a statutory body created by the Broadcasting Act of 1957.

The Corporation has three services, i.e., the General Service (English), the Commercial Service (English) and the African Service which includes an element of commercial broadcasting.

There are studios in Lusaka, Salisbury, Bulawayo, Blantyre and Kitwe and programmes are broadcast on medium and shortwave transmitters situated in the major centres of the Federation.

The total hours broadcast in the African Service is 206 per week and these programmes are transmitted in English and nine vernaculars: Nyanja, Bemba, Tonga, Lozi, Tumbuka, Lunda and Luvale for Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland and Shona and Sindebele for Southern Rhodesia. English is the medium for three hours each weekday and for eight hours each Sunday. There is simultaneous broadcasting in six languages between 4.00 p.m. and 10 p.m. daily in the three Regions.

It is estimated that there are more than one million listeners amongst the African people and at regular daily listening is done at peak periods.

News is brought to the listeners in English and in nine vernaculars in the 23 daily bulletins broadcast in the African Service.

Principal Occupations

The numbers employed in September 1961, classified by main industrial groups, were as follows:

	Asian and European African Coloured		
Agriculture and Forestry	608	38,041	30
Mining and Quarrying	6,943	38,465	17
Manufacturing	3,236	21,221	201
Construction	2,148	29,342	234
Electricity, Water etc., ...	530	2,809	5
Commerce & Finance	5,570	15,158	645
Transport and Communications	2,821	10,419	41
Services (Government Administration, Health, Education, Private Domestic, etc.)	7,589	80,967	208
	29,445	236,422	1,381

Particulars of trade unions (employees) as at 31st December 1961 are as follows:

Under 50 members:

Northern Rhodesia Indian Schoolteachers' Association.

50 to 250 members:

Tonga-Leya Native Authority Staff Association.

South African Typographical Union.

Northern Rhodesia Industrial Workers' Union.

Northern Rhodesia Civil Servants Professional Officers' Association.

Fort Jameson Management Board African Employees' Association.

Amalgamated Engineering Union.

Northern Rhodesia African Printing Workers' Trade Union.

251 to 1,000 members:

Livingstone African Municipal Workers' Trade Union.

Northern Rhodesia Mines African Police Association.

Midlands African Municipal Employees' Trade Union.

National Union of Transport and General Workers.

Rhodesian Society of Bank Officials.

Northern Rhodesia Association of Municipal Officers.

Kabwe African Municipal Workers' Trade Union.

Northern Rhodesia African Civil Servants' Association.

Central African Road Services Workers' Trade Union.

National Union of Public Services Workers.

1,001 to 5,000 members:

National Union of Hotel, Catering and Domestic Workers.
 Rhodesia Railways Workers' Union.
 Northern Rhodesia Mines African Staff Association.
 National Building, Timber and Woodworkers' Industrial Union.
 Northern Rhodesia European Civil Servants' Association.
 National Union of Local Authority Workers.
 Northern Rhodesia Mine Officials and Salaried Staff Association.
 Union of Commercial and Industrial Workers.
 Railway African Workers' Union.
 Northern Rhodesia Mineworkers' Union.

Over 5,000 members:

Northern Rhodesia African Mineworkers' Trade Union.

Unregistered Trade Unions as at 31st December 1961:

Northern Rhodesia Union of Teachers.
 Lala Native Authority Staff Association.
 Junior Servants' Association.
 United Trades Union Congress, Northern Rhodesia.

Main Crops and Products

The main African-grown cash crops are maize, tobacco and groundnuts. Sorghum, millets and cassava are among the main subsistence crops. Small quantities of rice, cotton, pulses, fruits, vegetables, wheat and beeswax are also produced.

Main Crops—Known Sales

<i>African</i>	1960-61
Maize—000 tons	85·3
Groundnuts—000 tons	12
Tobacco—Turkish—000 lbs. ..	194
Tobacco—Burley—000 lbs. ...	250·2

European

Maize—000 tons	131·6
*Tobacco—million lbs.	15·7

* Includes Western area flue cured Virginia tobacco which is sold unidentified on the Salisbury auction floors.

In 1961 the approximate number of cattle owned by Europeans was 213,000. African owned livestock totalled 1,070,460 cattle, 164,400 sheep and goats and 62,900 pigs. More than 75,000 head of cattle were slaughtered by licensed butcherries during the year.

The fishing industry is primarily an African concern and plays an important part in the economy of rural areas. Lakes Bangweulu and Mweru and the rivers Kafue, Luapula and Zambezi provide large quantities of fish, most of which is transported to line-of-rail centres, either dry or preserved on ice. Fishing is being stimulated on the Southern Sector of Lakes Tanganyika and Kariba.

Output of sawlogs, poles and firewood amounted to 192,772 tons in 1961.

Mineral Production in 1961

	Weight	Approximate Value £
Gold	4,279 ozs	51,950
Silver	744,084 ozs.	241,321
Cobalt (Metal)	13,565 cwt.	759,634
Cobalt (Other)	256,722 cwt.	1,167,479
Copper (Blister)	148,823 tons	28,849,170
Copper (Concentrates)	696 tons	16,964
Copper (Electrolytic)	409,704 tons	85,810,182
Copper (Other)	1,415 tons	277,052
Lead	15,139 tons	791,068
Manganese	52,596 tons	465,794
Zinc	29,861 tons	2,111,384
Amethyst	8,938 lbs.	7,998
Limestone	416,644 tons	473,095

Also produced were vanadium, cadmium, mica, selenium and phyllite.

A large variety of products is now being manufactured in the Territory. Main manufactures are cement products, tiles, steel and wood furniture, steel finishing work, beer, mineral waters, metal castings and nuts and bolts; sugar, plastics, copperware, nails, dry ice, sweets and boat building.

Trade

With the assumption by the Federal Government in 1954 of the control of imports and the promotion and control of exports no separate figures for Northern Rhodesia are available. Statistics for the whole Federation are published, however, in the "Annual Statement of External Trade." The Federal Government has recently increased customs duties over a wide field of imports to give protection to local industries.

Internal trading continues to improve. Higher wages, especially on the Copperbelt, have raised the purchasing power of Africans and this is reflected in increased turnover. The agricultural industry has, overall, experienced favourable conditions and sales of agricultural implements are higher. Exports of such items as blankets and batteries to neighbouring countries have been maintained.

The mainstay of the economy, however, continues to be the primary industries of mining and agriculture, and the principal exports, copper, maize and tobacco. The amount of copper produced or made available for sale is regulated in order to help balance the world supply and demand position of this commodity.

Local industrial products include steel and metal work, cement, soap, furniture, oxygen and acetylene, clothing and blankets, boat building, plastics, and car batteries. There are also in operation an iron-foundry, saw-mills, a recently established pottery, a brewery, a sweet factory, and a sugar refinery. New construction and development continue at a high rate in the mining industry, and Government has made considerable provision in its £30 million Development Plan to assist the development of agriculture in rural areas from a subsistence basis towards commercial operation in a cash economy.

Co-operative and Marketing Organizations

The year 1961 has been one of consolidation, the number of societies has remained virtually the same, although membership has risen once more for the fifteenth successive year.

The total number of societies registered at 31st December 1961 was 228 with a European and African aggregate membership of 36,413. Paid-up share capital and deposits amounted to £750,266. Combined turnover of all societies amounted to £8,453,252.

Marketing organizations handled 560,164 bags of maize and 7,400 bags of other produce, plus 3,167 lbs. of cotton valued at £908,493.

The principal products handled were maize, wheat, beans, cowpeas, sunflower, sunhemp, Kaffircorn, rupoko, bulrush millet, cassava flour, groundnuts, rice, potatoes, velvet beans, peas, pigeon peas, soya beans, vegetables, tobacco, milk, cheese, butter, cream, eggs, dried fish, pig by-products and coffee.

ADMINISTRATORS**North-Eastern Rhodesia**

- 1900 R. E. Codrington.
1907 Sir Lawrence Wallace, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1909 Sir L. P. Beaufort (Ag.).

North-Western Rhodesia

- 1900 Sir R. T. Coryndon, K.C.M.G.
1907 R. E. Codrington.
1909 Sir Lawrence Wallace, K.B.E., C.M.G. (Ag.).

Northern Rhodesia

- 1911 Sir Lawrence Wallace, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1921 Sir Drummond Chaplin, G.B.E., K.C.M.G.
1923 Sir Richard Goode, C.M.G., C.B.E. (Ag.).

GOVERNORS

- 1924 Sir Herbert Stanley, G.C.M.G.
1927 Sir James Crawford Maxwell, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1932 Colonel Sir Ronald Storrs, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.
1934 Major Sir Hubert Young, K.C.M.G., D.S.O.
1938 Sir John Maybin, K.C.M.G.
1941 Sir John Waddington, G.B.E. K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.
1948 Sir Gilbert Rennie, G.B.E., K.C.M.G., M.C.
1954 Sir Arthur Benson, G.C.M.G.
1959 Sir Evelyn Hone, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., O.B.E.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

- Governor.
Chief Secretary.
Minister of Legal Affairs and Attorney-General.
Minister of Finance.
Minister of Native Affairs and Chief Commissioner. } *Ex officio.*
K. D. Kaunda (*Minister of Local Government and Social Welfare*).
H. M. Nkumbula (*Minister of African Education*).
C. E. Cousins (*Minister of Land and Natural Resources*).

R. C. Kamanga (*Minister of Labour and Mines*).
S. M. Kapwepwe (*Minister of African Agriculture*).
F. N. Stubbs (*Minister of Transport and Works*).

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Speaker—T. Williams, O.B.E., E.D.
Chief Secretary.
Minister for Legal Affairs and Attorney-General.
Minister of Finance.
Minister of Native Affairs and Chief Commissioner. } *Ex officio.*
2 Nominated Official Members.
45 Elected Members.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR: Sir Evelyn Hone, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., O.B.E.
Private Secretary—W. R. Smith (*District Officer seconded*).
Aide-de-Camp—J. H. Cribb (*Inspector Northern Rhodesia Police seconded*).

Chief Secretary—R. E. Luyt, C.M.G., D.C.M.
Minister of Legal Affairs and Attorney-General—B. A. Doyle, Q.C.
Minister of Finance and Minister of Local Government and Social Welfare—T. C. Gardner, C.B.E.
Minister of Native Affairs and Chief Commissioner—F. M. Thomas, C.M.G.
Administrative Secretary—A. W. Gaminara.
Permanent Secretaries—K. V. Macquire, O.B.E.; W. C. Little, O.B.E.; W. M. McCall, Q.C.; J. R. Brown; L. Bean, M.B.E.; A. E. Lewis; N. C. A. Ridley; R. Philpott, O.B.E.; G. M. Levack O.B.E.
Chief Establishment Officer—A. B. Shone.
Assistant Chief Establishment Officer—R. D. M. Williams.
Chairman of Committees—F. C. Finch, M.B.E., T.D.
Commissioner for Community Development—J. J. Keigwin, M.B.E.
Native Courts Adviser—J. B. W. Anderson.
Senior Provincial Commissioner—E. C. Thomson.
Provincial Commissioners—A. St. J. Sugg; G. C. M. Heathcote; E. L. Button, M.B.E.; P. G. D. Clark; F. M. N. Heath; D. C. Goodfellow, M.B.E.; G. F. Tredwell.
Under Secretaries—W. A. R. Gorman, M.C.; E. G. Goddard; L. E. Bradbury; S. W. Coleman; K. J. Knaggs, O.B.E.; E. W. Dunlop, M.B.E., D.F.C.; P. M. Chetwynd-Palmer, M.C.; J. E. Madocks, M.B.E.
Administrator General and Official Receiver—W. R. Cole.
Director of Agriculture—M. Halcrow, O.B.E.
Director of Co-operatives and African Marketing—J. B. W. Wilkinson, M.B.E.
Chief Conservator of Forests—(Vacant).
Deputy Chief Conservator of Forests—D. G. Cumming.
Director of Game and Fisheries—F. I. Parnell, M.B.E.
Director of Geological Survey—A. M. J. de Swardt.
Chief Information Officer—W. G. Ash.
Director, Pneumoconiosis Medical and Research Bureau—A. Gray.
Deputy Director, Pneumoconiosis Medical and Research Bureau—G. H. Fletcher.

Commissioner of Lands—S. G. Burlock.
 Deputy Commissioner of Lands—M. I. D. Sutherland.
 Law Officers:
 Legal Draftsman—J. F. McKeon.
 Director of Public Prosecutions—P. H. Counsell.
 Government Mining Engineer—L. M. Serfontein.
 Deputy Government Mining Engineer—C. R. E. Draper.
 Commissioner of Police—E. H. Halse, O.B.E.
 Deputy Commissioner of Police—J. C. Day.
 Government Printer—W. F. J. Hobbs, O.B.E.
 Road Traffic Commissioners—G. E. Whitehouse.
 Director of Roads—E. W. N. Driver.
 Director of Works—G. C. W. Baldwin, O.B.E.
 Director of Mechanical Engineering—S. F. Gauron, M.B.E.
 Controller of Stores—H. E. Carter.
 Surveyor-General—G. H. H. Quiggin.
 Deputy Surveyor-General—D. J. B. Copeland.
 Director of Veterinary Services—J. F. C. Swan.
 Deputy Director of Veterinary Services—P. J. Sheehy.
 Director of Water Affairs—A. L. Earle.
 Deputy Director of Water Affairs—R. W. Grant.
 Commissioner for Social Affairs—W. Clifford.
 Director of Social Welfare—V. N. Godfrey.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir D. W. Conroy, C.M.G., O.B.E., T.D.
 Puisne Judges—W. E. Windham; J. R. Blagden, O.B.E., T.D.; M. W. Dennison, M.C.; T. Pickett.
 Registrar—High Court—A. R. W. Porter.

NYASALAND PROTECTORATE

(See also section on *The Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland* and page 6)

Area

The area is 45,747 square miles of which 9,266 square miles is water. Of this, Lake Nyasa itself covers an area of 8,870 square miles.

Population

The estimated population at the 31st December 1961 was 2,921,100 divided approximately as follows:—

Europeans	8,800
Africans	2,900,000
Other Races	12,300

The main tribal groups of the Africans are :

	Per cent. (approx.)
Chewa (Chipeta)	28
Nguru	19
Nyanja	15
Yao	14
Ngoni	9
Tumbuka	6
Chikunda	3
Nkhonde	3
Tonga	2
Others	1

Principal Towns

	Population (approx.)
Zomba—Administrative capital ..	7,200
Blantyre/Limbe—Chief commercial centre	35,000
Lilongwe—Headquarters of the Central Province	8,100

Geographical Features

Nyasaland may be divided into the following four main zones :

(a) The dominant feature of the deep trough-like depression which is part of the Great Rift Valley of Eastern Africa and the greater part of which is occupied by Lake Nyasa. The water level is about 1,550 feet above sea level. The deepest part of the Lake is near its northern end and is about 2,300 feet.

(b) The high tableland, separating Lake Nyasa from the basin of the Luangwa River, ranging from an altitude of 4,500 feet in the Central Plateau to 8,000 feet in the Nyika Plateau in the north.

(c) The Southern or Shire Highlands Plateau, bounded on the west by the Shire River and on the south-east by the Ruvo River, having a general elevation of 2,000–3,500 feet and rising to the mountain masses of Mlanje (10,000 feet) and Zomba (7,000 feet).

(d) The lowlands of the Lower River Shire Basin in the extreme south. This area contains much marshland and is liable to extensive flooding.

Three smaller and shallow lakes, Lakes Malombe, Chilwa and Chiuta lie to the south of Lake Nyasa.

Climate

The rainfall divides the year into two seasons, the dry season from May to October and the wet season from November to April. Rainfall figures have been very variable in past years.

Station	Height above sea level	Mean Annual Temperature °F	Mean Annual Rainfall Inches
Chileka	2,520	72·2	34·57
Cholo	2,960	69·5	54·23
Fort Hill	4,190	69·6	42·36
Fort Johnston	1,589	75·4	28·71
Karonga	1,596	75·8	44·18
Kota Kota	1,641	74·7	62·09
Likoma Is.	1,682	77·0	45·19
Mlanje	2,061	70·6	72·05
Mzimba	4,433	67·4	33·97
Ncheu	4,200	67·3	38·50
Nkata Bay	1,579	73·9	71·87
Port Herald	190	78·4	37·11
Salima	1,650	75·6	34·71
Zomba	3,141	69·7	54·45

History

The modern history of Nyasaland may be said to have begun with the discovery by David Livingstone of Lake Nyasa in 1859. British

interest in the area was sustained by various missionary societies including the Universities Mission to Central Africa (Anglican), the Church of Scotland and Free Church of Scotland Missions. The country during these early years was occupied by migrant tribes warring with one another and selling their prisoners to Arab and half-caste slave dealers. The missionary pioneers were followed by other Europeans—missionaries, traders, hunters and planters—and in 1883 a British Consul resident at Blantyre was accredited to "The Kings and Chiefs of Central Africa"; the second Consul established himself at Zomba, now the seat of Government. Access to Nyasaland from the coast was difficult during the latter part of the nineteenth century. In 1889 a Portuguese expedition under Major Serpa Pinto came into conflict with one of the Makololo Chiefs, in consequence of which the Acting Consul, a pioneer planter named Buchanan, proclaimed a British Protectorate over the Shire country on the 21st September 1889. In 1891 an Anglo-Portuguese Convention ratified the work of Mr. H. H. (later Sir Harry) Johnston, Mr. (later Sir) Alfred Sharpe and others, and a Protectorate was proclaimed over the countries adjoining Lake Nyasa. In 1893 the name of the Territory was changed to "The British Central Africa Protectorate" but in 1907 a further Order in Council revived the old name of "The Nyassaland Protectorate". The Northern Angoni in what is now the Northern Province did not come fully within the sphere of British administration until 1904.

There were internal disturbances in 1915, known as the Chilimbwe Rising, when an African pastor, at the instigation of the German authorities, rose with his followers in the Blantyre neighbourhood and murdered several Europeans against whom the rebels had personal grudges; and in 1953 disturbances in the Southern Province, attributed in large part to discontent over the African tenant system obtaining in privately-held estate land, resulted in the deaths of 12 Africans. In both cases rapid and successful counter-measures were taken.

In March 1959 following a number of disturbances throughout the country, a state of emergency was declared, and serious riots subsequently took place, particularly in the Northern Province. Reinforcements of troops and police were brought in from neighbouring territories and order was quickly restored.

The state of emergency was lifted in June 1960.

Constitution

The Protectorate is one of three territories which compose the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland (see page 165), although Her Majesty's Government have accepted, in principle, the territory's right to secede. A new Constitution for the territory which is based on the agreed recommendation of a Constitutional Conference which took place in November 1962, and which was attended by both major political parties in the territory, is being introduced in two stages.

The first stage took effect on the 1st February 1963 and the then existing Constitution was amended to bring into force changes in the composition of the Executive Council, restyled "Cabinet", and the Legislature, including the appointment of a Prime Minister (Dr. Banda).

The second stage which is expected to be brought into operation in the late Spring of 1963 has the following main provisions:—

The Governor will be required to consult the Cabinet in the exercise of his functions and would normally act in accordance with the advice he receives. He retains reserved powers in the fields of the economy and finance, the public service, public safety and operational control of the police. He is assisted by a Deputy Governor.

The Cabinet

The Cabinet which is collectively responsible to the Legislative Assembly, replaces the former Executive Council and is composed of a Prime Minister, normally not more than eight other Ministers and the Financial Secretary, who is *ex officio* Minister of Finance. Provision exists under the Constitution that the number of Ministers can be increased if the Prime Minister considers it necessary and Her Majesty's Government concur and under which, at a time to be agreed between the Nyasaland Government and Her Majesty's Government, the Portfolio of Finance can be assumed by an elected member.

The Governor, on the advice of the Prime Minister, has power to appoint Parliamentary Secretaries to assist Ministers.

The Legislative Assembly replaces the former Legislative Council and consists of a Speaker, the Financial Secretary, so long as he is a member of the Cabinet, and for the present 28 elected members. Any Minister who is not a member of the Legislative Assembly has the right to attend and take part in the proceedings of the Assembly, but not to vote. The Assembly has a life of not more than five years.

The 28 elected members are elected in single member geographical constituencies on a two-tier qualitative franchise containing members of all races. Twenty of these are elected in one set of constituencies by voters who satisfy the lower qualifications and eight in another set of constituencies by voters who satisfy the higher qualifications. At the 1962 Conference it was agreed that future changes to the franchise could be carried out at a later convenient date after further consultations. The last general election was held in August 1961.

The new Constitution also incorporates changes in the Judiciary which were agreed at the 1962 Conference. The appointment of the Chief Justice will be made by the Governor after consultation with the Prime Minister. Other judges of the High Court will be appointed by the Governor on the advice of the Judicial Service Commission. Judges' salaries which are at present fixed by the Governor will be prescribed by law.

The Constitution provides for the establishment of Public, Police and Judicial service Commissions with executive powers. Until a full compensation scheme is brought into operation, the Commissions will be advisory to the Governor in respect of overseas civil servants.

The new Constitution also embodies a Bill of Rights.

Land Policy

Land policy is controlled so far as African Trust Land, which comprises 87% of the total area of the Protectorate, is concerned, by the Nyasaland

Protectorate (African Trust Land) Orders in Council, 1950 to 1962. Under these Orders in Council Africans may use and occupy African Trust Land not held under lease in accordance with the African law and custom prevailing in the area. The Orders in Council empower the Governor at his discretion to lease trust land for terms up to 99 years, while the Secretary of State's sanction is required for the grant of any greater estate. The remainder of the land is either held in private ownership or is public land, which includes areas of state forest; the disposal of public land is controlled by the Public Land Ordinance 1951, which empowers the Governor to make grants, leases or other dispositions subject to the provisions of any Order in Council or any general or special instruction of the Secretary of State.

Taxation

A Poll Tax is payable by non-African males over 18 years of age, resident in the Protectorate, at the rate of £8 per annum. An African Tax is payable by all male Africans over 18 years of age. The rate with effect from the 1st January 1958 is 30s. per annum. Both the African and non-African Poll Tax can be set off against any Territorial surcharge paid by the individual concerned.

Income Tax and Customs and Excise duties are assessed and collected by the Federal Government, which took over direct responsibility for them on the 1st April 1954.

Rates of Income Tax (1960-61) rise from 9d. in the £ on the first £500 of chargeable income to 5s. 5d. in the £ in excess of £2,500 for married persons. No income tax is payable on incomes of less than £800 in the case of married persons or £400 in the case of single persons. There are primary rebates of £37 10s. and £25 respectively for married and single persons and rebates for children, dependants, blind persons and food farmers and in respect of insurance premiums and benefit fund contributions. Private Companies pay tax at 5s. 5d. in the £ on the first £25,000 of taxable income or profits and 6s. 8d. in the £ in excess of £25,000. Companies other than Private Companies pay tax at 6s. 8d. in the £.

Supertax is levied (after an allowance of £4,000 for married persons and £2,000 for single persons) on taxable income plus dividends received by residents of the Federation from all sources. Non-residents of the Federation are not liable to supertax on dividends received from companies incorporated in the Federation unless they carry on business there. Certain external companies as defined in the income tax law are also subject to supertax.

The rates of supertax for married persons are 2s. 4d. in the £ for the first £1,000 of supertax income (i.e., the fifth £1,000 of taxable income) rising to 4s. 1d. in the £ over £6,000. For single persons the supertax rate is 1s. 7d. for the first £1,000 of supertax income (i.e. the third £1,000 of taxable income) to 4s. 1d. over £6,000.

A tax is levied on the undistributed profits of private companies as defined in the income tax law, at the rate of 2s. 9d. in the £ on the first £2,000 of the undistributed profits and at the rate of 5s. in the £ on the remainder.

On all tax payable a surcharge is raised by the Territorial Government amounting to 20 per cent. of the Federal tax payable by both persons and companies.

Public Finance

		Revenue	Expenditure
		£	£
1957-58		5,430,818	4,761,456*
1958-59		5,363,277	5,460,273
1959-60		5,713,732	6,389,567
1960-61		6,330,160	6,940,179
1961-62		7,160,800	7,930,900

* As from 1957-58 capital expenditure shown under Development Fund.

On Development Account

		Revenue	Expenditure
		£	£
1957-58		3,756,197	2,713,370
1958-59		2,083,935	2,283,199
1959-60		1,125,347	1,750,928
1960-61		2,897,757	3,456,445
1961-62		2,919,500	3,393,700

In 1961-62, £2,597,576 revenue was received from the Federal Government, under certain constitutional provisions, as the Nyasaland share of Federal Income Tax. Other main sources of revenue were: Taxes, Licences, etc., £1,306,900. Reimbursements from and services rendered to Federal Government £938,000.

In the same year the main heads of expenditure on Revenue Account were:

		£
Public Works		125,500
Education		1,153,900
Police		1,153,200
Agriculture		473,500

The Public Debt at 30th June 1961 amounted to £9,472,157 composed of the following:

	£
Nyasaland Government Share of Federal Borrowings, 1955-56	900,000
Nyasaland Government Share of Federal Borrowings, 1956-57	400,000
Nyasaland Government Share of Federal Borrowings, 1957-58	1,128,799
Nyasaland Government Share of Federal Borrowings, 1958-59	1,048,000
Nyasaland Government Share of Federal Borrowings, 1959-60	513,000
Nyasaland Government Share of Federal Borrowings, 1960-61	756,433
H.M.G. Exchequer Loan, 1961-62	1,100,000
Nyasaland Government Share of Federal Borrowings, 1961-62	1,103,925
Loan from Rhodesia Selection Trust	1,000,000
Loan from Colonial Development Corporation	1,000,000
H.M.G. Interest-free Loan, 1960-61	275,000
H.M.G. Interest-free Loan, 1961-62	247,000

Currency

The Bank of Rhodesia and Nyasaland was established in 1956 and issues the Federal currency. Southern Rhodesia currency continues also as legal tender for the present. United Kingdom coins ceased to be legal tender as from 1st January 1955.

Development Plan

The new capital development plan covering the period 1962-65 was published in July 1962. It provides for an expenditure under Part I of £12.8 million over the three-year period with the main emphasis on economic development, especially in the agricultural field, and on the expansion of educational facilities. The major agricultural projects include a scheme for agricultural credit and farm development for which £400,000 has been allocated, a scheme for the acquisition of land for the settlement of African farmers at a cost of £450,000 and provision for construction of two provincial farm institutes (£84,000) and district and rural training centres (£100,000). A rapid expansion of the co-operative marketing of crops is proposed, and by integrating agricultural credit with co-operative marketing it is hoped to achieve a notable advance in the production of cash crops. The scheme for the acquisition of land for settlement will be applied mainly in the Southern Province and will be directed towards the relief of population pressure in existing areas of African settlement and the provision of land suitable for the development of tea growing by Africans. The two farm institutes will provide agricultural courses for progressive African farmers and will be supplemented by the district and rural training centres where agricultural advisory and teaching services will be made available to the local farming communities.

The principal project in the education programme is the development of secondary education for which a sum of £900,000 has been provided. The aim is to increase secondary school streams to the maximum number consistent with the resources available on both capital and recurrent account. Two other major educational projects are the provision of facilities for higher education at university level for which £300,000 has been allocated for expenditure during the plan period, and the construction of a polytechnic at Blantyre at a cost of £445,000 to provide for the further education of adults in general and technical subjects, including specialist and commercial training.

Provision of £250,000 has also been made in the new plan for the development of secondary industries under the aegis of a Development Finance Company. It is expected that this body will provide loans for suitable industrial ventures and act as an agency for the investigation of industrial potentials in any promising field.

Part II of the plan contains projects which are basically of a commercial nature in which private enterprise is expected to participate, either in partnership with the Government or on its own, and envisages an expenditure of £6.3 million over the plan period. It includes the Elephant Marsh Scheme, which would be a major reclamation project; extensions of the schemes for agricultural credit and the development of secondary industries, also provided for in Part I of the plan; the

development of hotels and tourism; and high density housing.

The following is a summary of the allocation of funds provided in the Estimates on Development Account for 1962-63:—

	<i>Per cent.</i>
Administrative & Judicial Buildings	4
Housing	7
Public Works	24
Education and Social Welfare ..	12
Police	5
Natural Resources	33
Loans to Local Authorities and Direct Investment in Development of Urban areas	13
Rural Development	2
Commerce and Industry	2
Miscellaneous	8

Education

During 1961 non-African education and all higher education remained the responsibility of the Federal Government.

In 1961 there were 23 Government streams enrolling 2,182 pupils and students. These were 8 junior primary schools with 1,333 pupils; 1 senior primary school with 115 pupils; 3 secondary schools with 331 pupils; 4 teacher training colleges with 134 students; 7 technical or vocational establishments with a total enrolment of 269.

In 1961 agencies other than the Government conducted 3,170 school, training college and technical/vocational streams catering for 288,064 pupils or students. Of these 1,162 streams catering for 158,336 pupils received grant-in-aid and were staffed by qualified teachers. The remainder, mostly conducted by mission agencies, received no assistance from public funds.

In 858 aided junior primary streams 131,821 pupils were enrolled and in 1,963 unaided junior primary streams there were 127,734 pupils. Senior primary enrolment in 262 aided streams was 24,407 and in 28 unaided streams 1,429.

Seventeen aided secondary streams catered for 1,144 pupils and 5 unaided secondary streams for 265 pupils. In aided teacher training colleges 19 streams had 818 students enrolled and in the one unaided teacher training college there were 44 students. Technical and vocational establishments receiving aid had 146 students in 6 streams and similar establishments which were unaided had 256 students in 11 streams.

Expenditure on education during 1961 amounted to £1,607,045.

Libraries

Public libraries exist at Blantyre, to which Government gives financial support. Libraries are also maintained at the three secondary schools and at various mission stations while the British Council maintains a collection of books on a variety of subjects and makes these available to

study-groups and at welfare centres in the Southern Province. The Nyasaland Society maintains a library of books on Africana available for the use of members.

Health

Public Health became the responsibility of the Federal Government on 1st July 1954.

The principal diseases encountered in Nyasaland are malaria, bilharzia, hookworm and relapsing fever. Leprosy is fairly widespread. Epidemics of smallpox rarely now occur, but there has recently been a severe outbreak in the Centre Province. Sleeping sickness, absent from the Protectorate for a number of years, re-appeared in a small way in the Southern Province in 1952 but again subsided.

There is 1 Central Hospital, 1 General Hospital, 14 District Hospitals, 14 Rural Hospitals and 2 Special Hospitals—1 Mental and 1 Leprosy—with accommodation for 282 and 458 persons respectively.

Each Hospital has a number of satellite health centres of which there are 94.

There are beds for Europeans and Asians in the Central Hospital, the General Hospital and one of the District Hospitals.

Mission Hospitals provide 1,616 beds, inclusive of maternity beds.

The total admissions and out-patient attendances at Federal Government Hospitals for Europeans, Asians and Coloureds and Africans at the end of December 1961 were:—

	<i>In-patients</i>	<i>Out-patients</i>
Europeans	1,401	16,390
Asians and Coloureds ..	810	7,658
Africans	57,903	1,658,580

Expenditure on health services during the financial year ending June 1962 was £1,045,056.

Communications

During 1954 the Federal Government assumed responsibility for civil aviation, inter-territorial roads and other aspects of communications.

The main airfield is at Blantyre. There is a secondary airfield at Lilongwe and 12 out-station airfields at eight of which Central African Airways Corporation operate internal scheduled services. The meteorological services are controlled by the Federal Director of Meteorological Services and a personal briefing service is available at Blantyre, Lilongwe and Mzimba. Air services to, from and within Nyasaland are under the direction of the Central African Air Transport Authority which body is also responsible for the control of air services within Northern and Southern Rhodesia. External services to South Africa are provided by Central African Airways Corporation and to East Africa and the United Kingdom by B.O.A.C. from Nairobi. Central African Airways and East African Airways each operate a weekly feeder service between Blantyre and Nairobi via Dar es Salaam.

The total length of line within Nyasaland operated by the Nyasaland Railways is 273 miles.

There is only one route, from the southern extremity of Nyasaland via Limbe to Salima in the Central Province. At Chipoka, south of Salima, trains connect with the vessels operating on Lake Nyasa. In 1961 973,097 short tons of freight and 548,722 passengers were carried.

The total road mileage is 6,184, of which just over 266 miles have a bituminous carpet.

A lake service is operated by the Nyasaland Railways employing eight vessels. Routes operate between the following lake shore stations:

Monkey Bay—Chipoka—KotaKota—Likoma Island—Chinteché—Nkata Bay—Mbamba Bay (Tanganyika)—Ruarwe—Florence Bay—Deep Bay—Manda (Tanganyika)—Ngara—Kaporo (for Karonga) and Mwaya (Tanganyika).

Broadcasting

The Federal Broadcasting Corporation established a regional station in Nyasaland in March 1960, using a 400 watt transmitter operated in the 90 metre band. This was replaced later that year by a 2½ kilowatt transmitter in the 76 metre band. Today the transmitter is 10 kilowatt and is being received satisfactorily within the Protectorate. The most recent development is the introduction in 1962 of a 250 watt medium wave transmitter in the 244 metre band. This transmitter is located at Blantyre and serves the Blantyre/Limbe area.

Short wave programmes originating at the Blantyre studio are sent to the transmitter at Mikuyu, near Zomba, by means of a post office circuit comprising a landline link from Blantyre to Limbe and a V.H.F. link to Mikuyu. Broadcasting hours have been doubled to six hours daily since August 1962. Programmes are in English, Nyanja and Tumbuka (for the Northern Province).

Vernacular programmes include daily news bulletins, features, magazine programmes, plays, religious programmes, book reviews, request programmes, variety shows, tribal and town music, and programmes for particular communities such as farmers. Detailed listener research is not possible at the moment, but judging from the thousands of letters received each month, the programmes are popular with their local audiences.

Programmes are also received in the Protectorate from the Federal Broadcasting Corporation's stations in Lusaka and Salisbury. The Lusaka programme includes 15 hours of Nyanja per week and an early morning request programme in English, both of which attract African listeners in Nyasaland.

The General Service programmes from Salisbury serve the English-speaking community, who are also able to receive the B.B.C. Overseas Service, and South African and Portuguese East African stations.

Indian stations are received at good strength, so that the local Asian community are well served in their own languages. Reception of most of these stations is reasonable outside the ionospheric season.

It is estimated that there are some 30,000 inexpensive transistorised dry-battery sets in the Protectorate, an indication of the popularity of broadcasting, which continued to make encouraging progress during 1962.

Principal Occupations

The principal occupations are in the following trades or professions :

Europeans. Government service, religious missions, tobacco, tea, farming, wholesale and retail trading, engineering contract work.

Asians. Wholesale and retail trading.

Africans. The bulk of the population is engaged in agriculture ; the remainder are employed in Government service, transport services, tobacco and tea industries, retail trading, and building construction.

On 31st December 1961 there were 15 employees' trade unions and six associations of employers.

Main Crops and Products

The main export crops are tea, tobacco, tung-oil, groundnuts, rice and cotton. Other major crops grown mainly for local consumption are maize, millet, cassava and miscellaneous pulses.

Exotic timber and pole plantations were extended in 1961 to give a total area of 29,024 acres. The most successful trees planted are various species of Pine, Eucalypt and Gmelina arborea. Timber production for 1961 amounted to 2,069,086 cubic feet.

There is extensive fishing in Lake Nyasa and commercial enterprises are in process of development ; fishery research is being undertaken.

No minerals were exported on a commercial scale during 1961 although samples of various minerals were sent out of the country for analysis.

The export of manufactured articles is very restricted but local needs of soap, cigarettes and mineral waters, are largely met from factories in the Protectorate.

Trade

During 1954 the Federal Government assumed control of exports and imports.

	<i>Imports*</i>	<i>Re-exports</i>	<i>Domestic Exports</i>
	£	£	£
1957 ..	9,030,930	35,597	8,658,487
1958 ..	9,431,979	154,814	7,350,206
1959 ..	7,517,704	95,819	8,034,062
1960 ..	7,427,493	131,677	9,340,089
1961 ..	8,702,059	174,878	9,979,883

* Including Government imports, but not bullion and specie.

No records are available of inter-territorial trade within the Federation and the above statistics of imports and exports refer to trade with countries outside the Federation.

The chief imports are metals, metal manufactures, machinery and vehicles; fibres, yarns, textiles and apparel; foodstuffs; oils, resins, waxes, paint and varnishes.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

The marketing of the principal cash crops grown on African trust land, namely, tobacco, cotton, maize and groundnuts, is handled by a statutory board whose aim is to ensure a steady

price to the producer, as near as possible to world prices, and to secure improvement of the quality of the product. The board helps to finance schemes for the benefit of Africans by means of contributions from surpluses to the African Development and Welfare Fund. Tea and tung, which are mainly European-grown crops, are marketed by the industries themselves, while tobacco, whether grown on African trust land or alienated land, is sold on auction floors, at which buyers representing United Kingdom and other extraterritorial interests bid.

On the 31st December 1961 there were 85 primary and 8 secondary co-operative societies, with 17,647 members and 67 member societies respectively. The main products handled are rice, coffee and ghee.

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value to Countries other than Southern Rhodesia and Northern Rhodesia (see note under "Trade").

		1938*	1960	1961
Tobacco ..	000 lb. £000	13,463 393	27,702 3,517	27,502 3,419
Tea ..	000 lb. £000	10,219 448	24,253 3,806	29,694 4,347
Raw Cotton	000 lb. £000	6,854 100	2,672 265	1,478 165
Cotton Seed	000 lb. £000	1,513 2	896 6	n.a. n.a.
Sisal Fibre ..	000 lb. £000	294 2	840 30	762 25
Tung Oil ..	000 gals. £000	— —	237 115	273 223
Maize ..	000 lb. £000	161 ·2	22,490 183	47,719 390
Groundnuts	000 lb. £000	— —	37,197 1,034	32,644 899
Legumes ..	000 lb. £000	477 1	11,180 139	13,138 161
Rice ..	000 lb. £000	116 ·5	110 2	2,085 23

* 1938 figures include all exports and not only those to countries outside the Federation.

GOVERNORS

(Title until 1907 : Commissioner and Consul General)

1891	Sir Harry Johnston, K.C.B.
1897	Sir Alfred Sharpe, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1910	Brig.-Gen. Sir W. H. Manning, G.C.M.G., K.B.E., C.B.
1913	Sir George Smith, K.C.M.G.
1923	Sir Charles Bowring, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1929	Sir Shenton Thomas, G.C.M.G., O.B.E.
1932	Major Sir Hubert Young, K.C.M.G., D.S.O.
1934	Sir Harold Kittermaster, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1939	Sir Donald Mackenzie-Kennedy, K.C.M.G.
1942	Sir Edmund Richards, K.C.M.G.
1948	Sir Geoffrey Colby, K.C.M.G.
1956	Sir Robert Armitage, K.C.M.G., M.B.E.
1961	Sir Glyn Jones, K.C.M.G., M.B.E.

CABINET

Dr. H. K. Banda (Prime Minister) (*Minister of Natural Resources*).
 M. W. K. Chiume (*Minister of Education, Social Development and Information*).
 H. B. M. Chipembere (*Minister of Local Government*).
 O. E. C. Chirwa (*Minister of Justice*).
 H. E. I. Phillips, C.M.G., M.B.E. (*Minister of Finance*).
 W. Chokani (*Minister of Labour*).
 A. W. Bwanausi (*Minister of Works and Housing*).
 J. D. Msonthi (*Minister of Trade and Industry*).
 C. Cameron (*Minister of Transport and Communications*).
 M. Mkandawire (*Minister of State without Portfolio*).
 Secretary—P. W. Youens, C.M.G., O.B.E.
 Clerk—J. E. Maynard.

PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY

J. Z. U. Tembo (*Parliamentary Secretary to the Ministry of Finance*).

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

Speaker: W. Wenban-Smith, C.M.G., C.B.E.
Financial Secretary. (*Ex officio*).
 28 Elected Members (8 Higher Roll, 20 Lower Roll).
Clerk: J. P. Mullins.

State of the Parties (1963)—

Malawi Congress Party	..	22 seats
United Federal Party	..	5 seats
Independent	..	1 seat

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR—Sir Glyn Jones, K.C.M.G., M.B.E.
Secretary to the Governor—E. J. Theunissen, O.B.E.
Aide-de-Camp—P. G. Bicknell.
Deputy Governor—R. S. Foster, C.M.G.

Prime Minister's Office:

Secretary to Prime Minister—P. W. Youens, C.M.G., O.B.E.
 Under Secretary—P. A. Richardson.
 Commissioner of Police—J. V. Mullin, C.B.E.

Provincial Administration:

Provincial Commissioners—M. A. Sharpe, M.B.E.; P. F. C. Nicholson; D. A. G. Reeve, O.B.E. (*Ag.*).

Ministry of Natural Resources:

Permanent Secretary—C. D. P. T. Haskard, C.M.G., M.B.E.
 Under Secretary (*Community Development*)—H. G. Graham Jolly.
 Under Secretary (*Lands and Surveys*)—J. H. E. Watson (*Ag.*).
 Under Secretary (*Field Services*)—K. Sargent.
 Director of Agriculture and Fisheries—C. E. Johnson.
 Director of Forestry and Game—R. J. Dewar.
 Director of Veterinary Services—K. W. Aspinall.
 Director of Water Development—E. W. Latham.
 Director of Surveys—R. M. Garrard.

Ministry of Local Government:

Permanent Secretary—H. R. H. Rowland.
 Under Secretary—J. W. Robins, M.C.

Ministry of Justice:

Permanent Secretary and Solicitor-General—B. C. Roberts, Q.C.
 Local Courts Commissioner—N. Uwechia.
 Registrar General—H. G. Martin.

Ministry of Finance:

Secretary to the Treasury—H. S. Norman Walker, O.B.E.
 Deputy Secretary (*Establishments*)—G. Fricker.
 Deputy Secretary (*Finance*)—W. J. R. Pincott, O.B.E.
 The Accountant General—J. L. Paulden, D.F.C.
 The Government Printer—A. Stewart.

Ministry of Education, Social Development and Information:

Permanent Secretary—I. C. H. Freeman, T.D.
 Chief Education Officer—H. L. Hudson.
 Chief Inspector of Schools—W. J. Carnell.
 Chief Information Officer—B. Jones Walters, O.B.E.

Ministry of Internal Affairs:

Permanent Secretary—C. Winnington-Ingram, M.B.E.

Ministry of Works and Housing:

Permanent Secretary—N. F. Richards, O.B.E.
 Director of Engineering—R. Mason.
 Director of Buildings—C. N. Nettleton.

Ministry of Trade and Industry:

Permanent Secretary—W. G. Watson, M.M.

Ministry of Transport and Communications:

Permanent Secretary—C. Winnington-Ingram, M.B.E.

Ministry of Labour:

Permanent Secretary—I. G. McCulloch.

Public Service Commission:

Chairman—W. Wenban Smith, C.M.G., C.B.E.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir Edgar Unsworth, C.M.G., Q.C.
 Puisne Judges—F. Southworth, Q.C.; A. L. Cram, M.C.
 Registrar of the High Court—W. G. Girling.

ST. CHRISTOPHER, NEVIS AND ANGUILLA

Area and Geographical Features

The total area of the Colony is 138 square miles (St. Kitts 65, Nevis 36, Anguilla 35 and Sombbrero 2 square miles). St. Kitts has a range of lofty mountains traversing its central part (Mount Misery 3,711 feet). Nevis is nearly circular in shape with a central mountain rising to 3,596 feet. Both islands are of volcanic origin. Anguilla is flat and composed of oligocene limestone and clay. Sombbrero is a rocky islet. Hot mineral springs with valuable medicinal properties are to be found near Charlestown, Nevis.

Population

The figure for the population at the 1960 Census was 56,591.

Principal Towns

Basseterre, the capital of St. Kitts, has a population of 15,726, and Charlestown and its environs, the capital of Nevis, has a population of approximately 2,850.

History

St. Christopher, discovered by Columbus on his second voyage in 1493, was the first island in the West Indies to be colonized by the English, when Sir Thomas Warner took settlers there in 1623. In 1624 the French, under d'Esnambuc, also colonized one-half of the island.

After a severe battle with the Europeans in about 1626, the Caribs, the native people of the island, were driven out in 1629.

Intermittent warfare between the French and British settlers during the seventeenth century ravaged the economy of the island. It was, however, ceded to Britain by the treaty of Utrecht in 1713. The last fighting on the island took place in 1782 when the French captured Brimstone Hill after a memorable siege and once more took possession of St. Christopher. The island was finally restored to Britain by the Treaty of Versailles in 1783.

Nevis, also sighted by Columbus on his second voyage, was settled by the English in 1628 and soon became one of the most prosperous of the Antilles. Although it suffered from French and Spanish attacks in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, it maintained a sound economic position until the middle of the nineteenth century.

Columbus probably also first sighted Anguilla. The island remained continuously British after its colonization in 1650 but was subject in its early days to severe depredations by marauders, freebooters and pirates.

Constitution

The constitutional arrangements are the same as in Antigua (see page 69) except that there is a separate Police Force. The Administrator appoints the Head of the Force in his discretion and the gazetted ranks after consulting the Police Service Commission.

Land Policy

Aliens cannot own land except under licence from the Governor.

Taxation

The main taxes in force are Customs duty and Income tax. Income tax rates range from 6d. in the £ to 15s. in the £ upon the chargeable income of an individual. Companies pay a flat rate of 8s. in the £.

Public Finance

		Revenue	Expenditure
		\$000 B.W.I.	\$000 B.W.I.
1957	..	4,779	5,116
1958	..	5,693	5,683
1959	..	5,509	5,727
1960	..	5,772	6,056
1961	..	8,258	8,490

The main sources of revenue in 1961 were Customs \$2,182,761 (\$2,043,968 in 1960) and Internal Revenue \$1,333,783 (\$1,448,529 in 1960).

In the same year the main items of expenditure were—Education \$1,031,144 (\$621,719 in 1960); Administration \$636,652 (\$610,626 in 1960); Hospitals, Dispensaries and Institutions \$478,425 (\$445,092 in 1960); Public Works Recurrent \$451,960 (\$306,595 in 1960); Medical and Health \$417,087 (\$369,394 in 1960); and Peasant Development \$329,738 (\$385,652 in 1960). Deposits in the Government Savings Bank amounted to \$1,132,909·83. The Public Debt at 31st December 1960 was \$1,582,328·37.

In 1961 Colonial Development and Welfare assistance was \$899,506 compared with \$912,390 in 1960.

Currency

(See under Antigua—page 69.)

Development Plans

The Five-Year Development Plan which was drawn up in 1955 for the period 1955–60 was further revised in 1959. The new plan envisaged expenditure of \$5,966,000 over the five year period; of this sum \$2,751,000 came from Colonial Development and Welfare funds, \$768,000 from local revenue, \$2,447,000 from local and external loans. The Development funds were allocated as follows: Trade and Production \$582,000, Social Services \$629,000 and Communications and Works \$4,755,000.

A new Five-Year Development Plan was approved for the period 1960–65. This envisaged expenditure to a total of \$7,376,350, of which \$4,426,350 will come from Colonial Development and Welfare funds and \$2,950,000 from loans. The funds have been allocated as follows: Industrial and Area Development \$2,249,500, Agriculture, Veterinary and Fisheries \$1,411,500, Communications and Works \$1,367,129, Social Services \$2,320,416 and Administrative \$27,805.

Education

In 1961 there were 35 Government primary schools (St. Kitts 19, Nevis 11, Anguilla 5), two grant-aided primary schools and four private primary schools. There were also five secondary schools (Government 4, private 1). The total enrolment at all schools was 15,544 pupils. Government expenditure on educational services during 1961 was \$1,033,000 as compared with \$44,952 in 1958.

Libraries

There are three main public libraries in the Colony, one in each island with headquarters in St. Kitts and subsidiary book distribution points throughout the islands. Book circulation amounts to over 51,000 volumes annually.

Health

The total expenditure on medical and health services in 1961 was \$893,850 compared with \$96,864 in 1938. In 1960, beds available in two general hospitals totalled 157, those in two cottage hospitals 40. There were 24 Health Centres and Outposts at work in the Colony. Their chief functions are to improve standards of nutrition, to promote maternal and child health, to improve environmental sanitation, to control tuberculosis, venereal disease and yaws and to educate the community in health matters. There are also a tuberculosis ward and a leprosarium.

Communications

One airport, about two miles north of Basseterre by road, serves the island of St. Kitts. The runway is 4,125 feet by 300 feet and lies in a west-east direction. This is being extended and a new terminal building and control tower are being constructed.

There are landing strips with terminal buildings in Nevis and Anguilla. The air service to these islands is operated by L.I.A.T., a subsidiary of B.W.I.A.

Under a Colonial Development and Welfare grant a new passenger service vessel was built in British Guiana for daily voyages between St. Kitts and Nevis and put into operation in 1959. It replaces the one destroyed by hurricane in 1956.

Broadcasting

There is a Government owned broadcasting station situated in St. Kitts which broadcasts on 570 k/cs.

Principal Occupations

The staple industry is sugar and about 7,600 persons are employed on estates or in the sugar factory at Basseterre. In Nevis there is a high percentage of peasant ownership of land and, apart from the cultivation of sugar cane, sea island cotton of good quality is grown in large quantities for export. In Anguilla, where the majority of the inhabitants are peasant proprietors, the main industries are livestock raising, salt production and fishing.

There are three organizations registered under the Trade Union Act, with a total membership of 4,053. The largest is the St. Kitts-Nevis Trades and Labour Union, membership 3,589.

Main Crops and Products

These are sugar, sea island cotton and salt.

Livestock number (to the nearest 500):—cattle 6,500, sheep 7,000, goats 4,000, pigs 3,500.

Trade

		Total Imports \$000 B.W.I.	Total Exports \$000 B.W.I.
1957	..	10,346	9,866
1958	..	11,358	9,428
1959	..	12,093	9,578
1960	..	12,646	10,147
1961	..	12,900	9,830

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1960	1961
Sugar	.. tons	26,481	48,648	44,734
	\$	983,208	8,568,100	8,991,733
Salt, barrels (300 lb.)		28,870	1,152	4,046
	\$	15,552	5,475	14,815
Molasses '000 gals.		504	1,343	1,252
	\$	26,083	85,681	152,653
Cotton '000 lb.		730	56,563	187
	\$	216,926	40,084	191,595

The chief imports are food, drink, tobacco, machinery and motor vehicles, non-edible oils, timber and cotton piece-goods.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

In Nevis, the marketing of peasants' canes, sea island cotton and other produce, such as maize, is handled by the Government Marketing Department. Marketing of sugar is done by the St. Kitts (Basseterre) Sugar Factory through its London agents. This factory also provides storage space for sugar and molasses.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator.
(Vacant) (Attorney-General).
C. A. P. Southwell, J.P. (Chief Minister and Minister of Finance).
W. F. Glasford (Minister of Agriculture and Labour).
F. T. Williams, J.P. (Minister of Communications and Works).
J. N. France (Minister of Social Services).
M. P. Allen (Nominated Member).
Clerk of Council: J. I. Howell.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator (President).
Attorney-General } Ex officio.
Financial Secretary }
8 Elected Members (5 representing St. Kitts, 2 Nevis, 1 Anguilla).
3 Nominated Members.
Clerk of Council: C. M. Harris.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Administrator—Lieut.-Col. The Hon. H. A. C. Howard, C.M.G.
Financial Secretary—A. Haley.
Warden, Nevis—(Vacant).
Warden, Anguilla—V. F. Byron.
Administrative Secretary—J. I. Howell.
Comptroller of Customs—H. S. Hanley.
Comptroller of Inland Revenue—R. E. Kelsick.
Senior Auditor—J. F. Straful.
Magistrates—G. A. James; (Vacant).
Accountant General—E. Osbourne.
Director of Agriculture—(Vacant).
Agricultural Superintendent—S. H. Abbott.
Agricultural Officer, Nevis—G. L. Bellot.
Education Officer—C. N. Moore.
Chief Engineer, Electric Light Department—G. W. Taylor.
Labour Commissioner—J. R. V. B. Cox.
Law Officer: Attorney-General—(Vacant).
Senior Medical Officer—(Vacant).

Medical Superintendent, Cunningham Hospital—(Vacant).
 Postmaster—J. A. Hughes.
 Superintendent of Public Works—(Vacant).
 Builder-Surveyor, Central Housing Authority—J. A. Springer.
 Veterinary Officer—A. W. Vaughan.
 Water Engineer—(Vacant).

ST. HELENA

Situation and Area

The island is situated in the South Atlantic Ocean, 700 miles south-east of Ascension and about 1,200 miles from the south-west coast of Africa. It is 10½ miles long and 6½ miles broad, covering an area of 47 square miles.

Population

The estimated population at the 31st December 1961 was 4,648. It is largely descended from settlers and others of British origin and persons of Asian or African blood who were introduced by the East India Company. The language of the Island has always been English and the English way of life has become firmly established.

Principal Town

Jamestown, the capital, is the only town and has a population of some 1,600.

Geographical Features

St. Helena is rugged and mountainous and of volcanic origin. The highest peak, Mt. Actaeon, rises to 2,685 feet. There are no rivers or streams but there is a good supply of fresh spring water.

Climate

The cool South Atlantic trade winds blow throughout the year. The climate is mild and varies little, the temperature in Jamestown, on the sea-coast, ranging in summer between 70° and 85°, and in winter between 65° and 75°. Inland it is some 10° cooler. The annual rainfall varies from an average of about 8 inches in Jamestown to between 22 and 38 inches inland.

History

St. Helena, then uninhabited, was discovered in 1502 by the Portuguese commander, Juan de Nova Castella. Its existence appears to have remained unknown to other European nations until 1588 when it was visited by Captain Cavendish on his return from a voyage round the world. Soon afterwards the island became a port of call for ships of various nations voyaging between the East Indies and Europe. In 1633 the Dutch formally annexed it but made no attempt to occupy it. In 1659 it was annexed and occupied on behalf of the East India Company but the first official authorization of the Company's occupation occurs in a charter dated 1661. In January 1673 the Dutch seized the Island but were driven out again in May by the English navy. A Charter to occupy and govern the Island was issued by Charles II to the East India Company in December 1673 and it remained under that Company until April 1834 when it was brought under the direct government of the Crown by an Act of Parliament of 1833. Napoleon Bonaparte was exiled in St. Helena from 1815 until his death in 1821.

Constitution

An Order in Council and Royal Instructions which came into force on 1st June 1956 provided for (1) an Executive Council consisting of the Government Secretary and the Colonial Treasurer as *ex officio* members, not more than two other official members and not more than three unofficial members; and (2) an Advisory Council of not less than seven or more than ten members, appointed by the Governor, five of whom represent the five Districts of the Island and two of whom are nominees of the Friendly Societies. Only members representing the Districts may be persons holding office under the Crown. By additional Royal Instruction coming into force (in part) on 1st November 1962 provision was made for the replacement of the existing Advisory Council by one composed of eight elected and eight official, *ex-officio* or nominated unofficial members. The legislative authority is the Governor, acting after consultation with the Advisory Council; power is reserved to Her Majesty in Council to legislate by Order.

Land Policy

Individual ownership of land is recognized and there is no restriction on alienation. Crown land may be disposed of on conditions approved by the Governor.

Taxation

An Income Tax Ordinance came into force on the 1st January 1954. The rate for individuals is 1s. 3d. in the £ on the first £1,500 and at the rate of 1s. 9d. in the £ on any excess of £1,500 derived from local sources.

In the case of a married person who can prove to the satisfaction of the Commissioner of Income Tax that his wife was living with him or wholly maintained by him during the year immediately preceding the year of assessment there is an abatement of one-third of the tax. Import duties and an import tax are levied on a large range of goods and an export tax is charged on flax products. There are also taxes on motor vehicles, shops and entertainments.

Public Finance

		Revenue £	Expenditure £
1957	.. ..	167,868	172,590
1958	.. ..	194,946	210,213
1959	.. ..	257,718	247,879
1960	.. ..	195,606	188,276
1961	.. ..	258,132	291,541

In 1961 the revenue derived from import and export duties (£24,807) was about 9·61% and Post Office revenue (including Ascension) was about 21·05% of local revenue. In the same year the main heads of expenditure (excluding Colonial Development and Welfare expenditure) were:

		£	Per cent.
Public Health	.. ..	19,343	6·63
Education	.. ..	17,561	6·02
Public Works	.. ..	45,338	15·55
Agriculture and Forestry	.. ..	15,164	5·20

Currency

The Colony's currency consists of Bank of England notes and United Kingdom coins which are legal tender in the United Kingdom. South

African currency is also accepted in the Colony. The amount of currency in circulation at the end of 1961 was estimated at £50,000.

Development Plans

A further allocation of £200,000 has been provided for an extension of the development programme to cover the years 1959 to 1964 which will be financed almost entirely from a grant under the Colonial Development and Welfare (Amendment) Act, 1959.

While a considerable proportion of the funds are being devoted to road improvement and to development in agriculture, other phases of the programme include housing, extension of the electrical distribution system, teacher training, school meals and school playgrounds.

Education

Education is compulsory and is provided free for all children between the ages of 5 and 15 years.

In 1961 there were eight primary schools, two of which provided all-age education; three secondary schools and one selective secondary school. At the end of that year the total number of scholars was 1,180.

The expenditure on educational services during 1961 was £22,904, of which £5,343 was contributed from Colonial Development and Welfare funds. In 1935 the expenditure was £980.

Library

There is a free Public Library subsidized by Government and managed by a Committee.

Health

The Island is very healthy and none of the ordinary tropical diseases are endemic. There is one hospital in Jamestown with 60 beds, the number of in-patients during 1961 totalling 719. There are six out-patient dispensaries at convenient centres in the Island which are regularly visited by the doctors and the Health Sister. A mental hospital with 22 beds is situated a little way out of Jamestown.

During 1961 £19,343 was spent on medical services compared with £2,637 in 1935.

Communications

Under normal conditions ships of the Union Castle Line call at intervals of four weeks—both on their way from England to South Africa and on their journey from South Africa homewards. These are the only regular mails. Air mail letters are carried by sea to Cape Town or to London and thence by air to their destinations. The Island has an internal telephone system. Cable and Wireless, Limited, operate a cable and radio telephone station connecting with Cape Town and Ascension.

In 1961, 29 merchant ships with a total tonnage of 193,836 called at St. Helena.

Some 65 miles of roads in the Island are all-weather roads for motor traffic.

There is no broadcasting service in the Colony.

Principal Occupations

Most of the population who are not in regular employment by Government or in the flax mills are engaged in agriculture. There is one general

trade union. The principal categories of employees are :

Workers in the flax industry ..	245
Agricultural labourers ..	155
Skilled and general labourers ..	250
Mechanics, engine- and motor-drivers	30
Building tradesmen and apprentices	50
Fishermen and boatmen ..	30

Main Crops and Products

The main crops are flax, common and sweet potatoes and vegetables.

The livestock population is :

Horses	26
Donkeys	907
Cattle	578
Sheep	1,071
Goats	1,618
Pigs	225
Poultry	9,614

Fish of many kinds are plentiful in the waters around St. Helena but the catch is usually insufficient to meet the demand.

The only industry is the manufacture of fibre, tow, rope and twine. Five flax mills were in operation during 1961.

Trade

			Total Imports	Total Exports
			£	£
1957	..	..	201,086	69,825
1958	..	..	231,136	80,798
1959	..	..	216,305	65,365
1960	..	..	275,712	99,051
1961	..	..	258,432	69,454

In 1938 63% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 16% from other Commonwealth countries and 21% from foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1961 were 60.15%, 27.61% and 12.24%.

In 1938 88% of exports went to the United Kingdom, 7% to other Commonwealth countries and 5% to foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1961 were 56.49%, 22.33% and 21.18%.

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1960	1961
Hemp	tons	248	822½	596½
	£	4,006	66,991	40,957
Tow	tons	200	399	279
	£	1,891	12,417	10,795
Rope and Twine	tons	14	57½	50
	£	337	5,632	5,182

The main imports are food, drink, tobacco, cotton piece-goods, timber, hardware, motor vehicles, machinery and building materials.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

The St. Helena Growers' Association, which for many years has been engaged in the marketing of garden produce, is now run as a co-operative society. The total sales of the society during 1961 were £3,086. The society also assists its members by supplying vegetable seeds, seed potatoes and agricultural implements.

GOVERNORS

1836	Lieut.-Gen. George Middlemore, C.B.
1842	Col. Hamelin Trelawny.

- 1846 Maj.-Gen. Sir Patrick Ross, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.
 1851 Col. Sir Thos. Gore Browne, K.C.M.G., C.B.
 1856 Sir E. H. Drummond Hay.
 1863 Admiral Sir Charles Elliot, K.C.B.
 1870 Admiral C. G. E. Patey, C.M.G.
 1873 H. R. Janisch, C.M.G.
 1890 Sir Wm. Grey-Wilson, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
 1897 R. A. Sterndale, C.M.G.
 1902 Lt.-Col. Sir Henry Galloway (later Galway), K.C.M.G., D.S.O.
 1912 Major Sir Harry Cordeaux, K.C.M.G., C.B.
 1920 Colonel R. F. Peel, C.M.G.
 1925 Sir Charles Harper, K.B.E., C.M.G.
 1932 Sir Spencer Davis, C.M.G.
 1938 Sir Guy Pilling, K.C.M.G.
 1941 Major W. Bain Gray, C.B.E.
 1947 Sir George Joy, K.B.E., C.M.G.
 1954 Sir James Harford, K.B.E., C.M.G.
 1958 Sir Robert Alford, K.B.E., C.M.G.
 1962 Sir John Field, C.M.G.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Governor (*President*).
 Government Secretary.
 Colonial Treasurer.
 R. B. Johnson (*Agricultural and Forestry Officer*).
 J. S. Noaks (*Senior Medical Officer*).
 E. J. Moss, C.B.E., M.C., J.P.
 H. J. Corker.
 J. A. Thorpe, O.B.E.

ADVISORY COUNCIL

The Governor (*President*).
 E. J. Moss, C.B.E., M.C., J.P.
 D. H. Thorpe.
 H. J. Corker.
 J. A. Thorpe, O.B.E.
 K. W. Joshua.
 O. N. Duncan.
Clerk of Councils—H. G. Richards, M.B.E.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF
—Sir John Field, C.M.G.

Government Secretary—B. J. Weston, C.M.G., O.B.E.
 Assistant Government Secretary—H. G. Richards, M.B.E.
 Agricultural and Forestry Officer—R. B. Johnston.
 Auditor—W. D. Cribbs.
 Education Officer—A. W. Johns.
 Superintendent of Police and Gaol and Registrar, Supreme Court—H. Morley.
 Postmaster—C. J. George, M.B.E.
 Senior Medical Officer—J. S. Noaks.
 Medical Officer—I. B. Shine.
 Matron—Miss G. H. Sim.
 Superintendent of Works—A. Murray, M.B.E.
 Colonial Treasurer and Collector of Customs—J. O. Talbot-Phibbs.
 Social Welfare Officer—(Vacant).

Chief Justice—The Governor (*ex officio*).
 Magistrate—E. J. Moss, C.B.E., M.C.
 Justices of the Peace—The Governor Secretary;
 D. H. Thorpe; Mrs. E. F. Knipe; F. S. Martin;
 J. R. Charlton.

ASCENSION

The island of Ascension, 34 square miles in area, lying in the South Atlantic, latitude 7° 56' S. and longitude 14° 22' W., was taken possession of in 1815; until 1922 it was under the supervision of the Admiralty and a small naval station was maintained there.

The population at 31st December 1961 was 336 of whom 271 were St. Helenians.

By Letters Patent dated 12th September 1922 (since superseded by Order in Council of 22nd March 1956) it was made a Dependency of St. Helena and placed under the control of the Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Ascension is a barren, rocky peak of purely volcanic origin, and destitute of vegetation, except at the highest point (2,870 feet), but has been cultivated to an extent permitting the maintenance of about 900 sheep and cattle. It is famous for its turtles, large numbers of which visit between December and May.

Cable and Wireless Limited own and operate an important cable station which connects the Dependency with St. Helena, Sierra Leone, St. Vincent, Rio de Janeiro and Buenos Aires, and through these places, over the Company's system, with all parts of the world.

In 1942 the Government of the United States of America, by arrangement with His Majesty's Government, established an air base which became of considerable importance during the period of hostilities. The United States Government has recently reoccupied Wideawake Airfield by agreement with the Government of St. Helena in connexion with the extension of the Long Range Proving Ground for guided missiles centred in Florida.

Under normal conditions the Government of St. Helena is represented in the Dependency by the local manager of Cable and Wireless Limited, who is appointed Resident Magistrate for this purpose and has the aid of another employee of the Company who is appointed a Justice of the Peace.

Resident Magistrate—J. R. Bruce.

TRISTAN DA CUNHA, etc.

Tristan da Cunha lies in latitude 37° 6' S., longitude 12° 17' W., about midway between South Africa and South America. It is volcanic in origin, nearly circular in shape, covering an area of 38 square miles, and rising like a cone to 6,760 feet.

The climate is typically oceanic and temperate. Absolute maximum and minimum temperatures recorded at sea level are 76·8° and 36·9° respectively. Rainfall averages 66 inches per year.

The island was taken possession of in 1816 during Napoleon's residence on St. Helena. When the garrison was withdrawn in the following year, three men, headed by Corporal William Glass, elected to remain and became the founders of the present settlement. For the next 65 years the colony thrived, largely because of its position on a main sailing route. New settlers, mostly from shipwrecks, included Dutch, St. Helenian, Italian and American elements. In the 1880's, however, a period of decline set in, due to the replacement of sail by steam, the infestation of the island by rats, and a boat disaster in which 15 able-bodied

islanders were lost. Nevertheless attempts to move the inhabitants to South Africa at the beginning of the present century were only partially successful.

The Society for the Propagation of the Gospel maintained a missionary teacher on the island since 1922 ; a number of missionaries had also served on the island prior to this. In 1932 the missionary was officially recognized as Honorary Commissioner and Magistrate.

By Letters Patent dated 12th January 1938 Tristan da Cunha and the neighbouring uninhabited Nightingale, Inaccessible and Gough Islands, were made dependencies of St. Helena, though as a matter of practical convenience the administration of the group has continued to be directly supervised by the Colonial Office.

In 1937-38 a Norwegian Scientific Expedition visited the group, studying the natural science of the islands and the sociology and health of the community.

In 1942 a detachment of the South African Defence Force built a meteorological and wireless station which was manned for the rest of the war by the Royal Navy. The station operated by the South African Government was in daily contact with passing shipping.

The coming of the Navy re-introduced the islanders to the outside world and marked their emergence from a state of dependence on charity, for it was a naval chaplain who recognized the possibilities of a crawfish industry at Tristan. Towards the end of 1948 an agreement was entered into between the Governor of St. Helena and a South African fishing company, permitting the latter to establish a fishing and canning industry on certain conditions, which include the maintenance on the island at the Company's expense of a doctor, nurse, agriculturist and teacher. Provision was thus made for basic services and the way was open for the islanders to earn regular wages and convert them into goods in the Company's canteen. Following on this, the office of Administrator was created ; the first assumed duty early in 1950. The Administrator was also the Magistrate.

On October 10th 1961 a volcanic cone erupted close to the settlement of Edinburgh. The population of 264 islanders and their expatriate staff were evacuated to Nightingale and on 11th October were picked up by the liner Tjisadane and taken to Cape Town. Thence they came to the United Kingdom where new homes were provided for them. A scientific expedition organised by the Royal Society visited the island in April 1962. This was followed in October 1962 with a visit by an exploratory party to determine whether the Settlement was habitable and the beaches usable and safe. It was decided that those of the islanders who wished to do so could return and arrangements were made for an advance party of 52 islanders accompanied by the Administrator, Mr. P. A. Day, and a medical officer, Dr. S. G. Gooch, to return in March 1963; the main body to return later in the year when all preparatory work for their return had been completed.

Administrator—P. A. Day.

ST. LUCIA

Area and Population

According to recent aerial surveys, the area is about 238 square miles. The population at the 1960 Census was 86,108.

Principal Town
Castries (capital)

Census Population
.. .. 4,353

Geographical Features

The island is mountainous, with magnificent scenery. The highest peak is Mt. Gimie (3,145 feet) ; the most spectacular are the Gros Piton (2,619 feet) and the Petit Piton (2,461 feet) which are old volcanic, forest clad cones rising sheer out of the sea near the town of Soufrière on the leeward coast. A few miles away in an ancient crater are hot, sulphurous springs. The mountains are intersected by numerous short rivers. In places, these rivers debouch into broad, fertile and well cultivated valleys.

Climate

There is a dry season roughly from January to April, and a rainy season from May to August, with an Indian summer in September-October. Towards the end of the year it is usually wet. The island lies in latitudes where the north-east trade winds are an almost constant influence.

Station and locality	Height above sea level	Mean Annual Tempera- ture °F.	Annual Average Rainfall Inches
Castries (W. Coast)	50	82.2	87.78
Corinth (North) ..	500	—	—
Quiless (Central Interior)	1,500	—	137.09
Soufrière (W. Coast)	40	—	102.84
Vieux Fort (S. Coast)	30	79.0	60.35

History

Neither the date of discovery, nor the discoverer, of St. Lucia is known, for according to the evidence of Columbus's voyages, he appears to have missed the island. As early as 1605, 67 Englishmen *en route* to Guiana, touched at St. Lucia and made an unsuccessful effort to settle. The island at the time was peopled by Caribs and continued in their possession till 1635, when it was granted by the King of France to MM. de L'Olive and Duplessis. In 1638 the first recorded settlement was made by English from Bermuda and St. Kitts but the colonists were murdered by the Caribs about three years later.

In 1642 the King of France, still claiming a right of sovereignty over the island, ceded it to the French West India Company, who in 1650 sold it to MM. Honel and Du Parquet. After repeated attempts by the Caribs to expel the French, the latter concluded a treaty of peace with them in 1660.

In 1664 Thomas Warner, son of the Governor of St. Kitts, made a descent on St. Lucia. The English continued in possession till the Peace of Breda in 1667, when the island was restored to the French. In 1674 it was re-annexed to the Crown of France, and made a dependency of Martinique.

After the Peace of Utrecht, in 1713, the rival pretensions of England and France to the possession of St. Lucia resulted in open hostility. In 1718 the Regent, d'Orleans, made a grant of the island to Marshal d'Estrees, and in 1722, the King of England made a grant of it to the Duke of Montague. In the following year, however, a body of troops, despatched to St. Lucia by the Governor of Martinique, compelled the English settlers to evacuate the island and it was declared neutral.

In 1743 the French took advantage of the declaration of war to resume possession of St. Lucia, which they retained till the Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle in 1748, when it was again declared neutral. In 1756, on the renewal of hostilities, the French put the island in a state of defence; but in 1762 it surrendered to the joint operations of Admiral Rodney and General Monckton. In the following year, by the Treaty of Paris, it was assigned to the French, who continued in peaceable possession till 1778, when effective measures were taken by the British for its conquest, but by the Peace of Versailles, St. Lucia was once more restored to France.

In 1793, on the declaration of war against revolutionary France, the West Indies became the scene of a series of naval and military operations which resulted in the surrender of St. Lucia to the British on 4th April 1794. In 1796 the British Government despatched to the relief of their West Indian possessions a body of troops, 12,000 strong, under the command of Sir Ralph Abercrombie, supported by a squadron under Admiral Sir Hugh Christian. On 26th April these forces appeared off St. Lucia, and after an obstinate and sanguinary contest, which lasted till 26th May, the Republican party, which had been aided by insurgent slaves under Victor Hugues, laid down their arms and surrendered as prisoners of war. The British retained possession of St. Lucia till 1802, when it was restored to France by the Treaty of Amiens; but on the renewal of hostilities it surrendered by capitulation to General Grinfield on 22nd June 1803 was finally ceded to Britain in 1814 by the Treaty of Paris, and has since continued under British rule.

Constitution

The constitutional arrangements are the same as in Antigua (see page 69).

Taxation

The main form of direct taxation is income tax. Income tax rates vary on a sliding scale from 12c. in every \$4·80 of the first \$480·00, to \$3·12 in every \$4·80 above \$24,000. Companies pay \$1·60 in every \$4·80 on their chargeable income.

Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure
	\$	\$
1957	5,527,426	5,921,946
1958	5,259,072	5,509,128
1959	6,590,929	6,067,692
1960	8,169,878	7,435,175
1961	8,489,498	8,018,129

In 1961 37·7% of revenue was derived from Customs and Excise duties and 11·8% from direct taxes. In the same year the main heads of expenditure were:

Social Services	1,710,984
Administration	297,707
Public Works	1,167,897
Development	1,696,681

The Public Debt of the Colony at 31st December 1961 stood at \$5,856,141 which includes \$3,030,096 loaned for Castries and Soufrière Reconstruction, plus Economic Loan of \$2,006,400. The accumulated Sinking Funds towards its redemption stood at \$2,020,303.

Currency (see under Antigua—page 69).

Development Plans

During 1962 schemes totalling \$1,534,310·40 (£319,648) were approved under the C. D. & W. Development Programme 1960-64. These schemes fell under the following heads:

	\$	£
Administration ..	52,699	(10,979)
Production ..	870,590	(181,373)
Communications ..	341,568	(71,160)
Social Services ..	269,453	(56,136)

Under the agreement concluded at the United States Bases Talks on 10th December 1960, a total sum of \$450,000 U.S. currency was made available to the Government of St. Lucia for the construction of roads, the establishment of a secondary school, and rural development in the Southern area of the island. Some of these projects are now being implemented.

Education

There are two secondary schools with 790 pupils on roll and fifty-two primary and infant schools which cater for pupils from 4 to 15 years of age. The number of children on roll in these schools is 20,766. Adult education is provided by the Extra Mural Department of the U.C.W.I. and by organised voluntary groups. Community education centres provide facilities whereby the people of the area can meet to discuss matters of common interest and to take part in recreational activities.

An Adult Education Officer attached to the Education Department was appointed in 1960 and her duties include: (a) The organisation of classes and courses suited to the ability, interest and needs of adults; (b) the co-ordination of existing services providing adult education in the community.

The total expenditure for 1961 was \$758,900·42 compared with \$32,122 in 1935.

Libraries

There is a Central Library in Castries and a branch library in Soufrière. Small branches are also maintained in the towns and villages.

Health

The most prevalent diseases are heart diseases, diseases of early infancy, tuberculosis, helminthic diseases and venereal diseases.

Malaria has been virtually eradicated as a result of an Insect Control Campaign carried out with W.H.O. and U.N.I.C.E.F. assistance.

A five-year Environmental Sanitation Programme was started in 1959 with assistance from W.H.O. and U.N.I.C.E.F. The aim of the programme is to provide safe excreta disposal systems and water supplies in all rural areas of the island. Up to August 1962, 5,580 latrines were put down, and it is fully expected that the programme will be completed by March 1964.

With the assistance of the two Peace Corps Health Educators and the Adult Education Committee, Health Education Programmes on an island wide basis are being gradually introduced. Health Education, as part of the curriculum for schools, will be introduced in 1963.

Available hospital beds amount to 158 general, 50 tuberculosis, 140 in the mental hospital and 120 in a home for the aged and infirm.

Communications

There are two airfields in St. Lucia—Vigie Airport and Beane Field Airport. Vigie Airport is owned and operated by the Government of St. Lucia for scheduled and charter services while Beane Field is owned by the Government of the United States of America. By agreement with the Government of the United States of America, Beane Field may be used for any service when it becomes expedient to do so.

Air services with other territories are maintained by British West Indian Airways and Leeward Islands Air Transport, and it is expected that by the end of the year, Pan-American Airways will have commenced a twice weekly service into St. Lucia. B.W.I.A. is owned by the Trinidad Government and L.I.A.T. is a subsidiary of B.W.I.A. Charter services are undertaken by these companies, principally between the Eastern Caribbean Governments and the Governments of Jamaica and Trinidad. Migrants and tourist charter flights are undertaken by various companies.

The runway at Vigie Airport was lengthened from 4,500 feet to 5,700 feet. This work was completed in 1960.

The total mileage of the island's road system is 401.

The island is served by the following main Shipping Lines from Europe:

Harrison Lines—Cargo Vessels.
Geest Industries—Cargo and Passenger Vessels.
French Lines—Passenger Vessels.

Numerous Inter-island Craft are the main means of communication with neighbouring islands.

During 1961 1,473 vessels called at St. Lucia. Gross tonnage handled was 1,395,041.

Broadcasting

(See under Grenada—page 126.)

Principal Occupations

Most of the population is engaged in agriculture (20,000). Other gainful occupations are fishing (1,200), manufacturing (4,500), public services (1,400), lumbering (200), transportation (2,000), commerce (3,000) and domestic service (3,500).

There were 10 registered trade unions at the end of 1961.

Main Crops and Products

The main crops are bananas, coconuts, sugar cane, cocoa, fruit, nutmegs, mace, ground provision and citrus.

Livestock estimates are: cattle 9,500, pigs 13,200, sheep 7,000, goats 4,000, horses, mules and donkeys 1,000, poultry 90,000.

There is a fair amount of fishing, but the supply of fish does not meet the demand. The number of fishing boats has decreased and also the number of fishing days. A fishing scheme is now in operation.

The principal manufactures are sugar, rum, citrus products, coconut products (copra and edible oil, soap), cigarettes and mineral waters.

Trade

		Total Imports	Re-exports	Domestic Exports
		\$	\$	\$
1957	..	8,890,999	152,437	4,440,598
1958	..	9,034,106	123,978	4,335,378
1959	..	10,135,454	133,850	6,242,109
1960	..	11,995,381	173,443	5,431,139
1961	..	14,000,000*	180,000*	8,420,000*

* Provisional.

In 1938 38% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 31% from other Commonwealth countries and 31% from foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1961 were 38%, 34% and 28%.

In 1938 30% of total exports went to the United Kingdom, 64% to other Commonwealth countries and 6% to foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1961 were 87%, 12% and 1%.

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1960	1961
Sugar	.. tons	7,806	3,519	2,834
	\$000	311	690	707
Molasses	'000 gallons	150	—	17
	\$000	15	—	2
Copra	.. tons	306	735	1,646
	\$000	14	259	560
Coconuts	'000	2,674	31R	20
	\$000	40	2R	1
Coconut oil	'000 lbs.	202	2,088	2,652
(Refined and unrefined)	\$000	34	554R	706
Cocoa	.. tons	310	231	280
	\$000	40	265	297
Bananas	'000 bunches	—	2,507	3,518
	\$000	—	4,112	5,142
Mace	000 lbs.	—	2	4
	\$000	—	4	8
Nutmeg	000 lbs.	—	11	23
	\$000	—	13	24
Fruit*	000 lbs.	—	714	782
	\$000	—	40	50

* Not elsewhere specified.

The chief imports are foodstuffs (wheaten flour, milk, codfish), cotton and artificial silk piece-goods, cement, plastic goods, petroleum products, iron and steel products, hardware, vehicles, machinery, chemical fertilizers, boots, shoes and clothing.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

At the end of 1961 there were 10 registered co-operative societies, with a membership of 236 and £58 share capital.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator.

Attorney-General.

G. F. L. Charles (Chief Minister).

H. B. Collimore (Minister of Trade and Industry).

J. R. A. Bousquet (Minister of Labour and Social Affairs).

M. J. Baptiste (*Minister of Communications and Works*).

G. A. Mason (*Member without Portfolio*).

Clerk of Council—Mrs. U. Raveneau.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Speaker (*elected*).

Attorney-General.

2 Nominated Members.

10 Elected Members.

Clerk of Council—F. G. R. Louisy.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Administrator—G. J. Bryan, O.B.E., M.C.

Financial Secretary—N. E. Venner.

Chief Secretary—G. S. Da Breo.

Accountant-General—A. C. H. Baynes.

Senior Auditor—(Vacant).

Agricultural Superintendent—C. M. Cadet.

Education Officer—L. F. Thomas.

Director of Public Works—D. J. Chastanet.

Comptroller of Inland Revenue—J. P. Martial.

Commissioner for Labour—G. James.

Superintendent of Lands and Surveys—(Vacant).

Law Officer: Attorney-General—W. L. Macintyre.

Chief Medical Officer—F. J. Clarke.

Resident Surgeon—(Vacant).

Chief of Police—F. Cannon.

Postmaster-General—L. A. K. Lawrence.

Superintendent of Prisons—(Vacant).

Social Welfare Officer—S. A. James.

Collector of Customs—J. L. Lake.

Veterinary Officer—G. E. Louisy.

JUDICIARY

Puisne Judge, *St. Lucia-Dominica Circuit*—J. W. B. Chenery.

Magistrates—L. Williams; St. G. Murray.

Registrar and Additional Magistrate—D. Sawh.

ST. VINCENT

Area

The total area of the Colony, together with the St. Vincent Grenadines, is 150·3 square miles.

Population

The population at the 1960 (April) Census was 79,948, and was estimated at the end of 1961 to be 81,975.

Principal Town

Kingstown, the capital, has a population of 20,688 including suburbs.

Geographical Features

Geographically the chief feature of St. Vincent is the now inactive volcanic cone, Soufrière (4,048 feet). The island has a maximum length of 18 miles and maximum width of 11 miles. A backbone of thickly wooded mountains extending along the main axis divides the island into windward and leeward districts. The area under forest is approximately 70 square miles. None of the rivers are navigable.

Climate

Temperatures range from 67° to 89° with an extreme maximum seldom over 92° in the shade. At the Kingstown station, 60 feet above sea level,

the mean temperature was 82·4° and the rainfall 99·07 inches, in 1961.

History

St. Vincent was discovered by Columbus in 1498. It was included in a patent given by Charles I to the Earl of Carlisle in 1627. In 1660 England and France agreed that the Island should be neutral, but in 1672 Charles II granted it to Lord Willoughby. Shortly afterwards the first people of African origin arrived. They were a number of slaves, shipwrecked in the Grenadines, who eventually reached St. Vincent, and intermarried with the Carib inhabitants. Later, French settlements were made along the leeward coast including the site of the present capital, Kingstown.

By the Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle, St. Vincent was declared neutral, but was captured by the British fourteen years later in 1762. After the conclusion of peace in 1763, European settlers began to arrive. During the American War of Independence, France declared war on Britain in 1778, and St. Vincent fell into the hands of the French in 1779. With the signing of the Treaty of Versailles in 1783 it was restored to Britain.

Constitution

The constitutional arrangements are the same as for Antigua (*see* page 69) except that provision is made for nine elected members in the Legislative Council.

Taxation

A graduated income tax is imposed on individuals, ranging from 3 cents to 65 cents on every \$ of chargeable income. In the case of companies a flat rate of 40 cents on every \$ of chargeable income is levied. There are also land and house taxes. The other main forms of taxation are the trade tariffs and excise duty which is levied at present only in the case of locally manufactured spirits, at 18s. 2d. per proof gallon.

Public Finance

		Revenue	Expenditure
		\$ B.W.I.	\$ B.W.I.
1957	..	4,398,982	4,379,287
1958	..	5,943,189	5,698,374
1959	..	6,118,159	5,894,074
1960	..	5,906,572	5,869,437
1961	..	6,631,048	7,102,459

In 1961 Customs and Excise duties produced \$2,468,145 of the total revenue.

In the same year the main heads of expenditure were :

		\$
Medical	.. ..	786,251
Education	.. ..	811,582

The Public Debt at 31st December 1961 was \$465,741, equivalent to \$5·82 per head of the population.

Currency (*see under Antigua*—page 69).

Development Plans

St. Vincent has been allocated the sum of £540,000 (\$2,592,000) under the 1959 Colonial

Development and Welfare Act. It is proposed that these funds should be used as follows in the 1960-64 period:

	£
Agriculture, etc.	156,273
Public Works	253,359
Education	82,100
Medical	31,000
Urban and Rural Rehabilitation	17,268
	£540,000

Education

In 1961 there were two Government secondary schools and two grant-aided secondary schools with an enrolment of 954 pupils and 54 primary schools (Government and assisted) with an enrolment of 21,590 pupils. Primary education was also offered by a number of private institutions. Four Government teacher-training establishments have a total enrolment of 473 pupils.

During 1960-61 some 45 St. Vincent students were attending universities and other places of study in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland, Canada, Jamaica and Trinidad.

In 1961 expenditure on educational services amounted to \$811,582. The contribution of the United Kingdom under the Colonial Development and Welfare Acts was \$103,151. In 1935 expenditure purely from local funds was \$52,642.

Health

Yaws is no longer a public health problem; prompt measures are taken to control individual cases and any sporadic outbreaks. The work of arresting the spread of Tuberculosis progressed with intensified contact finding and follow-up of cured cases. Tuberculin testing and B.C.G. Vaccination of school children in certain age groups were continued. Enteric fever is endemic; malaria and insect-borne diseases are not prevalent.

There are 24 dispensaries. Hospital beds maintained by Government are as follows:

General (Medicine and Surgery) ..	210
Tuberculosis and other infectious diseases	48
Mental	100
Leprosy	20
Pauper Home	125

In 1961 in-patients numbered 4,400; out-patients, 7,751.

Total expenditure in 1961 on Government Health and Medical Services was \$786,251; in 1935 \$66,945.

Communications

The Seadrome at Villa Bay, about three miles from Kingstown, is no longer in use. An airstrip of 4,800 ft. in a clearway of 500 ft. having a tarmac of 150 ft. wide, has been constructed at Arnos Vale, two miles outside Kingstown. The terminal building was in use at the end of October 1961. British West Indian Airways operate two flights daily, North and South, in and out of Arnos Vale Airport.

There are about 603 miles of road of which some 396 miles are motorable throughout the year; 136 miles of oiled roads for all classes of traffic; 259 miles of metalled roads, besides various tracks.

The chief port is Kingstown. A weekly cargo and passenger service is provided by two ships travelling alternately via the islands as far north as Jamaica and south to Trinidad. From the United Kingdom there is a cargo service monthly by the Harrison Line. Geest Industries Steamships call weekly taking shipments of bananas and a limited number of passengers to the United Kingdom. Monthly cargo and passenger services are provided by the Royal Netherlands Steamship Co., Booth American Shipping Co., Fratelli Grimaldi Line, James Nourse Line, Harrison Line, Atlantic Line, West India Shipping Co., Linea C Line and Saguenay Shipping, Ltd.

Motor vessels and schooners ply an unscheduled trade in the area, going when and wherever cargo is offered.

Motor launches and open boats ply daily between ports on the Leeward coasts and Kingstown. Between the Grenadines and the mainland communication and transport are provided by auxiliary sailing vessels and a tri-weekly motor vessel service on Government Contract.

Construction work on a Deep Water Harbour for the port of Kingstown has commenced and it is expected that it will be completed by the end of 1963.

Broadcasting

(See under Grenada—page 126)

There is a sub-station in St. Vincent which broadcasts local news twice daily at 12.40 p.m. and 6.30 p.m. Due to the limited power of the local transmitting set, the local news is only audible within a radius of 9 miles from Kingstown. Efforts are being made to install the necessary equipment so that local broadcasts may be heard throughout the island.

St. Vincent's contribution for 1962 for running and maintaining the Windward Islands Broadcasting Service was \$25,250.

Principal Occupations

The working population is estimated to be some 32,000, about 50% of whom are engaged in agriculture, forestry and fishing.

Trade Unions

Member-
ship

The Federated Industrial and Agricultural Workers' Union	(not available)
The Civil Service Association	293
The Teachers' Association	163
The Secondary School Teachers' Association	14

Main Crops and Products

The main crops in order of importance are bananas, arrowroot, copra, sugar, cotton, sweet potatoes, nutmegs and mace, peanuts, starchy food crops, cocoa and cassava.

A rough estimate of the livestock population is: goats 12,000; cattle 7,000; sheep 14,000; horses and mules 200; swine 10,000.

Sales of trees are restricted to a minimum in order to avoid the building up of a timber trade at the expense of soil and water conservation.

Extensive fishing is done in-shore but very little off-shore. A fisheries scheme has started under which cold storage facilities have been provided. This is situated in Canouan and has led to greatly

increased activity particularly in the well stocked fishing waters of the Grenadines.

The one modern Central Arrowroot Factory is operating. There are some 14 other privately owned mills for the processing of arrowroot and cassava starch; a cigarette factory; a small sugar factory and rum distillery and several small plants producing aerated drinks. The Government Cotton Ginnery was destroyed by fire in November 1959 and has not yet been rebuilt. There is a tyre recapping factory at Arnos Vale.

Trade

	Total Imports	Re-exports	Domestic Exports
	\$000	\$000	\$000
	B.W.I.	B.W.I.	B.W.I.
1957 ..	8,327	58	6,284
1958 ..	10,694	188	5,569
1959 ..	10,508	131	6,486
1960 ..	12,973	165	5,799
1961 ..	12,631	207	5,570

In 1938 43% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 36% from other Commonwealth countries and 21% from foreign countries. The corresponding percentages in 1961 were: 35, 34 and 31.

In 1938 40% of total exports went to the United Kingdom, 22% to other Commonwealth countries and 38% to foreign countries. The corresponding percentages in 1961 were: 55, 31 and 14.

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value (\$ B.W.I.)

		1938	1960	1961
Bananas ..	tons	1,300	22,669	20,758
	\$000	18	2,818	2,637
Arrowroot ..	tons	3,651	3,129	2,704
	\$000	440	1,437	1,317
Copra ..	tons	743	2,527	2,733
	\$000	40	856	913
Cotton ..	tons	338	197	32
	\$000	294	102	12
Sugar ..	tons	—	500	500
	\$000	—	104	104
Sweet Potatoes	tons	—	2,366	1,711
	\$000	—	163	112

The chief imports are foodstuffs, cotton piece-goods, cement, timber, motor spirit, fertilisers and motor vehicles.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

At the end of 1961 there were 14 registered Co-operative Societies with a membership of 1,221 classified as follows: 7 Credit Unions, 2 Marketing and Processing Societies, 4 Fishermen's Societies and 1 Thrift and Credit. These societies have savings amounting to \$36,822 and assets totalling \$53,756. Loans granted to members during 1961 amounted to \$25,611 and repayments totalled \$19,742.

The impact of these societies on the economic life of the people is gradually being felt and it is hoped that with increased co-operative education and techniques greater economic and social improvements will result.

The 26 Agricultural Credit Societies which operate under the Agricultural Credit Societies Ordinance cater solely for peasant farmers. Membership at the end of 1961 totalled 1,281 and loans granted amounted to \$49,124.

A Statutory Marketing Board has been established to secure the most favourable arrangements for the purchasing, handling, storage, exportation, shipping and marketing of all specified produce of St. Vincent, provided that this shall not apply to produce, the marketing of which is already under the control of some other Statutory Authority. At present under the provisions of the Marketing Board Ordinance, 1959, only sweet potatoes have been declared a "specified product". The Board will eventually deal with the majority of crops but it is proposed to proceed cautiously, making a start with sweet potatoes only, and "specifying" other items gradually in the light of experience.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator.

Attorney-General.

E. T. Joshua (*Chief Minister and Minister of Finance, Public Relations and Local Government*).

A. C. G. Allen (*Minister for Trade and Production*).

C. L. Tannis (*Minister for Communications, Works and Labour*).

S. E. Slater (*Minister for Social Services and Education*).

Mrs. I. I. Joshua (*Member without Portfolio*).

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

The Speaker.

Attorney-General—*Ex officio*.

2 Nominated Unofficial Members.

9 Elected Members.

Clerk of Council—O. S. Barrow.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Administrator—S. H. Graham, O.B.E.

Chief Secretary—E. A. Brathwaite.

Financial Secretary—C. A. Jacobs.

Principal Secretary, Chief Minister's Office—J. V. Alves.

Principal Secretary, Ministry for Trade and Production—A. L. Samuel.

Principal Secretary, Ministry for Communications, Works and Labour—C. G. Huggins (*Ag.*).

Principal Secretary, Ministry for Social Services and Education—S. E. McKie (*on secondment*).

District Officer and Magistrate, St. Vincent Grenadines—C. A. McIntosh (*Ag.*).

Accountant General—P. D. O'N. Crichton.

Auditor—H. H. Hamlett.

Superintendent of Agriculture and Chief Forest Officer—H. S. McConnie.

Veterinary Officer—I. A. E. Kirby.

Registrar of Co-operative Societies—V. P. Smart.

Collector of Customs and Excise—J. H. D. Cox.

Education Officer and Chief Inspector of Schools—J. J. Antrobus.

Inspectors of Schools—T. V. Keane; E. B. John.

Headmaster, Grammar School—U. G. Crick.

Labour Commissioner—C. G. Huggins.

Attorney-General—B. F. Dias.

Senior Medical Officer—R. R. Japal.

Resident Surgeon—S. D. Gun-Munro, M.B.E.

Physician—H. A. Munro.

Chief of Police—S. A. Anderson, M.B.E.

Colonial Postmaster—M. V. Williams.

Superintendent of Prisons—C. A. Ellis.

Public Relations Officer—G. F. Jack.

Superintendent of Works—A. W. Dalrymple.

Marketing Officer—A. V. Sprott, I.S.O. (*on secondment*).

JUDICIARY

Puisne Judge, *St. Vincent Circuit*—G. L. Taylor.
Magistrates—C. E. A. Rawle; L. G. E. K. Lewis.
Registrar, Supreme Court—H. M. Squires.

SARAWAK

Area

The area of the Colony is approximately 48,250 square miles.

Population

The results of the census taken on 15th June 1960 give a total population of 744,529 comprising the following groups:—

Sea Dayak	237,741
Chinese	229,154
Malay	129,300
Land Dayak	57,619
Melanaus	44,661
Other indigenous	37,931
Others	6,492
European	1,631
Total	744,529

Principal Towns

Kuching (capital)	50,579
Sibu	29,630
Miri	13,350
Simanggang	5,648
Bintulu	5,307
Sarikei	4,204

Geographical Features

The Colony consists of a coastal strip some 450 miles long and varying from 40 to 120 miles wide on the north-west coast of the island of Borneo. A broken range of mountains runs south-west through the middle of the island and Sarawak lies between this range and the sea. The southern border with West, or Indonesian, Borneo, is formed by another range of mountains running westerly from about the centre of the main range. The country is divided into three main zones. Firstly, an alluvial and swampy coastal plain in which isolated mountains and mountain groups rise to 2,000 feet or more, then rolling country of yellow sandy clay intersected by ranges of mountains and finally a mountainous area in the interior. The highest peak is Murud, 7,950 feet. The Rejang (350 miles long) and Sarawak Rivers are navigable for ocean-going ships for 170 and 22 miles respectively. Others are navigable by coastal steamers or launches. Most of the rivers have shallow bars which limit the size of the vessels entering. On the Trusan, Limbang, Baram and Rejang Rivers, gorges and dangerous rapids occur well below the sources. Lowland tropical rain forest covers approximately 34,000 square miles, or 72% of the land area of the Colony. Much of this forest is inaccessible until the internal communications of the country can be improved.

Climate

The climate is humid with heavy rainfall and temperatures ranging from 72° F. to 88° F. and on exceptionally hot days to 96° F. October to

March is the season of the north-east monsoon with the heaviest rains, relatively strong winds and high seas. The remainder of the year has less rainfall with occasional dry periods lasting up to three weeks. The average annual rainfall varies between 120 to 160 inches.

History

The history of Sarawak as an integral State begins with the first landing of James Brooke in 1839. At that time Sarawak was the southern province of the Brunei Sultanate. The oppression of the Sultan's viceroy, Makota, had goaded Malays and Land Dayaks into revolt. James Brooke interceded in the dispute, brought about a settlement and was rewarded for his services by being installed in 1841 as Rajah of the territory from Cape Datu to the Samarahan River. Thereafter Rajah Brooke devoted himself to the suppression of piracy and head-hunting, often with the assistance of ships of the Royal Navy, which performed almost incredible feats of navigation and endurance. Sarawak was recognized as an independent State by the United States of America in 1850 and by Great Britain in 1864. In 1861 the territory of Sarawak was enlarged by the Sultan's cession of all rivers and lands from the Sadong River to Kidurong Point.

At his death in 1868, Sir James Brooke bequeathed to his nephew and successor, Charles Brooke, a country paternally governed, with a solid foundation of mutual trust and affection between ruler and ruled. In 1882 the frontier was advanced beyond the Baram River. In 1885 the valley of the Trusan River was ceded and in 1890 the Limbang River was annexed at the request of the inhabitants. In 1905 the Lawas River area was purchased from the British North Borneo Company, with the consent of the British Government. British protection was accorded to Sarawak in 1888.

The third Rajah, Sir Charles Vyner Brooke, succeeded his father in 1917, and progress continued in all spheres. In 1941, the centenary year of Brooke rule, the State was in a sound economic position with large reserves. To celebrate the centenary, the Rajah enacted a new constitution, and set his people on the first stage of the road to democratic self-government.

During the Japanese occupation, social services and communications were neglected; education ceased; health precautions were ignored; sickness and malnutrition spread throughout the State. After the surrender of Japan, the Australian forces entered Kuching on the 11th September 1945 and Sarawak was for seven months administered by a British Military Administration, as a result of whose efforts supplies of essential commodities were distributed, the constabulary re-formed and the medical and educational services reorganized. The Rajah resumed the administration of the State on the 15th April 1946. It was, however, evident to him that greater resources and more technical and scientific experience were needed to restore to Sarawak her former prosperity. He therefore decided to hand the country over to the British Crown and a Bill to this effect was introduced into the Council Negri in May 1946 and passed by a small majority. By an Order in Council the State became a British Colony on the 1st July 1946.

Constitution

A new Constitution was granted to Sarawak by the Sarawak (Constitution) Orders in Council,

1956, which were brought into force in 1957. Under this Constitution the Council Negri (i.e. the legislature) consists of twenty-four Elected Members, not more than fourteen *ex officio* Members, four Nominated Members and three Standing Members (who were appointed for life by His Highness the Rajah before Cession, one of whom has since died and another retired from the Civil Service in December 1961). The Supreme Council (i.e. the Executive Council) consists of five Elected Members (elected by the Council Negri from amongst its Elected, Nominated and Standing Members by secret ballot), three *ex officio* Members and two Nominated Members. The Council Negri Elections Ordinance, Cap. 7, provides for Electoral Colleges and Sub-Electoral Colleges. The Electoral Colleges are the five Divisional Advisory Councils, the Kuching Municipal Council, the Sibu Urban District Council and the Miri District Council.

The new Constitution replaces the Constitution granted by His Highness the Rajah in 1941 as amended by the Sarawak Letters Patent, 1946.

Federation of Malaysia

A five-man Commission of Enquiry, under the Chairmanship of Lord Cobbold and with two members each appointed by the British and Malayan Governments, visited Sarawak in the early part of 1962. The Commission whose Report was published in August found unanimously that a Federation of Malaysia was in the best interests of North Borneo and Sarawak and that, provided certain conditions and safeguards could be substantially met, a majority of the people in North Borneo and Sarawak would accept Malaysia. The Commission unanimously recommended that a decision of principle about the future of the territories should be taken as soon as possible.

Following talks in London in July, the Secretary of State for the Commonwealth and Colonies announced that the British and Malayan Governments had accepted almost all the unanimous findings of the Commission and had decided in principle that, subject to the necessary legislation, the proposed Federation of Malaysia should be brought into being by the 31st August 1963; they intended to conclude, within six months, a formal agreement which would provide for the transfer of sovereignty in North Borneo, Sarawak and Singapore by the 31st August 1963. Detailed constitutional arrangements including safeguards for the special interests of North Borneo and Sarawak would be drawn up after consultation with legislative bodies in both territories. These safeguards would cover such matters as religious freedom, education, representation in the Federal Parliament, the position of the indigenous races, control of immigration, citizenship and the State constitutions. So that the introduction of the new Federal system could be effected as smoothly as possible and with the least disturbance to the existing arrangements, there would be a transitional period, during which a number of Federal constitutional powers would be delegated temporarily to the State Governments of North Borneo and Sarawak.

In September, the Council Negri passed a motion *nem. con.* welcoming "the decision in principle of the British and Malayan Governments to establish Malaysia by the 31st August 1963, on the understanding that the special interests of Sarawak will be safeguarded."

The task of working out the future constitutional arrangements and the necessary safeguards was

referred to an Inter-governmental Committee under the chairmanship of the Marquess of Lansdowne, the Minister of State for Colonial Affairs. This Committee held its final plenary meeting in Kuala Lumpur from the 18th to 20th December 1962, and agreed the general terms of its Report.

Land Policy

All land in Sarawak is classified under one of the following headings: mixed zone land, native area land, native customary land, interior area land or reserved land. Only mixed zone land may be alienated under title to a person who is not a native of Sarawak. Native area land may be held under title only by a native of Sarawak and may not be occupied by a non-native.

Native customary land is land over which a native of Sarawak has established native customary rights of user by planting a crop or otherwise making use of vacant and unclaimed land. Native customary land is held under right of user only and may be part of an area classified as mixed zone land, native area land or interior area land. Before native customary land can be alienated native customary rights must be surrendered or extinguished, or provision made for compensating the holders of the right. Native customary rights may be transferred by inheritance but not otherwise. Native customary land is farmed generally under a bush fallow system with 6 to 15 years between crops, although small scattered areas are under mixed fruit or rubber.

Interior area land is generally situated well away from the main centres and lines of communication and may not be held under title. Native customary rights may be established over interior area land only under permit from the District Officer.

Most of the alienated land is held by smallholders, although there are a few holdings of 500 acres or more. Government policy is to encourage smallholders to own their land. Land utilization surveys are being carried out to assess land available for agricultural development and, where possible, planned settlement schemes are being introduced.

The Land Code, combining and revising all previous legislation except that dealing with subdivision of urban land, was enacted in 1957 and came into effect on 1st January 1958.

Taxation

The only direct taxes levied on the native population by Government are the Dayak "door tax" of \$1 per family per year and the Malay "head tax" of \$1 per year which is levied on all males of working age. These taxes are transferred to local authorities, where existent, who may in certain circumstances levy a cess of a similar amount on other indigenous races. Where a Local Authority imposes a general purpose rate on all premises within its area of jurisdiction, persons living in such premises are exempted from these taxes.

A form of direct taxation on property, earnings and profits similar to that in Hong Kong was introduced by the Inland Revenue Ordinance, 1960 with effect from 1st January 1961. This is a substitute for orthodox income tax and consists of four separate taxes:—*viz.* Property Tax, Salaries Tax, Profits Tax (sub-divided into Corporation Profits Tax and Business Profits Tax), Interest Tax.

The Ordinance provides that Property Tax shall not come into operation until such time as the Governor with prior approval of Council Negri shall appoint. This tax is not yet in operation, as such approval has not yet been given.

Salaries Tax is charged on the net income from employment after deducting a personal allowance of \$3,000, allowance of \$2,400 for a wife and children's allowances up to a maximum of \$2,100 for five or more children. There are additional allowances in respect of children being educated outside Borneo. The rate of tax commences at 4% on the first \$5,000 of the chargeable income and increases for each additional \$5,000 of chargeable income to a maximum of 30% when the chargeable income exceeds \$45,000. There is a provision however which restricts the total tax chargeable to 5% of the total income before deduction of any allowances.

Corporation Profits Tax is levied at a rate of 30% on the total net profits of corporations carrying on business in Sarawak. Business Profits Tax is similarly levied at a rate of 5% on other businesses but for these a tax free allowance of \$4,000 is given where the net profits do not exceed \$15,000; this allowance diminishes thereafter by \$1 for every \$2 of net profits so as to disappear at \$23,000.

Interest Tax is levied at 5% on all interest paid or payable except when interest is payable to a corporation carrying on business in Sarawak. Interest from Saving Bank Accounts is also exempt from interest tax if the rate of interest does not exceed 2½%.

Public Finance	Revenue		Expenditure	
	\$		\$	
1957	52,163,917		50,587,351	
1958	60,045,667		57,957,444	
1959	70,371,167		64,944,932	
1960	84,484,062		83,304,790	
1961	82,620,265		80,258,700	

The main heads of revenue and expenditure in 1961 were: Revenue derived from Customs import and export duties \$37,285,610; Licences, Taxes and Internal Revenue other than Income Tax \$4,051,953; Forest Royalties and permits \$5,718,257; Interest on Investments and Loans \$4,247,418; Income Tax \$12,625,033; Expenditure—Contribution to Capital Account \$17,444,791; Constabulary \$4,443,266; Education \$10,789,330; Medical \$6,653,245; Administration \$2,879,512; Pensions and Gratuities \$3,175,684; Public Works \$7,924,960; Lands and Surveys \$3,100,388.

Public Debt

The Public Debt of the Colony on 31st December 1961 amounted to \$25,099,739; the value of the sinking funds being \$497,098. The Public Debt is made up of:—

\$10 debentures—\$1,534,190 (1/10th redeemable annually at \$14). 5½% Registered Stock (1966-68)—\$3,000,000 (Sinking Fund \$186,495). 6½% Stock (1975-80) (Brunei Government)—\$20,565,549 (Sinking Fund \$310,603).

Currency

The legal tender of Sarawak is currency issued by the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo. The former Sarawak currency ceased to be legal tender with effect

from 31st December 1952 but may still be exchanged, as an act of grace, for legal tender at par.

The value of the Malay dollar is 2s. 4d. sterling.

Development Plans

At the end of 1961 progress of Development Plan schemes was reviewed and it was found that the rate of expenditure on some schemes was slower than expected. It appeared that there was likely to be a balance of about \$11 million and it was decided that this balance should be used to expand the Road Programme. As a result the amount which it is proposed to spend on communications during the Plan has been raised from \$53.1 million to \$64.3 million. The total approved expenditure on Development for the period 1959-63 amounts to \$164,869,334 which is divided as follows:

	\$
Agriculture	36,324,884
Forestry	870,000
Communications	64,308,674
Fuel and Power	4,600,000
Education	19,126,403
Medical and Health	9,541,792
Water Supplies	9,063,830
Miscellaneous	21,032,851

The Plan is financed by local revenue, accumulated surplus balances (about 19.5% of the total), Colonial Development and Welfare grants, rubber cess and loan funds.

The aims and objects of the Plan are to develop the economy of Sarawak and to improve and expand social services within the capabilities of the country to meet the resulting increase in operating cost. Sarawak's economy depends mainly on agricultural exports, of which rubber is the most important. A considerable amount is included in the Plan for the planting of high-yielding rubber which is the largest single scheme and which is partly financed by the imposition of a 2 cents per lb. rubber cess. The provision for communications, which accounts for 39% of the Plan, is to be spent on roads, port developments, aviation, waterways and telecommunications.

Other Development

Industrial development is mainly in the hands of private enterprise, notably the oil, bauxite and timber industries, but manufacturing industries are still on a very limited scale. Industrial development is encouraged, not only by the improvement of communications and other basic facilities, but also by exemptions from import duty and by tax concessions. This encouragement has been given legal form in the Pioneer Industries (Encouragement) Ordinance. Since the Ordinance came into force in 1957 fourteen pioneer industries have been declared. These include cement, metal containers, veneer, plywood, venetian blinds, knitted products, rubber goods and latex foam goods, biscuits, fully refined sago flour, ramin moulding for export, printed batik cloth and wooden sandals. Six companies have been declared pioneer manufacturers. At present most of the manufacturers granted pioneer status produce goods for the domestic market only. Government is also participating in the development of factory sites for industry, both directly and through the Sarawak Development Finance Corporation. The Borneo Development Corporation and Borneo Housing Development Limited—both subsidiaries

of the Commonwealth Development Corporation —also play their part in encouraging industrial growth. The Government has spent a total of \$244.18 million from 1947 to 1961 on reconstruction and development.

Education

At the end of 1961 there were 936 schools in Sarawak, of which 48 provided secondary education. The number of children in school was 108,832, of whom 97,577 were at the primary stage, 11,244 at the secondary stage and 11 were attending a vocational course. Of the total enrolment, 62,223 were Chinese pupils, representing 78.20% of the "school age population" (as defined by Unesco) of this group, 15,720 were Sarawak Malays, representing 43.22% of the school age population of this group and 30,100 belonged to the Dayak and other indigenous peoples, representing 30.45% of the school age population of these peoples. A small but growing number of secondary schools are under Government management. In 1961 95.6% of the pupils were in aided schools managed by Local Authorities, Chinese Committees of Management, Church and Missions and a few private committees. Slightly more than half the total number of pupils were in schools which use English as the main medium of instruction (with some use of indigenous languages in lower primary classes) and rather less than half were in schools using Chinese (Kuoyu) as the medium. Teacher-Training is carried on at Batu Lintang near Kuching for teachers using English and the vernacular as the medium and at Sibü in the Third Division for teachers using Chinese as the medium and for teachers to implement a policy announced in 1961 of converting Chinese secondary schools gradually to English medium; both training colleges are residential. A recent development in primary education has been the use of broadcast lessons to schools, especially for the teaching of English in rural native schools. Under a system of grants-in-aid introduced in 1956, for which all schools under local authorities and voluntary agencies are eligible, approved recurrent expenditure in aided schools, after deducting revenue from fees at prescribed rates, is met from central government funds with a small percentage contribution from local authorities. For approved capital expenditure, a percentage of the cost, normally between 40% and 60%, may be met from public funds. Total recurrent expenditure on education in 1961 (including expenditure on the Borneo Literature Bureau) amounted to \$10,687,361 (about £1,247,066) which was approximately 16.81% of ordinary recurrent expenditure in the 1961 Budget. In addition a sum of \$3,155,439 (about £368,200) was spent on educational schemes in the Development Plan.

Libraries, Museums, etc.

The Sarawak Museum, at Kuching, is the only one in Borneo. Its research activities are largely concerned with the anthropology and ethnology of the country. Archaeological excavations are also in progress. The Reference Library is housed in the Museum buildings; there are also a lending library and reading room at Kuching and Sibü.

Health

Health and sanitation in the towns are steadily improving but there is still much to be done in rural areas. A country-wide malaria eradication scheme is in operation which, it is hoped, may be completed by 1964.

With malaria under control and the possibility of eradication now in sight the commonest causes of illness are now the respiratory group of diseases, gastro-intestinal complaints, hook worm and round worm infections, leprosy, trachoma and endemic goitre.

As a result of a country-wide campaign in 1958, yaws is no longer commonly seen.

Special attention is being paid to the control of tuberculosis and leprosy while it is hoped in time to reduce the incidence of endemic goitre following the recent introduction of special plant for the iodisation of salt.

The total number of hospital beds available in Sarawak is 1,858 of which 115 are non-Government. 300 are for the treatment of mental diseases and a further 520 for those suffering from leprosy.

In addition to these hospital beds there are 30 static dispensaries throughout the country with a total of 219 "rest beds" for patients coming from a distance.

The medical needs of the more remote areas are provided by 12 travelling dispensaries on the various river systems and 51 "ulu" or up-country dressers. Over 200 voluntary "Home helps" have been trained for simple first-aid and curative work in remote kampongs and longhouses.

There are 433 trained midwives in Sarawak of whom 235 are in Central or Local Government Service.

In the towns environmental sanitation is the immediate responsibility of Health Inspectors most of whom are in the service of local councils.

Actual recurrent expenditure on Medical Services for the year 1961 amounted to \$6,506,958 which represents roughly 10.2% of the country's estimated annual expenditure.

Communications

The two main airports are situated at Kuching and at Sibü, the second largest town. Malayan Airways operate services linking Sibü and Kuching from Singapore to Brunei and North Borneo. An internal service is operated by Borneo Airways, a local company, with Twin Pioneer aircraft to Kuching, Simanggang, Sibü, Mukah, Bintulu, Miri, Marudi, Sematan, Long Akah, Bario and Lawas. A new Government subsidised air service commenced during 1961 to Bario, a remote spot in the Kelabit uplands.

The sea and rivers remain the chief means of surface communication, although development of internal air services has recently been a feature of some importance. Work is progressing on various new road projects.

The total road mileage in 1961 was 748, consisting of 168 miles bitumen surfaced, 247 miles gravel surfaced and 333 miles dry-weather earth roads.

Regular services are maintained from Singapore, Japan, Hong Kong and East Australia to Sarawak ports. There are three vessels inwards to Kuching weekly from Singapore, one of which returns direct, the other two proceeding to Rejang River ports before returning to Singapore. The Rejang ports, Sarikei, Binatang and Sibü, also have a weekly link in each direction with Singapore and Brunei. Another service from Singapore calls at Kuching (Pending anchorage) and Miri en route to and from North Borneo, every two weeks. The service from Hong Kong is fortnightly, from

Japan every six weeks and the ships from East Australia, coming via North Borneo and Bangkok, call every three weeks.

There are several other frequent callers whose service is not scheduled. They mainly carry the bulk imports, such as rice and maize from Siam and Cambodia, clearing outwards in ballast. The scheduled vessels carry general cargo inwards and a lesser tonnage outwards of cargo such as rubber, pepper and sago.

The period 1961 and 1962 was marked by a considerable improvement in the port facilities in Sarawak enabling larger vessels to enter and berth at Kuching and Sibü. These improvements were the opening of the new port at Tanah Puteh, Kuching, and the opening of the Paloh Channel to Sibü. Both these ports are now open to vessels of 3,500 tons gross on suitable draft. As a result of these improvements a direct U.K. and Continent to North Borneo and Sarawak scheduled service was inaugurated in May 1962.

In addition to the above, regular scheduled services are now maintained between Sarawak and Singapore, Hong Kong, Japan and Australia.

Large ocean going vessels, loading at river anchorages or sea berths, carry the bulk of Sarawak's export tonnage, but seldom bring import cargo. Certain ports are engaged entirely in the handling of one commodity. Tankers load bulk oil at the Miri sealines; Tanjong Mani in the Rejang River and Sejingkat in the Sarawak River are the main centres of the timber export trade, and at Sematan bauxite is loaded during the fine weather season from April to September.

Sarawak's coastal trade is largely conducted in numerous locally built wooden craft of light draft, although in recent years a number of steel vessels have been added, and the efficiency of the services increased.

The number and tonnage of overseas and neighbouring territories vessels calling at Sarawak ports during 1961 were as follows:

Arrivals ..	3,811	Tonnage ..	4,296,551
Departures ..	3,872	Tonnage ..	4,223,837

Broadcasting

The Sarawak Broadcasting service (Radio Sarawak) was inaugurated in 1954 and now broadcasts in English, Malay, Chinese and Iban for approximately 14 hours daily, on two short wave transmissions (7½ kW. and 5 kW.) and on two medium-wave transmissions (10 kW. and 5 kW.). Studios, programme and administrative offices are at Broadcasting House in central Kuching. The transmitting station is about 1½ miles and the receiving station 4½ miles away. High quality medium wave coverage is given within a radius of 60 miles of Kuching and short-wave reception is clear throughout Borneo and in other neighbouring countries in South-East Asia. About 40,000 licences are in current issue.

Principal Occupations

The majority of the population are engaged in agricultural pursuits; the indigenous tribes are almost all padi farmers but also frequently cultivate small rubber or sago plantations and collect jungle produce such as rattan, jelutong and damar (resin). The Chinese agriculturists rely on rubber and pepper. Malays and Melanau are largely employed in sago and timber, whilst Ibans, when not busy on their padi farms, are employed as log extractors in the forest, on road work or

as unskilled labour in the oilfields. Numbers employed in the principal industries are:—

Sawmills	7,324
Oilfields	1,118
Rubber Estates (excluding smallholders) ..	735
Cutch	295
Jelutong	240
Road and Building Construction ..	2,776
Mining and quarrying ..	121
Bauxite mining ..	402
Gold mining	284
Total ..	13,295

On 31st December 1961 the total number of registered Trade Unions in Sarawak is shown as 39. Two trade unions were registered in 1961 and two agreed to amalgamate.

Main Crops and Products

The main agricultural export products are rubber, pepper and sago. Rice, coconuts, tapioca, maize, coffee, fruit and vegetables are grown for local consumption. Local rice production is inadequate to meet local needs and there are considerable imports of rice, wheat flour in the form of bread and noodles is used to supplement rice requirements.

In research comprehensive and intensive programmes have been initiated in regard to soils, rice, pepper and pests and diseases. A pilot Oil Palm Scheme has also been undertaken in conjunction with C.D.C. Major development schemes for rubber and coconuts have met with a very ready response from farmers as has a host of minor development schemes covering crops, livestock and techniques. Agricultural Extension in its modern concept of informal education directed not only at the farmer but the farm family and wherever possible the farm community is now well established and the point reached when much more emphasis can be laid on formal agricultural education.

Livestock are not plentiful and animal husbandry still plays only a small part in the rural economy. Pigs are kept by the Chinese and Dayaks and this aspect is developing.

Both marine and freshwater fisheries are of considerable importance, but production is inadequate to meet local needs, although the culture of fresh-water fish is increasing and there are considerable imports of salted and tinned fish.

The Colony's present mineral products are bauxite, oil, gold, phosphate (guano), bricks, lime, stone and gravel. Past production has also included coal, antimony, mercury and diamonds. Reconnaissance geological surveys have revealed small amounts of other minerals, but none which appears at present to warrant further investigation. Prospecting, which is producing encouraging results, is now concentrated on oil (in off-shore areas), coal, bauxite and gold.

There are many small factories processing rural products scattered throughout the more accessible parts of the country—particularly rice mills and rubber smokehouses; sago factories are mainly confined to the sago-growing areas, and there are a number of mills for production of coconut oil to meet the internal trade.

Trade

		Imports \$	Exports \$
1957	..	463,429,459	499,534,619
1958	..	433,786,897	463,736,226
1959	..	455,065,641	533,390,873
1960	..	444,922,798	488,290,454
1961	..	411,739,118	397,234,369

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1960	1961
Rubber	.. tons	17,988	49,961	46,916
	\$000	7,969	122,440	83,257
Pepper	.. tons	3,013	4,099	10,954
	\$000	634	17,200	28,645
Sago Flour	.. tons	15,272	19,688	24,455
	\$000	571	2,400	3,298
Timber	.. tons	n.a.	361,663	415,874
	\$000	38	43,607	41,597
Mineral Oil(a)	tons	000	897	4,426
	\$000	11,385	277,618	214,631

(a) Crude oil is piped to the refinery in Sarawak from the adjoining territory of Brunei and constitutes most of the output. Crude oil from wells in Sarawak (59,400 tons in 1961) is also treated at the same refinery and both crude and refined petroleum are included in the total exports.

In 1961 39·11% of domestic exports went to Singapore; 7·61% to the United Kingdom; 19·12% to other Commonwealth countries and 34·16% to other countries. In the same year 46·50% of imports originated in Brunei (crude oil for refining and subsequent re-export); 15·62% in the United Kingdom; 14·84% in other Commonwealth countries; and 23·04% in other countries.

The chief imports, other than oil from Brunei, are foodstuffs, textiles, tobacco, beverages and manufactured goods.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

There are no marketing boards or statutory marketing organizations. Government provides facilities for the purchase of padi at a fixed floor price at a number of points scattered throughout the country. Control over the standard grading of sago and pepper for export is also exercised by Government.

Co-operative development was started in 1949 and has made steady progress. By 7th August 1962 there were 205 co-operative societies on the Register engaged in the following businesses:—Marketing (Vegetables, Rubber and Pepper) 3; Padi Savings 36; Padi Milling 20; Consumers Stores 34; Credit and Savings 103; Miscellaneous 7; Secondary (including Bank) 2.

These societies are distributed through all Divisions except the Fifth and are composed of Malays, Melanaus, Land Dayaks, Sea Dayaks, Kenyahs, Kayans, Chinese and Kelabits.

GOVERNORS

1946	Sir Charles Arden-Clarke, G.C.M.G.
1949	D. G. Stewart, C.M.G.
1950	Sir Anthony Abell, K.C.M.G.
1960	Sir Alexander Waddell, K.C.M.G., D.S.C.

SUPREME COUNCIL

The Chief Secretary
The Attorney-General.
The Financial Secretary.
A. R. Snelus, C.M.G. (*Deputy Chief Secretary*).
Abang Haji Mustapha, C.B.E. (Datu Bandar).
Ong Kee Hui.
Chia Chin Shin.
Temengong Jugah anak Barieng, O.B.E.
Pengarah Montegrai anak Tugang.
Ling Beng Siew.

COUNCIL NEGRI

The Chief Secretary (*President*).
The Attorney-General.
The Financial Secretary.
The Deputy Chief Secretary
The Secretary for Local Government.
The Resident, First Division.
The Resident, Second Division.
The Resident, Third Division.
The Resident, Fourth Division.
The Resident, Fifth Division.
The Director of Education.
The Director of Public Works.
The Director of Agriculture.
The Director of Medical Services.
24 Elected Members (5 from First Division
Advisory Council, 4 from Second Division
Advisory Council, 6 from Third Division
Advisory Council, 4 from Fourth Division
Advisory Council, 2 from Fifth Division
Advisory Council, 1 from Kuching Municipal
Council, 1 from Sibn Urban District Council,
1 from Miri District Council).
4 Nominated Members.
1 Standing Member.
Clerk of Councils—Yao Ping Hua.
Deputy Clerk of Councils—Peter Chong.

Ex officio.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF
—Sir Alexander Waddell, K.C.M.G., D.S.C.

Private Secretary—M. J. Christie.

Chief Secretary—F. D. Jakeway, C.M.G., O.B.E.
Deputy Chief Secretary—A. R. Snelus, C.M.G.
Financial Secretary—B. A. St. J. Hepburn,
C.M.G.

Under Secretary (Finance and Planning)—J. Pike.
Under Secretary (Resources and Works)—W. C.
B. Wilson.

Economic Secretary—R. A. Bennett.
Establishment Officer—J. A. Williams.
Youth Welfare Adviser—R. W. F. Fishenden.
Administrative Officers, Class IA—J. C. B. Fisher,
O.B.E.; A. F. R. Griffin.
Administrative Officers, Class IB—A. J. N.
Richards; G. A. T. Shaw; R. H. Morris;
G. Lloyd Thomas.

Secretary for Local Government—A. R. Meikle.
Adviser on Organization and Methods—M. H.
Gould.

Secretary, Kuching Municipal Council—Tan
Nyi Chin.

Accountant-General—H. M. J. Underhay, O.B.E.
Director of Agriculture—J. Cook, C.B.E.
Deputy Director of Agriculture—R. O. Williams.
Director of Audit—C. Hunter, O.B.E.
Principal Auditor—N. F. Barron-Sullivan.
Director of Broadcasting—P. Ratcliffe, O.B.E.
Director of Civil Aviation, Borneo Territories—
R. L. Milton.

Commissioner of Sarawak Constabulary—P. E. Turnbull.
 Deputy Commissioner of Sarawak Constabulary—T. S. Anderson.
 Commissioner, Co-operative Development—H. S. Brown (*Ag.*).
 Director of Education—M. G. Dickson, C.M.G.
 Deputy Director of Education—A. G. Smith.
 Controller of Essential Commodities—Chin Jin Lam.
 Conservator of Forests—B. E. Smythies.
 Director of Geological Surveys (Borneo Territories)—F. H. Fitch.
 Information Officer—A. R. G. Morrison.
 Commissioner of Inland Revenue—(Vacant).
 Commissioner of Labour—H. J. Cheesley.
 Director of Lands and Surveys—R. T. Russell, M.B.E.
 Deputy Director of Lands and Surveys—E. W. Lawrence.
 Land Transport Officer—A. A. Forward, C.B.E.
 Law Officers: Attorney-General—P. E. H. Pike, Q.C.
 Assistant Attorney-General—G. V. C. Young.
 Director of Marine—J. R. Bleas.
 Director of Medical Services—D. A. Baird, O.B.E.
 Deputy Director of Medical Services—R. Dickie.
 Curator, Sarawak Museum and Government Ethnologist—T. H. Harrison, D.S.O., O.B.E.
 Postmaster-General—R. Kirkwood, M.B.E.
 Deputy Postmaster-General—R. H. Scott.
 Government Printer—F. W. Goodwin, O.B.E.
 Superintendent of Prisons—E. Brandah.
 Director of Public Works—J. K. Wardzala.
 Deputy Director of Public Works—G. N. Wilkinson.
 Commissioner of Trade and Customs—J. A. G. Benson.
 Deputy Commissioner of Trade and Customs—R. E. Chater, M.B.E.
 Chairman, Public Service Commission—R. L. V. Wilkes, C.M.G.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice of Sarawak, North Borneo and Brunei—C. Wylie, Q.C., E.D.
 Senior Puisne Judge—L. D. Smith.
 Puisne Judges—E. R. Harley; A. H. Simpson; D. B. McGilligan.
 Magistrates—J. W. Williams; Lee Hun Hoe.

SEYCHELLES

Area

Its land area is approximately 100 square miles, exclusive of Aldabra Lagoon estimated to cover about 55 square miles.

Mahé is the largest of the Seychelles Islands. It is 17 miles long and 3 to 7 miles broad and is estimated to cover 55½ square miles.

The other chief islands are Praslin (9,700 acres); Silhouette (4,900 acres); La Digue (2,500 acres); Curieuse, Felicite, North Island, St. Anne, Providence, Frigate, Denis, Cerf and Bird or Sea Cow Island. The Amirantes, Alphonse Island, Bijoutier Island, St. Francois Island, St. Pierre Island, the Cosmoledo Group, Astove Island, Assumption Island, Coëtivy, Aldabra and Farquhar Island are also dependencies of Seychelles.

Population

The population at mid-year 1961 was estimated to be 42,936.

Principal Town

Port Victoria, the capital, is on the island of Mahé. It is the only town of consequence and has a population of over 10,500.

Geographical Features

The Colony's 92 islands are divided into two groups of entirely different geological formation (1) granitic islands (2) coral islands. The former, about a third of the total number, are predominantly mountainous. In some of them and particularly in Mahé, the principal island, a narrow coastal belt of level land surrounds the granitic mountain massif, and from this the land slopes steeply up the mountain side to an elevation at Morne Seychellois, the highest peak, of 3,000 feet. The coral islands are flat, elevated coral reefs at different stages of formation.

Over seventeen square miles are under forest and woodland.

Climate

In spite of proximity to the equator the climate is healthy. The shade temperature seldom exceeds 85° and during the coolest months drops to 75°. At higher levels the temperature is slightly lower and the air fresher. The hot months are from December to May. From June to November, during the south-east monsoon, the temperature is slightly lower and the atmosphere less humid. The rainfall varies in different parts of Mahé from 70-135 inches; the greater part falls in the hot months during the north-west monsoon and then the climate is humid and somewhat enervating. The average annual rainfall in Victoria for the past 58 years is 91.10 inches and the mean temperature was 84.5°. Malaria is unknown. The islands are outside the hurricane zone and thunderstorms are rare.

History

The Seychelles Islands were uninhabited until 1768 when the French commenced serious occupation, having explored them in 1742 and 1744, and set up their "Stone of Possession" on Mahé in 1756. The first capitulation to an English naval force took place on 17th May 1794 when the Colony surrendered to Captain Newcome of H.M.S. *Orpheus*. The capitulation was only transitory in effect and when the English squadron had sailed M. de Quincy, the French Commandant of the Colony, continued his administration in the name of the Republic. Between that date and the final surrender in 1810, there were no less than six separate capitulations. The Treaty of Paris in 1814 finally ratified the status of the archipelago as a British possession together with the Île de France. Seychelles and Mauritius, as the two now became, continued to be administered as a single Colony and, even more remarkably, de Quincy continued in office as Civil Agent, Commandant and Judge until his death in 1827, having served the French for twenty and the British for eighteen years. A series of Civil Agents and Civil Commissioners under the tutelage of Mauritius administered the Seychelles from 1811 to 1888, but some degree of separation was effected in 1872, when a Board of Civil Commissioners was appointed with financial autonomy. The powers of this Board under a Chief Civil Commissioner were extended by another Order in Council of 1874. In 1888 the importance of the islands warranted a further change in the constitution and an Order in Council

was passed creating an Administrator with a nominated Executive and Legislative Council as from 1889. In 1897 the separation from Mauritius became more marked, when the Administrator was endowed with the full powers of Governor. Six years later, by Letters Patent of 31st August 1903, this separation was completed and Seychelles became a Crown Colony with a Governor and Executive and Legislative Councils.

Constitution

The elective principle was introduced into the Colony for the first time in 1948. Under a 1960 Order in Council the Legislative Council consists of the Governor, as President, four *ex officio* members, five elected and three nominated members of whom at least one must be an unofficial. The Executive Council consists of the Governor as President, four *ex officio* members and such other persons, one at least of whom must be an unofficial member, as the Governor may from time to time appoint.

Land Policy

All land, other than Crown land, is held in freehold. Individual ownership is recognized, but aliens may purchase land only with the approval of Government.

Taxation

The principal form of direct taxation is income tax. This is chargeable on all earned or investment income arising in or derived from the Territory. In addition tax is payable by residents on investment income arising out of the Colony or on earned income remitted thereto, the basis of assessment being income arising in the calendar year preceding year of assessment.

Rates of tax, after deduction of allowances, are:—

5%	on first Rs. 5,000 of chargeable income
12½%	on next Rs. 5,000 of chargeable income
25%	on next Rs. 5,000 of chargeable income
30%	on next Rs. 5,000 of chargeable income
40%	on next Rs. 10,000 of chargeable income
50%	on next Rs. 20,000 of chargeable income
60%	on any excess over Rs. 50,000.

No tax is charged where the total income does not exceed Rs. 2,400. Companies, partnerships, etc., pay a flat rate of 35%.

Allowances are made to resident taxpayers:—

Earned income	..	th (max. Rs. 1,500).
Personal (single)	..	Rs. 2,000.
Personal (married)	..	Rs. 3,500.
Children	..	Rs. 500 (max. Rs. 2,500).
		Additional allowance of Rs. 1,000 may be claimed for child over 11 years studying abroad.
Dependent relative	..	Rs. 500 (limited to one relative) if relative is infirm, maintained by claimant and not in receipt of an income exceeding Rs. 500.

In addition, allowances may be claimed in respect of life insurance, superannuation, alimony

and deductions against plant and machinery owned and operated by the assessee.

A land tax of 40 cents per acre is also charged.

The principal sources of indirect taxation are Customs duties at varying rates. Licensing exists for most trades and professions. There is also a succession duty at a graduated scale.

Public Finance

		Revenue Rs.	Expenditure Rs.
1957	.. ..	3,925,752	4,466,143
1958	.. ..	4,622,819	5,395,796
1959	.. ..	4,913,931	5,663,645
1960	.. ..	5,510,854	6,739,177
1961	.. ..	5,471,811	7,086,360

Note.—The figures for 1961 differ slightly from those supplied under Article 73 (e) of U.N. Charter, which were provisional totals.

In 1961, 39·6% of revenue was derived from customs and 28·6% from direct taxes. The largest heads of expenditure were:

Medical, Rs. 1,024,771.

Education, Rs. 989,375.

Public Works (Recurrent), Rs. 566,926.

The grant-in-aid to this Colony for 1961 amounted to Rs. 1,487,333. Grants-in-aid commenced in 1958.

Currency

The currency in circulation consists of notes of denominations of Rs. 50, Rs. 10, Rs. 5, 1 rupee and 50 cents. Notes of 1 rupee and 50 cents are however being gradually withdrawn from circulation. Coinage comprises silver pieces of 1 rupee, ½ rupee, ¼ rupee and 10 cents and cupro-nickel pieces of 5 cents, 2 cents and 1 cent. The rupee is sterling backed and worth 1s. 6d.

Development Plans

Expenditure from Colonial Development and Welfare funds for 1961 was Rs. 2,534,582 against an allotment of Rs. 2,972,208. The main headings of expenditure were:—

Natural Resources	.. ..	Rs. 744,882
(Includes:—		
Agriculture	Rs. 371,296	
Forestry	Rs. 193,268	
Land		
Settlement	Rs. 180,318)	
Education	.. ..	Rs. 241,930
Health and Sanitation	.. ..	Rs. 198,969
Housing	.. ..	Rs. Nil
Communication	.. ..	Rs. 703,700
Administration and		
General Development	.. ..	Rs. 423,169
Surveys	.. ..	Rs. 103,714
Tourism	.. ..	Rs. 118,218
Total	.. ..	Rs. 2,534,582

Education

There are 21 pre-primary (private, crèche or 'dame' schools), 2 organised kindergarten schools, 30 primary schools, 6 secondary modern schools, one private secondary school, run on modern school lines, 2 secondary grammar schools,

one technical centre, one vocational school, one continuation classes centre, and one teacher training college.

In February 1962, there were 3,163 boys and 2,927 girls in primary schools; 398 boys and 528 girls in secondary grammar schools and 376 children in kindergarten or pre-primary schools. In August 1962, 21 students were undergoing further education and training in the United Kingdom.

Note.—Due to some reclassification and to an overlapping of certain categories, the data above differ from that printed in Report on Seychelles 1959–60 and as supplied under article 73 (e) of the United Nations Charter.

In 1961, a sum of Rs. 1,072,000 from territorial revenues was made available for education. The religious missions expended Rs. 66,000. A further sum of Rs. 745,000 was made available through six C.D. & W. Schemes administered through the Department of Education.

Libraries

Victoria is served by a library established by the Carnegie Trust and there are small libraries run by the Co-operation Book Society, the Roman Catholic Mission and the Alliance Française.

Health

Although within the tropics, Seychelles has very few diseases usually associated with tropical climates. Malaria, yellow fever and relapsing fever are absent and filariasis is infrequent. The incidence of leprosy however is still significant, while amoebiasis and other intestinal infestations such as ancylostomiasis, giardiasis and balantidium coli dysenteries are extremely common. The programme for improving sanitation in Victoria inaugurated some three years ago has come virtually to a standstill.

In 1961 World Health Organization carried out a survey on the incidence of tuberculosis in the Colony and this revealed a total of 400 suspect active cases of the disease. Two isolation wards within the grounds of the main hospital are now under construction to segregate open cases, although the major part of the problem will be tackled along the lines of domiciliary treatment. B.C.G. inoculation is to be performed on all babies born in the maternity unit of the Victoria Hospital.

There is a high incidence of venereal diseases in the Colony and a well marked rise in the incidence of early syphilis is giving cause for concern. A special V.D. Clinic, under the supervision of the Medical Officer of Health is in operation to cope with the problem.

Despite being so cut off from the mainland the Colony is not ignored by the pathogens so common in other parts of the world: in 1961 a pandemic first of measles (which seemed to be of high virulence) and then whooping cough, swept through the islands. Previous epidemics of the diseases in Seychelles had been in 1955 and 1954 respectively.

The Public Health Service is organised under the Medical Officer of Health and the staff consists of seven Health Inspectors and nine Public Health Nurses, a Chief Health Inspector and a Senior Public Health Nurse. Six Health Inspectors are stationed in Mahé and one in Praslin, while eight Public Health Nurses are in Mahe and the ninth in Praslin.

There is a well established Ante-Natal Service in the Colony, supervised by the Medical Officer in charge of Maternity Unit. These clinics are always well attended.

The infant welfare clinics, run by the Public Health Department are well patronised; the Colony has received a C.D. & W. grant of £4,400 to cover the cost of constructing three infant welfare clinics in country districts, while equipment for the clinics has already been received from UNICEF. The UNICEF gift milk scheme has continued to function satisfactorily and is organised through the Public Health Department with the aid of a few voluntary workers.

The School Health Service originally established in 1957 has unfortunately been allowed to lapse because of a prolonged shortage of medical officers, but it is hoped that this service will be revived shortly.

<i>Hospitals, etc.</i>	1961	
	<i>In-Patients</i>	<i>Out-Patients</i>
Seychelles Hospital, Victoria (155 beds)	4,280	29,114
Baie Ste-Anne Cottage Hospital, Praslin (28 beds) ..	754	1,792
Logan Hospital, La Digue (8 beds)	118	2,148
Anse Royale Hospital, South Mahé (17 beds)	546	6,085
Mental Hospital, South Mahé	44	—
Leprosy Settlement, Curieuse Island	20	—
Beolière Clinic, Mahé	—	2,164
Takamaka Clinic, Mahé	—	414
Grand'Anse Clinic, Praslin	—	2,070
Anse Boudin Clinic, Praslin	—	166

Expenditure on medical services in 1961 was Rs. 1,024,771. In 1953 expenditure was Rs. 72,682.

Communications

There are at present no landing grounds for aircraft.

There are 74 miles of motorable all-weather roads in Mahé, with a width of 15–20 feet. Tarmac surfacing is in progress, 34 miles having been completed.

A thrice-weekly service by a new motor launch, carrying some 100 passengers is in operation between Victoria, Mahé and the islands of Praslin and La Digue. Passenger ships of the British India Line and of the Eastern Shipping Corporation combine to operate a service calling twice a month (once eastward and once westward) in the case of the former line, and twice every alternate month eastward and once westward in the case of the latter. The British India ships run from Durban to Bombay, and the Eastern Shipping Corporation operates from Dar es Salaam and Mombasa to Bombay.

Occasional passenger-carrying cargo boats run directly from London (Brocklebank Line) or from Singapore (Royal Inter-ocean Line).

Broadcasting

The Seychelles Broadcasting (transmitting and wired broadcasting) Station at Victoria Road, Mahé, broadcasts nightly for two hours on a wavelength of 60.2 metres, 4,990 kc/s. with an output of 40 W. The service is under the direction

of the Director of Tourism and Information. Messrs. Cable and Wireless provide the technical services and maintenance.

No receiving licences are issued.

Principal Occupations

The majority of the population is engaged in agriculture and fishing. It is estimated that some 6,500 are so employed. Approximate numbers employed in other occupations in 1960 were:

Domestic service	1,750
Public Works	2,500
Public administration	250
Trade and commerce	400
Skilled workers	2,150

There are six registered Trade Unions—

- (1) The Stevedores and Lighterage Workers' Union.
- (2) The Seychelles Building Trades Union.
- (3) The General Workers' Union.
- (4) The Seychelles Teachers' Union.
- (5) The Seychelles Cable and Wireless Limited Staff Union.
- (6) The Seychelles Christian Workers Union.

Main Crops and Products

The main agricultural products for export are copra, cinnamon leaf oil, cinnamon bark, patchouli leaves and vanilla pods. Breadfruit, bananas, cassava, sweet potatoes and a number of other fruits, root crops and green vegetables are grown for local consumption.

An agricultural census was held in October 1960 when livestock was recorded as:—Cattle, 1,589; Goats, 260; Pigs, 3,058; Poultry, 21,673; there are also some 6,000 wild goats in Aldabra Island.

Inshore fisheries' estimated production is 1,000–1,500 tons per annum. Catches are largely consumed locally but there is a small export of dried salted fish, including shark.

Sea birds' eggs and green turtles contribute to local food supplies and dried green turtle products and tortoiseshell (from hawksbill turtles) are exported.

Low-nitrogen sea bird guano and phosphatic rock are worked on several outlying coral islands, some thousands of tons being exported annually according to market demand.

Local processing includes high grade copra production in numerous locally-made kilns; essential oil distillation (chiefly of cinnamon leaves) in under-fired and steam heated stills numbering over 50; low extraction, animal powered, and high extraction, motor powered, copra expelling for oil and stock feed; small scale soap manufacture and one small coir factory. Cinnamon quill production has also commenced.

Trade	Total Imports	Re-exports	Domestic Exports
	Rs. '000	Rs. '000	Rs. '000
1957 ..	7,647	28	6,905
1958 ..	9,496	41	8,166
1959 ..	9,286	91	7,957
1960 ..	10,964	70	7,371
1961 ..	12,011	71	6,643

In 1961, 34·8% of the total imports came from the United Kingdom, 51·2% from Commonwealth countries and 14·0% from foreign sources.

In the same year 66·0% of domestic export (mainly copra) went to India, 10·5% to the United Kingdom, 7·1% to Commonwealth countries other than India, and 16·4% to foreign countries.

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1960	1961
Copra ..	metric tons	4,681	4,689	5,461
	Rs.	459,945	4,768,419	4,383,026
Cinnamon Leaf Oil	metric tons	64	61	83
	Rs.	179,206	610,085	689,656
Cinnamon Bark	metric tons	56	987	989
	Rs.	3,295	821,842	760,279
Vanilla ..	kilos	2,110	7,575	4,075
	Rs.	19,604	539,481	145,543
Guano ..	metric tons	21,703	7,100	7,575
	Rs.	217,030	284,000	338,394
Salt Fish ..	metric tons	2	79	43
	Rs.	153	68,161	38,594
Cinnamon quills	kilos	—	8,920	5,128
	Rs.	—	25,760	23,304

The chief imports are grain and flour, sugar, cotton piece-goods, vehicles, beer, petroleum and petroleum products.

Tourist Trade

The number of bona-fide tourists who visited Seychelles in 1961 was 495 and a further 268 up to 15th August 1962. Insufficiency of sea communication and entire absence of air transport are still hampering development of this otherwise promising new industry.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

In 1961 the number of registered societies was 7, of which 5 were Processing and Marketing societies. Total membership was 257. Agricultural credit is available from the Seychelles Agricultural Bank. The Seychelles Copra Association, consisting of producers and shippers, is responsible for the marketing of copra.

Government Publications

The more important for 1961–62 were:

- Control of Melittoma.
- Insulare in Seychelles, 1961.
- Holiday in Seychelles, 1962.

GOVERNORS

1903	Sir Bickham Sweet-Escott, K.C.M.G.
1904	W. E. Davidson, C.M.G.
1912	Lt.-Col. C. R. M. O'Brien, C.M.G.
1918	Lt.-Col. The Hon. Sir E. E. Twisleton-Wykeham-Fiennes, Bt.
1922	Brig.-Gen. Sir Joseph Byrne, G.C.M.G., K.B.E., C.B.
1927	Sir Malcolm Stevenson, K.C.M.G.
1928	Sir De S. M. G. Honey, C.M.G.
1934	Sir Gordon Lethem, K.C.M.G.
1936	Sir Arthur Grimble, K.C.M.G.
1942	Sir Marston Logan, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1947	Sir Selwyn Selwyn-Clarke, K.B.E., C.M.G., M.C.
1951	Sir Frederick Crawford, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.

1953 Sir William Addis, K.B.E., C.M.G.
 1958 Sir John Thorp, C.M.G., M.B.E.
 1962 Rt. Hon. The Earl of Oxford and Asquith,
 C.M.G.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Governor (*President*).
 The Colonial Secretary.
 The Attorney-General.
 The Administrative Secretary.
 The Treasurer and Secretary for Finance.
 Dr. Hilda Stevenson-Delhomme.
 H. C. Gontier.
 H. Savy.
 F. Ah-Mane.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

The Governor (*President*).
 4 *Ex officio* Members.
 3 Nominated Members.
 5 Elected Members.
 Clerk of Councils—B. Ryan Georges.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF
 —Rt. Hon. The Earl of Oxford and Asquith,
 C.M.G.

Aide-de-Camp—Capt. N. A. Michel.

Private Secretary—Miss G. M. Addison, M.B.E.

Colonial Secretary—R. T. Hull Lewis (Ag.).
 Administrative Secretary—J. W. Jeffrey, M.B.E.,
 D.S.C.

Attorney-General—A. F. M. A. Sauzier.
 Treasurer and Secretary for Finance—W. A. Peel,
 M.B.E. (Ag.).

Accountant-General—F. T. F. Hoarau.
 Establishment Officer—C. V. L. Westergreen,
 M.B.E.

Director of Agriculture—G. Lionnet, M.B.E.

Principal Auditor—L. M. P. Savy (Ag.).

Chief Customs Officer—G. Barallon.

Director of Education—F. J. Tingay.

Labour and Welfare Officer—O. Berlouis.

Director of Medical Services—A. G. Penrose.

Chief Police Officer—B. H. Nealon, O.B.E.

Port Officer—J. A. Sauvage.

Postmaster—C. Frichot.

Superintendent of Prisons—F. M. Houareau,
 M.B.E.

Superintendent of Public Works—K. B. Thomas,
 M.C.

Director of Tourism and Information—D. J.
 Knox.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—N. P. F. Bonnetard, Q.C.
 Additional Judge—L. G. Souyave.
 Magistrate and Registrar of Deeds—E. Bossy.

TRADE REPRESENTATIVES

London—H. O. V. Jensen—340 Grand Buildings,
 Trafalgar Sq., W.C.2.

Nairobi—R. E. Anderson, O.B.E., c/o Messrs.
 R. G. Anderson, Ltd., Prudential Assurance
 Buildings, Eliot St., P.O. Box 135, Nairobi.

KINGDOM OF TONGA

Area

The total estimated area of the Tongan, or Friendly, Islands is 270 square miles, including inland waters. Tongatapu, the largest island, extends over 99.2 square miles.

Population

Population, as recorded in the 1956 Census, numbered 56,838, over 55,000 being Tongans. At the end of 1961 the population was estimated to be 65,620.

Principal Town

The administrative capital is Nuku'alofa on Tongatapu. Its population at the 1956 Census was 9,202.

Geographical Features

There are three main groups of islands : Vava'u, Ha'apai and Tongatapu. The islands on the eastern side are of coral formation while the chain on the west are volcanic. There are active volcanoes on four of the islands.

Climate

The climate is healthy, though hot and humid from January to March with temperatures of 90° ; during the rest of the year it is pleasantly cool with temperatures as low as 52° on Tongatapu. The mean annual temperature is 73° ; the mean annual rainfall is 70 inches on Tongatapu and 110 inches on Vava'u.

History

During the first half of the nineteenth century the islands were the scene of civil wars. These were finally checked during the reign of King George Tupou I (1845-93) who had by conquest gathered all power in his own hands.

In 1826 Wesleyan missionaries landed on Tonga and by the middle of the century practically all the chiefs and people had embraced Christianity. Not until the last decade of the century, however, were questions regarding freedom of worship and the relationship of Church and State peaceably settled. In 1900, by a Treaty of Friendship and Protection, Tonga became a British Protected State. On the 26th August 1958 a new Treaty of Friendship was signed at Nuku'alofa, where it was ratified on the 25th May 1959. This new Treaty reflects the changes which have occurred in the last half century. Tonga continues to be a State under British Protection but has increased local autonomy, and while in general external relations remain the responsibility of the United Kingdom, certain aspects of these relations will be conducted by the Government of Tonga.

Constitution

The present constitution is based, with relatively little amendment, on that granted in 1875 by King George Tupou I. It provides for a Government consisting of the Sovereign (at present Queen Salote Tupou, G.C.V.O., G.B.E.) a Privy Council and Cabinet, a Legislative Assembly and a Judiciary. The Legislative Assembly consists of

the Premier and Ministers of the Crown (including the Governors of Vava'u and Ha'apai), seven representatives of the nobles elected by their peers, and seven representatives of the people elected by popular franchise, every Tongan of 21 years of age who pays taxes and can read and write being qualified to vote. In 1960 for the first time women were included, and held a vote, in the election of Legislative Assembly members. Several women also stood for election but were defeated at the polls. Elections are held every three years. The President of the Legislative Assembly is the Speaker, appointed by the Sovereign. The courts consist of a Supreme Court, a Magistrate's Court and a Land Court. By Order in Council No. 458 of 1952 the responsibilities of the High Commissioner for the Western Pacific in respect of the Kingdom of Tonga were transferred with effect from the 1st April 1952 to the Governor of Fiji, in his personal capacity, who acts through Her Britannic Majesty's Commissioner and Consul in Tonga. Under the revised Treaty the Governor of Fiji, in his relations with Tonga, is known as the United Kingdom Chief Commissioner for Tonga. British and foreign nationals charged with any offence against the laws of Tonga, for the enforcing of which the Minister of Police is responsible, not including crimes punishable by death or imprisonment for over two years, are subject to the jurisdiction of the Tonga courts. On the 18th August 1961 Queen's Regulation No. 1 of 1961 made in accordance with the provisions of sections 3 and 5 of the Tonga Order in Council, 1952 came into effect and the jurisdiction of the High Commissioner's Court in Tonga ceased. The Tonga (Amendment) Order in Council No. 1505 of 1961 came into operation on the 1st September 1961 thereby completing the transfer of jurisdiction to the Supreme Court of Fiji. The extent of this jurisdiction is in accordance with Article VII of the 1958 Treaty of Friendship.

Land

Every male Tongan on reaching the taxable age of 16 years is entitled to 8½ acres of land for cultivation in addition to a small village allotment of 1 rd. 24 perches for his dwelling.

Land may not be leased to non-Tongans without the consent of the Government. Immigrant settlement is not encouraged owing to the increasing shortage of land available for tax allotments and local purposes.

Taxation

For the allotments described in the preceding paragraph an annual tax of 8s. a year is paid and in addition an annual tax of 32s., for which free education, medical, hospital and dental treatment are provided. Indirect taxation includes import duties (general tariff 3½% *ad valorem*, British preferential tariff 15% *ad valorem*) and a Port and Customs Service tax on imports of 5%. There is also an export duty on copra of 10% of the f.o.b. value at date of export.

Public Finance

	Revenue £ Tongan	Expenditure £ Tongan
1956-57	731,634	613,122
1957-58	739,905	744,049
1958-59	704,661	786,239
1959-60	733,528	800,870
1960-61	728,374	811,092

About 60 per cent. of revenue accrues from Customs duty. The main heads of expenditure are Public Works, Medical, Miscellaneous, Education and Agriculture. The financial year commences on 1st July. There is no Public Debt, and surplus funds account stood at £T903,582 on the 30th June 1961.

Currency

The Tonga £ has the same official exchange value as the Australian £ (£1 sterling = £A1.5s. 0d.). The note issue is of denominations of £5, £1, 10s. and 4s.; the main tender status coinage in use is Australian, though United Kingdom, New Zealand and Fiji coins are also in circulation.

Education

In 1961 there were 157 primary schools (80 State schools and the remainder run by Missions); post-primary education is in the hands of three Government and 25 Mission schools. In 1961 the total attendance at primary schools was 15,968; at post-primary schools 4,167. Estimated government expenditure on education (exclusive of buildings and building maintenance) amounted to £(Tongan)105,503 in 1962-63 compared with £6,602 in 1941-42.

Health

The Government of Tonga Medical Department operates three public hospitals and a number of dispensaries. In 1961 3,635 in-patients and 59,982 out-patients were treated at the three Government hospitals. Estimated Government expenditure on medical services (exclusive of buildings and building maintenance) amounted to £(Tongan)99,055 in 1962-63 as compared with £7,006 in 1936-37.

Communications

There is a good aerodrome on the island of Tongatapu some 15 miles from Nuku'alofa, and limited seaplane facilities at Nuku'alofa and Vava'u harbours. Fiji Airways Limited operate a weekly schedule with Heron aircraft between Fiji and Tongatapu.

There are approximately 91 miles of metalled road in Tongatapu and 41 miles in Vava'u suitable for motor traffic. There are some 233 miles of unsealed roads which are only usable by motor traffic in dry weather.

The chief ports, which are also ports of entry, are Nuku'alofa and Neiafu on Vava'u. In 1961 Nuku'alofa entered 161,213 and cleared 118,155 tons of shipping, and Vava'u entered 3,321 and cleared 53,031 tons of shipping. Ha'apai was a port of entry for Bank Line vessels only uplifting copra and vessels entered amounted to 6,642 tons. Few ships now enter at Vava'u owing to the local restrictions to control the Rhinoceros beetle, a coconut pest found now in the northerly islands of the Group. A regular monthly passenger and cargo service from New Zealand via Fiji is maintained by the Union Steam Ship Company of New Zealand. Regular cargo services are maintained by vessels of the Bank Line and the Union Steam Ship Company. The former lift copra for the United Kingdom and the latter discharge general cargo from Australia and United Kingdom transshipment cargo from Fiji. Occasional vessels of the Pacific Islands Transport Line—a Norwegian firm—call to discharge timber from Canada.

The Tonga Shipping Agency has now been set up under the joint control of Government and the Tonga Copra Board. Agency vessels maintain regular internal services between islands of the group and a four-weekly passenger and cargo service with the Fiji Islands which lie on main shipping and aircraft routes between Australasia and the United Kingdom.

Broadcasting

Broadcasting is administered by the Tonga Broadcasting Commission. The studios are in Nuku'alofa and the transmitter at Fongoloa, about one mile away. The station (ZCO), known as "The Call of the Friendly Islands" was opened by Her Majesty Queen Salote Tupou on 4th July 1961. The station broadcasts for 5 hours each week day in English and Tongan on medium wave with a transmitter of 10 kws on a frequency of 1020 kc/s, and can be heard also in New Zealand, Fiji, Norfolk Island, Samoa and Niue. The station also broadcasts in Samoan one night a week. Commercial advertising is accepted in English and Tongan. The output of the station consists of locally originated programmes including traditional Tongan music and spoken word, news bulletins and weather forecasts.

Principal Occupations

Tonga is essentially an agricultural country, and, in general, a land of peasant proprietors. A minute proportion of the population seeks employment in the Government Services, in the stores and European leaseholds. Increased employment opportunities are now occurring in stevedoring and development and building projects undertaken by Government, Produce Boards and a construction company.

Main Crops and Products

The main crops are coconuts, bananas, kumalas, yams, taro, cassava, groundnuts, candlenuts, maize, fungus, watermelons and pineapples.

Livestock number in 1961: horses 7,339, cattle 2,318, goats 2,604, pigs 21,488, poultry 49,047.

Limited areas of forest lands are found in the islands of 'Eua and Vava'u, but there are no exports of timber.

There is an abundance of fish in the waters of the Group which provides a constant fish diet for the inhabitants.

The only manufacturing industry in Tonga is one for the expressing of juices from citrus, pineapple and passion fruits.

Trade

		Total Imports £ Tongan	Total Exports £ Tongan
1957	.. ..	1,840,721	2,106,770
1958	.. ..	1,618,666	1,210,590
1959	.. ..	1,669,063	1,860,499
1960	.. ..	1,650,188	1,696,676
1961	.. ..	1,325,354	1,424,625

In 1938 19% of imports came from the United Kingdom, 59% from other Commonwealth countries and 22% from foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1961 were 16.62%, 71.44% and 11.94%.

In 1938 91% of exports went to the United Kingdom, 7% to other Commonwealth countries and 2% to foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1961 were 40.58%, 13.66% and 45.76%.

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1960	1961
Copra	tons	12,428	16,209	17,411
	£ Tongan	79,799	1,376,796	1,074,010
Bananas	cases	10,825	186,607	118,542
	£ Tongan	3,507	229,675	146,941

The chief imports are drapery and textiles, flour, preserved meats, sugar, hardware, soap, motor spirit, kerosene, spirits, beer and wines, tobacco and cigarettes.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

The Tonga Copra Board and the Tonga Produce Board, established under the provisions of the Agriculture Organization Act, 1940, both of which are non-profit-making concerns, are charged with purchase, sale and marketing in the interests of the producers. There are no co-operative societies.

MINISTERS

Premier, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Minister of Agriculture, Minister of Education and Minister of Works—H.R.H. Prince Tupouto'a-Tungi, K.B.E.

Deputy Premier, Minister of Health, and Minister of Lands—H.R.H. Prince Fatafehi Tu'ipelehake. Minister of Police—Hon. Manoa Havea. Minister of Finance—Hon. Mahe U. Tupouniua. Minister without Portfolio—Hon. Afu Toumoepeau.

Governor of Vava'u—Hon. Laulifitonga Tuita. Governor of Ha'apai—Hon. Vaea.

BRITISH COMMISSIONER AND CONSUL

E. J. Coode.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

Following a general election in Trinidad and Tobago full internal self-government was attained in December 1961.

Agreement was reached at a Conference held in London May-June 1962, under the chairmanship of the Secretary of State and the Parliamentary Under Secretary of State for the Colonies, and Trinidad and Tobago attained independence and became a member of the Commonwealth on 31st August 1962.

The Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations is now the channel of communication between Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom and Her Majesty's Government in Trinidad and Tobago.

Basic information about Trinidad and Tobago can be found in the 1962 edition of the *Colonial Office List*.

TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS

Area

The Turks Islands Bank and the Caicos Bank cover an area of approximately 75 by 50 miles to the south-east of the Bahama Islands. The total land area is estimated at 166 square miles.

Population

The total population at the 1960 Census was 5,714 and the estimated population at 31st December 1961 was 6,122.

Principal Towns

The towns and largest settlement are Grand Turk, Cockburn Harbour (South Caicos) and Bottle Creek (North Caicos), with populations of 2,339, 866 and 1,076 respectively.

Geographical Features

The Turks Islands consist of two inhabited islands, Grand Turk and Salt Cay, six uninhabited cays and a large number of rocks. The principal islands of the Caicos group are South Caicos, East Caicos, Middle (or Grand) Caicos, North Caicos, Providenciales and West Caicos. Geographically the islands are a part of the Bahama chain and have the same flat characteristics, there being no land above 250 feet. The Turks Islands are separated from the Caicos Islands by a 22-mile stretch of ocean water known as the Turks Islands Passage; the Caicos Islands are surrounded by a shallow water reef. The islands generally are arid and stony.

Climate

The south-east trade winds blow constantly throughout the year, giving an equable and healthy climate. Rainfall is variable and tends to be higher in the Caicos Islands; on Grand Turk the annual average is about 21 inches. The temperature ranges throughout the year from 60° to 90°. Severe hurricanes occurred in 1866, 1873, 1888, 1908, 1926, 1928, 1945 and 1960.

A United States weather bureau is maintained by Cable and Wireless Limited at Grand Turk.

History

The Caicos Islands were settled by loyalist planters from the Southern States of America after the War of Independence. After the abolition of slavery in 1838 the planters left the islands, their former slaves remaining in possession. In the meantime, in 1799, the islands were annexed by the Bahamas Government, but in 1848 a separate charter was granted to the islands divorcing them from the control of the Bahamas. After a period of severe financial stringency, the Legislative Council in 1873 petitioned Her Majesty that the islands might be annexed to the Colony of Jamaica and from 1874 to July 1959 they were one of its dependencies.

An Order in Council of 1873 which annexed the islands to Jamaica made provision for the constitution of a Legislative Board for the Turks and Caicos Islands. Elections, based on adult suffrage, were held for the unofficial seats for the first time in 1953. The Commissioner was *ex officio* President of the Board, which had full legislative and budgetary powers, but ordinances required the assent of the Governor of Jamaica before becoming law. Laws passed by the Legislature of Jamaica did not apply to the Dependency unless they were made applicable in express terms. The revenues and expenditure are dependent of those of Jamaica.

On the 20th February 1958 the Royal Assent was given to the Cayman Islands and Turks and Caicos Islands Act, 1958, by which Her Majesty was empowered to make provision by Order in Council for the government of the Cayman Islands and Turks and Caicos Islands.

In 1953 the United States Government completed a Guided Missile Observer Station at Grand Turk, under an extension of the Bahamas Agreement.

A United States Government Naval Facility for Oceanographic Measurement was established at Grand Turk in 1954.

Constitution

The Turks and Caicos Islands (Constitution) Order in Council, 1959, provided for a new constitution which was brought into operation on the 4th July 1959. Under it the office of Governor of the Islands was constituted (the Governor of Jamaica was also Governor of the Islands) and the office of Commissioner replaced by the office of Administrator. The former Legislative Board was replaced by a Legislative Assembly consisting of the Administrator as President, two or three official members appointed by the Governor, two or three nominated non-official members appointed by the Governor and nine members elected on a constituency basis by universal adult suffrage; and an Executive Council was introduced consisting of the Administrator, two official members, one nominated member and two elected members (elected by the nominated and elected members of the Assembly from among the elected members of the Assembly).

On the 6th August 1962, when Jamaica attained independence, the Islands became a direct Crown Colony and the post of Governor was abolished. A new Constitution then came into force, basically the same as that of 1959, but with the powers formerly exercised by the Governor now to be exercised by the Administrator.

Land Policy

Much of the land on the salt islands (South Caicos, Salt Cay and Grand Turk) is held on private freehold title. The law limiting the rights of aliens to own land was repealed in 1953.

Taxation

The main heads of taxation are Customs import duties (15% preferential and 20% general f.o.b.) and a special tax of 4% on all dutiable goods. There is very little direct taxation.

Public Finance

	Revenue £	Expenditure £
1956-57	100,995	89,379
April-December, 1957	92,421	99,123
1958	159,652	158,987
1959	177,550	156,044
1960	207,359	187,097
1961	256,915	239,027

The Revenue 1961 includes £107,073 grant-in-aid from Her Majesty's Government, £21,888 C.D. and W. grants, and £44,219 as grant for 1960 Hurricane (Donna) Reconstruction Programme.

The main source of local revenue in 1961 was £45,150 from Customs. The main heads of

expenditure in the same year were:—Administrator's Department £14,316, Medical Department £15,721, Education £14,830, Unemployment Relief £16,931, Subsidy to Salt Co., £12,500.

Currency

The currency in circulation is Jamaica notes and British silver of all denominations.

Development Plans

The Islands received an allocation of £75,000 under the 1959 Colonial Development and Welfare Act. A further sum of £30,000 allocated to the Cayman Islands and Turks and Caicos Islands has been held back against future requirements.

Education

There are 13 Government elementary schools in the Islands. The one at Grand Turk has in addition a Senior Section. In 1961 there were some 1,329 pupils on the rolls and the average attendance was 1,049. Expenditure on education during 1961 amounted to £14,830 compared with £840 in 1935.

Libraries

There is a public library at Grand Turk.

Health

There is a 16-bed cottage hospital of modern design at Grand Turk, together with a dental clinic. Medical officers, seconded from Jamaica and England, are stationed at Grand Turk and at Cockburn Harbour on South Caicos. There is a clinic at Cockburn Harbour, a maternity clinic in the charge of a midwife at Bottle Creek on North Caicos and a district midwife at Salt Cay. Expenditure on medical services in 1961 was £15,721, compared with £990 in 1935. An X-ray unit has been installed at the Grand Turk Hospital.

Communications

There are airfields at Grand Turk and South Caicos. The former is a military airstrip constructed by the United States Government in connexion with the Guided Missile Project. A weekly air service with Nassau was begun in 1956. There is a fortnightly mail, freight and passenger service to Jamaica by sea and ships call occasionally from Holland and the United States.

Grand Turk is an important junction of cables to Jamaica, Barbados and Bermuda. A radio telephone system connects Grand Turk with Salt Cay and the Caicos Islands as well as providing a service with Jamaica and the United States.

There is no broadcasting service but Cable and Wireles (West Indies) Limited broadcast a five-minute daily programme of news and announcements.

Principal Occupations

Most of the population of the Turks Islands group and of South Caicos are normally engaged in the production (by solar evaporation) and the shipping of salt. A grant of £35,200 was made from Colonial Development and Welfare funds during 1958 to provide modern loading facilities and £31,000 in 1961 for fine salt plant and equipment. The remainder of the Caicos population are mainly fishermen and do a limited amount of subsistence agriculture. A large proportion of the male population is usually absent from home working in the Bahamas lumber camps, the Inagua salt works or as crews on merchant ships.

Main Crops and Products

Sisal is grown under conditions of peasant agriculture in the Caicos Islands, but the quality is poor, owing to the absence of fresh water for retting and washing. Salt is the main product of the Islands. Crawfish are exported frozen to Florida and conchs are sold dried to Haiti.

Trade

		Imports £	Exports £
1957	.. ..	149,157	53,277
1958	.. ..	162,324	53,331
1959	.. ..	189,132	76,580
1960	.. ..	216,686	88,462
1961	.. ..	225,914	57,503

In 1938 8.1% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 21.8% from other Commonwealth countries and 70.1% from foreign countries. The corresponding percentages in 1961 were 11.1, 44.1 and 44.8.

In 1938 6.4% of total exports went to the United Kingdom, 57.7% to other Commonwealth countries and 35.9% to foreign countries. The corresponding percentages in 1961 were: Nil, 16.5 and 83.5.

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1960	1961
Salt	.. '000 tons	30	31.7	16.1
	£000	18	45.3	26.9
Conchs (dried)	.. '000	599	912.8	1,078
	£000	0.6	2.8	3.807
Crawfish..	'000 lb.	808(a)	102	64.2
	£000	1	32.4	20.2
Sisal	 tons	—	41	30
	£000	—	4.1	300
Conch Shells	.. '000	—	348,454	427,344
	£000	—	3.2	3.5

(a) Cases.

The principal imports are food, drink, tobacco and manufactured articles.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

The Grand Turk Credit Union, Limited, incorporated in 1947, has 48 members and share capital of £1,000.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

- The Administrator.
 2 Official Members.
 1 Nominated Member.
 2 Elected Members, elected by the Nominated and Elected members of the Assembly from among the Elected Members of the Assembly.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

- The Administrator (President).
 2 Official Members.
 3 Nominated Members.
 9 Elected Members.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

- Administrator—G. C. Guy, O.B.E.
 Assistant Administrators—J. S. Evans; A. A. Bishop.

District Commissioner, Caicos Islands—C. D. Hutchings.
 Treasurer, Collector of Customs, Postmaster and General Manager of the Government Savings Bank—A. A. M. Tatem.
 Assistant Treasurer—C. E. Been.
 Superintendent of Public Works—A. Astwood.
 Inspector of Schools—J. S. Evans.
 Medical Officers—E. M. James; E. N. Gibbs.

Magistrate (also acts as Judge of Supreme Court, Registrar of Deeds)—G. P. Cammiade.

UGANDA

The provisional agreement reached at the Uganda Constitutional Conference, 1961, that Uganda should attain independence in 1962 was confirmed at the Uganda Independence Conference held in London in June 1962, under the chairmanship of the Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Uganda became independent and a member of the Commonwealth on 9th October 1962.

The Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations is now the channel of communication between Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom and Her Majesty's Government in Uganda.

Basic information about Uganda can be found in the 1962 edition of the *Colonial Office List*.

VIRGIN ISLANDS

Area

The total area of the Colony is about 59 square miles. Excluding numerous small rocks, the islands number 36, of which 11 are inhabited. The largest are Tortola (21 square miles), Virgin Gorda (8½ square miles), Anegada (15 square miles) and Jost van Dyke (3½ square miles).

Population

The population at the 1961 census numbered 7,340.

Principal Town

Road Town, Tortola (population 900), is the seat of the Administration.

Geographical Features

The Islands, except for Anegada, represent a projection of Puerto Rico and the United States Virgin Islands archipelago. Anegada, a flat coral feature of more recent geological formation, is the northern outpost of the group in the Atlantic, and is surrounded by dangerous reefs. Virgin Gorda and Tortola rise abruptly like the tops of submerged mountains from a submarine plateau of 20–30 fathoms of water. The highest elevation is 1,780 feet on Sage Mountain, Tortola, where the remnants of an interesting xerophytic rain forest still exist; Virgin Peak on Virgin Gorda is 1,370 feet high.

Climate

The climate of the group is particularly healthy. The average annual rainfall at Road Town, the capital, on the south-east of Tortola, is 53 inches. The average temperature in winter is 71°–82°F. and in summer 78°–88°F.

History

In 1648 a party of Dutch buccaneers are said to have set up their abode at Soper's Hole, Tortola, but were driven out by a party of English adventurers in 1666. In 1672 Colonel Stapleton, Governor of the Leeward Islands, took Tortola from the Dutch, who were then in possession. It was not, however, until 1680, according to Suckling's historical account of the Virgin Islands, that the islands were permanently settled by English planters from Anguilla; they have been uninterruptedly British since then. In 1773 the Settlers were granted a charter and the first House of Assembly was convened the following year.

Constitution

The Administrator is assisted by an Executive Council consisting of two official and three unofficial Members. The Virgin Islands Constitution Act, 1950, under which the legislature was constituted, was replaced by the Virgin Islands Constitution and Elections Ordinance, 1954, which provides for a Legislative Council with an elected majority elected on a constituency basis by universal adult suffrage. The Legislative Council consists of the Administrator as President, two nominated official members, two nominated non-official members and six elected members. The Council elects at its first meeting a Deputy President who presides in the absence of the Administrator (see also *Antigua* (page 69) and "*Common Institutions and Services*" (page 232) with reference to Joint Police Force, the Judiciary, etc.).

Land Policy

Aliens cannot hold land except under licence from the Administrator.

The total area of Crown lands is estimated at 14,755 acres. Most of it is situated in the islands of Anegada and Virgin Gorda. In Anegada, where the soil is poor, the occupants of Crown lands are allowed the use of those lands free of charge but rentals are collected from occupants of Crown lands elsewhere, where there is good soil fertility. Arrangements exist for the sale of Crown lands to occupants in the islands of Anegada and Virgin Gorda. Non-natives own approximately 6,614 acres of the total land area of the Colony. The prevailing type of tenure for all holdings is fee simple.

Taxation

Taxes consist mainly of Customs duties and land, house, road, animal, boat and income taxes. Import duties average 12% *ad valorem* at general rates and 8% *ad valorem* at preferential rates. Export duties are fixed at specific rates which average less than 5% at current market values.

The income tax rate upon the chargeable income of every person other than a company, ranges from 6d. to 13s. 6d. in the £. Companies pay a flat rate of 5s. 6d. in every £.

Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure
	\$000 U.S.	\$000 U.S.
1957	840 (B.W.I.)	807 (B.W.I.)
1958	515	517
1959	643	642
1960	775	777
*1961	772	899

* Revised Estimates 1961.

Provision is made for a grant by Her Majesty's Government in aid of the Colony.

Currency

In 1958 legislation was passed making United States currency legal tender in the Colony, in addition to British and West Indian currencies which, although legal tender, are not in fact used at all.

Development Plans

The following amounts have been allocated to the Colony under the Colonial Development and Welfare Acts: £106,600 (1945); £202,877 (1955-60); and £170,000 (1960-64). Expenditure on schemes up to 1952 was undertaken mainly on school buildings, agricultural and livestock development, water supplies and health projects. Since 1953 a road construction programme has been in progress; additional staff has been recruited for the Public Works Department to carry out the programme, and road-making machinery and plant have been purchased. A radio-telephone system has been established between Road Town and West End, Virgin Gorda, Anegada and Jost Van Dyke and also between Road Town and St. Thomas; and a piped water supply installed in Road Town. Various recommendations have been made in a report by Dr. Carleen O'Loughlin of the University of the West Indies published September 1962.

Education

There is one secondary school and one primary school maintained by Government, 12 denominational schools, which receive grants from Government funds, one private school and four community schools. In 1961 there were 1,127 male and 1,151 female pupils enrolled in all schools. Attendance was approximately 82% of enrolment.

The cost of primary education, except the provision and maintenance of denominational school buildings, is met from Government funds and in 1961 the sum of U.S. \$107,004 was so expended, compared with U.S. \$2,010 in 1938.

Libraries

There is a Library in Road Town, said to be the best of the small libraries in the British Caribbean. There are library deposit stations in the out-islands. In 1961 the Library had a total of 10,398 books and 1,103 registered borrowers.

Health

The Tortola Cottage Hospital has 32 beds, and a total of 634 in-patients received treatment during 1961. There were 5,867 out-patients at the hospital and clinics. The expenditure of the Medical Department in 1961 was U.S. \$65,504 compared with U.S. \$2,512 in 1938.

Communications

An airfield, suitable for small aircraft, has been completed on Beef Island.

Launches maintain a daily mail and passenger service with St. Thomas, United States Virgin Islands, whence air, sea and cable communications exist to all parts of the world. Through-bookings can be obtained at St. Thomas to almost any destination in Europe or the western hemisphere.

By an external telephone system which links Tortola with St. Thomas and Puerto Rico, messages can be sent to all parts of the world.

There is no broadcasting service in the Colony.

Principal Occupations

The principal occupation is stock-raising. Others are fishing and the production of food crops and charcoal.

There is a considerable demand for labour in St. Thomas, United States Virgin Islands, by the tourist industry and this provides the principal wage-earning employment.

Main Crops and Products

The main food crops are vegetables and fruit.

The estimated livestock population is:—cattle 5,000, sheep 1,800, goats 5,000, swine 4,000. The fishing industry is unorganized.

Trade	Total Imports	Total Exports
	\$000 U.S.	\$000 U.S.
1957 ..	1,231 (B.W.I.)	259 (B.W.I.)
1958 ..	664	166
1959 ..	688	144
1960 ..	857	191
1961 ..	1,325	246

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value (\$ U.S.)

	1938	1960	1961
	B.W.I. \$		
Livestock .. numbers	5,239	3,080	2,747
	\$ 26,218	126,965	103,438
Vegetables \$	2,482	9,236	5,100
Fish (fresh) lb.	37,448	72,225	61,635
	\$ 1,973	13,377	13,226
Fruit and Nuts \$	3,662	14,245	8,240
Charcoal .. barrels	—	1,496	1,334
	\$ 7,018	2,975	4,016
Cement Blocks			
numbers	—	7,105	775
\$	—	1,342	124

Exports are mainly to the United States Virgin Islands and the French Islands of Martinique and Guadeloupe. Imports come mainly from the United States and its territories.

The chief imports are timber, food, machinery, motor cars, hardware and alcoholic beverages.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator.

J. D. B. Renwick (*Crown Attorney*).

N. E. A. Harrigan (*Secretary to Government*).

J. O. Georges, O.B.E. (*Nominated Member*).

H. R. Penn, M.B.E. (*The Member for Trade and Production*).

H. L. Stoutt (*The Member for Public Works and Communications*).

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator (*President*).

J. R. O'Neal, M.B.E. (*Deputy President*).

2 Nominated Official Members.

2 Nominated Unofficial Members.

6 Elected Members.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Administrator—M. S. Staveley, C.B.E.
 Crown Attorney—J. D. B. Renwick (*Is also Magistrate, Coroner and Registrar of the Supreme Court*).
 Secretary to Government—N. E. A. Harrigan (*Is also Education Officer*).
 Treasurer—H. O. Creque (Ag.) (*Is also Postmaster*).
 Superintendent of Agriculture—J. L. M. Winter, M.B.E.
 Superintendent of Public Works—(Vacant).
 Superintendent of Medical Services—M. M. Parker.
 Principal, Secondary School—P. C. Scott.

WESTERN PACIFIC HIGH COMMISSION

(Administrative headquarters : Honiara, British Solomon Islands.)

The office of High Commissioner for the Western Pacific was created by the Western Pacific Order in Council of 1877. The High Commissioner's jurisdiction extends over all islands in the Western Pacific not administered by Australia, New Zealand, Fiji or any other civilized power. By the Pacific Order in Council of 1893 the High Commissioner's jurisdiction is extended to foreigners and (in most cases) to natives residing in British settlements or protectorates within the limits of the Order. Under the New Hebrides Order in Council, 1922, the High Commissioner's jurisdiction also extends to the New Hebrides and the Banks and Torres Islands. The expenses of the High Commission are met by the Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony and the British Solomon Islands Protectorate; but a contribution is paid from United Kingdom Funds in respect of expenses of the British Service in the New Hebrides.

The High Commissioner's Court consists of the High Commissioner, the Judicial Commissioners and the Deputy Commissioners; and in it is vested all Her Majesty's civil and criminal jurisdiction exercisable in the Western Pacific Islands. The Chief Justice of Fiji, and every other judge for the time being of the Supreme Court of Fiji, is by virtue of his office a Judicial Commissioner. Deputy Commissioners are appointed by the High Commissioner on behalf of Her Majesty. A Judicial Commissioner's Court has powers similar to those of the superior courts of England; and the Deputy Commissioners have civil jurisdiction in common law, equity and bankruptcy, with a limited jurisdiction in probate, and have a criminal jurisdiction in respect of offences not punishable with seven years' penal servitude or upwards. Appeals lie to the Fiji Court of Appeal in cases where the jurisdiction of the High Commissioners' Court has been exercised by a Judicial Commissioner. In addition to other means of preserving order the High Commissioner has certain special powers for the deportation of persons who endanger the peace of the islands.

The Western Pacific (Courts) Order in Council, 1961, was made on the 2nd of August 1961 and brought into operation by proclamation in British Solomon Islands Protectorate on 9th April 1962, in the Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony and the

Central and Southern Line Islands on 18th April 1962, and in the New Hebrides, in relation to, and to the extent of Her Majesty's jurisdiction therein, on 18th April 1962. It provides for the continuation and reconstitution of the High Commissioner's Court as the High Court of the Western Pacific, with posts for a Chief Justice and other Judges in substitution for the present posts of Judicial Commissioners. The Order in Council provides, however, for the continued exercise of the summary jurisdiction of the Deputy Commissioners until other provisions have been made for the constitution of magistrates' courts with civil and summary criminal jurisdiction.

By Orders in Council of 1952 the High Commissioner's responsibilities in respect of the Kingdom of Tonga and the Island of Pitcairn were transferred to the Governor of Fiji with effect from the 1st April 1952.

The groups at present under the High Commissioner are :

The Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony (including the Phoenix and Northern Line Islands groups).

The British Solomon Islands Protectorate.

The New Hebrides.

The Central and Southern Line Islands.

Particulars of these are given below.

The posts of the High Commissioner for the Western Pacific and the Governor of Fiji, which for many years had been held conjointly, were separated on the retirement of Sir Brian Freeston in 1952; and arrangements were made to transfer the Headquarters of the Western Pacific from Suva, where they had been since the creation of the post of High Commissioner (except in 1880-82 when Sir Arthur Gordon combined the posts of Governor of New Zealand and High Commissioner for the Western Pacific) to Honiara in the British Solomon Islands Protectorate. The High Commissioner established his headquarters at Honiara on 1st January 1953 and took over responsibility for the direct administration of the Protectorate from the Acting Resident Commissioner on the same date.

HIGH COMMISSIONERS

- | | |
|------|--|
| 1877 | The Hon. Sir Arthur H. Gordon, G.C.M.G. |
| 1882 | Sir George Wm. Des Voeux, G.C.M.G. |
| 1887 | Sir C. B. H. Mitchell, K.C.M.G. |
| 1888 | Sir J. B. Thurston, K.C.M.G. |
| 1897 | Sir G. T. M. O'Brien, K.C.M.G. |
| 1902 | Sir H. M. Jackson, K.C.M.G. |
| 1904 | Sir Everard im Thurn, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., C.B. |
| 1911 | Sir Henry May, K.C.M.G. |
| 1912 | Sir Bickham Sweet-Escott, K.C.M.G. |
| 1918 | Sir Cecil Rodwell, G.C.M.G. |
| 1925 | Sir Eyre Hutson, K.C.M.G. |
| 1929 | Sir Murchison Fletcher, K.C.M.G., C.B.E. |
| 1936 | Sir Arthur Richards (later Lord Milverton), G.C.M.G. |
| 1938 | Sir Harry Luke, K.C.M.G. |
| 1942 | Sir Philip Mitchell, G.C.M.G., M.C. |
| 1945 | Sir Alexander Grantham, G.C.M.G. |
| 1948 | Sir Brian Freeston, K.C.M.G., O.B.E. |
| 1952 | Sir Robert Stanley, K.B.E., C.M.G. |
| 1955 | Sir John Gutch, K.C.M.G., O.B.E. |
| 1961 | Sir David Trench, K.C.M.G., M.C. |

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

HIGH COMMISSIONER—Sir David Trench,
K.C.M.G., M.C.
Aide-de-Camp—J. Trench.

Chief Secretary—M. D. I. Gass, C.M.G.
Financial Secretary—L. M. Davies, O.B.E.
Secretary for Protectorate Affairs—R. Davies,
O.B.E.

Senior Assistant Secretaries—T. Russell; W. A.
Wright; R. Turpin.

Legal Adviser—(Vacant).

Inspector-General, South Pacific Health Service—
C. H. Gurd (*Joint post with other British
Pacific Administrations*).

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—G. G. Briggs.
Judicial Commissioner—J. P. Trainor.

BRITISH SOLOMON ISLANDS
PROTECTORATE

Area

The Protectorate is enclosed within an area of approximately 249,000 square nautical miles, of which about 11,500 square miles are land.

Population

The results of the sample census taken in November 1959 are now available:—

Europeans	..	..	850
Polynesians	..	..	5,000
Chinese	..	..	400
Melanesians	..	..	123,000
Others	..	..	750

Grand Total 130,000

Principal Town

Honiara, the capital, is on the island of Guadalcanal and has a native population of 2,805. Europeans number approximately 360, Chinese approximately 260.

Geographical Features

The Protectorate consists of a double row of mountainous islands situated between the parallels of 5° and 12° 30' S., and the meridians of 155° and 170° E. and includes the islands of Guadalcanal, Malaita, San Cristobal, New Georgia, Santa Ysabel, Choiseul, Mono (or Treasury), Shortlands, Vella Lavella, Ranongga, Simbo, Gizo, Rendova, Kolombangara, Russell, Florida, Rennell, and numerous small islands (Lord Howe Group or Ontong Java, the Santa Cruz Islands, Vanikoro, Tikopia, Mitre Island and the Duff and Reef Groups, etc.).

Climate

This is not regarded as unhealthy. The introduction of modern anti-malarial drugs has considerably reduced the dangers of this disease. The seasons are generally well defined by trade winds. The south-east season lasts from April until November when the minimum temperatures are recorded. The highest mean and maximum temperatures and the highest rainfall are, as a rule, recorded in the north-west season from November to April.

Station—Honiara	Mean Annual Temperature °F.	Rainfall (Inches)
1957	.. 79.7	71.82
1958	.. 79.5	86.01
1959	.. 79.7	103.31
1960	.. 80.0	90.00
1961	.. 80.1	81.65

History

The Solomon Islands were discovered in 1568 by Alvaro de Mendana, while on a voyage of discovery from Peru. Tasman discovered the Ontong Java group in 1643, and in 1767 Captain Carteret re-discovered the Santa Cruz group and the north-west coastline of the island of Malaita. From this time many Europeans visited the group and British ships of war paid periodical visits.

Between 1860 and 1893 the number of resident white traders gradually increased, until at the time of the proclamation in 1893 of the British protectorate over the southern Solomon Islands (Guadalcanal, Savo, Malaita, San Cristobal, the New Georgia group and its dependencies) the number of white residents approached 50. In 1898 and 1899 the islands of the Santa Cruz group, including Utupua, Tikopia, Vanikoro, the remote islands of Cherry and Mitre, Sikaiana, and the islands of Rennell and Bellona were added to the Protectorate. In 1900 the northern islands (Santa Ysabel, Choiseul, the islands of the Shortland group and the atoll group of Ontong Java) were transferred under convention from Germany to Great Britain.

In 1942 Japanese troops invaded the islands. Most of the non-native population had been evacuated to Australia but the Resident Commissioner and a number of his officers remained to continue the Administration as far as possible. The Japanese occupied the central Solomons and were driven back by the Allies only after violent air, sea and land battles in 1942 and 1943; they were not completely dislodged from the north-western extremity of the Protectorate until the surrender of Japan. The effect upon the population of contact with the very large numbers of Allied servicemen in occupation of the islands and based there for operations further afield, was great and disruption of native life was inevitable.

An outstanding feature of the war and the enemy invasion of the territory was the great loyalty of the native people to their British connexion and to the Allied cause generally.

Constitution

On 18th October 1960 a new Constitution for the Protectorate, embodied in the British Solomon Islands (Constitution) Order in Council, 1960, was brought into operation and provided for the establishment of a Legislative Council and an Executive Council.

The Legislative Council is ordinarily presided over by the High Commissioner for the Western Pacific as President, and consists of three *ex officio* members, not more than eight Official members and not more than ten Unofficial members. Of the Unofficial members six are at present Solomon Islanders. The Legislative Council therefore, has an official majority. The Official and Unofficial Members are all appointed by the High Commissioner at his discretion.

The Executive Council consists of three *ex officio* members, who are the Chief Secretary,

the Attorney-General and the Financial Secretary, and one Official and four Unofficial members appointed by the High Commissioner.

Legislation is ordinarily made by the High Commissioner with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council.

Land Policy

A Land and Titles Ordinance has been enacted and will be brought into force early in 1963. It continues to restrict the alienation to non-natives of land held under systems of native customary tenure and permits the owners of such land, if they so wish, to obtain registered title to their land. The Ordinance provides for vacant land, after adjudication if vacancy is contested, to be acquired and vested in a Land Trust Board. Under the Ordinance a certain number of Solomon Islanders must be members of this Board.

Taxation

Income Tax is levied at the rate of 9*d.* increased by 10*1*/₂*d.* for every £ of chargeable income up to £5,000, and 5*s.* 9*d.* on every £ of chargeable income over £5,000. When the chargeable income of any person other than a company exceeds £2,000 a surtax is levied at the rate of 1*s.* 3*d.* per £ on incomes between £2,000 and £3,000, 2*s.* 6*d.* per £ on incomes between £3,000 and £5,000 and on a sliding scale rising to 10*s.* 0*d.* per £ on chargeable incomes in excess of £30,000. Companies pay 1*s.* 6*d.* in the £ on chargeable income, except for shipping companies and insurance companies, which pay 4*d.* and 9*d.* in the £ respectively.

Natives pay tax at rates varying from 5*s.* to £5 per annum, according to the areas in which they reside.

Customs duties represent the chief source of revenue from indirect taxation.

Public Finance

		Revenue £A	Expenditure £A
1957	.. ..	1,189,194	1,159,348
1958	.. ..	1,355,489	1,373,774
1959	.. ..	1,504,828	1,489,313
1960	.. ..	1,606,793	1,618,778
1961	.. ..	1,716,795	1,702,665

In 1961 £A506,000 (est.) of ordinary revenue was derived from Customs duty and £A67,000 (est.) from direct taxation. In the same year, the main heads of ordinary expenditure were:

	£A
Works (Extraordinary)	208,500*
Marine Department	192,000*
Medical Department	139,080*
Development	394,000*

* Estimated.

There is no Public Debt in the Protectorate. Provision is made for a grant by Her Majesty's Government in aid of the Administration, which in 1961 was £A470,880.

Currency

The currency is Australian. This is interchangeable with sterling at £Stg.1 = £A1 5*s.* 0*d.*

Development Plans

In the period 1955-60 a development plan was implemented involving expenditure of the order of £A1,770,000.

The new Protectorate Development Plan covering the years 1960-31st March 1964 is designed to broaden the basis of the economy and to provide basic services adequate to the needs of the Protectorate. Total expenditure to the order of £A2,183,243 has been planned, allocated as follows:—

Natural Resources	36%
Communications	25%
Social Services	26%
Miscellaneous	13%

Particular emphasis is being placed on the establishment of cocoa as an export crop and some 3,000 acres have been planted.

Among proposed sources of finance for the 1960-64 Development Plan are £A1,012,674 from the Protectorate territorial allocation of Colonial Development and Welfare funds, £A121,000 from the Japanese Reparations Account and £A200,373 from Protectorate funds.

Education

Education at the primary level is mainly in the hands of the Missions. Government subsidies are paid to Missions complying with certain qualifications; the subsidy to Mission schools in 1961 was £A13,334. In 1961 there were five Government primary schools and one secondary boarding school. There were approximately 400 pupils in these schools. In addition there were 301 registered Mission and Local Authority schools with about 13,054 pupils. Two-year courses for teachers and carpenters began in January 1959 at the British Solomons Training College. All of the teacher trainees at the College have so far been trained as Primary Junior teachers, Standards I-IV. The intake of teacher trainees was increased in 1960 from 20 to 24: the four additional places were intended for teachers to be trained for local Council schools. Fourteen carpenters were on the first carpentry course and a similar number were on the second course due to end in November 1962. Some of these will work for Government, others for Missions, and others for private enterprise.

Expenditure on education during 1961 was:—

	£A
By missions (estimated)	116,084
By Government (from Protectorate funds)	26,807
From Colonial Development and Welfare Funds	39,193

Libraries and Museums

There is a small museum in Honiara. A library is maintained by an independent club of subscribers.

Health

The principal endemic diseases are malaria, tuberculosis, hookworm and leprosy.

Apart from the Central Hospital in Honiara, which has accommodation for 140 patients, and the Government Leprosarium at Tetere (100 patients), district hospitals are situated at Auki, Gizo and Kira Kira, and rural hospitals at Malu'u and Tetaba, Santa Ysabel. There are also 67 health clinics and 22 maternity and child health centres.

The various Mission authorities also contribute largely to health matters in the Protectorate, there being two Mission Hospitals, each in charge of a Medical Officer, situated at Munda and Fanabu.

An anti-Yaws campaign was carried out in 1958 by the Medical Department with the assistance of W.H.O. and UNICEF. In 1961 the surveillance phase of the campaign continued and out of nearly 40,000 persons re-examined only 151 infectious cases were found, the majority in well defined local areas on the island of Malaita.

A sister tutor is running courses at the Central Hospital to train Solomon Island nurses, under the auspices of the World Health Organisation.

A pilot project for a malaria eradication scheme has been carried out on the island of Ontong Java (Lord Howe) and results to date indicate that a lowering of the transmission rate had been achieved. An eradication pilot project began in October 1961 with the arrival of the W.H.O. project leader. Intensive training of local staff as technicians and squad leaders took place at the same time as a geographical reconnaissance of the selected areas, the islands of Guadalcanal and New Georgia. In the last quarter of 1962, spraying operations will begin on Guadalcanal.

The expenditure of the Medical Department in 1961 was £A145,670.

Communications

The airfields used by commercial aircraft are at Henderson Field, Guadalcanal, at Yandina Airstrip in the Russell Islands, and at Munda in New Georgia. Trans-Australian Airways operate a weekly service via Port Moresby and Lae from Sydney.

An air service linking the Protectorate with the New Hebrides and Fiji was inaugurated in November 1961 and from March 1963 this service would operate once weekly in each direction. An internal air service was expected to begin operating, under private enterprise, in January 1963. The first airfield built specially for this service has been constructed at Auki, Malaita.

Wireless communication with Tarawa, Vila, Sydney and Suva, Fiji, is maintained by the Government station, Honiara, for the transmission and reception of overseas telegrams. In addition there is a limited wireless telephone schedule between Honiara and Sydney four times weekly.

There are 36 miles of motorable road with a rolled coral surface, extending east and west of Honiara on Guadalcanal and 9 miles of motorable road, which are being extended, on Malaita.

Messrs. Burns Philp and Company, Ltd., operate a freight and passenger service to the Protectorate via the New Hebrides from Sydney at intervals of approximately six weeks; the Australia-New Guinea Line operates a similar service direct from Australian ports. The Australian West Pacific Line and the China Navigation Company operate a freighter service between Hong Kong and Sydney calling at Honiara monthly on the southward journey only. The Rotterdam Lloyd Line and the Bank Line also operate regular monthly services from the United Kingdom and the Continent. Bank Line vessels also call at intervals of six weeks to load copra. Fuel products are shipped in small tankers from New Guinea.

The chief ports in the Protectorate are Honiara, Yandina and Gizo. The Protectorate Government owns and operates 15 small vessels for inter-island communications and administrative and medical touring, and one small fishing vessel. There is a considerable number of privately owned vessels in the Protectorate.

Broadcasting

A one-hour daily broadcast on 1,030 k/cs. was inaugurated in 1952 and in 1955 a simultaneous shortwave transmission on low power (100 watt) was begun on 5,960 k/cs.

A Colonial Development and Welfare Scheme for the expansion of broadcasting was approved in 1957. Studio and transmitter buildings have been constructed and new equipment, including a 660 watt medium wave and a 5 kW. shortwave transmitter, has been installed. The Solomon Islands Broadcasting Service (callsign VQO and VQO.2) transmits daily from 0800 to 1115 hours GMT on weekdays and from 0900 to 1115 hours GMT on Saturdays and Sundays. There is a half-hour broadcast for schools each Monday morning.

Principal Occupations

Most of the indigenous population is engaged in agriculture, either in village gardens or in the copra industry. They are under no economic necessity to work for wages. In 1961 the total number employed was estimated at 8,500 of whom 3,011 were employed on agricultural estates.

A Labour Office was established on 1st January 1959 and a Commissioner of Labour assumed duty in November 1959.

The first Trade Union in the Protectorate, the British Solomon Islands Workers' Union, was registered on 14th July 1961. It has approximately 2,000 members.

Main Crops and Products

The principal crop grown for export is coconuts; cocoa is developing rapidly, being planted by both Solomon Islanders and Europeans. Crops grown for local consumption include yams, sweet potatoes, taro and other roots, canarium almonds, cassava, rice, groundnuts, maize, bananas, pineapples and market garden vegetables.

A rough estimate of the livestock population is 10,000 pigs, 3,000 cattle, 300 goats and 100 horses.

Trade

The chief export is copra which is mainly shipped to the United Kingdom. Total exports of copra in 1958 were 20,437 tons valued at £A1,481,339; in 1959 21,043 tons valued at £A2,196,896; in 1960 19,460 tons valued at £A1,562,818; in 1961 26,081 tons valued at £A1,696,192.

		Imports	Domestic Exports	Re-exports
		£A	£A	£A
1957	..	1,508,903	1,547,221	64,321
1958	..	1,646,114	1,825,828	89,577
1959	..	1,554,741	2,436,951	69,236
1960	..	1,862,349	1,792,995	66,083
1961	..	2,045,633	1,866,484	46,350

(Including bullion and specie.)

Imports are mainly foodstuffs and trade goods from Australia.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

The British Solomon Islands Protectorate Copra Board, which has agents at the main ports, purchases all copra from producers and sells it overseas. A small staff exists under a Registrar of Co-operative Societies to introduce the Solomon Islander to co-operative methods for economic development. The first co-operative society was

formed in 1957 and there are now 38 primary societies and two secondary organizations. Most are at present concerned with the marketing of copra and the distribution of consumer goods.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT*

Administrative Officers—

Class A—M. A. Andrew, M.C.; D. G. Cudmore.

Accountant-General—P. M. Smith.

Director of Agriculture—F. M. Spencer.

Principal Auditor—F. Cherry.

Registrar of Co-operatives—M. B. Hamilton.

Collector of Customs—R. Burrow-Wilkes.

Chief Education Officer—G. F. Bovey, M.B.E.

Chief Forestry Officer—K. W. Trenaman.

Chief Geologist—J. C. Grover.

Commissioner of Labour—A. H. Pickwood.

Commissioner of Lands—T. D. H. Morris.

Law Officer: Attorney-General—(Vacant).

Superintendent of Marine—M. A. Campbell, M.B.E.

Chief Medical Officer—J. D. MacGregor.

Chief of Police—A. L. Abraham, M.V.O.

Comptroller of Posts and Telecommunications—C. D. Wright.

Director of Public Works—C. G. Cox.

Superintendent of Civil Aviation—A. G. Corbin.

* For Secretariat see under Western Pacific High Commission, page 209.

THE CENTRAL AND SOUTHERN LINE ISLANDS

These consist of Flint, Caroline, Vostock, Malden and Starbuck, and are administered direct by the High Commissioner for the Western Pacific, formerly under Article 6 of the Pacific Order in Council, 1893, and more recently in accordance with instructions issued by the Secretary of State in 1903, under Article 4 of the Order in Council.

Flint Island was discovered in 1801 but continued search has failed to elicit the name or nationality of the discoverer. Since 1872 it has been worked for guano and copra, with interruptions, by various British companies under licence issued by the High Commissioner. In 1951 it was leased to Mr. T. A. Bambridge of Tahiti.

Caroline Island was discovered in 1705 by Captain W. R. Broughton of H.M. Sloop *Providence* and it has been worked by various British companies since 1846. It is now leased, with Flint, to Mr. T. A. Bambridge.

Vostock Island was discovered by Captain Bellingshausen, the Russian explorer, during his expedition to the South Pacific and Antarctic in 1820 and has been worked sporadically by British companies for guano and copra since 1873. It is now unoccupied and unworked.

Malden Island was discovered by Lord Byron, Captain of H.M.S. *Blonde*, in 1825, after conveying the remains of the King and Queen of the Sandwich Islands back to Honolulu from England for burial. Its guano deposits were worked by an Australian company from approximately 1860 to 1927. It is now unoccupied and unworked.

Starbuck Island was discovered in 1823 by Captain Starbuck, of the whaler *L'Aigle* owned by a London company. It was first worked for guano by a British company during the eighteenth century. Attempts to plant coconuts on the island failed and since 1920 it has been unoccupied and unworked.

GILBERT AND ELLICE ISLANDS COLONY

Area

The area is approximately 369 square miles, comprising 37 islands spread over more than 2,000,000 square miles of water.

Population

Population was 36,000 at the 1947 census: Gilberts 27,824; Ellice 4,487; Phoenix 984; Northern Line 469; Ocean 2,060. By races the population comprises: Micronesians 29,923; Polynesians 5,066; others, including Europeans, 1,011. The latest estimate (end of 1961) is 47,508.

Principal Islands

The principal islands (and their estimated populations at the end of 1961) are:—

Ocean Island—District Headquarters	2,564
Tarawa—Colony and District Headquarters, Gilbert and Ellice Islands	7,061
Funafuti—District Headquarters, Ellice Islands Sub-District	589
* Canton Island—District Headquarters, Phoenix Islands	181‡
† Fanning Island	521
Christmas Island—District Headquarters, Line Islands	479§

* Canton Island (and Enderbury Island) are under joint Anglo-American administration; the former is an international airport.

† Fanning Island has a relay station on the trans-Pacific cable operated by Cable and Wireless Limited.

‡ Excluding U.S. nationals.

§ Excluding service personnel.

Geographical Features

With the exception of Ocean Island (which is an atoll raised by volcanic action some 200 feet above its original level) the islands are all coral atolls, some with lagoons and some without. There are 16 atolls in the Gilbert Group, nine in the Ellice, eight in the Phoenix and three in the Northern Line Islands.

Climate

The driest months are August to October and the wettest December to February, when northeasterly and westerly storms occur. The southern Gilberts, Phoenix and Christmas Island (Line) suffer from periodic droughts which have an approximate cycle of seven years. Rainfall varies from 100 inches annually in the northern Gilberts through 40 inches in the southern up to 120 inches in the Ellice Islands. In the Phoenix Islands the average rainfall is about 50 inches and in the Line from 30 inches on Christmas Island up to 150 on Washington. The day temperature varies between 80° and 90° throughout the year and the minimum night temperature is about 70°. The trade winds keep the air cool and humidity is not high, except during the rainy season.

History

It is thought that two of the Gilbert Islands and two of the Ellice Islands were sighted by 16th century Spanish navigators. The discovery of the remaining islands had to await the arrival of trading vessels and whalers in the late 18th and early 19th centuries. The Gilbert and Ellice groups were brought under the jurisdiction of the High Commissioner for the Western Pacific in 1877 and a Protectorate was established in 1892 when H.M.S. *Royalist* visited them. Ocean Island was annexed in 1900, and in 1915 the Gilbert and Ellice Islands were annexed by an Order in Council of 10th November. The Order came into effect on 12th January 1916 from which date the Gilbert and Ellice Islands Protectorate became a Colony. In the same year the boundaries of the Colony were extended to include Ocean, Fanning and Washington Islands; in 1919 Christmas Island; and in 1937 the Phoenix Islands.

Constitution and Administration

Local governments are established on islands with indigenous populations in the Gilbert, Ellice and Phoenix groups. They are supervised by District Commissioners responsible through the Resident Commissioner to the High Commissioner for the Western Pacific. These governments, under a constitution introduced in 1941, and amended in 1955, consist of a representative Council with an unofficial majority which exercises minor legislative and executive authority; a Court with criminal and civil jurisdiction over persons of pure and mixed Pacific Islands extraction; and a Lands Court which operates customary law under a Native Lands Ordinance. Since 1958 Island Councils have been able to make their own estimates of revenue and expenditure. Because of the scattered nature of the territory, the local governments have considerable freedom from direct supervision. Until 1962, non-native residents of the Colony were subject to Colony and English law enforceable in the High Commissioner's Court established under the Pacific Order in Council, 1893. However, under the Western Pacific (Courts) Order in Council 1961, applied to the Colony in 1962, there is now established the High Court of the Western Pacific, a superior Court of Record with jurisdiction similar to that of the High Court of Justice in England. Under transitional arrangements, Deputy Commissioners will continue to exercise summary jurisdiction within the High Commissioner's Court until such time as Magistrates' Courts can be established.

Land Policy

The alienation of land to non-natives is forbidden and leases may not be taken out without the consent of the Resident Commissioner or, if the lease is to be for a period in excess of 99 years or for an area exceeding five acres, without the approval of the High Commissioner. Very little land is owned by non-natives (acquired before annexation) or by the Crown.

Taxation

Income Tax is levied at the rate of 9*d.* increased by .012*d.* for every £ of chargeable income up to £5,000 and 5*s.* 9*d.* on every £ of chargeable income over £5,000. When the chargeable income of any person other than a company exceeds £2,000 a surtax is levied at the rate of 1*s.* 3*d.* per £ on incomes between £2,000 and £3,000, 2*s.* 6*d.* per £ on incomes between £3,000 and £5,000 and on a

sliding scale rising to 10*s.* 0*d.* per £ on chargeable incomes in excess of £30,000. Companies pay 7½% on all chargeable income, except for shipping companies and insurance companies, which pay 4½*d.* and 9*d.* in the £ respectively.

Landowners tax is paid by all landowners and is based upon land productivity and size. A new system of individual assessment by the local government was introduced in 1958.

Import duties, royalties on phosphates and export (copra) duties are the other main forms of taxation.

Public Finance

	Revenue £A	Expenditure £A
1957	370,486	483,314
1958	504,401	476,577
1959	663,916	589,335
1960	781,765	576,711
1961	722,121	714,231

In 1961 £A168,498 of ordinary revenue was derived from import and export duties, £A326,793 from phosphate royalties, £A16,688 from posts and telegraphs and £24,137 from direct taxation. In 1961 the main heads of expenditure were as follows:

	£A
Medical	65,088
Marine	98,923
Works	127,506
Education	37,518
Wireless	23,585
District Administration	23,714
Appropriations to Reserves	75,000

Currency

Australian currency is used in the Colony. Exchange rates fixed in 1949 are:

£1 Sterling	= £A.1 5 <i>s.</i> 0 <i>d.</i>
£1 New Zealand	= £A.1 5 <i>s.</i> 0 <i>d.</i>
£1 Fiji	= £A.1 2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>

Development Plans

The current Colony Development Plan is designed to run from 1959 to 1964 in which period it is proposed to spend £A528,718 on development projects. Of this sum £A135,889 will be met from Colony funds and the remainder from Colonial Development and Welfare funds. The Development plan includes provision, *inter alia*, for the improvement of reef passages, agricultural and fisheries development, improvement of island dispensaries, an anti-tuberculosis campaign and training schemes and overseas education. Part of the cost of a new Colony vessel will also be borne by Colonial Development and Welfare funds.

Education

At 31st December 1961 there were 10,570 children between the ages of 6 and 16 receiving primary education. Twenty-seven primary schools are maintained from Colonial and local Government funds and 211 are grant-aided. At Tarawa the Government maintains secondary boarding schools for boys and girls with 147 pupils proceeding to higher education. Seventeen students were taking various post-primary and professional courses in Fiji and New Zealand, funds being provided partly by Government grants and partly

from Colonial Development and Welfare funds. Locally twenty students were being trained as teachers under a Colonial Development and Welfare Scheme. Government expenditure on Education in 1961 was £A37,518 compared with £A32,196 in 1960 and £A3,849 in 1935-36.

Health

There is a small hospital on every island with a Dresser in charge. Assistant Medical Officers are stationed at the larger islands. Two General Hospitals provide 233 beds and there is a Cottage Hospital with 16 beds.

Tuberculosis and dysentery are the commonest diseases in the Colony. Leprosy also occurs and there is a small leprosarium at Tarawa. Very few cases of yaws have been observed since the mass campaign against this disease in 1957.

The total expenditure on Health Services excluding building and maintenance of buildings and overseas training in 1961 was £A65,088 compared with £A8,848 in 1935-36.

Communications

There is an international airport at Canton Island, the use of which has greatly declined with the advent of jet-fan aircraft. The emergency landing strip at Tarawa is used irregularly; flying-boats occasionally visit Tarawa and can land at several other lagoon islands.

Communications in the Colony are mainly marine; the Colony Government operates two and the Missions operate three small inter-island vessels and the Wholesale Society and various Co-operative Societies four more. Communications overseas are normally by these vessels to Ocean Island; each month several vessels owned or chartered by the British Phosphate Commissioners arrive at Ocean Island from, or leave for, Australia or New Zealand. At irregular intervals one of the inter-island vessels visits Fiji and two or three times a year a ship arrives from Fiji en route for the United Kingdom to load copra at Tarawa and in the Line Islands.

The Government operates 35 radio transmitting and receiving stations with a headquarters station at Tarawa to pass traffic to and from the Colony network, and a VHF network of three stations at Tarawa. Telegraphic wireless contact is direct with Suva, Nandi, Honiara and Nauru. Contact is also maintained with shipping inside and outside the Colony.

Broadcasting

Government broadcasts in the Gilbertese and Ellice languages have been transmitted since February 1954 on a frequency of 6,050 kc/s power 2 kW. In 1961 a new transmitter purchased as part of a Colonial Development and Welfare Scheme came into operation. It transmits Gilbertese and Ellice languages, and broadcasts three times a week on frequencies in the medium and short-wave bands. In addition there is a once weekly English language broadcast on the same frequencies.

Principal Occupations

Most of the population is engaged in copra production on a subsistence basis. Estimated numbers in other occupations are: Government service 1,020, including 370 part-time Native (Local) Government officials; phosphate mining 1,800; commerce 500.

Main Crops and Products

Apart from copra production there is no other crop of commercial value. Sea fishing is excellent but on a small scale. Phosphate of lime is mined at Ocean Island by the British Phosphate Commissioners.

Trade

Total Imports £A

1957	..	..	..	1,188,780
1958	..	..	..	1,072,199
1959	..	..	..	1,076,963
1960	..	..	..	1,022,096
1961	..	..	..	1,384,480

In 1939 42% of total imports came from Australia and New Zealand, 35% from other Commonwealth countries and 23% from elsewhere. In 1961 the corresponding figures were 73%, 18% and 9%.

The principal imports are cotton goods, fuel oils, soap, tobacco, building materials and food-stuffs (rice, flour, sugar and tinned meat).

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938-39	1960	1961
Copra ..	£A	70,717	828,948	368,744
	tons	8,861	10,455	6,187
Phosphate (untreated)	£A	208,521	n.a.	n.a.
	tons	297,000	320,100	335,600

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

A Copra Board is responsible for all purchases of copra in the Colony and sales overseas. Internal purchases are made through the agency of the Wholesale Society, a statutory organization, and Co-operative Societies. All imports and sales of retail goods are handled by this Wholesale Society and Co-operatives, which are represented on the Board of Directors of the Wholesale Society. At 31st March 1961 there were 42 co-operative societies (mainly consumer-marketing, but including six consumer societies and three unions) having a total membership of 17,752. The volume of private trading in the Colony is negligible.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Resident Commissioner—V. J. Andersen, O.B.E.
Judge—D. R. Barwick.

Secretary to Government—R. Angeloni, O.B.E.
Administrative Officers—Class A: R. G. Roberts; Class B: G. Bristow; Penitala Teo, M.B.E.; S. R. Pearson; F. R. Sweet, M.B.E.; D. J. Nobbs; F. T. Mattison; A. L. Hargreaves; P. R. Jackson; Buren Raticta; P. G. Roberts, M.B.E.

Accountant-General and Collector of Customs—G. S. Kennedy.

Senior Auditor—M. W. Adams.

Chief Education Officer—G. Pitkeathly.

Chief Medical Officer—R. K. Bowman.

Chief Police Officer—M. A. W. Hook.

Chief Wireless Officer—C. W. Adams.

Superintendent of Works—J. D. Stewart.

THE ANGLO-FRENCH CONDOMINIUM OF THE NEW HEBRIDES

Area

The area, including the Banks and Torres Islands, is estimated at 5,700 square miles.

The largest islands are Santo and Malekula, the former with an area of approximately 1,500 square miles. Other large islands are Efate, Ambrym, Tanna, Erromanga, Epi, Aoba, Pentecost and Maëvo; and, in the Banks Group, Gaua and Vanua Lava. There are also some 60 small islands and islets.

Population

Based on information on the indigenous peoples provided by the anti-yaws campaign, the native population at the end of 1960 was estimated at 55,428. The non-native population including persons under the jurisdiction of Britain and France at the same time was estimated to be 4,946, of whom 701 were British nationals or under British jurisdiction.

Principal Towns

The Administrative Headquarters of the Group is in Vila, a town of from 2,000-2,500 inhabitants, on the island of Efate, which has a population of approximately 4,500. In recent years a second township, known as Santo, or Luganville, with a population of about 2,000, has grown up along the Second Channel on the island of Santo. A manganese mine at Forari on Eastern Efate has a population of about 400 persons.

Geographical Features

The islands are of coral and volcanic formation, with active volcanoes on Tanna, Lopevi and Ambrym. They are almost without exception mountainous, Santo Peak and Tabwebesana on Santo rising to over 6,000 feet, but narrow, cultivable coastal strips are generally present. The group is generally well watered. On the larger islands are several small navigable rivers. There are four good harbours, Vila and Havannah on Efate and Ports Sandwich and Stanley on Malekula.

Climate

The climate is oceanic and moderated by the south-east trade winds which blow between the months of May and October. During the remainder of the year winds are variable and cyclones may occur. High humidity occasionally leads to enervating conditions. Temperatures at Vila vary between 60° and 92° and average rainfall ranges from about 45 inches in the south to about 250 inches in the north, with a mean figure of 81 inches for Vila.

History and Constitution

The New Hebrides were discovered by the Spanish explorer, de Quiros in 1606. The next mention came from the French navigator Bougainville in 1768, and in 1774 Captain Cook visited and charted the greater part of the chain of islands comprising the group. Other early visitors were La Perouse, who is believed to have passed through in 1788, and D'Entrecasteaux who came in search of La Perouse in 1793. In this same year the sighting of the Banks Islands was recorded by Captain Bligh in the course of his open boat voyage to Timor after the mutiny on the *Bounty*. Last century, before any national eyes were turned on the New Hebrides, a number

of British and French missionaries, planters and traders had established themselves, and in 1887, by the Anglo-French Convention of 16th November, the two nations appointed a Joint Naval Commission charged with the protection in the New Hebrides of the lives and properties of the subjects of England and France.

In 1902 Deputy Resident Commissioners were appointed and took up residence in the Territory, and in February 1906 an Anglo-French conference took place in London, and a draft convention was prepared to provide for settlement of land claims and for an arrangement to end the difficulties arising from the absence of jurisdiction over the natives. This was confirmed on 20th October 1906 and established an Anglo-French condominium.

A Protocol, drawn up in London in 1914, to replace the Convention of 1906, was ratified in 1922.

There are three Administrations—the British National, the French National and the Condominium (or joint) Administrations.

Land Policy

As the New Hebrides is not a territorial possession of either power concerned, there are no Crown lands or their equivalent. The whole of the land area of the group is held to belong, or to have belonged until alienated, to the natives. The Protocol regulates the acquisition of unregistered land from natives, and the registration of land claims. It provides for the creation of inalienable native reserves, and for the control of sales of land by natives to non-natives.

Taxation

The main forms of taxation are import duties (17½% *ad valorem*, with certain exceptions) and duties of from 2% to 6% on exports of copra, cocoa, coffee, shell, etc. There is no income tax.

Condominium revenue and expenditure (excluding entirely revenue and expenditure of the British and French National Services) is shown in the following table:

		Revenue	Expenditure
		£	£
1957	..	384,013	361,399
1958	..	510,596	494,352
1959	..	549,599	466,112
1960	..	592,409*	592,409
1961	..	593,236*	593,236

* Includes £44,417 appropriated from reserves to meet hurricane rehabilitation expenses in 1960. Figures for 1961 include £38,809 appropriated from reserves.

The main sources of revenue in 1961 were Import and Export duties £413,539. The main heads of expenditure in 1961 were Public Works £201,556 and Medical £56,625.

Currency

The Anglo-French Protocol of 1914 provides that currency and banknotes of either power shall be legal tender in the Group. The currencies in use are the Australian £ and the New Hebrides franc which has the same rate of exchange as the Pacific franc but is convertible into sterling at the rate of Frs. 200 = £A1. Sterling values are used throughout this chapter.

Development

A joint plan of economic development, to be financed from Colonial Development and Welfare funds and the French counterpart F.I.D.E.S., has been drawn up to cover the period ending 31st March 1964. The Plan is estimated to cost £373,829 and includes a topographical survey (already carried out), the expansion of the agricultural service (with emphasis on extension work), the encouragement of co-operative societies, a geological survey, the rehabilitation of airfields at Vila and Santo and the improvement of other communications. National development plans provide for education and health.

Education

The Condominium Government has no education service but makes an annual subsidy (at present £30,000) to each national administration for education. The British Administration subsidises a small multi-racial primary school at Vila and makes grants from the Condominium subvention to Mission voluntary agencies. The French Government has primary schools at Vila, Santo, Tanna, Aoba, Malekula, Tongoa and Erromango and assists French missions. Village, district and high schools (giving primary education only) are conducted by the British Missions in various places throughout the Group. The training of teachers previously undertaken by individual Missions at a number of centres is being concentrated at the newly established British Central Teacher Training College near Vila which opened in March 1962. The College was built and equipped under a C.D. & W. scheme and is staffed jointly by British Government and voluntary agency tutors.

Libraries

A library consisting of books in both metropolitan languages was opened in the Vila Cultural Centre in March 1962. The Cultural Centre also has a collection of New Hebridean artifacts.

Health

Pulmonary complaints and helminthic infections are important causes of death amongst the natives, but malaria is probably the foremost cause. The yaws control project, which followed the completion of an anti-yaws campaign in 1960 was continued in 1961 and the second resurvey of the population was completed for most of the Group. A limited tuberculin sensitivity survey was undertaken and was followed by immunisation of the negative reactors with BCG.

French Government hospitals and medical aid posts are established at Vila, Santo and Malekula and staffed by French National Medical Officers. Her Majesty's Government subsidizes British mission hospitals in Tanna, Efate and Aoba and maintains its own rural clinics in the Banks and Pentecost. British and French National Medical Officers comprise a Condominium Medical Service providing preventive measures against malaria and epidemics, quarantine control, medical inspection of plantation and other labour and free medical attention to the native population. This joint service is reinforced by New Hebrides Assistant Medical Practitioners trained at the Central Medical School in Suva, most of whom are employed by the British National Service. The joint Administration subsidizes the work of the Mission Medical Services.

Communications

Flying-boat landing facilities exist at both Vila and Santo but no regular flying boat service is now operated. Fiji Airways Ltd. operates a fortnightly service, Suva, Vila, Santo, Honiara and return to Suva where regular services to Australia, New Zealand, America and Britain are provided by Qantas and TEAL. The French company Transports Aériens Intercontinentaux provides a twice-weekly air service to and from New Caledonia whence there are regular services to Australia, New Zealand and Tahiti.

The Public Works Department maintains limited roads on Efate, Santo, Tanna and Malekula. There are, in addition, tracks usable by motor vehicles on some of the other islands.

Shipping services link the New Hebrides with Australia, New Caledonia, Hong Kong, France (via Panama Canal), New Zealand and the British Solomon Islands Protectorate. Small vessels give a frequent but non-scheduled inter-island service.

Telegraphic communication is by direct wireless contact with Honiara, Noumea and Sydney and there is an internal network of teleradio stations. There is also a radio-telephone service which operates on a limited basis with Sydney, Honiara and Noumea.

Experiments in broadcasting are being carried out by the Condominium Radio Department.

Principal Occupations

Most of the population is employed on plantations and in trading or subsistence agriculture. There are no trade unions although legislative provision exists for them.

Main Crops and Products

The main crops are copra, cocoa, coffee, yams, taro, manioc and breadfruit. A large number of cattle are reared by the plantations (exact figures unavailable) and a few sheep are bred for wool. Since the enactment of Joint Regulations on mining, prospecting licences for more than 900 areas have been issued. Manganese mining has been established at Forari on Efate by the Compagnie Française des Phosphates de l'Océanie. There are no manufacturing industries in the group.

Subsistence fishing is done by the natives and a plant for the freezing of tuna and bonito commenced operation in 1957. This plant, which is sited on Santo, freezes and packages for export to Japan and elsewhere, fish caught by vessels owned by a Japanese firm working in association with the British Company running the plant. Timber (Kauri pine) is exploited on Aneityum.

Trade

	Imports	Exports
	£	£
1957 ..	1,232,847	1,660,734
1958 ..	1,449,289	2,218,552
1959 ..	2,036,020	2,666,424
1960 ..	2,384,205	1,715,504
1961 ..	2,602,132	1,697,444

In 1938 48% of total imports came from Australia, 3% from the United Kingdom, 13% from France and 36% from other foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1961 were: 39%, 3%, 32% and 26%.

In 1938 97% of total exports went to France and 2% to Australia. In 1961 France took 62%, U.S.A. 19%, South America 17%, Australia 1% and other countries 1%.

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

	1938	1960	1961
Copra metric tons	11,267	23,844	32,362
£	74,921	1,162,654	1,204,657
Cocoa metric tons	1,863	954	617
£	28,332	146,979	71,714
Coffee metric tons	616	218	207
£	12,876	27,763	32,256
Fish (frozen)			
metric tons	—	4,133	3,673
£	—	366,678	372,915

During the first six months of 1962 9,412 tons of manganese ore were exported. This was the first export of manganese ore from the New Hebrides.

N.B.—All values in Sterling.

The principal imports are metal sheets, refrigerators and electrical appliances, motor vehicles, petroleum products, rice, cloth, alcoholic beverages, hardware and clothing.

BRITISH NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION

Resident Commissioner—A. M. Wilkie, C.M.G.
Administrative Officers, *Class A*:—C. H. Allan, O.B.E.; M. M. Townsend, M.C.
Administrative Officers, *Class B*:—R. E. N. Smith; H. G. Wallington; R. J. S. Hutchinson; D. K. Wilkins; J. B. McCaig; M. D. Allen; A. G. Mitchell, D.F.M.; C. J. Leaney; J. F. Yaxley.

Assistant Secretary—K. Woodward.
Senior Medical Officer—W. H. Rees.
Medical Officer—R. Greenhough.
Senior Education Officer—A. Fowler.
Education Officer—D. Williams.
Principal, Teacher Training College—D. F. L. Pritchard.

Senior Geologist—A. J. Warden.
Geologist—R. Curtis.
Commandant of Police—D. S. Walford, B.E.M.
Assistant Superintendent of Police—C. M. Dumper.

Judicial Commissioner and British Judge of Joint Court—J. P. Trainor.

FRENCH NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION

Resident Commissioner—M. Delauney.
Chancellor—B. Hébert.
Administrative Officers—A. Duc-Dufayard; R. Langlois; F. Lamodière; R. Gauger; F. Doyen; R. Robinet; J. Fabre.
French Judge of the Joint Court—G. Guesdon.

JOINT SERVICES

Treasurer—(Vacant).
Postmaster—H. T. Richards.
Superintendent of Public Works—J. Monteil.
Radio Engineer—R. A. Robinson.
Senior Agricultural Officer—H. de Boissoudy.
Chief Surveyor—L. Page.

Head of Meteorological Department—H. Jamieson.
Registrar of Land Titles—R. Desestre.
Mines Officer—R. Priam.

ZANZIBAR

Area

Zanzibar Island is 640 square miles in area and Pemba 380 square miles.

Population

The mid-1961 estimate of population was 312,000. At the 1958 census the population was 299,111 (Zanzibar Island 165,253 and Pemba 133,858); racial composition:

Indigenous inhabitants, mainland Africans and Comorians	279,935
Asians other than Arabs	18,334
Europeans	507
Somalis and others	335

Principal Towns

	Population (1958 census)
Zanzibar Township	57,923
Wete (Pemba)	7,507
Chake Chake (Pemba)	7,167

Geographical Features

The island of Zanzibar is the largest coralline island on the East African coast and is separated from the mainland by a channel 22½ miles across at its narrowest part. To the north-east at a distance of some 25 miles lies the island of Pemba. Both islands are low-lying, the highest land being little above 390 feet (Masingini Ridge).

Climate

The mean maximum temperature is 84.4° and the mean minimum 76.6° (Zanzibar Town). The warmest season is from January to March (average 82° to 86°) and the coolest, June to September (average 75° to 78°). The average annual rainfall in Pemba varies from 65 inches in the north to 92 inches in the south; in Zanzibar from 49 inches to over 72 inches, the maximum being recorded in the centre of the island. There is no real dry season but the rainy seasons are well marked, being March to May in the south-west monsoon and in November and December at the start of the north-east monsoon.

History

In 1698 the Arabs of Oman captured Mombasa, where the Portuguese had built a fort in 1592. Thereafter the whole of the East African coast as far south as Cape Delgado, including Zanzibar and Pemba, passed from the Portuguese into the hands of the Arabs. Seyyid Said bin Sultan, the founder of modern Zanzibar and of its clove industry, became ruler of Oman in 1805 and later transferred his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar. During his reign Zanzibar became both politically and commercially the principal town in East Africa. In 1861 by an award of Lord Canning, then Governor-General of India, the ruler of Oman's possessions in Africa became independent and from that date Oman and Zanzibar have remained politically separate.

By an agreement in 1886 Great Britain and Germany recognized the Sultanate of Zanzibar over the islands of the coast (including Zanzibar and Pemba) and a ten-mile wide strip on the mainland.

In 1887 the Sultan handed over the administration of his possessions to the north of Vanga on the African continent to the British East Africa Association (later, the Imperial British East Africa Company). The Government of these territories eventually passed to the British Government and they are now known as the Kenya Protectorate. Zanzibar still receives the sum of £16,000 a year from Kenya for the rights which the latter exercises in the coastal strip.

In June 1890 Zanzibar and Pemba were placed under British protection by the Sultan, Seyyid Ali bin Said. The Protectorate was proclaimed in that year and the following year a regular form of Government was set up.

In 1913 the control of the Sultanate passed from the Foreign Office to the Colonial Office, legal effect being given to the change in 1914 by a new Zanzibar Order in Council under which the offices of His Majesty's Agent and Consul-General and His Highness's First Minister were merged in that of the newly created post of British Resident who was appointed subject to the control of the Governor of the British East Africa Protectorate as High Commissioner. A Protectorate Council was constituted as an advisory body with His Highness as President and the British Resident as Vice-President.

In 1925 the office of High Commissioner was abolished and the British Resident was made directly responsible to the Colonial Office. Executive and Legislative Councils were constituted in 1926 in place of the old advisory Protectorate Council.

The present Sultan acceded in 1960.

Constitution

The Government is administered by the British Resident who exercises his functions under the Zanzibar Order in Council, 1924. The Privy Council is presided over by the Sultan; the Heir Apparent, the British Resident, the Chief Minister, the Civil Secretary and the Attorney-General are members.

As a result of the elections for Legislative Council held in June 1961, a Government was formed by the Zanzibar Nationalist Party and the Zanzibar and Pemba People's Party. Legislation provides for an Executive Council presided over by the British Resident and consisting of three *ex officio* members and five elected members, one of whom is the Chief Minister. The Legislative Council is presided over by a Speaker appointed from outside the Legislature and consists of three *ex officio* members, twenty-three elected members and five appointed members.

In the course of 1962, following a Constitutional Conference held in London in March and April, the franchise was extended to provide for universal adult suffrage. It was also agreed that the elected membership of the Legislature should be increased to 31.

Land Policy

Under the Land Alienation Decree of 1939, subject to certain provisos, permanent alienation of land, leases exceeding two years and mortgages, by Arabs or Africans have no effect without the

consent of a Land Alienation Board. In certain of the more undeveloped areas of the island, mainly inhabited by the indigenous Africans, the land is communally held and, according to native custom, cannot be alienated, although this custom has given way to freehold tenure in some places where plantations of economic trees have been established. Throughout the plantation areas (west and centre of both islands) land is freehold and there is no other statutory qualification as to its disposal. A good deal of land is, however, reserved under the system of quasi-religious dedication of Muslim law known as *wakf*.

Taxation

The principal forms of taxation are Customs import duty, clove duty and income tax. There is no poll or hut tax.

The Income Tax Decree provides for taxation on incomes of over £225. With effect from the 1958 income year, tax on income from agricultural sources is charged. The rate of taxation is in a graduated scale of Sh. 2 in the £ on the first £400 of taxable income, rising by Sh. 1 in the £ on each further £400 up to £2,000; thence on each further £500 up to £3,000; and on each £1,000 up to £9,000; on the excess over £9,000 Sh. 15 in the £ is charged.

Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure
	£	£
1957	2,963,584	2,991,339
1958	2,546,100	2,762,298
1959	2,338,090	3,924,622
1960	2,685,000	2,758,090
1st January to 30th June 1961 ..	1,463,627	1,670,515
1961-62	2,732,217	3,386,535

Note.—During 1961 the dates of the financial year were changed and it now runs from 1st July to 30th June in each year.

1961 Half-year

Public Debt: (1) a loan of £188,553 from the National and Grindlays Bank Finance and Development Corporation Ltd. for the Zanzibar Electricity Scheme; (2) £500,000 of 6½% Zanzibar Stock 1970-72 issued locally in Zanzibar in 1960.

The main heads of expenditure in 1961 half-year were Agriculture £65,523; Education £212,826; Health £157,486; Pensions £139,823; Police £88,101; Port and Marine £72,649; Provincial Administration £62,381; Public Works £197,107. The total Capital Expenditure was £107,616.

The chief sources of revenue in 1961 half-year were Import Duty £342,955; Cloves and Stems Duty £415,804; Licences and Taxes £148,519; Court Fees, etc. £9,781; Earnings and Sales of Government Departments £143,953; Interest and Redemption £134,983 and Colonial Development and Welfare Grants £31,022.

1961-62

Public Debt: (1) a loan of £181,004 from the National and Grindlays Bank Finance and Development Corporation Ltd. for the Zanzibar Electricity Scheme; (2) £500,000 of 6½% Zanzibar Stock 1970-72 issued locally in Zanzibar, 1960.

The main heads of expenditure in 1961-62 were Police £204,169; Pensions £316,284; Overseas

Allowances £135,746; Agriculture £146,045; Education £403,794; Health £351,444; Port and Marine £135,841; Public Works £360,001. The total Capital Expenditure was £244,336.

The chief resources in 1961-62 were Import Duty £912,200; Cloves and Stems Duty £512,320; Licences and Taxes £259,981; Court Fees, etc. £26,078; Earnings and Sales of Government Departments £308,405; Reimbursements by Her Majesty's Government Overseas Service Aid Scheme £115,635; Interest and Redemption £131,042 and Colonial Development and Welfare Grants £113,964.

Currency

The standard coin of the Protectorate is the East African Currency Board shilling (Shs. 20 = £1) with the following subsidiary coinage:—50 cents (cupro-nickel) and 10 cents, 5 cents, 1 cent (bronze). East African Currency Board notes are legal tender for the amount expressed thereon.

Development Plans

Since 1945 Zanzibar has received allocations to a total of £1,530,000 under the Colonial Development and Welfare Acts. The former Development Plan for the period 1960-64 has been revised in the light of the Selwyn/Watson Report on the Economic Development of the Zanzibar Protectorate. The revised Development Plan covers the three-year period 1961-64 and provides for an expenditure of £1.2m. In the revised Development Plan the main emphasis is on the provision of funds for agricultural development.

Education

The following schools are maintained by Government:

	Schools		Pupils	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Primary ..	50	13	11,642	5,688
Secondary ..	2	1	400	246
Muslim Academy ..	1	—	151	—
Trade School ..	1	—	50	—

In addition there are 10 Assisted primary schools (1,084 boys and 1,984 girls) and 3 private primary schools (114 boys and 44 girls), 2 Assisted secondary schools (165 boys and 119 girls), 2 private continuation (at secondary level) schools (268 boys and 161 girls), 1 Government Teacher Training school (70 men and 35 women) and 8 private Kindergartens. It is estimated that there are also 900 Koran schools scattered throughout the islands, with a probable enrolment of 17,000 pupils.

The Assisted schools are open to all races, and include those run by the two Christian Missions—the U.M.C.A. and the Catholic Mission. Primary education in Government schools is free up to Standard VI. For education at university level students proceed to institutions in East Africa and elsewhere. Scholarships are provided annually by the Zanzibar Government for selected scholars. In 1962, 72 scholars were being supported by Government grants.

European children usually attend schools on the mainland or elsewhere. Parents receive financial assistance from the Zanzibar Government and from the British Government.

Government expenditure on education in 1961 was £439,094.

Health

Preventive measures include the normal controls on immigration, environmental sanitation, anti-malarial control, the supervision of buildings, the maintenance of District Rural Units, District Maternity Units, antenatal clinics and a School Dental Service.

The distribution of beds in the various hospitals throughout the Protectorate is as follows:

Hassanabai Karimjee Jivanjee Hospital ..	273
Zenubai Karimjee Hospital, Dole, Zanzibar ..	40
Holmwood Mental Hospital, Zanzibar ..	185
Zenubai Karimjee Hospital, Wete, Pemba ..	81
Chake Chake Hospital, Pemba ..	43
Mkoani Hospital, Pemba ..	23
Isolation Hospital, Changuu Island, Zanzibar ..	30
Prison Hospital, Zanzibar Town ..	17
Walezo Leprosarium and Old Folks Home, Zanzibar ..	100
Makondeni Leprosarium, Pemba ..	100
Makunduchi Maternity Centre, Zanzibar ..	6

In addition to the above, the Zanzibar Maternity Association, with the assistance of an annual grant from the Government, maintains Mwembeladu Maternity Home with 20 beds.

Expenditure on Health in 1961 was £336,391; in 1935 it was £35,577.

Communications

Zanzibar airport is situated four and a half miles from the town. It has one all-weather runway. Operations are restricted to aircraft with a maximum all-up weight of 44,000 lb. This figure is ample for the types of aircraft in use at present, but the construction of the runway and the adjacent terrain is such that extensions could easily be made. Air Traffic Control and other services are provided. The airport is open during daylight hours. Pemba Airport is situated approximately six miles from Chake Chake. There is an all-weather runway with a landing restriction of 33,000 lb.

Zanzibar has 387 miles of roads, of which 276 miles are bitumen surfaced; Pemba has 227 miles, of which 81 are bitumen surfaced. There are no railways.

Ocean-going vessels maintain regular and frequent communication with all parts of the world. Government steamers maintain regular weekly connexions with Pemba and Dar es Salaam. Coasting vessels, carrying both passengers and cargo, also maintain regular services between Zanzibar, Kenya and Tanganyika ports.

Broadcasting

The Government broadcasting service provides a four hours' programme in Kiswahili six days a week. Transmission is on 49.96 metres at 3½ kW and 500 metres at ½ kW. The medium wave transmitter is owned by the Government. The shortwave transmitter is the property of Cable and Wireless Limited who operate both from the station at Marahubi under an agreement with Government. It is estimated that there are some 10,000 receiving sets in the Protectorate.

Principal Occupations

A large proportion of the rural population is engaged in food production; paid labour is mainly dependent on the growing, harvesting and processing of the Protectorate's two major products, cloves and coconuts.

Around the coast, fishing is an important occupation normally followed in conjunction with agriculture.

In urban areas, the principal occupations are transport, building, port and dock labour, domestic services, sanitation and public works, clerical, business, oil, mills and bakeries labour.

During 1960-61 great interest was shown in trade unionism and campaigning for increased membership was very successful.

Six new trade unions were created in 1961 and three were dissolved only to merge with other unions. It is estimated that there were over 9,000 workers belonging to 22 trade unions in 1961.

Main Crops and Products

The main crops are cloves, coconuts, rice, cassava, sweet potatoes, citrus fruits, chillies, maize and millet. Cocoa production is being encouraged under the Development Plan.

The number of cattle in Pemba is approximately 32,000 and in Zanzibar 15,000. The export of hides and skins is a useful item in the Protectorate's economy. Livestock development is catered for under the Development Plan.

Mangroves constitute the country's most important forestry asset yielding poles, fuelwood and bark for tannin extract purposes. Inland forests, of which there are 2,630 acres, yield Ngulele (*Antiaris toxicaria*) which is exported for plywood manufacture and Mtondoo (*Calophyllum inophyllum*) which is used locally for masts, boat building and furniture. Under an afforestation scheme, Mvule (*Chlorophora excelsa*) and other exotic hardwood species are being introduced.

Fishing is an important activity and although most of the fish is consumed locally, small quantities of both fresh and frozen fish are exported. Fishermen are encouraged to purchase small powered craft and nylon nets by means of a Government hire purchase scheme and are instructed in the use and maintenance of modern types of gear.

The only industries are the distillation of clove-oil, coconut-oil expression, the manufacture of soap and the processing of coir fibre. The manufacture of coir yarn and coir yarn bags has recently commenced.

Trade

	Total		Domestic
	Imports	Re-exports	Exports
	£	£	£
1957	6,442,742	1,117,586	4,746,778
1958	5,199,445	1,069,719	3,994,636
1959	5,351,907	812,461	3,822,551
1960	5,223,384	845,280	4,768,779
1961	5,472,122	846,814	3,553,431

(These figures exclude bullion, specie and transit trade.)

In 1938 14.7% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 39.5% from other Commonwealth countries and 45.8% from foreign countries. The corresponding percentages in 1961 were 23.06, 33.09 and 43.85.

In 1938 4.7% of exports went to the United Kingdom, 31.8% to other Commonwealth countries and 63.4% to foreign countries. The corresponding percentages in 1961 were 5.22, 40.9 and 53.88.

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1960	1961
Cloves	000 cwt.	157	247	168
	£000	515	3,535	2,414
Clove bud and stem oil	000 lb.	236	340	346
	£000	24	121	122
Copra	000 tons	12	5	7
	£000	97	310	403
Oil cake	000 cwt.	17	50	44
	£000	4	58	41
Coconut oil ..	000 cwt.	3	53	50
	£000	2	274	211

The chief imports are rice and grain, textiles, motor spirit and petroleum, sugar, tobacco and cigarettes, flour, ghee, sesame, cattle, dried fish, jute bags, sacks and straw bags.

Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

The Clove Growers' Association, established in 1928 and incorporated by Decree in 1934, assists in stabilizing the price of cloves and distils and markets clove oil. The Association also assists in the marketing of other products, for example, tobacco, chillies, derris root and cacao. It also provides many valuable services to agriculturists.

The Copra Board, established in 1950, administers the proceeds of a cess on exported copra products for the benefit of the copra industry.

At the end of 1960 there were 77 registered co-operative societies with a membership of 5,453.

SULTAN

His Highness Seyyid Sir Abdulla bin Khalifa, K.B.E., C.M.G.

Private Secretary—Lt.-Col. J. C. Alexander.

BRITISH RESIDENTS

1914	Major F. B. Pearce, C.M.G.
1922	J. H. Sinclair, C.M.G., C.B.E.
1924	Sir Claud Hollis, G.C.M.G., C.B.E.
1930	Sir Richard Rankine, K.C.M.G.
1937	Sir John Hathorn Hall, G.C.M.G., D.S.O., O.B.E., M.C.
1941	Sir Guy Pilling, K.C.M.G.
1946	Sir Vincent Glenday, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
1952	Sir John Rankine, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.
1954	Sir Henry Potter, K.C.M.G.
1960	Sir George Mooring, K.C.M.G.

PRIVY COUNCIL

His Highness the Sultan.
The British Resident.
Seyyid Jamshud Bin Abdulla (*Heir Apparent*)
(The Chief Minister).
The Civil Secretary.
The Attorney-General.
Clerk—Lt.-Col. J. C. Alexander.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The British Resident (*President*).
Sheikh Mohamed Shamte Hamadi, M.B.E. (*Chief Minister*).
The Civil Secretary.
The Attorney-General.
The Financial Secretary.

Sheikh Ali Muhsin Barwani (*Minister of Education and Welfare*).
 Dr. Ahmed Abdulrahman Baalawy (*Minister of Health*).
 Sheikh Juma Aley El-Abrawy (*Minister of Agriculture*).
 Sheikh Ibuni Saleh (*Minister of Works, Communications and Lands*).
 Clerk—J. Watson.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Speaker—K. S. Madon, M.B.E.
 Deputy Speaker—Amirali Abdulrasul Alarakhia
 The Civil Secretary
 The Attorney-General
 The Financial Secretary
 23 Elected Members (*including the Deputy Speaker*).
 5 Appointed Members
 Clerk—S. M. Shukla, M.B.E.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

BRITISH RESIDENT—Sir George Mooring,
 K.C.M.G.
 Private Secretary—Mrs. W. A. Dickson.

Civil Secretary to the Government—P. A. P. Robertson, C.M.G.
 Permanent Secretary, Civil Secretary's Office—A. E. Forsyth-Thompson.
 Chief Personnel Officer—R. P. Read.
 Financial Secretary—G. C. Lawrence, O.B.E.
 Permanent Secretary, Financial Secretary's Office—A. H. Hawker, O.B.E.
 Permanent Secretary to the Chief Minister—M. V. Smithyman, O.B.E.
 Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Works, Communications and Land—L. A. H. de B. Secchi, M.C.
 Director of Agriculture and Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Agriculture—M. F. H. Selby.
 Director of Education and Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Welfare—S. F. Hann, O.B.E.
 Director of Medical Services and Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Health—W. L. Barton, M.B.E.
 Senior District Commissioner—Yahya Alawi, M.B.E.
 Accountant General and Currency Officer—A. C. C. Roberts.
 Assistant Accountant General—W. J. Francis.

Administrator General, Public Trustee, Official Assignee, Registrar of Documents, etc.—E. J. Stiven.
 Assistant Administrator General—S. Walshe.
 Assistant Director of Agriculture—R. K. Tremlett.
 Director of Audit—K. R. Cook, O.B.E.
 Senior Auditor—G. R. Jaffer.
 Comptroller of Customs—G. R. Coats, M.B.E.
 Assistant Comptroller of Customs—K. G. Essaji.
 Assistant Director of Education—A. A. McG. Greig.
 Law Officers:
 Attorney-General—J. S. Rumbold.
 Crown Counsel—W. J. Dourado.
 Assistant Director of Medical Services—W. G. Jones-Hughes.
 Surgical Specialist—D. W. H. Hurley.
 Medical Specialist—W. L. R. Kenyon.
 Commissioner of Police—R. H. V. Biles, Q.P.M.
 Deputy Commissioner of Police—J. M. Sullivan.
 Port Officer—H. E. Holden, D.S.C.
 Assistant Port Officer—P. H. Woolias.
 Controller of Posts—R. S. Madon.
 Accountant—Mohamed Aboud.
 Government Printer—D. H. McFarlane.
 Assistant Government Printer—J. C. C. D'Cruz, M.B.E.
 Commissioner of Prisons—L. J. Brown.
 Assistant Superintendent of Prisons—W. Q. Francis.
 Director of Public Works, Land Survey and Aviation—J. M. Jackson.
 Assistant Director of Public Works—W. D. Scott, M.B.E.
 Information Officer—Mohamed Saleh Farsy.
 Broadcasting Officer—Yusuf Muhamed Yusuf.
 Labour Officer—(Vacant).
 Registrar, Co-operative Societies—Ali Said Kharusi.
 Senior Welfare Officer—(Vacant).

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir Gerald Mahon.
 Judge—G. J. Horsfall.

MISCELLANEOUS ISLANDS

Various islands and rocks throughout the world are British territory or under British protection but are not included in any colony or separate protectorate. Many of these have no permanent inhabitants.

LIST OF GOVERNORS, ETC.

Colony, etc.	Office.	Name.	Date of Commission.	Date of Assumption of duty.	Place of Residence.	Emoluments.			Notes.
						Salary.	Allowances.	Total.	
ADEN AND THE PROTECTORATE OF SOUTH ARABIA	High Commissioner.	Sir Charles Johnston, K.C.M.G.	24.10.60	24.10.60	Aden ..	£4,500	£2,300 (duty).	£6,800	
BAHAMAS	Governor and Commander-in-Chief.	Sir Robert Stapledon, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.	22.6.60	18.7.60	Nassau ..	£6,500	£1,200 (duty). (1) £1,300	£9,000	(1) From Bahamas Crown Funds as Comptroller of Crown Lands.
BARBADOS	"	Sir John Stow, K.C.M.G.	21.9.59	8.10.59	Bridgetown ..	£4,000	£1,500 (duty).	£5,500	
BERMUDA	"	Major-General Sir Julian Gascoigne, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O.	18.11.59	30.11.59	Hamilton ..	£6,100	£4,000 (entertainment). £1,525*	£11,625	* Cost of living allowance.
BRITISH GUIANA	"	Sir Ralph Grey, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., O.B.E.	9.12.59	22.12.59	Georgetown ..	£5,000	£2,000 (duty).	£7,000	
BRITISH HONDURAS	"	Sir Peter Stallard, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., M.B.E.	1.12.61	9.12.61	Belize ..	£3,250	£1,100 (duty).	£4,350	Also receives £300 from Baron Bliss Trust.
BRUNEI ..	High Commissioner.	A. M. MacKintosh, C.M.G.	—	—	Brunei ..	£4,000	£2,500	£6,500	
FALKLAND ISLANDS	Governor and Commander-in-Chief.	Sir Edwin Arrowsmith, K.C.M.G.	25.2.57	28.4.57	Port Stanley ..	£3,125	£650 (duty).	£3,775	
BRITISH ANTARCTIC TERRITORY	Governor and Commander-in-Chief.	Sir Kenneth Macdonalds, K.C.M.G.	10.9.58	28.10.58	Suva ..	£5,000	£1,577 (duty).	£6,577	Also receives £150 as U.K. Chief Commissioner for Tonga.

GAMBIA	Governor and Commander-in-Chief.	Sir John Paul, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., M.C.	28.3.62	29.3.62	Bathurst	£4,100	£1,500 (duty).	£5,600	(1) From Army funds.
GIBRALTAR	"	General Sir Dudley Ward, G.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O.	27.7.62	31.7.62	Gibraltar	£5,000	£900 (entertainment), (1) £685 (table)	£6,585	
THE HIGH COMMISSION TERRITORIES (Basutoland, Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland)	High Commissioner.	Sir John Maud, G.C.B., C.B.E.	18.11.58	15.1.59	Pretoria and Capetown	£6,000 (personal salary) (normal salary and duty post £5,000)	£4,263 (overseas). £1,750 (ceremonial and duty allowance).	£12,013	Is also High Commissioner for the United Kingdom in the Republic of South Africa. Emoluments are in respect of both appointments.
HONG KONG	Governor and Commander-in-Chief.	Sir Robert Black, G.C.M.G., O.B.E.	6.1.58	23.1.58	Victoria	£6,500	£3,000 (entertainment). £500 (duty)	£10,000	
KENYA	"	The Rt. Hon. Malcolm MacDonald	28.12.62	4.1.63	Nairobi	£7,000	£4,500 (duty). £2,000 (entertainment).	£13,500	
MAURITIUS	"	Sir John Rennie, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.	16.9.62	17.9.62	Port Louis	£4,500	£1,500 (duty).	£6,000	
NORTH BORNEO	"	Sir William Goode, G.C.M.G.	18.4.60	20.4.60	Jesselton	£4,500	£2,500 (duty).	£7,000	
NORTHERN RHODESIA	Governor.	Sir Evelyn Hone, K.C.M.G., C.V.O. O.B.E.	20.4.59	22.4.59	Lusaka	£5,500	£2,500 (duty).	£8,000	See also under Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland
NYASALAND PROTECTORATE	"	Sir Glyn Jones, K.C.M.G., M.B.E.	10.4.61	10.4.61	Zomba	£5,000	£1,700 (duty).	£6,700	
SAINT HELENA	Governor and Commander-in-Chief.	Sir John Field, C.M.G.	11.4.62	13.5.62	Plantation House	£2,000	£400 (duty).	£2,400	

LIST OF GOVERNORS, ETC.—(contd.)

Colony, etc.	Office.	Name.	Date of Commission.	Date of Assumption of duty.	Place of Residence.	Emoluments.			Notes.
						Salary.	Allowances.	Total.	
SARAWAK ..	Governor and Commander-in-Chief.	Sir Alexander Waddell K.C.M.G., D.S.C.	20.2.60	24.2.60	Kuching ..	£4,500	£2,500 (duty).	£7,000	
SEYCHELLES ..	" "	Rt. Hon. The Earl of Oxford and Asquith C.M.G.	22.1.62	27.1.62	Port Victoria ..	£2,700	£850	£3,550	
WESTERN PACIFIC ..	High Commissioner.	Sir David Trench, K.C.M.G., M.C.	17.1.61	4.3.61	Honiara ..	£3,500	£1,050 (duty).	£4,550	
ZANZIBAR ..	British Resident.	Sir George Mooring, K.C.M.G.	23.1.60	23.1.60	Zanzibar ..	£4,500	£1,750 (duty).	£6,250	
STATE OF MALTA	Governor and Commander-in-Chief.	Sir Maurice Dorman, G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.	15.6.62	2.7.62	Valletta ..	£4,500	£2,500 (duty).	£7,000	
STATE OF SINGAPORE	Yang di-Pertuan Negara.	Enche Yusof bin Ishak.	2.12.59	3.12.59	Singapore ..	—	—	—	U. K. Government Representative in State of Singapore is U. K. Commissioner —see page 59.
FEDERATION OF RHODESIA AND NYASALAND	Governor-General and Commander-in-Chief.	The Earl of Dalhousie, M.C.	26.8.57	8.10.57	Salisbury, S. Rhodesia	£5,000	£3,500	£8,500	

GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN LONDON

BAHAMAS GOVERNMENT INFORMATION BUREAU

(NASSAU, BAHAMAS TOURIST BOARD)

10 Old Bond Street, W. 1.

Telephone: HYDe Park 2104.

Officer in Charge—Murray E. Taylor.

The primary function of the Bureau is to advise, and give information to, intending visitors or those who contemplate retiring to the Colony.

BERMUDA TRAVEL INFORMATION OFFICE

Sackville House, 40 Piccadilly, W.1.

Telephone: REgent 1412/3.

Manager—E. G. Steel.

The Office is maintained by the Bermuda Trade Development Board, a Department of the Bermuda Government responsible for the development of the Colony's trade, and particularly the tourist trade. The Board, which also maintains information offices in the United States and in Canada, first established an office in London in 1925.

The purpose of the Office is to assist the development of tourist trade to Bermuda and to provide intending visitors and travel agents with information and literature concerning the Colony.

BRITISH GUIANA GOVERNMENT OFFICE

23 Gayfere Street, S.W.1.

Telephone: ABBey 7730.

Officer in Charge—G. Bryan.*Liaison Officer*—Mrs. L. Akbar.

The Office was established in 1962 to deal with all questions concerning British Guiana, including such matters as the supply of general information about the territory, trade and business enquiries. It acts as a Liaison Office with the Colonial Office, Crown Agents and other authorities in the United Kingdom.

Its main function is the reception and welfare of migrants from the West Indies and the general welfare of Guianese students in the United Kingdom.

BRUNEI GOVERNMENT AGENCY

304 Grand Buildings, Trafalgar Square, W.C.2.

Telephone: TRAfalgar 1355.

Agent—E. E. F. Pretty, C.M.G.

The office is maintained by the Government of the State of Brunei. The main functions of the Agent are:—

(a) To act as guardian of all Brunei schoolboys in the United Kingdom;

(b) To look after the welfare of Brunei students in the United Kingdom who are not directly under the authority of the Director of Colonial Scholars;

(c) To manage the property known as Kingswood Manor, Lower Kingswood, which was bought by the Government of Brunei as a

residence for His Highness the Sultan of Brunei whenever he is in the United Kingdom, and as a holiday home for Brunei schoolboys and students;

(d) Generally to act as Liaison Officer with the Colonial Office, Crown Agents and other authorities in the United Kingdom.

EAST AFRICAN OFFICE

Grand Buildings, Trafalgar Square, W.C.2.

Telephone: WHItchall 5701/2/3.

Commissioner—Sir Arthur F. Kirby, K.B.E., C.M.G.

This Office was established in 1925 by the Governments of the East African Territories (Kenya, Tanganyika, Uganda and Zanzibar) and the Kenya-Uganda Transport Administration. The creation of such an office was recommended by the Parliamentary Commission which visited East Africa in 1924. It is now one of the Services administered by the East African Common Services Organisation.

The functions of the Office are to give information and all possible help to persons interested in the East African Territories in regard to commerce, immigration, professional appointments and tourist travel and to stimulate interest in capital investment in those Territories as well as to assist East African products to find markets in the United Kingdom and elsewhere.

UNITED KINGDOM OFFICE OF THE EASTERN CARIBBEAN GOVERNMENTS

172 Strand, W.C.

Telephone: TEMple Bar 3014.

Officer in Charge—N. G. F. Taylor.

With the dissolution of the Federation of The West Indies and the closure of the Office of the Commissioner for The West Indies, British Guiana and British Honduras, the eight Governments of Antigua, Barbados, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, St. Kitts, St. Lucia and St. Vincent established their own office in London. The office is mainly concerned with the welfare of students and migrants from these territories in the United Kingdom and the promotion of trade and tourism.

GAMBIA OFFICE

Gayfere House, Great Peter Street, S.W.1.

Telephone: SULlivan 1359.

Commissioner—S. H. M. Jones.

A Joint Office was established by the Sierra Leone and Gambia Governments in 1954, its main functions being: to foster trade with Sierra Leone and the Gambia; to assist visitors from those territories; to undertake publicity and information services in the United Kingdom; to assist in the recruitment of staff for government and quasi-government posts in Sierra Leone and the Gambia; and to undertake general supervision of students in the United Kingdom. In accordance with the decision of the Sierra Leone Government, the Gambia Office has been separated

from the Office of the High Commissioner for Sierra Leone with effect from the 27th April 1961. The Gambia Liaison Officer is now responsible for the control of all Gambian affairs which were previously dealt with by the Commissioner of the combined office.

HONG KONG GOVERNMENT OFFICE

54 Pall Mall, S.W.1.

Telephone: WHITEhall 5546/7.

Director—E. G. A. Grimwood, O.B.E.

The Office seeks to promote increased trade between Hong Kong and the United Kingdom, as well as other areas, and to disseminate information about the Colony.

MALTA GOVERNMENT OFFICE

Malta House, Haymarket, S.W.1.

Telephone: TRAlfalgat 5033/4.

Commissioner-General—J. F. Axisa, M.B.E.

This Office was established in 1930 as an "Agency-General", Malta being at that time a self-governing colony. In 1933, when self-government was suspended, the Agency-General was discontinued and a Trade Commissioner was appointed. Following the restoration of self-government to the Island in 1947, a Commissioner-General was appointed. The primary object of "Malta House" is that of representation. It deals with all questions concerning Malta, including such matters as industrial development in Malta, tourism, exports, trade, exhibitions and supply of general information as to facilities to intending visitors. It also deals with the welfare of Maltese living in this country.

MAURITIUS HOUSE

16 Upper Montagu Street, W.1.

Telephone: AMBassador 2481.

Secretary—A. Menage.

Mauritius House was founded during the second world war by Viscountess Kemsley for the benefit of Mauritians serving in the Forces. It now carries out welfare work, particularly among students, and acts as an information centre for the Colony.

Mauritius House is financed by the Government of Mauritius but is controlled by a private company, which until January 1951 operated under the War Charities Act and is now incorporated under the Companies Act, 1948.

OFFICE OF THE HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR THE FEDERATION OF RHODESIA AND NYASALAND

Rhodesia House, 429 Strand, W.C.2.

Telephone: COVent Garden 1212.

Cables: Rhodesians, London, W.C.2.

High Commissioner—Sir Albert Robinson.

Senior Information Attaché—W. R. Ferris, E.D.

Education Liaison Officer—C. O. Benson.

The first Federal High Commissioner took office on 1st April 1954. Before becoming a Federal Office, Rhodesia House was the Office of the

High Commissioner for Southern Rhodesia, having been opened in 1935. Rhodesia was administered by the British South Africa (Charter) Company prior to 1923, when it obtained responsible government; now, on a Federal basis, Rhodesia House provides a direct link between the Federal Government in Salisbury and Her Majesty's Government. Its primary function is to portray the Federation to the people of the United Kingdom and it deals among many matters with trade, immigration, recruitment, tourism and general information and publicity on the three territories (Northern Rhodesia, Southern Rhodesia and Nyasaland).

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER FOR NORTHERN RHODESIA

Estate House, Haymarket, S.W.1.

Telephone: WHITEhall 5858.

Cables: Norhodcom London.

Commissioner—J. P. Murray, C.M.G.

The functions of the Office are to carry out the requests and instructions of the Northern Rhodesia Government and to co-operate with the Office of the High Commissioner for the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, the Colonial Office and the Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations as occasion demands; to provide general information and publicity and to further the interests of Northern Rhodesia and its people.

The Office assists in the recruitment of staff for the Government and local authorities.

OFFICE OF THE TRADE REPRESENTATIVE FOR SEYCHELLES.

340 Grand Buildings, Trafalgar Square, W.C.2.

Telephone: WHITEhall 2991.

Cables: Cocodemar, London, W.C.2.

Trade Representative—H. O. V. Jensen.

The Office promotes investment and the establishment of industries, emigration of workers, immigration for retirement, exports and marketing, imports, holiday and business visits, tourism and publicity.

OFFICE OF THE TRADE COMMISSIONER FOR SINGAPORE IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

16 Northumberland Avenue, W.C.2.

Telephone: TRAlfalgat 5061.

Trade Commissioner—G. F. A. Hibberd.

Information Officer—(Vacant).

Finance Officer—F. Davidson, C.B.E.

The Office is maintained by the Government of the State of Singapore. Its principal functions are (i) to foster Singapore trade, supplying statistical and other information and organizing Singapore representation at trade and industrial exhibitions, (ii) to function as the financial agents of the Singapore Government in the United Kingdom, (iii) to publicize Singapore's produce and attractions, (iv) to furnish intending travellers

and visitors with general information and advice, (v) to provide information on Singapore to the Press, the B.B.C. and News Agencies.

The Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations are the buying agents of the Singapore Government.

The Malayan Students' Department, which is responsible for the welfare of students from

Malaya and Singapore, is situated at 44 Bryanston Square, W.1. (Telephone: PADdington 2265/9; Director: Paul Chang.)

A Reading Room is available for the use of the general public at 16 Northumberland Avenue during office hours. Maps, publications and photographs can be supplied (on payment in some cases).

REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

A feature of British colonial policy is the encouragement of regional co-operation between Colonies, wherever practicable. In this way there is not only a valuable sharing of knowledge and experience, but also, in certain instances, a substantial measure of economy from the unified control of technical services. The following are the principal regional organizations.

EAST AFRICAN AIR TRANSPORT AUTHORITY

The East African Air Transport Authority was set up by Order in Council in 1945, to control aircraft flying for hire and reward. The functions of the Authority were taken over on the 1st January 1948 by the East Africa High Commission which became the East African Common Services Organization on 11th December 1961.

EAST AFRICAN COMMON SERVICES ORGANIZATION

CONSTITUTION, SCOPE AND LEGISLATIVE POWERS

The East African Common Services Organization (Headquarters are at Nairobi, Kenya) was established by an agreement between the Governments of Tanganyika, Kenya and Uganda, signed on 9th December 1961. It replaced the East Africa High Commission in administering the inter-territorial services of the three East African territories and is entirely independent of Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom in respect of its own scheduled functions.

The principal functions of the East African Common Services Organization are:—

(a) to administer the following services:—

- (1) The East African Railways and Harbours Administration.
- (2) The East African Posts and Telecommunications Administration.
- (3) The East African Directorate of Civil Aviation.
- (4) The East African Meteorological Department.
- (5) The East African Customs and Excise Department.
- (6) The East African Income Tax Department.
- (7) The East African Research Services.
- (8) The East Africa Office in London.
- (9) The East African Industrial Council.
- (10) The East African Statistical Department.
- (11) The East African Literature Bureau.
- (12) The East African Accountant-General's Department.

(13) The East African Auditor-General's Department.

(14) Inter-territorial services arising from the operations of the East African Currency Board.

(15) The Thika Road House.

(16) The East African Hides and Leather Bureau.

(17) Services arising out of the functions of the East African Common Services Authority as East African Air Authority.

(18) Inter-territorial services financed in part or whole by means of grants made to the Organization from the East African Regional Allocation under the Colonial Development and Welfare Acts.

(19) Services for the administration of such grants made by the Government of any country, any international organization or any authority, for the purposes of inter-territorial projects as are agreed between the East African Common Services Authority and the Governments of the Territories.

(20) Services for the purposes of co-ordinating the economic activities of the Governments of the Territories.

(21) Services for the purposes of any body or authority established in pursuance of sub-paragraph (b) of paragraph 1 or sub-paragraph (d) of paragraph 2 of Article 1 of the Organization's Constitution.

(22) The Secretariat of the Organization.

(23) Services for the purposes of the performance of the functions of the Assembly, the Public Service Commissions or any officer of the Organization under Part III, IV or V of the Organization's Constitution.

(24) Such other services as may, with the consent of the Government of the United Kingdom and the Governments of the Territories, be designated by the Authority by order published in the Gazette of the Organization.

(b) to provide machinery to facilitate the co-ordination of the activities of the Governments of Tanganyika, Kenya and Uganda on any matter of common interest to them;

(c) to enact measures relating to matters for which the Organization is responsible to which legislative effect may be given in Tanganyika, Kenya and Uganda.

Responsibility for the Organization's policy rests with the East African Common Services Authority—i.e. the principal elected ministers of

Tanganyika, Kenya and Uganda—which has the capacity of a body corporate with perpetual succession. The Authority is supported by four groups, each composed of three ministers (one from each territory) who are responsible for formulating policy in the specified fields of communications, finance, commercial and industrial co-ordination and social and research services.

The Organization's Central Legislative Assembly is comprised of the twelve ministers making up the four groups supporting the Authority, nine members from each territory elected by the territorial legislature and the Secretary-General and Legal Secretary of the Organization. The Central Legislative Assembly is empowered to pass measures relating to the following matters:—

- (1) Accounts of the Organization and the officers and authorities thereof, including audit of accounts; management and control of the funds of the Organization.
- (2) Appropriations out of the funds of the Organization (other than the Distributable Pool Fund).
- (3) Civil Aviation.
- (4) Customs and Excise—administrative and general provisions (but not including tariff rates).
- (5) Income Tax—administrative and general provisions (but not including rates of tax and allowances).
- (6) Powers, privileges and immunities of the Central Legislative Assembly and the members thereof.
- (7) Inter-territorial Research.
- (8) Makerere College; the University College of Dar es Salaam; the Royal College, Nairobi, and other institutions of a university character.
- (9) Meteorology.
- (10) Pensions, gratuities and other like benefits payable out of the funds of the Organization.
- (11) Staff of the Organization, including Public Service Commissions of the Organization.
- (12) Posts and telegraphs, telephones and radio communications.
- (13) Railways, harbours and inland water transport.
- (14) Borrowing for the purposes of the Organization.
- (15) Merchant shipping.
- (16) Legal proceedings by or against the Organization, the Authority, the Ministerial Committees, or any offices or authority of the Organization.
- (17) Statistics.
- (18) The matters with respect to which the Organization is empowered to make provision by paragraph 2 of Article 1 and by Articles 34 and 36 of its Constitution.
- (19) Any matter, not mentioned above, that is incidental to the execution, performance or enforcement of any function conferred by the Organization's Constitution, or by an Act of the Organization enacted in accordance with the provisions of its Constitution, upon the Organization or any authority, officer or servant of the Organization.

The enactment of measures of the Organization is effected by means of bills passed by the Central

Legislative Assembly and assented to on behalf of the Organization by the Governor-General of Tanganyika, the Governor of Kenya and the Governor of Uganda on the recommendation of the East African Common Services Authority. Although Her Majesty's Government has no powers of direct control over the Organization, the Governors of Kenya and Uganda may be instructed to withhold assent to any of the Organization's measures which impinge on the defence and internal security of Kenya and Uganda or which may conflict with the international obligations of Her Majesty's Government.

The establishment of the East African Common Services Organization has involved no change in the constitution or administrative responsibilities of the Governments of the three territories, which remain responsible for the basic services such as administration, police, health, education, agriculture, animal health, forestry, labour, housing and public works.

The East African Railways and Harbours Administration and the East African Posts and Telecommunications Administration are self-contained and self-financing services. The other services (non-self-contained) administered by the Organization are financed from a Distributable Pool under the Organization's control, which is derived from a proportion of the customs and excise revenue collected in the three territories and a proportion of the income tax on the profits of certain types of companies.

THE COURT OF APPEAL FOR EASTERN AFRICA

The East African Common Services Organization Agreement has been modified to provide for the constitution of a Court of Appeal for Eastern Africa to be a successor court to Her Majesty's Court of Appeal for Eastern Africa (as constituted by the Eastern Africa Court of Appeal Order in Council, 1961). A supplementary Agreement for that purpose was signed on behalf of the Governments of Tanganyika, Uganda and Kenya and came into effect from the 28th November 1962.

RESEARCH AND SCIENTIFIC SERVICES

RESEARCH SERVICES

The Research Services administered by the Organization at present are arranged in the following six principal divisions:

East African Agriculture and Forestry Research Organization incorporating the former East African Agricultural Research Institute at Amani in Tanganyika and including the East African Herbarium, Nairobi; and attached temporary schemes. The organization is responsible for research on certain aspects of animal industry in addition to agriculture and forestry. The headquarters are at Muguga, within easy reach of Nairobi and are shared with the East African Veterinary Research Organization.

The East African Veterinary Research Organization is responsible for research on animal diseases and other aspects of animal industry and for the production of vaccines for certain of these diseases.

The East African Trypanosomiasis Research Organization is responsible for entomological and trypanosomiasis research, animal and human; the headquarters are at Tororo in Uganda.

Fisheries Research is in two sections, one for the fisheries of inland waters with headquarters at Jinja in Uganda, *The East African Freshwater Fishery Research Organization*; the other for marine fisheries at Zanzibar—*The East African Marine Fisheries Research Organization*.

The East African Industrial Research Organization has its headquarters and main laboratory in Nairobi. A Board is responsible for policy with regard to industrial research.

The Medical Research Division includes the East African Leprosy Research Centre at Itesio in Kenya, the Virus Research Institute at Entebbe in Uganda, the Institute for Medical Research at Mwanza in Tanganyika and the Institute of Malaria and Vector-borne Diseases at Amani in Tanganyika.

The Agricultural, Forestry, Veterinary, Trypanosomiasis and Fisheries Divisions are under the general control of the East African Agricultural and Fisheries Research Council which was established in 1954.

SCIENTIFIC SERVICES

The Scientific Services include some research among their functions and are as follows:

The East African Statistical Department is situated at Nairobi and is responsible for East African statistics on trade and transport, finance generally, balance of payments, fuels, insurance and the presentation of statistics in respect of the East African Common Market.

The East African Meteorological Department has its Headquarters and Central Forecast Organization at Nairobi and maintains Regional Headquarters at Dar es Salaam and Entebbe. It is responsible for the maintenance and study of meteorological records in all parts of East Africa and for weather forecasting, for aviation and other uses.

COMMUNICATIONS

EAST AFRICAN RAILWAYS AND HARBOURS

Railways

The railways are metre gauge with a total mileage of open line in January 1963 of 3,388.

Kenya/Uganda Section

Main Line—Mombasa—Kasese (1,036 miles).

Principal Lines—Nakuru Junction—Kisumu (131 miles); Tororo—Lira (171 miles); Voi—Kahia Junction (94 miles).

Branch Lines—Nairobi—Nanyuki (145 miles); Gilgil—Thomson's Falls (48 miles); Kisumu—Butere (43 miles); Rongai—Solai (27 miles); Leseru—Kitale (41 miles); Busembatia—Jinja via Mbulamuti (93 miles); Kampala—Port Bell (6 miles).

Lines operated but not owned—Konza—Lake Magadi Line (91 miles).

Tanganyika Section

Main Line—Dar es Salaam—Kigoma (779 miles).

Principal Lines—Tabora—Mwanza (236 miles); Tanga—Moshi—Arusha (272 miles).

Branch Lines—Kaliua—Mpanda (131 miles); Kilosa—Mikumi (44 miles).

Marine Services

Steamer services are operated on Lake Victoria, Lake Albert and Lake Tanganyika and on the River Nile, over routes totalling approximately 3,784 miles.

Ports

The principal ocean ports operated are:

Kenya—Mombasa (Kilindini and Kipevu). Eleven deep water berths with two other quay walls completed but not operational; a bulk oil jetty and two lighterage wharves.

Tanganyika—Dar es Salaam (three deep water berths, four lighterage wharves and a bulk oil jetty); Tanga (two lighterage wharves); Mtwara (two deep water berths).

ROAD SERVICES

Road Services are operated over approximately 2,700 route miles.

In Tanganyika some 2,400 miles serve the Southern Highlands and connect the Tanga and Central lines. When the new railway linking the existing lines is opened (in 1963) the Road Services will concentrate mainly on the Southern Highlands area. In Uganda services operate between Kampala and Masindi Town and when, during 1963, the railway from Lira reaches Gulu, will also operate between that point and Pakwash on the Nile.

General Information—1961

Inland Transport Services

Revenue	£19,578,000
Expenditure	£14,575,000
Number of passenger journeys ..	5,128,000
Goods—Revenue earning—tons	4,064,000

Harbours

Revenue	£5,216,000
Expenditure	£3,681,000
Tonnage of cargo dealt with (deadweight tons)	3,855,000

AIR SAFETY SERVICES AND

AERODROME FLIGHT INFORMATION SERVICE

The East African Directorate of Civil Aviation is based in Nairobi.

An Air Traffic Control Centre and an Area Communications Centre are established in the Headquarters building of the East African Common Services Organization. Air Traffic Control is operated at Nairobi Airport (Embakasi), Wilson Aerodrome (formerly Nairobi West), Entebbe, Dar es Salaam, Tabora, Mombasa, Tanga and Zanzibar. Aerodrome Flight Information Service Stations are established at Kisumu, Mwanza, Mbeya, Songea, Iringa, Mtwara, Arusha and Moshi.

Ground to Air H.F. and V.H.F. & R/T communications, navigational aids including medium frequency beacons, V.H.F., D.F. and fixed service communications are provided at all A.T.C. and A.F.I.S. Stations. V.O.R. and D.M.E. are also available at major airports.

EAST AFRICAN POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS ADMINISTRATION

Altogether 570 centres, including Post Offices, Wireless Stations and Postal Agencies, are maintained, at the majority of which both postal and

telegraph facilities are available; 230 of these are in Kenya, 185 in Tanganyika and 155 in Uganda. In the three territories, where more than 74,941 telephones are installed, there is a modern telephone trunk network with 281 telephone exchanges, 63 of these being automatic, including those serving the larger towns. The main trunk network is served by modern multi-channel carrier systems, operating over VHF radio networks and specially constructed land lines, which provide for operator through-dialling to all automatic centres. In general, the Trunk system provides an "on demand" service. There is also an extensive internal telegraph system and the main Post Offices are interconnected by teleprinter circuits. International telephone, telegraph and telex services are provided through Messrs. Cable and Wireless Limited, who maintain establishments at Nairobi, Mombasa and Dar-es-Salaam.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Secretary-General—A. L. Adu, O.B.E.
 Legal Secretary—J. C. Hooton, M.B.E., Q.C.
 Financial Secretary—(Vacant).
 Permanent Secretary for Civil Aviation and Research—H. L. Adams, C.M.G., T.D.
 Chief Establishment Officer—P. Coryndon.
 Deputy Legal Secretary—G. C. Thornton.
 Senior Assistant Legal Secretaries—(Vacant).
 Deputy Secretary—(Vacant).
 Deputy Secretary (Finance)—A. W. Jackson.
 Director, Trade and Marketing Division—R. J. Welch.
 Accountant-General—D. Stephenson.
 Agricultural Research Secretary—(Vacant).
 Medical Research Secretary—G. L. Timms.
 Chairman, Public Service Commission—M. F. G. Wentworth, C.M.G., O.B.E.
 Deputy Chairman—I. Okwirry, M.B.E.

The Court of Appeal for Eastern Africa

President—Sir Ronald Sinclair.
 Vice-President—(Vacant).
 Justices of Appeal—Sir Trevor Gould; E. D. W. Crawshaw; C. D. Newbold, C.M.G.
 Registrar—F. Harland.

East African Directorate of Civil Aviation

Director—J. J. Furniss.
 Deputy Director—B. F. Sutton, D.S.C. and Bar.
 Chief of Navigational Services—G. M. Dickson.
 Chief Telecommunication Officer—S. A. Worthy.

Regional Representatives

Uganda—R. H. R. Davies.
 Kenya—J. G. Oakley.
 Tanganyika—G. K. Newton.

East African Meteorological Department

Director—J. P. Henderson.
 Deputy Director—B. W. Thompson

Regional Representatives

Uganda—D. McCallum.
 Kenya—H. W. Sansom.
 Tanganyika—D. J. Bargman.

East African Customs and Excise

Commissioner—F. Bishop, C.B.E.
 Deputy Commissioner—D. A. Tyrrell.
 Assistant Deputy Commissioner—E. R. Woolcock.
 Regional Commissioners—J. Burgess; R. F. J. O'xley; R. L. Collins; D. E. Sandall.

Chief Accountant and Statistical Officer—J. Walker.

Principal Collectors of Customs—O. M. Summerell; A. J. G. Arwell, D.F.C., D.F.M.; B. Rowlands; J. H. Rodgers; B. N. Biggs; J. H. McQueen; L. Normington; R. M. Wheatley; D. F. Taylor, A. S. Mortimer.

East African Posts and Telecommunications Administration

Postmaster General—F. G. E. Ievers.
 Assistant Postmaster General (Finance) and Chief Accountant—R. P. Humphrey.
 Assistant Postmaster General (Services)—W. G. Moore, E.R.D.
 Assistant Postmaster General (Engineering) and Engineer-in-Chief—B. B. Butterworth.

East African Railways and Harbours

General Manager—G. P. G. Mackay, C.B.E.
 Assistant General Manager (H.Q.)—J. M. Kesson, C.B.E.
 Assistant General Manager (Tanganyika)—A. H. Earley, O.B.E. (Mil.).
 Chief Administrative Secretary—R. L. Rolph.
 Regional Representative (Uganda)—L. L. Brown.
 Principal Assistant (Research and Planning)—(Vacant).
 Chief Commercial Superintendent—J. H. Collier-Wright.
 Assistant Chief Commercial Superintendent—G. Ellis.
 Principal Commercial Assistant—(Vacant).
 Road Transport Superintendent—S. W. S. Macqueen.
 Chief Operating Superintendent—R. M. L. Lemon.
 Assistant Chief Operating Superintendent—G. C. Geddes, O.B.E.
 Marine Superintendent (Lakes)—A. F. Mellanby.
 Operating Assistant—L. Jones.
 Chief Engineer—(Vacant).
 Assistant Chief Engineer (Technical)—T. W. Eydes.
 Assistant Chief Engineer (Administration)—(Vacant).
 Works Engineer—W. B. Canning.
 Planning Engineer—J. E. Stevens.
 Constructional Engineer—J. G. Jackson.
 Chief Mechanical Engineer—W. E. Bulman.
 Assistant Chief Mechanical Engineer—H. B. Marshall.
 Assistant Chief Mechanical Engineer (Operative)—A. Towle.
 Senior Mechanical Engineer (Works)—S. G. Hudson.
 Senior Mechanical Engineer (Technical)—P. D. Swan.
 Chief Accountant—R. W. MacDonald.
 Assistant Chief Accountant—T. F. Bell.
 Expenditure Accountant—W. Ferguson.
 Revenue Accountant—K. R. L. Evan.
 Stores Superintendent—B. H. Simmonds.
 Assistant Stores Superintendent—L. G. Reece.
 Chief Ports Manager—J. F. C. Williams.
 Port Manager (Mombasa)—A. R. Collier.
 Assistant to Chief Ports Manager—D. Eyre.

Director, East African Agriculture and Forestry Research Organization—E. W. Russell, C.M.G.
 Deputy Director—W. J. A. Payne.
 Director, East African Fishery Research Organization—(Vacant).

Director, East African Marine Fisheries Research Organization—(Vacant).
 Director, East African Veterinary Research Organization—H. R. Binns, C.M.G., O.B.E.
 Deputy Director—(Vacant).
 Commissioner of East African Income Tax—J. L. Pembroke.
 Deputy Commissioner—G. S. Davidson.
 Assistant Deputy Commissioner—E. F. Bennett.
 Regional Commissioners—W. R. Garner; B. C. Thomas; A. R. B. Dewell; A. H. Stamp; C. W. H. House.
 Director, East African Industrial Research Organization—M. G. Edwards.
 Chief Chemist—R. A. F. Brennan.
 Director, East African Literature Bureau—C. G. Richards, O.B.E.
 Director, East African Leprosy Research Centre—J. M. B. Garrod.
 Director, East African Institute of Malaria and Vector-borne Diseases—G. Pringle.
 Director, East African Institute for Medical Research—P. Jordan.
 Director, East African Trypanosomiasis Research Organization—W. H. R. Lumsden.
 Director, East African Virus Research Institute—A. J. Haddow, C.M.G.
 Assistant Director—(Vacant).
 Director, East African Statistical Department—L. W. Clarke, T.D.
 East African Office in London, Commissioner—Sir Arthur Kirby, K.B.E., C.M.G.

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER-GENERAL FOR SOUTH-EAST ASIA

COMMISSIONER-GENERAL—The Earl of Selkirk, P.C., G.C.M.G., O.B.E., A.F.C., Q.C.*
 Deputy Commissioner-General—A. C. S. Adams, C.M.G., C.B.E.

* Lord Selkirk is also United Kingdom Commissioner, Singapore. (See page 59.)

As part of His late Majesty's Government's post-war policy in South-East Asia, a Governor-General was appointed with responsibility for the co-ordination of policy and administration in an area including the Malayan Union, Singapore, Sarawak, North Borneo and the Protected State of Brunei. This appointment was announced in Cmd. 6724 in January 1946 and Mr. Malcolm MacDonald assumed duty as Governor-General in May 1946. At first his area of authority included only the Malayan Union, Singapore and Brunei, but on the conclusion of negotiations with the Rajah of Sarawak and the British North Borneo Chartered Company, it was extended to the new Colonies of Sarawak and North Borneo. The Governor-General had co-ordinating, but no direct administrative, functions and power to convene conferences of Governors. In respect of Brunei the Governor-General acted as the channel of communication between the Secretary of State and the Resident. In defence matters, the Governor-General was chairman of the British Defence Co-ordination Committee, Far East, on which sat the Commanders-in-Chief of the Services and the Special Commissioner (see below), and on which the Governor-General represented the interests of the territories in his area of authority and also those of Hong Kong.

In 1946 a Special Commissioner (Lord Killearn) responsible to the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, had been appointed with Headquarters in Singapore, charged with the responsibility for advising His Majesty's Government in the United

Kingdom on general problems affecting the conduct of foreign affairs in an area which included Burma, Siam, Indo-China and the then Netherlands East Indies, and with the special duty of improving the production and distribution of food supplies in the area.

Towards the end of 1947, His late Majesty's Government came to the decision that, without diminishing in any way the scope of the two organizations, it would be possible to place them under one head, and to combine to a certain extent their clerical and administrative staffs. Accordingly, on Lord Killearn's retirement, the supervision of the two organizations was entrusted on 1st May 1948 to Mr. Malcolm MacDonald with the title of "Commissioner-General for the United Kingdom in South-East Asia". On the same date the Commissioner-General's direct administrative responsibilities in respect of Brunei lapsed when the Governor of Sarawak was appointed High Commissioner for Brunei; his other responsibilities in respect of Brunei remained. Mr. MacDonald was succeeded in September 1955 by Sir Robert Scott.

On the attainment of full independence within the Commonwealth by the Federation of Malaya on 31st August 1957, a High Commissioner for the United Kingdom was appointed in Kuala Lumpur and the Commissioner-General's responsibilities in relation to the Federation became similar to those exercised in relation to the other independent countries in the area.

The Commissioner-General's organization, with its headquarters in Singapore, was reorganized during 1956 as a United Kingdom Office, staffed by United Kingdom-based officers and paid for by United Kingdom funds.

On the attainment of full internal self-government by the State of Singapore, it was agreed that the responsibilities of the Commissioner-General should in future be discharged by the person appointed under the Singapore constitution to be the representative of the United Kingdom Government in Singapore, and in October 1959 the appointment of Lord Selkirk to this joint office was announced. The United Kingdom Commissioner in his responsibilities for South-East Asia is instructed to advise Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom on the general conduct of British policy in South-East Asia. In addition, he is the United Kingdom Council Representative for the South-East Asia Collective Defence Treaty.

THE WEST INDIES

INTERIM COMMISSIONER FOR THE WEST INDIES

The Federation of The West Indies which came into being in January 1958 comprised the Territories of Barbados; Jamaica (including the Cayman Islands and the Turks and Caicos Islands); the Leeward Islands of Antigua, Montserrat, and St. Christopher, Nevis and Anguilla; Trinidad and Tobago; and the Windward Islands of Grenada, Dominica, St. Lucia and St. Vincent. (It did not include British Guiana, British Honduras or the Virgin Islands.)

On 6th February 1962 in an announcement in the House of Commons, the Secretary of State referred to the decision of Jamaica to withdraw from the Federation and Her Majesty's Government's acceptance of this decision; the

decision of Trinidad and Tobago not to participate in any federation of the Eastern Caribbean; and the fact that the Premier of Barbados and the Chief Ministers of the Leeward and Windward Islands, while advocating a new federation between their territories, were agreed that the Federation should be dissolved. In the circumstances Her Majesty's Government had with regret reached the conclusion that they had no alternative but to arrange for the dissolution of the Federation.

As provided for in the West Indies (Dissolution and Interim Commissioner) Order in Council, 1962, made under the West Indies Act, 1962, the Federation was dissolved by proclamation on 31st May 1962.

Under the same Order, Sir Stephen Luke, K.C.M.G., was appointed Interim Commissioner with headquarters in Port of Spain, Trinidad, to deal with the problems resulting from the dissolution. The Interim Commission took over the assets and liabilities of the Federal Government and responsibility for certain of the services (in some cases shared by British Guiana, British Honduras, the Bahamas and the Virgin Islands) previously the responsibility of the Federal Government, until their future could be settled. The Interim Commissioner was also charged with the duty of dismantling the machinery of the defunct Federal Government and with making arrangements for the reabsorption of Federal civil servants in other public services in the area, for the payment of compensation to redundant officers and for the future payment of pensions earned in the service of the Federal Government.

The Interim Commissioner took the Chair at the Common Services Conference in July 1962 when the representatives of the Governments participating in regional services agreed to maintain the Meteorological Service (see below) the Shipping Service (see below) and financial contributions to the University of The West Indies.

BRITISH CARIBBEAN COURT OF APPEAL

The British Caribbean Court of Appeal was established in June 1962 by Order in Council to replace the Federal Supreme Court, and reconstituted in September 1962, for an interim period with jurisdiction in Barbados and the Leeward and Windward Islands and British Guiana. The Court is constituted of a President and one Justice of Appeal appointed by the Interim Commissioner in pursuance of Instructions, and the Chief Justice and Judges of the Joint Supreme Court of the Leeward and Windward Islands and of the Supreme Courts of Barbados and British Guiana.

METEOROLOGY

The West Indies Meteorological Service at present embraces all Unit Territories of the former Federation as well as the Bahamas, British Guiana, British Honduras and the British Virgin Islands. There are main meteorological offices at Nassau (Bahamas), Palisadoes Airport (Jamaica) and Piarco Airport (Trinidad); and supplementary offices at Seawall Airport (Barbados), Pearls Airport (Grenada), Arnos Vale (St. Vincent) and Stanley Field (British Honduras).

Each Government has agreed to continue to provide or receive services at least up to the same level as previously, and to contribute to the cost of a small headquarters unit with mainly

co-ordinating and representational functions. Governments which do not maintain main meteorological stations will also make contributions to those which do. Each Government will employ its own staff, but staff will remain members of the West Indies Meteorological Service and be available for transfer within the area.

SHIPPING

Under the West Indies Shipping Corporation Act, a Shipping Corporation was established to operate and maintain a regular shipping service between all the territories of the Federation of The West Indies with two ships, the "Federal Maple" and "Federal Palm", given to the Federation by the Canadian Government. Each vessel is of 3,200 tons gross (1,634 tons net) and provides accommodation for 50 cabin class passengers and 200 economy class passengers. Management of the vessels is undertaken by Messrs. Furness, Withy & Co. Ltd.

The Common Services Conference agreed that this service should be maintained with, if necessary, financial assistance from the former federated territories and from the United Kingdom. A representative Council of Ministers has been appointed to give directions on policy.

COMMON INSTITUTIONS AND SERVICES SHARED BY THE TERRITORIES OF ANTIGUA, DOMINICA, GRENADA, MONT-SERRAT, ST. KITTS, ST. LUCIA, ST. VINCENT AND THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

Police

These eight territories share a single advisory Police Service Commission which is composed of one member from each territory except, for the present, the Virgin Islands. Each member of the Commission is appointed by the Administrator after consulting his Chief Minister and the members of the Commission elect their own Chairman. The Commission also has discretion to invite to its meetings persons with knowledge of possible candidates from outside the eight territories. The function of the Commission is to advise the Administrators in exercising their discretionary power to appoint, dismiss, promote and exercise disciplinary control over gazetted ranks in each Police Force.

Judiciary

A Supreme Court and a Court of Appeal for the above eight territories were established by Order in Council in 1939. Fresh provisions regarding those Courts were made by an Order in Council of 1959, and amended in 1962 in consequence of the dissolution of the Federation, which also provided for the establishment of a Judicial and Legal Service Commission composed of the Chief Justice of the Joint Supreme Court of the Leeward and Windward Islands, a Justice of Appeal of the British Caribbean Court of Appeal, a Judge or ex-Judge of a Superior Court of any part of Her Majesty's Dominions and the Chairman of two of the advisory Public Service Commissions in the territories concerned.

Judges of the Supreme Court (other than the Chief Justice) are appointed by the Judicial and Legal Service Commission with the approval of the Secretary of State. The Chief Justice is

appointed by the Secretary of State. Judges are removed from office only if the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council advises removal for inability or misbehaviour. The Judicial and Legal Service Commission advises the Administrators on the appointment, etc. of magistrates, registrars and law officers. The expenses of the Joint Courts (including the emoluments of Judges) and the Commission are borne by the eight territories in proportions specified in the Courts Order in Council of 1959 and the sums required to meet these expenses are charged on the revenue of each territory by the Order in Council.

The British Caribbean Court of Appeal which replaced the Federal Supreme Court also has certain original and appellate jurisdiction in respect of these territories.

Other Common Institutions

A common audit system prevails in the eight territories. A number of specialist services are shared by various of the territories by administrative arrangement.

REGIONAL COUNCIL OF MINISTERS

(Barbados and The Leeward and Windward Islands)

On 19th January 1962, during the Secretary of State's visit to the West Indies, the Premier of Barbados and the Chief Ministers of Antigua, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, St. Kitts, St. Lucia and St. Vincent presented proposals for a new federation between their territories. Subsequently a Conference of the eight Governments in Barbados confirmed their desire that such a federation should be established, and submitted outline proposals to the Secretary of State. On 16th April 1962, the Secretary of State informed the House of Commons that the United Kingdom

Government had reached the conclusion that a Federation of Barbados and the Leeward and Windward Islands appeared to offer the best solution to the problems of the area, provided that the federal constitution was such as to provide adequate powers to the central government and to offer a reasonable prospect of economic and financial stability.

The East Caribbean Federation Conference held in May at Marlborough House, London, recommended in their Report (Cmd. 1796) that there should be a federation of the eight territories, that it should be called the West Indies Federation and that the Federal capital should be in Barbados. In accordance with agreements reached at the Conference a Regional Council of Ministers has been set up, under the Chairmanship of the Governor of Barbados, consisting of the Premier and Chief Ministers of each Unit Government (or their nominees) to consider any problems of common interest to the eight territories concerned in connection with the setting up of the new Federation. Fiscal and Civil Service Commissions have been appointed to study the financial and public service aspects of establishing the new Federation.

The London Conference agreed that when its recommendations had been approved by Unit legislatures and when the two preparatory Commissions had reported, a further Conference should be held (to which opposition parties in the eight territories would be invited) between the British and West Indian Governments to reach final decisions about the form of the new Federation.

Since the London Conference the new Government which took office in Grenada after the general election in August 1962, has had preliminary discussions with the Government of Trinidad and Tobago on the possibility of unitary statehood.

INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION

THE UNITED NATIONS

Her Majesty's Government is constitutionally responsible for the conduct of the international relations of Colonial territories and accordingly the interests of the Colonies are represented by the United Kingdom at the United Nations. To assist in Colonial questions a Principal from the Colonial Office is a permanent member of the United Kingdom Mission to the United Nations in New York. Her Majesty's Government consults Colonial Governments before acceding on their behalf to international agreements which affect them.

In some of the Specialized Agencies, namely the International Telecommunications Union, the World Health Organization, the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, the Food and Agriculture Organization and the Inter-governmental Maritime Consultative Organization, Colonial Governments can be separately represented as associate members. In the Universal Postal Union they have combined representation through a Colonial Ensemble. In the International Telecommunications Union Colonies which are not associate members are similarly represented through a Colonial Ensemble. Some Colonies, or groups of Colonies, are separate members of the World Meteorological Organization.

The Regional Economic Commissions, the geographical scope of three of which includes most Colonies, may admit Colonial Governments to associate membership.

Singapore, Hong Kong, Brunei and Sarawak and North Borneo (together) are associate members of the Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East.

British Guiana and British Honduras are associate members of the Economic Commission for Latin America.

Gambia, Kenya and Zanzibar (together) and the High Commission Territories (together) are associate members of the Economic Commission for Africa.

Apart from the participation of Colonies directly in the work of those of the Specialized Agencies which permit it, Her Majesty's Government also, when appropriate, includes Colonial Representatives in United Kingdom delegations.

With the attainment of independence by the British Cameroons and Tanganyika in 1961, the United Kingdom no longer administers any United Nations Trust Territories, but remains a member of the Trusteeship Council.

AFRICA

The Commission for Technical Co-operation in Africa (known as C.C.T.A. from the initials

of its title in French) was founded in 1950. Its future is currently under consideration by its members on the basis of a new draft Convention tabled at the 18th Session of C.C.T.A. at Dar es Salaam in January and February 1963, which is to be further revised.

Some 20 African countries are members.

Responsibility for co-ordination of policy in relation to C.C.T.A. was transferred to the Department of Technical Co-operation in April 1962.

C.C.T.A. co-operates with the Specialized Agencies of the United Nations and with other international organizations and arranges regular conferences and meetings on a wide variety of subjects, e.g. aspects of agriculture, animal health, education, labour, medicine, housing and statistics. It supervises the activities of a number of technical bureaux and the execution of special research projects: it has also set up a number of advisory committees and panels of correspondents. Its technical bureaux are situated at Muguga, near Nairobi (the Inter-African Bureau for Animal Health), Brazzaville (the Inter-African Labour Institute), Paris (the Inter-African Soils Bureau) and London (the Inter-African Phytosanitary Commission).

The Foundation for Mutual Assistance in Africa South of the Sahara (F.A.M.A.) was inaugurated in 1958 under the auspices of C.C.T.A. Its function is to promote bilateral technical assistance between Member Governments of C.C.T.A. and other interested Governments. The forms of assistance with which F.A.M.A. is particularly concerned are the provision of expert advisers and instructors, the training of personnel and the supply of equipment for training and research. In addition F.A.M.A. facilitates joint action between Governments on a regional basis. The Secretary of F.A.M.A. is a member of the C.C.T.A. Secretariat in Lagos. Requests for technical assistance under F.A.M.A. are handled by the Department of Technical Co-operation.

CARIBBEAN

The Caribbean Commission was set up in 1946, with headquarters in Trinidad. It was a joint body representative of the Governments of France, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom

and the United States, for the purpose of encouraging and strengthening social and economic co-operation between the Caribbean territories for which those Governments have responsibilities, and co-ordinating research in these fields. (See Cmd. 8575, paragraphs 336-344.)

Under an Agreement signed in June 1960, and brought into effect by a Joint Declaration on the 5th September 1961, the Commission has been replaced by the Caribbean Organization. The new Organization whose headquarters are in Puerto Rico, has functions similar to those of the Commission, but its members are drawn from the territories in the region, with the metropolitan powers (except France) withdrawn to the status of observers.

SOUTH PACIFIC

A regional Commission for the South Pacific was established in 1947 (Cmd. 8539) by agreement between the Governments of Australia, France, the Netherlands, New Zealand, the United Kingdom and the United States of America. (The Netherlands Government ceased to be a participating Government on 31st December 1962.) It is a consultative and advisory body to the participating Governments in matters affecting the economic and social development of non-self-governing territories in the South Pacific region. Annual sessions of the Commission are held at its headquarters in Noumea, New Caledonia, and it is assisted, in framing its work programme, by annual meetings of a Research Council and triennial meetings of a Conference of territorial delegates.

The United Kingdom Senior Commissioner is Sir Kenneth Maddocks, Governor of Fiji and the Secretary-General, Mr. W. D. Forsyth, Noumea, New Caledonia.

SOUTH-EAST ASIA

Singapore, North Borneo and Sarawak participated in the preparation of the Colombo Plan for Co-operative Economic Development in South and South-East Asia and are eligible for assistance under the technical co-operation scheme. The scheme is designed to provide participating countries with technical assistance in the form of training facilities and the services of experts.

LOCAL FORCES

The following local forces are maintained in the Overseas territories. Their chief role is local defence and the preservation of internal security, but in exceptional circumstances some of the regular forces serve outside their geographical regions.

Full-time Forces

- Army of the Federation of South Arabia (Federal Regular Army).
- Fiji Military Forces.
- King's African Rifles (raised from Kenya, Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland).*
- Royal Malta Artillery.
- Northern Rhodesia Regiment.*
- Sarawak Rangers.
- Singapore Military Forces.

* Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland units of King's African Rifles and the Northern Rhodesia Regiment are maintained under the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland (q.v.).

Part-time Forces

- Antigua Defence Force.
- Barbados Regiment.

- Bermuda Militia Artillery.
- Bermuda Rifles.
- British Guiana Volunteer Force.
- British Honduras Volunteer Guard.
- Falkland Islands Defence Force.
- Fiji Military Forces (territorial).
- Gibraltar Regiment.
- Royal Hong Kong Defence Force.
- Kenya Regiment.
- The King's Own Malta Regiment.
- Mauritius Naval Volunteer Force.
- Montserrat Defence Force.
- St. Kitts Defence Force.
- Singapore Military Forces (territorial).
- Malayan R.N.V.R. (Singapore division).

Some of these Forces are administered by the Colonial Governments, others by the United Kingdom Service Departments concerned. In addition the Service Departments maintain certain units in Colonial territories; these include "Locally Enlisted Personnel" wherever British forces are stationed and R.A.F. (Malta).

PART III

STAFF RECRUITMENT

The permanent staffs of the Colonial Office and of the Office of the Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations are recruited through the competitions held from time to time by the Civil Service Commission. Enquiries should be addressed to the Secretary, Civil Service Commission, Burlington Gardens, London, W.1.

The staffs of the overseas territories are in the main recruited locally. Overseas staff are recruited only for those posts for which suitable and qualified local candidates are not available. Since for one reason or another many territories will be unable for a long time to come to find from their own resources enough suitable and qualified staff to meet all the needs of modern administration, there remains and will remain a wide range of appointments open to candidates from overseas.

Vacancies for which candidates from outside the territories are required occur chiefly in the territories in Africa and South-East Asia (with Hong Kong) and only rarely in the West Indies, the South Pacific, the Mediterranean and the other small island territories. Vacancies are mainly in the spheres of Administration, Police, Engineering (Public Works and Railways), Agriculture, Posts

and Telegraphs, Education, Law and Justice, Health, Animal Health, and Accountancy, but vacancies for candidates of many other professions occur (e.g., Architects, Foresters, Surveyors, Meteorologists, Social Welfare workers, Sanitary Inspectors, Printers and Skilled Tradesmen of various kinds). There are three main recruiting organizations in the United Kingdom dealing with appointments: the Director of Recruitment (Recruitment Services Division), Department of Technical Co-operation, Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, London, S.W.1, for appointments for Administrative and Police Officers and those requiring high professional or technical qualifications for which the Secretary of State selects candidates at the request of overseas governments: the Overseas Nursing Association, Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, London, S.W.1, which recommends candidates to the Secretary of State for appointments for nurses and some other medical auxiliaries: the Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations, 4 Millbank, London, S.W.1, for other appointments for which they, acting on behalf of overseas governments, select and engage candidates.

RECORD OF SERVICES

Public Services of Overseas Territories (including some members of Her Majesty's Overseas Civil Service, and other officers, serving outside the dependent territories who remain eligible for transfer), Colonial Office and Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations

The Governor or Governor-General is styled "His Excellency" while actually administering a Government, and an officer administering a Government in the absence of the Governor or Governor-General is similarly styled. All Judges are addressed out of Court as "The Honourable".

In order to save space the above titles are omitted in these notes and it is possible to include, owing to considerations of space, only those officers who are permanent holders of administrative, judicial, professional and technical appointments and who have had ten years' service, except in a few cases of holders of important posts. It has been necessary to curtail the length of the notes and to use numerous abbreviations which in most cases will be self-explanatory but which in the following instances may require explanation :

Bah. Bahama Islands.
 Barb. Barbados.
 Basuto. Basutoland.
 B.B.S. High Commission Territories (Basuto., Bech., Swaz.)
 Bech. Bechuanaland Protectorate.
 Berm. Bermuda.
 B. Hond. British Honduras.
 B. Sol. Is. Prot. and B.S.I.P. British Solomon Islands Protectorate.
 Brun. Brunei.
 C.A. Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations.
 C.A.C. Central African Council.
 C.A.D. Colonial Audit Department.
 C.O. Colonial Office.
 C.R.O. Commonwealth Relations Office.
 Cyp. Cyprus.
 (D.)D.M.S. .. (Deputy) Director of Medical Services.
 (D.)D.P.W. .. (Deputy) Director of Public Works.
 (D.)D.V.S. .. (Deputy) Director of Veterinary Services.
 D.O. Dominions Office or District Officer.
 D.O.S. Directorate of Overseas (formerly Colonial) (Geodetic and Topographic) Surveys.
 D.T.C. Department of Technical Co-operation.

D.W.W.I. .. Development and Welfare Organization in the West Indies and British Section of the Caribbean Commission.
 E.A.A.F.R.O. .. East African Agriculture and Forestry Research Organization.
 E.A.G.C. .. East African Governor's Conference.
 E.A.H.C. .. East Africa High Commission.
 (now) E.A.C.S.O. .. East African Common Services Organisation.
 E.A.R. & H. .. East African Railways and Harbours.
 E.A.T.(T.)R. (& R.)O. East African Tsetse (and Trypanosomiasis) Research (and Reclamation) Organization.
 E.A.V.R.O. .. East African Veterinary Research Organization.
 F.M.S. Federated Malay States.
 F.O. Foreign Office.
 Gam. Gambia.
 Gib. Gibraltar.
 G. & E. Is. Col. Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony.
 G.C. Gold Coast.
 H.C.T. High Commission Territories (formerly South African High Commission).
 H.K. Hong Kong.
 I.C.T.A. Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture.
 I.M.S. Indian Medical Service.
 J'ca Jamaica.
 Ken. Kenya.
 K.U.R. & H. .. Kenya and Uganda Railways and Harbours.
 L.S.H.T.M. .. London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.
 L.S.T.M. .. Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine.
 Mal. Malayan Union or Malaya.
 Maur. Mauritius.
 M.C.S. Malayan Civil Service.
 M.E. Middle East.
 M.E.C. Member of the Executive Council.
 M.H.A. Member of the House of Assembly.

M.H.R.	..	Member of the House of Representatives.	sec't	..	secretariat.
M.L.A.	..	Member of the Legislative Assembly.	Sey.	..	Seychelles.
M.L.C.	..	Member of the Legislative Council.	S.L.	..	Sierra Leone.
M.O.H.	..	Medical Officer of Health.	S.M.O.	..	Senior Medical Officer.
N.B.A.C.	..	N. Borneo Armed Constabulary.	Som.	..	Somaliland.
N. Heb.	..	New Hebrides.	S.S.	..	Straits Settlements.
Nig.	..	Nigeria, or Federation of.	St. H.	..	St. Helena.
Nyas.	..	Nyasaland.	St. L.	..	St. Lucia.
O.A.G.	..	Officer Administering the Government.	St. V.	..	St. Vincent.
O.A.D.	..	Overseas Audit Department.	Swaz.	..	Swaziland.
Pal.	..	Palestine.	Tang.	..	Tanganyika.
Par. U.S. of S.	..	Parliamentary Under Secretary of State.	Tob.	..	Tobago.
P.U.S. of S.	..	Permanent Under Secretary of State.	Trin. or T'dad.	..	Trinidad.
R.W.A.F.F.	..	Royal West African Frontier Force.	T.W.I.	..	The West Indies.
S.A.	..	South Africa.	Uga.	..	Uganda.
secon.	..	seconded or secondment.	U.S. of S.	..	Under Secretary of State.
			W.A.C.	..	West African Council.
			W.A.I.T.C.(S)	..	West African Inter-Territorial Council (Secretariat).
			W.O.	..	War Office.
			W. Pac. H.C.	..	Western Pacific High Commission.
			Zanz.	..	Zanzibar.

ABAYOMI-COLE, A. B., O.B.E. (1960)—b. 1907; ed. Govt. Model Sch., Prince of Wales Sch., S.L., and Durham Univ.; M.O., S.L., 1944; S.M.O., 1955; D.D.M.S., 1959; prin. M.O., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

ABBOTT, B., O.B.E. (1957)—b. 1913; ed. King Edward's Sch. and Tynemouth High Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.-col.; cadet, Nig., 1946; admin. offr., cl. II, W. Nig., 1954; sec. to comsn. on the public service, Nig., 1954-55; admin. offr., cl. I, 1957-62; temp. prin. D.T.C., 1962.

ABBOTT, B. A., O.B.E. (1962)—b. 1914; ed. King's Sch., King's Coll. and Univ. Coll., Auckland, N.Z., and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46; cadet, Nig., 1940; admin. offr., cl. II, 1954; i/c local govt. wing, inst. of admin., N. regn., 1954; cl. I, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ABBOTT, L. N. A.—b. 1913; ed. Woodland Rd. Sch., and Beaufoy Tech. Inst., Lond.; Br. P.O. 1931-39; mil. serv., 1939-47; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1953; asst. engr., gr. II, 1955; gr. I, 1956; senr. asst. engr., 1962.

ABBOTT, M. J.—b. 1906; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury; barrister, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1941-45, lieut.; asst. crown solr., H.K., 1936; secon. to Ethiopian Govt. as pres., high ct., 1946; puisne judge, Nig., 1950; judge, high ct. of Lagos and Cams., 1955; fedl. justice, 1957; ch. just., Berm., 1961.

ABBOTT, S. H.—b. 1908; ed. Antigua Gram. Sch.; appt. agric. dept., Antigua, 1929; agric. asst., St. Kitts, 1939; farm manager, 1944; agric. offr., Virgin Is., 1946; Nevis, 1949; agric. supt., Antigua, 1955; St. Kitts, 1957.

ABELA, M. J., M.B.E. (1962)—b. 1926; ed. Lyceum, Malta, and Hull Univ.; teacher, Malta, 1944; apptd. ciivil serv. (admin.) Malta, 1945; statistician, 1957; prin. govt. statistician and electoral registr., and prin. electoral offr., 1959.

ABELL, Sir Anthony, K.C.M.G. (1952), C.M.G.—b. 1906; ed. Repton and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1929; admin. offr. cl. II, 1946; cl. I, 1948; gov. and c-in-c., Sarawak, 1950-59; regl. offr. o'seas servs. resettlement bureau, 1961.

ABRAHAM, A. A., I.S.O. (1961)—b. 1912; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana; cler. asst., B. Guiana, 1929; D.O., 1945; estab. offr., 1947; prin. asst. sec., 1953; ch. estab. offr., mem. publ. serv. comsn., 1955; gov's. sec. and clk., ex. co., 1960.

ABRAHAM, A. L., M.V.O. (1954), O.St.J., Q.P.M. (1957), C.P.M.—b. 1908; ed. Southend High Sch.; police, Pal., 1930; supt., Barb., 1938; Fiji, 1944; B. Hond., 1950; comsrn. police, Gib., 1953; chief of police, B.S.I.P., 1960.

ABRAHAM, R. H.—b. 1928; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Woolwich Poly., Lond.; o'seer, gr. II, Maur., 1950; inspr., gr. I, 1955; exec. engr., 1959.

ABRAHAM, A. R., C.M.G. (1962)—b. 1908; ed. J'ca Coll.; apptd. J'ca, 1927; pensions offr., 1944; asst. sec., 1950; prin., 1952; perm. sec., min. of comms. and wks., 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

ABRAHAMS, H. A.—b. 1906 ; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca. ; asst., constab., J'ca., 1923 ; 2nd cl. clk., constab., 1933 ; 1st cl. clk., med. dept., 1939 ; examr., acct., audit dept., 1944 ; acctnt., dept. of agric., 1948 ; senr. acctnt., 1950 ; admin. sec., med. dept., 1952 ; man., govt. savings bank, 1955 ; prin. asst. sec., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

ABRAMS, P. D.—b. 1921 ; ed. Kitale Sch. and Prince of Wales Sch., Ken., and Merton Coll., Oxford ; admin. cadet, Ken., 1946 ; dist. offr., 1948.

ABUBAKAR bin PAWANCHEE.—b. 1917 ; ed. The Free Sch., Penang ; Raffles Coll., S'pore, and St. John's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1941-45 ; ethnographical asst., S'pore, 1940 ; asst. P.R.O., 1950 ; asst. sec. (scholarships), 1952 ; (political), 1953 ; (marine), 1956 ; prin. asst. sec., min. of educ., 1957 ; perm. sec., 1958.

ACHESON, D. R.—b. 1928 ; ed. Michael-house Sch., S.A. and Rhodes Univ. Coll. ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1950 ; dist. offr., 1952.

ADAMS, A. B.—b. 1899 ; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca, London and Illinois Univs. ; senr. master, tech. sch., San Fernando, Trin., 1954 ; prin., 1955. (T'dad Govt. service.)

ADAMS, C. W.—b. 1920 ; ed. Public Schs., and Melbourne Tech. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1940-46 ; wireless offr., G. & E.I.C., 1949 ; chief wireless offr., 1953.

ADAMS, G. W.—b. 1924 ; ed. Broughton Sec. Sch., Edin. ; mil. serv. 1943-46 ; Br. P.O., 1941-56 ; E.A.P. & T. admin., serv. and sales supt., 1956 ; asst. tele. contrl., 1958 ; senr. asst., 1961.

ADAMS, H. L., C.M.G. (1961), T.D.—b. 1910 ; ed. Haileybury ; mil. serv., 1939-45, lt.-col. ; cadet, Ken., 1946 ; sec., comrce. and industry, 1949 ; econ. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1954 ; chief admin. sec., 1959.

ADAMS, J. E. M.—b. 1923 ; ed. Modern High Sch., B. Guiana ; clk., P.O., B. Guiana, 1943 ; asst. inspr., labr., 1949 ; inspr., labr., 1953 ; labr. comsnr., B. Hond., 1957 ; dep. comsnr., labr., B. Guiana, 1960.

ADAMS, J. McP.—b. 1918 ; ed. Cranbrook Sch., Sydney, St. Peter's Coll., Adelaide, Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb. ; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple ; a/asst. div. food offr., M.O.F., Camb. ; high ct. prosecr. and mil. govt. prosecr., Control Commsn., Germany ; cr. couns., Nig., 1951 ; Sar., 1956 ; secon. dep. legal advr. Brunei, 1957-59 ; legal dftsmn., E. Nig., 1960 ; Swaz., 1961.

ADAMS, M. J.—b. 1918 ; cadet Nig. 1947 ; admin. offr. 1950 ; dist. offr. N. Rhod. 1950 ; secon. office of cmsnr. for N. Rhod. 1959 ; senr. D.O. gr. II, 1961 ; gr. I, 1962.

ADAMS, M. W.—b. 1929 ; ed. Ranelagh Gram. Sch., and City Lond. Coll. ; mil. serv. 1947-49, R.A.F., rad. mech. ; acctnt. Nig. Coll. Arts, Sc. and Techn., 1952 ; audtr. Ken., 1957 ; sen. audtr. G. & E.I.C., 1960.

ADAMS, R. K.—b. 1911 ; asst. registr., co-op. socs., S.L., 1939 ; Nig., 1946 ; S.L., 1950 ; co-op. dev. expert, Gam., 1961.

ADAMS, R. T.—b. 1914 ; ed. Lowestoft Gram. Sch., and King's Coll., London ; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt. ; educ. offr., Tang., 1949 ; senr. educ. offr., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

ADAMSON, A. R.—b. 1916 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and Portsmouth Municipal Coll. ; exec. engnr., Trin., 1947 ; asst. D.P.W., B. Guiana, 1958 ; chief engnr. (roads), 1958.

ADAMSON, G. A. G., M.B.E.—b. 1906 ; mil. serv., 1940-41 ; game ranger, Ken., 1939 ; senr. game warden, 1955.

ADDI, M.—b. 1917 ; ed. Bishop Gobat Sch., Jerusalem ; posts and tels. depts., Pal., 1936-48 ; Pal. acct. clearance office, Cyp., 1948-49 ; C.O., 1949-50 ; asst. postmaster, Nyasa., 1950 ; asst. acctnt., 1952 ; acctnt., 1955 ; secon., Fed. of Rhod. and Nyasa., 1954-56 ; acctnt., posts and tels., dept. N. Borneo, 1957 ; sen. postal acctnt., P.O., H.K., 1959 ; ch. postal acctnt., 1962.

ADDISON, W. R. L., M.B.E. (1956), M.C.—b. 1919 ; ed. Haileybury Coll. and Queen's Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj. ; cadet, Uganda, 1948 ; A.D.O., 1950 ; asst. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1952 ; clk., cent. leg. assembly, 1951-55 ; asst. sec., Ken., 1957 ; under sec. (fin. and estab.) min. of agric., 1959.

ADIE, J. J., C.M.G. (1962), Brill. Star of Zanz. (4th cl. (1947)—b. 1913 ; ed. Kingsland Grange Prep. Sch., Shrewsbury Sch. and Magdalen Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940-42 (K.A.R. and O.E.T.A.) ; admin. offr., Zanz., 1937 ; asst. dist. comsnr., Pemba, 1938 ; Zanz., 1939 ; p.s. to Br. Res., 1939-40 ; asst. sec., 1942 ; senr. asst. sec. and p.s. to H.H. the Sultan, 1946 ; secon. C.O., 1949 ; sec., educ., labr. and lands, Ken., 1952 ; chief sec., Barb., 1957 ; perm. sec., Ken., 1958.

ADJIRACKOR, T. A.—b. 1914 ; ed. Adisadel Coll., G.C. ; police constable, G.C., 1933 ; corporal, 1940 ; sgt., 1942 ; sub-inspr., 1946 ; inspr. gr. II, 1949 ; asst. supt., 1950 ; supt., 1957 ; sen. supt., 1958 ; asst. comsnr., police, 1959. (Ghana civil service.)

ADSHEAD, J. W.—b. 1923 ; ed. Tettenhall Coll., Staffs., Blundell's Sch., and Birmingham Univ. ; mil. serv., 1942-47 ; senr. auditor, N.Nig., 1958 ; prin. auditor, Gam., 1960.

AERS, I. B.—b. 1921 ; ed. Dulwich Coll., and Sandhurst ; mil. serv., 1939-48, major (desps.) ; cadet Tang., 1948 ; dist. offr., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

AGIUS FERRANTE, A.—b. 1918 ; ed. Lyceum, and Royal Univ., Malta, and London Sch. of Econ. ; cler. asst., Malta, 1937 ; admin. civil serv., 1939 ; asst. comsnr., inland rev., 1958.

AGOSTINI, C.—b. 1914 ; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin. ; control offr., Trin., 1941 ; dep. aerodrome supt., 1946 ; dir. of civil aviation, and aerodrome supt., 1947. (T'dad Govt. service.)

AGOSTINI, J. E.—b. 1906 ; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin. ; cler. appts., govt. depts., Trin., 1924-44 ; senr. clk., acctnt-gen's. dept., 1945 ; police (immig.), 1947 ; prin. offr., 1949 ; asst. ch. immig. offr., 1952 ; dep. ch. immig. offr., 1954 ; ch. immig. offr. (redesig.), 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

AHMAD bin Mohamed Ibrahim.—b. 1916 ; ed. Victoria Bridge Sch., Raffles Instn., S'pore ; Raffles Coll., S'pore, and St. John's Coll., Camb. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; dist. judge, S'pore, 1935 ; crown counsel, 1956 ; senr. crown counsel, 1957.

AHMED, A. A.—b. 1917 ; ed. Sec. Sch., Aden and Kingston Tech. Coll., Lond. ; clk., sec't, Aden, 1942 ; asst. income tax offr., 1952 ; asst. sec., 1956 ; clk., leg. co., 1960.

AHMED, M. H. C.—b. 1913 ; prob. labr. inspr., Maur., 1938 ; labr. inspr., 1940 ; labr. field offr., 1946 ; asst. labr. comsnnr., 1950.

AHMED RASHID—b. 1918 ; ed. Zanz., Makerere Coll. and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin. ; asst. vet. offr., Zanz., 1942 ; vet. offr., 1951.

AHMED SAID EL-RIYAMI—b. 1918 ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; apptd. Zanz., 1941 ; resdt. mag., 1951.

AHWAI, C., M.B.E. (1962)—b. 1920 ; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., H. Kong, and London Univ. ; 2nd cl. clk., Trin., 1940 ; govt. shorthand writer, 1944 ; senr. clk., sec't, 1949 ; prin. offr. (sec. to public serv. comsn.), 1950 ; asst. sec., 1954 ; fed. estab. offr., T.W.I., 1958-62.

AIKEN, D. F.—b. 1927 ; ed. Stanley Tech. Sch., S. Norwood, Lond. ; mil. serv., 1944-47, Parachute Regt., pvte., dental mech., Uga., 1952 ; senr. dental techn. (i/c trng.), 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

AINLEY, Sir John, Kt. (1957), M.C.—b. 1906 ; ed. St. Bees Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj. ; dist. mag., G.C., 1935 ; cr. coun., 1936 ; puisne judge, Uga., 1946 ; ch. just., E. Nig., 1953 ; S'wak., N. Borneo and Brunei, 1959 ; Ken., 1962.

AINLEY, J. M.—b. 1925 ; ed. Huddersfield Coll. Sch., Bridlington Gram. Sch. and Yorks. Inst. of Agric. ; field offr., agric., Tang., 1949 ; agric. offr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

AINSWORTH, T. M.—b. 1920 ; ed. Hyde Gram. Sch. ; admin. offr., Nig., 1948 ; secon., Mal., 1951-54 ; admin. offr., Sarawak, 1956 ; secon., Brunei, 1958 ; dist. offr., S'wak., 1959.

AITCHISON, G. L.—b. 1920 ; ed. Cathedral Boys Sch., Shanghai, St. Albans Sch., and Selwyn Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, major ; admin. cadet, Nig., 1947 ; district offr., 1952. (Nig. Govt. service.)

AITKEN, I. H.—b. 1919 ; ed. Greenock High Sch. and St. Andrews Univ. ; tax assessor, Ken., 1944 ; senr. immig. offr., 1948 ; dep. prin. immig. offr., 1952.

AITKEN, Maj. R., O.B.E. (1963)—b. 1910 ; ed. Gregg Comm. Coll., Ipswich ; mil. serv., 1939-46, major ; H.M. prison service, 1936 ; secon. supt., prisons, B. Hond., 1946 ; resig. ; N.Z. prisons serv., 1947 ; re-appointed supt., prisons, B. Hond., 1949 ; dep. dir. of prisons, J'ca, 1951 ; dir., prisons, B. Guiana, 1955.

AITKEN, W. G.—b. 1923 ; ed. Glasgow High Sch. and Glasgow Univ. ; mil. serv., 1942-45, lieut. ; geologist, Tang., 1947 ; dir., geol. surv., Nyasa., 1959-63.

AKENHEAD, E., T.D.—b. 1913 ; ed. Rugby Sch. ; solicitor ; mil. serv., 1939-45 major ; asst. land offr., Tang., 1946 ; senr. asst. land offr., 1957 ; land offr., 1957-62.

AKEROYD, A.—b. 1911 ; ed. St. Luke's Sch. and Cockburn High Sch., Leeds ; asst. civ. engr., Admrty., 1943 ; civ. engr. 1945 ; archt. N. Rhod., 1947 ; senr. archt., 1955 ; dep. dir. wks. 1961.

AKIM, N. B.—b. 1924 ; ed. Makerere Coll., Uga. ; asst. M.O., Tang., 1948 ; M.O., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

AKKER, M. K., O.B.E. (1961), C.P.M. (1957)—b. 1919 ; ed. St. Lawrence Coll. ; Uga., police, 1938 ; Zanz., 1950 ; supt., Ken., 1954 ; senr. supt., 1955 ; asst. comsnnr., 1959 ; senr. asst. comsnnr., 1961.

ALBAN, R. G. W. E.—b. 1899 ; ed. Berkhamsted Sch. ; mil. serv., 1918-1927 ; lt.-col. ; Indian political serv., 1927-1947 ; comsnnr., Kamaran I., Aden, 1952.

ALBURY, F. C. W.—b. 1904 ; ed. privately ; wireless operator, Bah., 1918 ; sec., bd. of agric., 1924 ; senr. agric. offr., 1954 ; dep. dir., agric., 1957.

ALBURY, K. H. E.—b. 1920 ; ed. Govt. High Sch., Nassau ; clk., public treasury, Bah., 1940 ; asst. audr., 1950 ; audr., 1956.

ALCANTARA, J. E.—b. 1926 ; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Gib., Univ. Coll., Lond. ; Linc. Inn, 1946 ; mem. city coun. 1954-56 ; mem. leg. coun. 1954-57 ; regsr. sup. ct., 1957.

ALCINDOR, F.—b. 1909 ; ed. Ideal High Sch., Trin. ; barrister-at-law ; apptd. Trin., 1933 ; clk., magistracy, 1940-49 ; senr. clk., 1949 ; assessor, inland rev., 1954 ; magistrate, 1954. (T'dad Govt. service.)

ALDEN, J. W., M.B.E. (1945).—b. 1916; ed. Sloane Sch., Chelsea; mil. serv., 1939–46; rev. clk., Ken., 1946; rev. offr., 1947; tax offr., E.A.C.S.O., 1950; immig. offr., Uga., 1952; senr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ALDERDICE, A. A.—b. 1912; ed. Sydney Gram. Sch., Univ. of Sydney, and London Hosp.; mil. serv., 1940–45, lt.-col.; M.O., gr. I, Trin., 1947; med. supt., Uga., 1950; senr. specialist and med. supt., 1954. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ALDOUS, L. W.—b. 1913; ed. Stationers' Co. Sch., and L.S.E., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; F.O. (German section) control comsn. for Germany, 1946–49; devel. asst., Uga., 1952; asst. sec., 1954; senr. asst. sec., 1955; under sec., 1958; sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1960; princ. econ. offr.

ALDOUS, P. E.—b. 1918; ed. New Plymouth High Sch. and Victoria Univ. Coll., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1939–44 (N.Z.A.) capt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1949; dist. offr., 1951.

ALEONG, R. V. S.—b. 1911; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., Faraday Hse. Elec. Engrng. Coll., London; chief electrical inspector, Trin., 1950. (T'dad Govt. service.)

ALEONG, R. W.—b. 1916; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and Royal Coll. of Science, London; asst. govt. chemist, Trin., 1952; dep. govt. chemist, 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

ALEXANDER, D. A. R., C.B.E. (1963).—b. 1920; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. Lucia, and Univ. Coll., London; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; dep. clk. of courts, J'ca, 1944; mag., Turks and Caicos Is., 1947; clk. of courts, J'ca, 1949; asst. legal dftsman., 1951; legal dftsman., 1955; W. Nig., 1957; solr.-gen. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ALEXANDER, D. R. W., M.B.E. (Mil.)—b. 1918; ed. Montrose Academy and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt. col.; admin. cadet, Nig., 1946; resig. 1947; reapp. admin. offr., gr. III, Som., 1948; gr. II, 1948; secon. Cyrenaica, 1948–53; gr. I, chief sec., min. of interior, 1951; cadet offr. cl. II, H. K., 1953; ch. asst. soc. wel. and asst. sec. Chinese affrs. 1954; commsr., E.S.C. and ch. staff offr. C.A.S., 1956; asst. D.U.S., 1958; admin. offr., staff gr. C, 1959; chmn. U.C., 1960; mem. leg. co., 1960.

ALEXANDER, J.—b. 1909; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch. and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–45, W.S./capt., R.E.; engnr., H. K., 1949; asst. chief engnr., 1957; chief engnr., 1958; asst. D.P.W., 1961.

ALEXANDER, J. B.—b. 1912; ed. Tiffin Boys' Sch., Kingston-on-Thames, Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech., London Univ. and California Inst. of Tech., U.S.A.; interned, 1942–45; geologist, Nyasa., 1935; F.M.S., 1939; prin. geol., Fed. of Mal., 1950; dep. dir., geol. survey, 1957.

ALEXANDER, J. L. N.—b. 1907; ed. Tavistock Gram. Sch. and Birmingham Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt. (desps. twice); water and drainage engnr., P.W.D., Uga., 1946; redessig. chief water and drainage engnr., 1953–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ALEXANDER, W. H.—b. 1907; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law; apptd. J'ca, 1927; dep. clk., 1939; clk. of courts, 1947; crown coun., 1950; senr., 1955; resdt. mag., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

ALEXIS, F. C.—b. 1913; ed. Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch. and Royal Coll. of Surgeons, Edin.; dist. med. offr., St. V., 1935; supt. physician, col. hosp., Grenada, 1952; S.M.O., 1955.

ALFORD, Sir Robert, K.B.E., C.M.G.—b. 1904; ed. Winchester and Univ. Coll., Oxford; nav. serv., 1940–45; cadet, Nig., 1928; asst. dist. offr., 1931; dist. offr. (clk., exec. and leg. couns.), 1938; senr. dist. offr., 1946; fin. sec., Zanz., 1947; ch. sec., 1952; gov. and c.-in-c., St. Helena, 1958–62.

ALI, Ayub, O.B.E. (1956), M.B.E.—b. 1907; ed. Govt. Indian Sch., Nairobi; clk., sec't, Ken., 1920; asst. estab. offr., 1944; estab. offr., 1948; asst. sec. (estab.), 1955.

ALLAN, A. J., C.P.M. (1954).—b. 1920; ed. Boroughmuir High Sch., Edin.; mil. serv., 1939–42; asst. insp., police, Ken., 1942; asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1954; asst. comsnnr., 1960.

ALLAN, A. S., M.B.E. (Mil.) (1943)—b. 1914; ed. Stonyhurst and Univ. of Rennes, France; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952; asst. sec., Ken., 1953; dist. offr., Tang., 1955; estab. offr., 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1959–61; dep. ch. sec. Maur, 1962.

ALLAN, C. H., O.B.E. (1959)—b. 1921; ed. Hamilton High Sch., Canterbury Univ. Coll., N.Z., and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–44; cadet, B.S.I.P., 1945; admin. offr., cl. B., 1949; secon. spec. lands comsnnr., 1954; cl. A., 1955; senr. asst. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1957; secon. N. Hebs., 1958.

ALLAN, D. A. G., M.C.—b. 1918; ed. Geo. Watson's Coll., Edin., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–47; exec. engnr., Ken., 1948; senr. exec. engnr., Nyasa., 1956; ch. planng. engnr., 1962.

ALLAN, J. A.—b. 1910; ed. Glasgow Univ. and W. of Scotland Agric. Coll.; lectr., Barb., 1936; tech. offr., Nat. Inst. of Agric. Botany, Camb., 1944; supt., agric., Cyprus, 1945; pasture research offr., Ken., 1947; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1949.

ALLAN, J. A. B.—b. 1911; ed. Douai Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–48 (desps.), lt.-col.; supt., prisons, Mal., 1948; senr. supt., Uga., 1956; dep. comsnnr., prisons, 1958; comsnnr. prisons, Ken., 1961.

ALLAN, T. G.—b. 1927; ed. Moray Hse., Royal High and Borough Muir Schs. Edin., Edin. Univ.; mil. serv. 1945-48; asst. consvr. forests, Fiji, 1951; N. Rhod. 1958.

ALLAN, W. G. L.—b. 1923; ed. Trinity Coll., Glenalmond, and Aberdeen Univ.; M.O. Tang., 1951; M.O. Hong Kong, 1954; snr. med. and health offr., 1959.

ALLARDICE, D.—b. 1924; ed. St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1945-48; cadet engnr., E.A.R. and H., 1948; asst. engnr., 1950; dist. engnr., 1958; resdt. engnr., 1959-62.

ALLCHIN, H. W.—b. 1918; ed. Borough Poly. Sch., London; mil. serv., 1940 and 1942-46; Br. P.O., 1935-50; E.A.P. & T. admin., 1950; techn. gr. I, 1950; inspg. techn., 1954; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1955; senr. asst. engnr., 1960-62.

ALLEN, C. P. S., C.M.G. (1963), M.V.O., O.B.E. (1959)—b. 1917; ed. Wanganui Collegiate Sch. N.Z., and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-43, K.A.R.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1940; asst. D.O., 1942; asst. chief sec., 1953; perm. sec. for security and external rels., 1955; secon., Br. embassy, Washington, 1956-57; secon., supvr., elections, Uga., 1958, and Royal tour dir., 1958-59; admin. sec., 1960; perm. sec., ch. min. off., 1961; perm. sec., P.M., off., sec., cab., and hd. Uga. civil serv., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ALLEN, D. J.—b. 1911; ed. Clive Hse. Sch., St. Edward's Sch., and Hertford Coll., Oxford Univ.; customs prob., F.M.S., 1933; asst. supt., customs and excise, 1936; customs offr., 1939; senr., 1939; contrl., supplies, Aden, 1941-44; asst. compt., customs, Fed. of Mal., 1951-62.

ALLEN, E. W.—b. 1917; ed. London Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, major; educ. offr., N. Nig., 1947; senr. educ. offr., 1956; prin., teacher training coll., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ALLEN, R. L.—b. 1914; ed. Coombe Down C. of E. Sch. and Bath Tech. Coll.; Br. P.O. 1942-47; Sudan govt. posts and tels. dept., 1945; E.A. posts and tels. dept., techn., gr. I, 1947; inspg. techn., 1949; supvg. techn., 1954; senr. asst. engnr., 1955; senr. sect. engnr., 1962.

ALLEN, S. J. H.—b. 1927; ed. Ardingly Coll.; Pal. police, 1946-48; survr., D.O.S., 1949; staff survr., S. Leone, 1956; asst. dir., survey, 1960.

ALLEY, J. C.—b. 1915; ed. Bishop Foy and Galway Gram. Schs., and Vet. Coll. of Ireland; vet. offr., Nig., 1942-44; Zanz., 1948; Tang., 1952; Aden, 1956; Uga., 1960-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ALLEYNE, C. G.—b. 1923; ed. Combermere Sch., Barb.; clk. 1942; inspr. of income tax, 1945; stats. clk. 1955; stats. asst., 1956; asst. govt. stat., 1961.

ALLEYNE, K. H. C., Q.C.—b. 1918; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch., Univ. Coll., London., and Queen's Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; registr., Dominica, 1943; mag., St. L., 1944; cr. atty., 1949; St. V., 1952; atty.-gen., Wind. Is., 1956-59.

ALLI, J. A.—b. 1910; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G.; asst. inspr. taxes, 1948; inspr. 1950; senr. 1951; asst. comsnnr. inland rev., 1958; dep. comsnnr., 1960; secon. dir. mktg., 1961-62.

ALLIER, E. A. R.—b. 1921; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; mil. serv., 1943-45, sgt.; temp. clk., Maur., 1941; 2nd gr. clk., 1946; English reporter, 1949; clk. asst., 1952; asst. sec., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1957-62.

ALLIN, P. W. M., O.B.E. (1962)—b. 1906; ed. Hilton Coll., Natal, and Rhodes Univ., Capetown; land survr., N. Rhod., 1930; senr. survr., 1945; dep. dir., surv. and land, 1951; survr.-gen., 1957-62.

ALLINSON, W. C.—b. 1920; ed. Bede Collegiate Boys Sch., Sunderland; port offr., E.A.R. & H., 1951; pilot, 1952.

ALLISON, J. A., O.B.E.—b. 1915; ed. St. John's Coll., Jo'burg, and Witwatersrand Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; admin. offr., cl. IV, Nig., 1938; D.O., 1946; Bech. Prot., 1950; high comsnnr's office, 1950-51; senr. D.O., fin. sec., 1958.

ALLPRESS, P. L.—b. 1921; ed. Beaumont Coll. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-42, 2nd lieut.; cadet, Nig., 1942; admin. offr., cl. II, E. Nig., 1955; cl. I, 1958; perm. sec., 1958; ret., 1959; apptd. plebiscite comsnnr., S. Cams., 1960.

ALLSEBROOK, G. P.—b. 1918; ed. Stowe Sch., Kent Sch., Conn., U.S.A. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1939-43, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1940; D.O., 1942; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1958; secon., adminr., Virgin Is., 1956-59; dep. prov. comsnnr. Tang., 1960; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1961; admin. sec., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

ALLWRIGHT, W. C.—b. 1915; ed. Rutlish Sch., Merton, and King's Coll. Hosp., Univ. of London; mil. serv., 1940-46, sqdn. ldr.; dental surg., H.K.K., 1947; senr., 1949; redesign. dental specialist, 1951; senr. dental spec., 1959; H.K.K. rep. at W.H.O. dental health seminar, N.Z., 1954.

ALMAN, J. H.—b. 1919; ed. Chester Coll., Birkenhead, and L'pool Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major (desps.); educ. offr., Mal., 1946; prin., Kent teachers train. coll., N. Borneo, 1953.

ALMAO, K. M.—b. 1903; ed. Wellington Coll., and Victoria Coll., N.Z. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; asst. to comsnnr., inland rev., Fiji, 1926; dist. treasy. offr., 1929; J.P., 1930; clk. and acctnt., district admin., 1931; dep. comsnnr., stamp duties, 1936; assessor, gr. I, inland rev., H.K.K., 1949; chief assessor, 1955; asst. collr., stamp rev., 1956; asst. comsnnr., inland rev., 1956; chmn., direct tax. comsnn., S'wak., 1959; comsnnr., inland rev., S'wak., 1960-62.

ALP, W. C.—b. 1907; ed. Christ's Hosp. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45; archt., P.W.D., Ken., 1948.

ALTORFER, A.—b. 1915; ed. Calday Grange Gram. Sch.; mil. serv. 1940–46; prin. local govt. inspr., Ken., 1950.

ALURKAR, G. K.—b. 1920; ed. Fergusson Coll., Poona, and Med. Colls., Poona and Bombay; asst. surgeon, Tang., 1949; sen. asst. surgeon, 1954; M.O., 1956. (Tang. Govt. service.)

ALVARES, R. E.—b. 1909; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., H.K. and H.K. Univ.; asst. pathologist, H.K., 1939; pathologist, 1951; spec. (govt. pathol.), 1957.

ALVES, J. V.—b. 1915; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch.; clk. 1938; sec. control dept., 1944; inc. tax inspr., 1951; publ. rel. and loc. govt. offr., 1956; princ. sec. chief min. off., 1960.

AMAR, G. S.—b. 1912; ed. Punjab Univ.; asst. master, Ken., 1942; educ. offr. (Asian), 1947; senr., 1949; asst. dir., educ., 1960.

AMATO-GAUCI, F. E., M.B.E. (mil.) (1945)—b. 1917; ed. St. John Academy and Royal Univ. of Malta; mil. serv., 1939–45, maj.; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1936; prin. offr., 1948; dir. of labr., 1949; dir., labr. and soc. welf., 1955; dir., emig., labr. and soc. welf., 1956; under sec., 1959.

AMATO GAUCI, J.—b. 1909; ed. Lyceum, Malta; apptd. admin. civil serv., Malta, 1930; principal offr., 1950; chief exec. offr., agric., 1958.

AMBROSE, H. B.—b. 1924; ed. Aldenham Sch., Wye Coll., London Univ., and Christ's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.M.; agric. offr. (exper.), Ken., 1950; agric. research offr., Nyasa., 1957.

AMBROSE, J. W. D.—b. 1909; ed. Free Sch., Penang and Keble Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; asst. off. assignee, S'pore, 1936; police mag. and asst. dist. judge, Malacca, 1940; registr., superior ct., 1945; dep. publ. prosecutor, N. Sembilan, 1946; senr. asst. registr., supreme cts. of Ipoh, Penang, K. Lumpur, 1947–52; pres., sessions ct., Penang, 1953; ag. dist. judge and 1st mag., S'pore, 1955; off. assignee, public trustee, comsnr. of estate duties, etc., 1957; puisne judge, 1958.

AMES, C. G.—b. 1897; ed. Dover Coll.; admin. offr., 1922; asst. judge, Nig. Prot., 1934; judge, 1945; ret. 1950; re-apptd. temp. judge, Gamb.; just. of appeal, W. Afr. ct. of appeal; comsnr. rev. of laws; pres. S.L. and Gamb., ct. of appeal, 1962.

AMIN, G. J.—b. 1919; ed. Grant Med. Coll., Bombay and L.S.H.T.M.; M.O., Tang., 1946. (Tang. Govt. service.)

AMIN, M. M.—b. 1909; ed. Fergusson Coll., Poona, and Univ. of Bombay; asst. master, Indian educ., Tang., 1932; senr. geog. master, 1940; senr. master, 1948; headmaster, primary schools, 1954. (Tang. Govt. service.)

AMOROSO-CENTENO, A. E. B., M.B.E.—b. 1910; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Port-of-Spain; called to bar, Gray's Inn; clk., postal, treas. and acctnt.-gen's depts., T'dad, 1928–42; assessor, int. rev. dept., 1943; sec., 1950; dep. comsnr., 1952; comsnr., 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

AMOROSO-CENTENO, M.—b. 1908; ed. St. Mary's Coll., T'dad; clk., customs and excise, T'dad, 1928; senr. offr., 1940; prin. offr., 1943; supvr., cl. II, 1946; cl. I, 1948; asst. compt., customs and excise, 1954; dep. compt., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

AMOUR ALI AMEIR el-MARHUBI.—b. 1915; ed. Zanz. Govt. Cent. Sch. and Teacher Training Sch., Inst. of Educ., London Univ.; teacher, Zanz., 1934; headmaster, rural middle sch., 1940; asst. educ. offr., and asst. inf. offr., 1944–46; educ. offr., 1948.

AMPAW, R. D.—b. 1920; ed. Tafo Presb. Jun. Sch. and Achimota Coll.; police constable, G.C., 1944; sub-inspr., police, 1945; asst. supt., 1947; supt., 1953; senr. supt., 1957. (Ghana civil service.)

AMPUTCH, J., M.B.E. (1959)—b. 1911; labr. inspr., Fiji, 1944; labr. offr., 1950; senr., 1957; comsnr., labr., 1960.

ANDERSEN, V. J., O.B.E. (1960)—b. 1919; ed. Napier High Sch. and Auckland Univ. Coll., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1940–46 R.N.Z.N.V.R. lieut.; cadet, B.S.I.P., 1947; admin. offr., cl. B, 1950; cl. A, 1954; senr. asst. sec. (native affrs.), W. Pac. H.C., 1955; sec., prot. affrs., 1958; resdt. cmsnr., G.E.I.C., 1962.

ANDERSON, A.—b. 1916; ed. Govan Secondary Sch., and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; Br. P.O., 1936–43; engnr., posts and tels., Nig., 1943; secon., asst. cont., telecoms., Mal., 1951–53; area engnr., Cameroons, 1956.

ANDERSON, A. H., M.B.E. (1957)—b. 1901; ed. privately; p.s. to gov., B. Hond., 1927; asst. contrlr., food and prices, 1939; contrlr., 1940; dist. comsnr., 1942; asst. sec. and archaeol. comsnr., 1953; archaeol. comsnr. (full-time), 1957.

ANDERSON, Miss A. M.—b. 1912; mil. serv., 1940–45, major; matron J'ca, 1947. (J'ca Govt. service.)

ANDERSON, A. M.—b. 1924; ed. Dollar Acad., and St. Andrew's Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46, capt.; fisheries offr., N. Borneo, 1949; Uga., 1953; senr., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ANDERSON, C. P.—b. 1922; ed. Trinity Acad., Edin., and Heriott Watt Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–53; techn., I, E.A.P. & T., admin. 1953; asst. engnr. gr. II, 1955; gr. I, 1957; senr. asst. engnr., 1962.

ANDERSON, D. A., O.B.E. (1959)—b. 1920; ed. Bathgate Academy and Edin. Univ.; cadet, G.C., 1941; dist. comsnr., 1950; admin. offr., cl. II, 1951; cl. I, 1955; sec. to regl. comsnr., 1957; perm. sec. (Ghana civil service.)

ANDERSON, E. A.—b. 1908; ed. Diocesan High Sch., Belize, and Toronto Univ.; apprentice surveyor, B. Hond., 1929; govt. surveyor, 1932; senr. surveyor, 1953.

ANDERSON, G. A., Q.P.M. (1962), C.P.M. (1956).—b. 1915; ed. King Edward VI Gram. Sch., Morpeth; mil. serv., 1943–46, capt.; metrop. police, 1935; asst. supt., police, Uga., 1950; senr. supt., 1956; asst. comsnnr., 1960; senr. asst. comsnnr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ANDERSON, G. W.—b. 1914; ed. Geo. Watson's Coll., Edin. Univ. and I.C.T.A.; mil. serv., 1940–41; agric. offr., Ken., 1938; Zanz., 1948; Uga., 1953; senr. agric. offr., 1955; asst. dir., agric. (field) 1959; dep. dir. 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ANDERSON, J. A. R., M.C. and bar.—b. 1922; ed. Durham Sch., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46; asst. consvr. forests, S'wak, 1951.

ANDERSON, J. B. W.—b. 1908; ed. Durban High Sch., Natal and Cape Town Univs.; barrister-at-law; cadet, N. Rhod., 1931; D.O., 1933; senr. D.O., 1954; native cts. advr., 1958.

ANDERSON, J. D., M.C.—b. 1922; ed. Marlborough Coll., and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–45, capt.; apptd. col. serv., 1947; home civil serv., asst. prin., C.O., 1948; prin., 1952; secon., N. Nig., 1955–56; p.s. to Sec. D.T.C., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ANDERSON, K. L. C.—b. 1929; ed., Tonbridge Sch.; staff surveyor, Uga., 1951. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ANDERSON, M. R.—b. 1923; ed. Harrow County Sch., Northampton Engrg. Coll., London and B'ham. Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46, R.N.; asst. engnr., N. Borneo, 1950; exec. engnr., 1952.

ANDERSON, R. G.—b. 1926; ed. Haileybury, and Imp. Service Coll.; mil. serv., 1944–48, R.N.V.R. lieut. (special); admin. cadet, Nig., 1950; p.s. to Gov. E. Nig., 1952; admin. offr., cl. III, 1953; asst. dist. comsnnr., Uga., 1958; dist. comsnnr., 1960; asst. sec. min. agric. and co-ops., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ANDERSON, Lieut.-Col. S. A., M.B.E. (1961), C.P.M.—b. 1916; ed. Jamaica, Metrop. Police Training Course, London, and Fingerprint Course and Criminal Record Office Course, New Scotland Yard; mil. serv., 1939–45; J'ca constab., 1936; col. police serv., J'ca, 1951; supt., police, St. V., 1954; redesign. ch. of police, 1962.

ANDERSON, T. S., K.P.M. (1953), C.P.M. (1948).—b. 1914; ed. Royal Belfast Academical Instn. and Garvey Coll., Belfast; mil. serv., 1940–44; police, S. Africa, 1935; asst. inspr., police, gr. I, N. Rhod., 1938; supt., Som., 1946; supt., Sarawak constab., 1953; senr. supt., 1955; asst. comsnnr., constab., 1958; dep. comsnnr., 1960.

ANDREW, M. A., M.C.—b. 1919; ed. Waitaki Boys' High Sch. and Otago Univ., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1939–45; cadet, Pal., 1946; N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1949; admin. offr., cl. B, G. and E.I.C., 1956; B.S.I.F., 1957; cl. A, 1958.

ANDREW-BLAMEY, W. H. J.—b. 1918; ed. Probus Sch., Truro; mil. serv., 1939–46; col. audit serv., Nig., 1946; St. H., 1948; Ken., 1952; col. treas. and collr., cust., St. H., 1952; Uga., 1955–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ANDREWS, A. L.—b. 1924; ed. Loretto Sch.; mil. serv., 1942–47, capt.; cadet N. Rhod., 1949; dist. offr., 1951.

ANDREWS, C. G.—b. 1922; ed. Architectural Assoc.; architect, Uga., 1945; chief architect, 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ANDREWS, O.—b. 1909; ed. N. Poly. Coll., Lond.; bldg. inspr., Tang., 1950; asst. quant. surv., 1954; quant. surv., 1956. (Tang. Govt. service.)

ANG'AWA, J.—ed. Makerere Coll., Uga.; asst. M.O. (E.A.), Ken., 1944; M.O. (E.A.), 1954.

ANGELO-THOMSON, W. T.—b. 1908; ed. Dulwich Coll., Marcy's Sch., and Law Society Sch. of Law; solicitor, Eng.; mil. serv., 1939, W.O. staff, 1941–53; H.M. land registry, 1937–38; asst. prosecutor (ch. legal off.) L.P.T.B., 1938; registr., sup. ct., and registr.-gen., Berm., 1954.

ANGELONI, R., O.B.E. (1962), M.B.E.—b. 1920; ed. Lycée Lakanal, France, Sevenoaks Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–42; cadet, Nig., 1942; cl. III, 1950; cl. B, W. Pac., 1955; secon., admin. offr., N. Heb., 1955; cl. A. offr., 1958; sec. to govt., G.E.I.C., 1962.

ANGOY, S. A.—b. 1911; ed. Berbice High Sch., B. Guiana, and Combermere Sch., Barb.; cler. asst., B. Guiana, 1931; clk., 1935–47; senr. acctng. offr., 1947; chief clk., 1951; asst. sec., 1956; local sec., Camb. local exams synd., 1939–50, Univ. of London exams, 1941–50; sec., B. Guiana sugar experi. stns. comtee, 1951–56.

ANGOY, W. A.—b. 1907; ed. Berbice High Sch., B. Guiana, and Combermere Sch., Barb.; prob., customs dept., B. Guiana, 1926; asst. dist. comsnnr., interior dept., 1947; dist. comsnnr., local govt., 1953; comm. dev. offr., 1961; redesign. dep. ch. soc. dev. offr., 1962.

ANGUS, F. D.—b. 1909; ed. Victoria British Sch., and Central British Sch., H.K.; apptd. H.K., 1927; assessor, gr. II, inland rev. dept., 1947; gr. I, 1949; chief assessor, 1959.

ANGUS, H. A., C.B.E. (1959)—b. 1908; ed. Central British Sch., H.K.; clk., H.K., 1924; senr. cler. and acctng. offr., 1927; cl. I, 1946; senr. exec. offr., cl. I, 1948; asst. dir., commerce and industry, 1951; dir., 1953.

ANGUS, J. R.—b. 1912; ed. Malvern Coll., Glas. High Sch. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–41, lt.; asst. consvr., forests, Ken., 1940–50; consvr., forests, Fiji, 1951.

ANSCOMBE, F. A. O.—b. 1919; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Darjeeling; marine engr., E.A.R. and H., 1948; chief engr. (marine), 1954; asst. senr. marine engr., 1958–62.

ANSELL, M.—b. 1921; ed. St. Mark's Sch., Mbabane, Swaz.; mil. serv., 1943–46; trooper, Swaz. police, 1938; asst. supt., 1944; supt., 1951; secon., Basuto. mounted police, 1949–52.

ANTIA, A. U.—b. 1909; ed. Ikorofiong and Duke Town Schs., Calabar; prob., produce insp., Nig., 1934; produce insp., gr. I, 1945; asst. produce off., 1956; produce off., N. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ANTROBUS, J. J.—b. 1902; ed. St. V. Boys' Gram. Sch.; mem., bd. of educ., 1940; insp., schs. (primary) St. V., 1945.

APPS, R. F.—b. 1919; ed. Harvey Gram. Sch., Folkestone; mil. serv., 1939–45, R.A.F.V.S., f/o; experimental off., Air Min., 1948; scient. off., H.K., 1952.

ARCHER, Sir C. V. H., Kt. (1962).—b. 1904; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and Camb. Univ.; barrister-at-law (Gray's Inn); clk. to atty-gen., Barb., 1930; police mag., Barb., 1935; senr., 1937; judge, Bridgetown petty debt ct., 1938; leg. dtasnm, Trin., 1944; solr-gen., 1953; puisne judge, 1954; fed. justice, W.I., 1958–62.

ARCHER, S. B.—b. 1909; ed. Boys' Cent. Sch. and Govt. High Sch., Bah.; clk., 1928; dist. commr., 1936; clk. audit, 1940; acctnt. treasy., 1947; asst. treas., 1960.

ARCHIBALD, H. M., M.B.E.—b. 1915; ed. Hillhead High Sch., Glasgow, and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, lt.-col. I.A.M.C.; M.O., Nig., 1946; malarialogist, 1950; specialist (malaria), N. Nig., 1955; sen. spec., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ARMITAGE, A. H., O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1911; ed. Marlborough and Magdalene Coll., Camb., asst. audr., Uga., 1935; Leeward Is., 1938; Wind. Is., 1940; audr., B. Hond., 1943; prin. audr., Nig., 1946; G.C., 1951; dep. dir., aud., S'pore, 1953; dir., aud., 1958–62.

ARMITAGE, Sir Robert, K.C.M.G. (1954), C.M.G., M.B.E.—b. 1906; ed. Winchester Coll. and New Coll., Oxford; cadet, Ken., 1929; sec. to mem. for agric. animal husb. and nat. resources, 1945; admin. sec., 1947; under sec., G.C., 1948; fin. sec., 1948; min. of fin., 1951; gov. and c.-in-c., Cyp., 1954; gov., Nyasa., 1956–61.

ARMITAGE-SMITH, J. N. A.—b. 1916; ed. Eton, and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; temp. appt., C.O., 1946; asst. principal, 1947; principal, 1948; p.s. to min. of state, 1956; asst. sec., 1960.

ARMOR, M.—b. 1928; ed. Vardean Gram. Sch., Brighton; mil. serv. 1947–49, 2nd Lt.; cadet, Kenya, 1950; dist. off., 1952; N. Rhod., 1957.

ARMSTRONG, G. J., C.M.G., C.B.E. (1946).—b. 1901; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown; clk., sec't, Basuto., 1920; asst. dist. comsnr., 1936; dist. comsnr., 1938; fin. sec., Swaz., 1940; dep. res. comsnr. and govt. sec., Basuto., 1948; agent for H.C.T. in Jo'burg., 1953.

ARMSTRONG, J. P. M.—b. 1926; ed. Mayfield Country Sch., Ilford; catering insp., E.A.R. & H., 1952; asst. catering supt., 1959.

ARMSTRONG, R. B.—b. 1915; ed. Barnard Castle, and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–45, lieut.; educ. off., Tang., 1947; senr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

ARMSTRONG, R. L., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1912; ed. Victoria Coll., Alexandria, Brighton Coll., and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; temp. engr., P.W.D., Nig., 1938; exec. engr., gr. IV, 1939; senr., 1951; chief engr., S. Cameroons, 1954; D.P.W., S. Leone, 1957. (S.L. Govt. service.)

ARNEAUD, J. D.—b. 1917; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trinidad, McGill Univ., Canada, and King's Coll., London; clk., Trin., 1938; scien. asst., govt. chmst's dept., 1940; resig. 1943; M.O., gr. C, 1949; gr. B. pathol., 1953; lectr., Univ. Coll., W. Indies, 1954–56; gr. A suptg. M.O. (spec.), bacteriol. lab., 1956.

ARNOLD, C. W. I.—b. 1920; ed. Cheltenham Coll., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; cadet, Pal., 1944; asst. dist. comsnr., 1947; admin. off., cl. VI, Nig., 1948; N. Nig.; cl. II, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ARNOLD, J. L.—b. 1917; ed. Repton Sch. and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46; prob., customs and excise, F.M.S. and S.S., 1938; customs off., S'pore, 1942; senr. customs off., Port Swettenham (later Penang, Johore), 1946; S'pore, 1953; ret., re-app. exec. off., prov. dist. admin., Nyasa., 1959.

ARROWSMITH, B. J.—b. 1918; ed. Ealing Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–48, major; asst. supt., police, N. Borneo, 1949; dep. supt., 1956; supt., 1961.

ARROWSMITH, Sir Edwin, K.C.M.G. (1959), C.M.G. (1950).—b. 1909; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; asst. dist. comsnr., Bech. Prot., 1932, resig. 1938; comsnr., Turks and Caicos Is., 1940; adminr., Dominica, 1946; res. comsnr., Basuto., 1952; gov. and c.-in-c., Falk. Is., 1957 and high comsnr. Br. Ant. Terr., 1962.

ARROWSMITH, K. V.—b. 1924; ed. Marlborough Coll., and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–47, capt.; admin. off., Nig., 1949; dist. off., Uga., 1957; dist. comsnr., 1961; senr. admin. off., gr. II, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ARTER, S. H.—b. 1920; ed. Bedford Mod. Sch. and Fitzwilliam Hse., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45, R.A.F.; 1948-53, R.A.E.C., capt.; educ. offr., B.S.I.P., 1953; prin. Br. Sol. Trng. Coll., 1961.

ARTHURS, J. M.—b. 1912; ed. Christian Bros. Sch., Omagh, and Dublin Univ.; agric. instr., Nig., 1948; Uga., 1956; prin., Arapai farm inst., 1957-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ASERAPPA, J. P.—b. 1917; ed. St. Paul's Sch., London, and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; cadet, Cey. C.S., 1939; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1949; returning offr., urban coun. elections, 1956; cl. I, 1959; admin. offr., staff gr. B, 1959; comsnnr. restlmt., 1960.

ASFOUR, W. R.—b. 1923; ed. Bishop Gobat Sch., Jerusalem; Univ. Coll., Wales and Utah State Agric. Coll.; agric. supt., B.G., 1952; agric. offr., N. Nig., 1958; senr., 1959; prin. agric. offr., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ASGILL, C. A., M.B.E. (1958)—b. 1904; 3rd cl. customs offr., S.L., 1924; collr., customs, 1949; senr., 1954; dep. compt., customs, 1955. (S.L. Govt. service.)

ASH, W. G.—b. 1918; ed. Dover County Sch.; nav. serv., 1939-46; asst. P.R.O., S.L., 1946; P.R.O., 1950; ch. U.K. inf. offr., W. Indies, (secon.), 1954; S.L., 1958; N. Rhod., 1962.

ASHALL, C.—b. 1922; ed. Upholland Gram. Sch., and Sheffield Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-47, capt.; entomologist, desert locust surv., E.A.C.S.O., 1949; sen. scientific offr., 1955; prin. scientific offr., 1958.

ASHCROFT, F. P.—b. 1917; ed. Bolton Sch., Lancs.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; asst. audr., Nyasa., 1947; audr., 1950; prin. audr., B. Hond., 1953; senr. audr., E. Nig., 1956; prin. audr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ASHDOWN, C. A. R.—b. 1913; ed. Addey and Stanhope Secondary Sch.; E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1939; insptg. techn., 1945; supvg. techn., 1953; sen. asst. engrn., 1955; div. engrn., 1959.

ASHMOLE, F. R.—b. 1901; ed. Ardingly Coll., Sussex; clk. P.O. Savings Bank, 1919; U.K. min. of transport, 1930; clk. to traff. comsnnr., Manchester, 1949; ret., re-app. contrlr. road traff., Bah., 1960.

ASHTON, K. G.—b. 1922; ed. Weststead High Sch. and Merton Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942-45, capt.; asst. principal, C.O., 1948; asst. p.s. to S. of S., 1950; principal, 1951; seconded, bd. of trade, as a U.K. trade comsnnr. in Pakistan, 1954-56; prin. C.O.; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

ASHWELL, V. M.—b. 1919; ed. Bishops Stortford Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; asst. resdt., Burma frontier serv., 1946-47; admin. offr., cl. III, N. Nig., 1948. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ASPINALL, K. J.—b. 1915; ed. The Gram. Sch., Leigh, Lancs., and B'ham Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.-col.; asst. traffic supt., G.P.O. tels., 1937; H.M. inspr. of factories, 1939; factories inspr., Uga., 1950; chief factories inspr., 1950. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ASPINALL, K. W.—b. 1922; ed. Preston Gram. Sch. and Royal Vet. Coll., London; vet. offr., Tang., 1944; D.D.V.S., Nyasa., 1954; D.V.S., 1960.

ASTLEY, B. A., O.B.E. (1963)—b. 1902; ed. St. Albans Sch. and Birkbeck Coll., Univ. of Lond.; mil. serv., 1940, capt.; asst. mstr., educ. dept., Ken., 1929; inspr., schs., 1935; hdmstr., Prince of Wales Sch., 1938; ch. inspr. schs., 1944; dep. dir., educ., 1951; civil sec., police dept., 1954; temp. prin., C.O., 1956; D.T.C., 1961.

ASTLEY, J.—b. 1922; ed. Baines' Gram. Sch., and Manchester Univ.; asst. engrn., S. Leone rlwy., 1947; engrn., 1958. (S.L. Govt. service.)

ASTON, D.—b. 1926; ed. Repton and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944-48, lt.; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1952.

ATHAYDE, E. C. A., M.B.E.—b. 1909; ed. Mater Dei Sch., Goa; clk., prov. admin., Ken., 1931; estab. offr., 1952; asst. sec. (estab.), 1955; senr. asst. sec., min. of community devel., 1958.

ATKIN, D. J.—b. 1922; ed. Ecclesfield Gram. Sch. and Reading Univ.; water biol., hydraulics dept., T'dad, 1944; water biol. and soils chmst., wks. and hydraulics dept., 1947. (T'dad Govt. service.)

ATKINS, C. F.—b. 1907; ed. Blundell's Sch., Oundle Sch. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; cadet, Ken., 1930; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1950; perm. sec., 1958.

ATKINS, D. A. T., G.M.—b. 1915; ed. Michaelhouse, Natal and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45, lieut.; admin. cadet, Bech. Prot., 1946; D.O., 1952.

ATKINSON, A. P.—b. 1923; ed. Brighton Coll. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; cadet, S. Leone, 1949; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1952; dist. comsnnr., 1954; perm. sec., 1960.

ATKINSON, G. J. L.—b. 1915; ed. Alleen's Sch. and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; admin. cadet, Bech. Prot., 1938; D.O., 1940.

ATKINSON, Maj. J. T., Q.F.S.M.—b. 1916; ed. Rutherford Coll., Newcastle; nat. fire serv., 1939-47, column offr.; chief fire offr., Georgetown fire bgde., B. Guiana, 1947; Hong Kong, 1962.

ATKINSON, P. R.—b. 1917; ed. Brigg Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1943-47, capt.; Br. P.O., 1937-49; E.A. posts and tels. dept., traffic offr., 1949; inspr., traffic, 1952; asst. contrlr., 1954; sen. asst. contrlr. (telecoms.), 1955; telecoms. contrlr., 1959; contrlr., telecoms. servs., 1960.

ATTARD, A. M.—b. 1920 ; ed. St. Aloysius Coll. and Royal Univ. Malta ; mil. serv., 1939-45 ; acting notary, Malta, 1949 ; asst. notary to govt., 1955.

ATTARD, J. W.—b. 1912 ; ed. Lyceum, Malta ; mil. serv., 1939-44, capt. ; apptd. admin. civil serv., Malta, 1935 ; principal offr., 1956 ; comsnr. for Gozo, 1958 ; dir., prisons, 1960.

ATTENBOROUGH, T., I.S.O. (1961), M.B.E.—b. 1906 ; asst. supt., prisons, Sarawak, 1950 ; supt., 1953.

ATTERBURY, H. W., O.B.E. (1949), M.B.E. (1939).—b. 1903 ; apptd. after compet. exam., cl. offr., C.O., 1921 ; cl. offr., higher grade, 1934 ; staff offr., 1939 ; senr. staff offr., 1942 ; senr. staff offr. (higher scale), 1943 ; ch. exec. offr., 1947 ; principal (dep. estab. offr.), 1950.

ATTWELL, K. J.—b. 1910 ; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Worcester, Brasenose Coll., Oxford and London Univ. ; mil. service, 1941-46 ; col. educ. serv., H.K., 1939 ; senr. educ. offr., 1952 ; asst. dir., educ., 1957 ; dep. dir., 1962.

ATTWELL, R. I. G.—b. 1917 ; ed. Diocesan Coll. and Univ. of Cape Town ; mil. serv., 1941-45, (U.D.F.), lt. ; biologist, N. Rhod., 1950.

AUSTIN, J. A., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1924 ; ed. Selhurst Gram. Sch., Reading Univ. and Downing Coll., Camb. ; agric. offr., S.L., 1946 ; manager, Yundum experimental farm, Gam., 1952 ; dir., agric., 1954.

AUSTIN, J. G. R.—b. 1911 ; ed. L.C.C. Sch., Islington and William Ellis Sec. Sch., Highgate ; contrl. coms., Germany, 1945 ; dep. asst. dir. lands hirings and disposals, India, war dept., 1946 ; asst. qty. survr., p.w.d., Ken., 1948 ; qty. survr. 1951 ; S'wak., 1953.

AXIAK, J.—b. 1902 ; ed. Lyceum, Malta ; customs and excise offr., Malta, 1921 ; contrl., fisheries, 1949 ; dir., 1955.

AXISA, J. F., M.B.E. (1951).—b. 1906 ; ed. St. Paul's Sch., Malta ; sub. clk., Malta, 1927 ; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1928 ; dir. of emig., 1947 ; dir., tech. educ., 1955 ; dir., emig., labr. and soc. welf., 1959 ; under sec., 1960.

AYLIFFE, R. S.—b. 1926 ; ed. Gravesend Gram. Sch., Univ. Coll., N. Wales, and Oxford Univ. ; asst. consvr., forests, Trin., 1947 ; consvr., Wind. Is., 1960 (Dominica).

BABAJEE, L. B.—b. 1917 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and London Univ. ; temp. clk., Maur., 1938 ; 2nd gr. clk., 1938 ; 1st gr., 1949 ; educ. ; offr., 1950 ; asst. sec., 1959.

BACK, F. R. P.—b. 1924 ; ed. Harvey Gram. Sch., Folkestone, and Reading Univ. ; asst. agric. offr., Ken., 1950 ; agric. offr., 1960.

BADENOCH, A. C.—b. 1923 ; ed. Glenalmond, and Magdalen Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt., R.M. ; cadet, Uga., 1949 ; dist. offr., 1951 ; under sec., min. of agric., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BADGER, G. D.—b. 1913 ; ed. Burford Gram. Sch., Reading Univ. and I.C.T.A. ; mil. serv., 1940-44, maj. ; agric. offr., Uga., 1938 ; senr., 1955 ; asst. dir., agric., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BADHAM, P. H. C.—b. 1911 ; ed. Winchester Coll. and Oriol Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1941-47, maj. ; educ. offr., B.M.A., Som., 1944 ; educ. offr., 1947 ; asst. dir., educ., 1954.

BAGSHAW, W. M. C.—b. 1921 ; ed. Nottingham High Sch. and Univ. Coll., N. Wales ; mil. serv., 1940-46, flt.-lt. ; asst. consvr., forests, B. Guiana, 1949 ; dep. consvr., 1955 ; asst. consvr., Tang., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BAGULEY, N. A.—b. 1919 ; Swaz. 1949-58 ; dist. offr. N. Rhod., 1958.

BAILEY, C. E. S., M.B.E. (1959).—b. 1896 ; ed. St. Kitts Gram. Sch. and Edin. Univ. ; govt. M.O., Antigua, 1933 ; asst. D.M.S. (curative), B. Guiana, 1950 ; ret., re-emp., med. supt., Antigua, 1957.

BAILEY, D. R. C., M.C.—b. 1922 ; ed. Emanuel Sch. and Glasgow Univ. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, major ; cadet N. Rhod., 1949 ; dist. offr., 1951.

BAILEY, E. E., M.B.E. (1957).—b. 1917 ; ed. Chigwell Sch., Essex ; Pal. mil. force, 1942-44 ; admin. offr., Nyas., 1949.

BAILEY, H. S.—b. 1925 ; ed. W. Buckland Sch., Devon ; cadet asst. supt., police, Mal., 1949 ; asst. supt., 1952 ; dep. supt., Aden, 1957 ; supt., 1958.

BAILEY, Lt.-Col. J. T. A., O.B.E., C.P.M. (1949), O. St. J. (1952).—b. 1912 ; ed. Monmouth Sch., and Coll. of Estate Management ; mil. serv., 1940-42 ; B.S.A. police, S. Rhod., 1937 ; asst. supt., police, G.C., 1942 ; supt., 1948 ; senr. supt., 1952 ; comsnr., police and ch. immig. offr. ; Bech. Prot., 1956.

BAILEY, S. F.—b. 1916 ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; asst. sec., treasury, Ken., 1956 ; asst. sec., min. of wks., 1957 ; senr., 1961.

BAILLIE, A. N.—b. 1907 ; ed. City of London Sch. ; mil. serv., 1940-47, major ; dist. offr., Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BAILLIE, I. F., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1921 ; ed. Edin. Acad. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt. ; cadet, G.C., 1946 ; admin. offr., cl. IV, 1946 ; asst. dist. comsnr., 1946 ; secon. labr. dept., 1949 ; dist. comsnr., 1951 ; cl. III, 1952 ; registr., co-op. socs., and chief mktn. offr., Aden, 1955 ; prot. fin. sec., 1959 ; depty. advr., W. Aden Prot., 1962.

BAILLIE, J. E.—b. 1915 ; ed. Potchefstroom Coll., Wits. Univ., S.A. ; insp. mines N. Rhod., 1954 ; senr., 1955.

BAIN, F. M.—b. 1906 ; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., I.C.T.A., and McGill Univ. ; chief inspr. (plant prot.), Trin., 1930 ; agric. offr., 1934 ; agronomist, 1939 ; resig., 1945 ; chief technical offr., dept. of agric., Trin., 1958 ; dir. agric., Mont., 1960-62. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BAIN, J. A.—b. 1910; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Port of Spain; cler. serv., Trinidad, 1931-46; prin. offr., sec't, 1949; comsnnr., industry and commerce, Trin., 1954; perm. sec., min. of labr., ind. and commerce, 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BAIN, K. R.—b. 1923; ed. Auckland Gram. Sch. and Auckland Univ. Coll., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1941-43 and 1945-46; admin. offr., Pal., 1946; Fiji, 1948; sec. govt. of Tonga, 1953-56; exec. sec., Fiji housing authy., 1958; admin. offr., cl. II A, 1959; cl. I, 1962; contrl. org. and estabs., 1962.

BAINBRIDGE, W. R.—b. 1928; Glenwood High Sch.; Stellenbosch Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, N. Rhod., 1952.

BAINES, R. H.—b. 1918; ed. Knarborough Gram. Sch. and Hastings Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46; senr. storekpr., Uga., 1951; chief stores offr., Ken., 1957; govt. storekpr., Fiji, 1959; redesig. contrl., govt. supplies, 1960.

BAIRD, D. A., O.B.E. (1955).—b. 1909; ed. Glasgow Acad., Geo. Watson's Coll., Edin., and Edin. Univ.; med. offr. i/c Church of Scotland Mission Hosp., Blantyre, Nyasa., 1935; col. med. serv., 1943; S.M.O., Som., 1949; D.M.S., 1950; Zanz., 1955; S'wak., 1959.

BAKER, C. J.—b. 1891; ed. Christ's Hosp.; inland rev., U.K., 1910; comsnnr., inland rev., W. Nig., 1957; advr., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BAKER, G. W., V.R.D.—b. 1917; ed. Chigwell Sch., Essex, and Hertford Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-45, lt.-comdr., R.N.; cadet, Tang., 1945; dist. offr., 1948; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1958; secon., Br. embassy, Washington, 1957; cl. IIA, 1959; cl. I, contrl., inf. servs., 1960-62.

BAKER, J.—b. 1923; ed. Sherbrooke Sch.; Pal. police, 1942-48; chief inspr., police, Ken., 1948-51; asst. comdt., govt. guards, W. Aden Prot., 1952.

BAKER, J. E. A.—b. 1914; ed. Rugby Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-43, capt.; cadet, Nig., 1938; admin. offr., cl. II, N. regn., 1954; cl. I, 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BAKER, J. H.—b. 1911; ed. Harris Hill Sch. and Tonbridge Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.E.; architect, P.W.D., Ken., 1946.

BAKER, K. A.—b. 1906; ed. Rye Gram. Sch., Sussex; T.U. advr., Maur., 1945; labr. offr., H.K., 1947.

BAKER, K. B.—b. 1920; ed. Wolverh'n Gram. Sch. and Wolverh'n and Staffs. Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1943-47, major; mech. engnr., H.K., 1947; asst. chief mech. engnr., 1960; redesig. senr. mech. engnr., 1962

BAKER, W. V. C.—b. 1915; ed. Guilford Gram. Sch. (W. Aust.) and King's Coll., Camb., mil. serv., 1942-45, capt.; admin. offr., cl. II, Fiji, 1939; D.O., N. Rhod., 1956; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1961.

BALASHOV, V.—b. 1918; ed. Moscow Univ., Leeds Univ., physicist/chemist, N. Rhod., 1957.

BALDERAMOS, L. C.—b. 1920; ed. Holy Redeemer Elem. Sch., St. John's Coll., Belize, Wireless Sch., Calgary, Can., various airports in U.K. (airport managers' course), and Watchfield Sch. of Air Traff. Cont.; mil. serv., 1942-47, warrant offr.; airport man. (later dir., civ. aviation), B. Hond., 1948.

BALDWIN, G. C. W., O.B.E. (1956).—b. 1908; ed. W. Hartlepool Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-45, flt.-lt.; asst. engnr., N. Rhod., 1946; exec. engnr., 1949; senr., 1956; asst. D.P.W., 1957; chief engnr., bldgs., 1958; dir. wks., 1961.

BALDWIN, J. H., C.B.E. (1960), O.B.E. (1954).—b. 1902; jnr. clk., K.U.R. & H., 1915; trav. inspr. of acct., 1925; asst. acctnt., 1926; senr. asst. 1931; expdt. acctnt., 1939; ch. asst. to gen. man., 1942; ch. acctnt., E.A.R. & H., 1948; depty. gen. man., 1961-62.

BALDWIN, T. H., C.B.E.—b. 1896; ed. Stamford Sch. and Downing Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1915-19; supt., educ., Nig., 1921; senr., 1938; ch. inspr., 1940; dep. dir., 1944; asst. educ. advr., C.O., 1947; D.T.C., 1961.

BALEAN, G. T.—b. 1910; ed. Epsom Coll. and Guy's Hosp.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; D.M.O., Pamba, 1946; med. supt. mental hosp., 1949; M.O. i/c Hassanali Karimjee Jw'anjee hosp., Zanz., 1955; M.O., Sarawak, 1958.

BALL, J. C. H.—b. 1923; ed. Oakham Sch., and Keble Coll., Oxford; educ. offr., Nig., 1947; inspr. of educ., E. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BALLARD, J. O.—b. 1924; ed. Caterham Sch., Surrey, Jesus Coll., Cam.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.N.; cadet, Tang., 1950; crown coun., 1953; secon., Cyp., 1957; asst. atty.-gen., N. Borneo, 1959.

BALLENDEN, P. St.C., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1920; ed. Maritzburg Coll., Natal, Bristol and Cape Town Univs.; mil. serv., 1942-45, flt. lt.; asst. engnr., P.W.D., Ken., 1947; govt. engnr., Basuto., 1953; D.P.W., 1954; Swaz., 1956.

BAMFORD, D. J. K.—b. 1922; Br. P.O., 1936-48; E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1948; postmr. gr. I, 1953; asst. contrl., 1953; sen. asst. contrl. (postal), 1958; regional contrl. (servs.), 1960; dep. dir. posts and tels., 1962; dep. persnl. mangr., 1962.

BAMFORD, J. B.—b. 1903; ed. Regent Street Poly. and Northampton Inst., Lond.; survr., B. Guiana-Brazil bound. comsnnr., 1931; govt. survr., B. Guiana, 1937; dist. comsnnr., 1943; comsnnr. of the interior, 1950; secon. col. dev. corpn., 1948-50; ret. 1962.

BANDS, D. P.—b. 1930; ed. Durban High Sch.; Stellenbosch Univ.; asst. consrvr., forests, N. Rhod., 1952.

BANFIELD, L. C.—b. 1923; ed. Combermere Sch. Barb.; clk., Barb., 1948–57; asst. supt., prisons, 1957.

BANNING, E. L.—b. 1915; ed. St. George's Coll., S. Rhod.; Camborne Sch. Mines, Cornwall; insp. mines, N. Rhod., 1949; senr., 1958.

BANNISTER, P., M.B.E. (1958).—b. 1914; ed. Burnley Gram. Sch., and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin.; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1949; chief vet. offr., 1957; D.D.V.S., Nyasa., 1961.

BARBER, H. G.—b. 1922; ed. J'ca Coll. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; apptd. J'ca, 1940; 3rd cl. clk., 1942; 2nd cl., 1945; 1st cl., 1950; admin. asst., 1953; asst. sec., 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

BARCILON, H.—b. 1908; ed. Victoria Coll., Alexandria, Clifton Coll., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1939, p.o.w. 1942–45; H.M. supreme ct., Egypt until 1938; dep. judge advoc. (major) M.E., 1946–52; solicitor-gen., Berm., 1956.

BARGMAN, D. J.—b. 1923; ed. Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.A.F.; meteorologist, E.A. met. dept., 1949; regional rep., Uga., 1956; Ken., 1959.

BARKER, C. J. E.—b. 1926; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G. and Inst. Educ., Lond. Univ.; clk., cl. III, B.G., 1945; cl. II, 1947; cl. I, 1954; master, Queen's Coll., 1955; admin. asst., 1960; dist. comsnnr., 1962.

BARKER, D. B.—b. 1914; ed. Preston Gram. Sch., Lewes County Sch.; Southampton Univ. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–43; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1946; princ., Kitwe Trng. Coll., 1956; senr. insp. schs., 1962.

BARKER, H. O. E.—b. 1921; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G. and Lond. Sch. Econ.; probnr., B.G., 1943; t/master, Queen's Coll., 1949; stats. offr., 1953; statistn., 1955; senr., 1959; dep. sec., treasury., 1962.

BARLEY, K. W., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1913; mil. serv., 1942–46; entd. C.A. off., 1930; asst. hd., 1944; finance dept., 1946; stores dept., 1949; appts. and passages dept., 1950; stores dept., 1952; dep. hd., 1953; fin. dept., 1958.

BARLOW, B. I.—b. 1923; ed. Grosvenor Hse. Sch., Harrogate, Charterhouse, and Peterhouse, Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–46, lieut. (A) R.N.V.R.; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1947; asst. col. sec., 1949; asst. dir., commerce and industry, 1954; clk., couns. 1958; asst. dir., commerce and ind., 1958; asst. dir., social welf., 1960; senr. admin. offr., 1959; staff gr. C, 1960.

BARLOW-POOLE, R. N.—b. 1919; ed. Marlborough Coll., and Christ's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; cadet, Nig., 1947; senr. dist. offr., N. Nig., 1956; adminr. of Kaduna; admin. offr., cl. II, 1959; cl. I, 1961; perm. sec., min. lands and surv., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BARNARD, H. V.—b. 1921; O.A.D., 1949; asst. audr., Ken., 1949; audr., 1951; senr. audr., Tang., 1954; Fed. of Mal., 1958; Aden, 1962.

BARNES, D. J.—b. 1917; ed. Auckland Gram. Sch. and Wellington Coll., N.Z.; clk., Fiji, 1945; senr. assessor, 1953; dep. comsnnr., inland rev., 1956; comsnnr., 1957.

BARNES, J. W.—b. 1921; ed. Calday Grange Gram. Sch., and Royal Sch. of Mines, London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, R.E.; geologist, Uga., 1949; prin. geologist, 1957; dep. dir., geol. surv., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BARNES, Miss M.—b. 1922; ed. All Hallows Sch., Ditchingham, and Charing Cross Hosp.; nursing sister, Nyasa., 1948; Aden, 1954; asst. matron, Aden, 1958; prin. matron, 1962.

BARNES, M. S.—b. 1917; ed. Selborne Coll., East London, S.A.; mil. serv., 1939–45, major; engrn., Ken., 1951; water engrn., Basuto., 1956; D.P.W., 1956.

BARNET, J. H.—b. 1920; ed. Seafield Hse. Prep. Sch., Dundee High Sch., Geo. Watson's Coll., and Edin. Univ.; exec. engrn., N. Rhod., 1948; S. Leone, 1950; Nyasa., 1955.

BARNETSON, W.—b. 1910; ed. Geo. Watson's Coll., Edin., Edin. and L'pool Univs.; M.O., Uga., 1936; S.M.O., 1950–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BARNETT, D. E.—b. 1917; ed. Dean Close Sch., Caius Coll., Camb.; asst. audr., Nyasa., 1939; Tang., 1942; senr. audr., Pal., 1947; Nig., 1948; senr. audr., Ken., 1953; asst. dir., audit (now dir., audit, E.A.C.S.O.), Ken., 1954.

BARNETT, K. M. A., E.D.—b. 1911; ed. Mill Hill Sch. and King's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–46, maj. (desps.); cadet, H.K., 1933; cadet offr., 1936; cl. I, 1948; reggraded cadet offr., staff gr., 1956; dir., urb. servs., and chmn., urb. coun., 1951; dist. comsnnr., New Terrs., 1954; census comsnnr., 1959; redessig. staff gr. A, 1959.

BARNETT, R. W. H.—b. 1910; ed. Balham Gram. Sch.; cadet, customs, Ken. and Uga., 1929; collr., G.C., 1939; Ken. and Uga., 1940; senr. collr., 1948; regl. comsnnr., customs and excise, E.A.C.S.O. 1949; dep. comsnnr., 1955–62.

BARNETT, S. F.—b. 1915; ed. Trinity County Sch., Royal Vet. Coll. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; vet. offr., Ken., 1939; vet. research offr., 1941; senr., E.A.V.R.O., 1948; senr. protozool., 1954.

BARNLEY, G. R., M.B.E.—b. 1915; ed. Durham Sch., and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; entomologist (medical) Uga., 1946; senr. entomologist (med.); ret. 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BARNWELL, P. J.—b. 1913 ; ed. Roan Sch., Greenwich and Downing Coll., Camb.; apptd. Baghdad T.T.C., 1935 ; mstr., Royal Coll. Maur., 1938 ; educ. offr., Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BARON, D. W. B.—b. 1915 ; ed. Winchester and Hertford Coll., Oxford ; cadet, Ceylon, 1937 ; estab. offr., E.A.C.S.O., and clk. of the E.A. cent. leg. assembly, 1948 ; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K. ; estab. offr., 1951 ; cl. I, 1952 ; def. sec., 1953 ; regreded cadet offr., staff grade, 1956 ; dep. col. sec., 1953, and 1957 ; dir., soc. welf., 1958 ; redesign. staff gr. A, 1959.

BARON, L. D. A., D.F.C.—b. 1918 ; ed. Bryanston Sch., and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940-46 ; admin. cadet, Pal., 1946 ; secon., C.O., 1946 ; dist. offr., Ken., 1948 ; asst. sec., 1953 ; asst. fin. sec., 1955 ; under sec., treasury, 1957 ; dep. sec., treasury, 1959.

BARRETT, V. A.—b. 1918 ; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca, Syracuse Univ., U.S.A. and London Univ. ; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn ; asst. clk., J'ca, 1938 ; 2nd cl. clk., 1943 ; 1st cl., 1946 ; senr. clk., 1950 ; admin. asst., 1950 ; asst. crown solr., 1954 ; asst. legal dftsmn., 1955 ; legal dftsmn., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

BARRON, C. S., M.B.E.—b. 1906 ; ed. Rutherford Coll., Newcastle-on-Tyne ; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj. ; survr., Nig., 1928 ; staff survr., Ken., 1935 ; land survr., H.K., 1946 ; asst. supt., surveys, 1950 ; supt., crown lands and surv., 1959-62.

BARRON, J. P.—b. 1912 ; ed. Willaston Sch. and Hutton Gram. Sch. ; nav. serv., 1945-46, lt. ; exec. engrn., Fiji, 1948 ; D.D.P.W., 1954.

BARRON-SULLIVAN, N. F.—b. 1919 ; ed. Brighton, Hove and Sussex Gram. Sch. asst. audr., Nig., 1950 ; audr., 1953 ; prin. audr., B. Hond., 1957 ; sen. audr., S'wak., 1959 ; prin. audr., 1962.

BARROW, C. M. M.—b. 1917 ; ed. Harrow ; mil. serv., 1940-46, major ; immigr. offr., Tang., 1949 ; asst. prin. immigr. offr., 1956 ; prin. immigr. offr., 1960 ; admin. offr. cl. IIA., first sec. foreign serv., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BARROW, E. H.—b. 1909 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G. ; temp. cl. asst., treasury, B.G., 1924 ; cl. 1930-44 ; field audr., pub. wks. dept., 1946 ; supt., post off. savgs. bank, 1951 ; asst. sec. 1953 ; self-help orgr., housing dept., 1954 ; prin. asst. sec., 1960.

BARROW, F. N.—b. 1911 ; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca ; solicitor ; dep. clk. of courts, J'ca, 1943 ; dep. registr., sup. court, 1947 ; resdt. mag., 1949 ; judge, grand court, Cayman Is. occasions 1952-55 ; registr., supreme ct., J'ca, 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

BARRY, H. F.—b. 1901 ; ed. Wolmer's Boys' Sch., J'ca ; mil. serv., 1917-18 ; first appt. J'ca govt. serv., 1917 ; dep. adminr.-gen., 1947 ; adminr.-gen., 1949. (J'ca Govt. service.)

BARSON, D. E.—b. 1922 ; ed. Kings Sch., Ely ; mil. serv. 1942-47 (desp.), maj. ; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1949 ; senr. asst. sec., P.W.D., 1961 ; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1962.

BARTLETT, N. R.—b. 1911 ; ed. Brighton Coll. ; mil. serv., 1942-45 ; sec., med. dept., Nyasa., 1947 ; acctnt., 1952 ; senr. estab. offr., P.W.D., 1960.

BARTON, D. F.—b. 1921 ; ed. Bradfield Coll. and Magdalene Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, R.N. ; cadet, Nig., 1947 ; admin. offr., 1950 ; cl. IV, M.C.S., 1953 ; cl. III, 1955 ; admin. offr., cl. II, N. Borneo, 1957.

BARTON, P. T., C.B.E. (1962), M.B.E.—b. 1917 ; ed. Weymouth Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1942-45, capt. ; Burma Frontier Serv., 1940 ; cadet, Nig., 1948 ; admin. offr., cl. II, 1954 ; E. Nig. ; perm. sec., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BARTON, P. W.—b. 1918 ; marine offr., K.U.R. and H., 1946 ; cmdr., E.A.R. & H., 1954-62.

BARTON, W. L., M.B.E. (1962).—b. 1923 ; ed. Geo. Watson's Coll., Edin. and Edin. Univ. ; M.O., Ken., 1946 ; asst. D.M.S., Zanz., 1956 ; D.M.S., 1963.

BARTY, D. C., O.B.E.—b. 1914 ; ed. Fettes Coll., St. Andrews Univ. and Balliol Coll., Oxford ; I.C.S., 1936 ; sec. to gov. of Sind, 1942 ; dist. mag., Hyderabad, 1946 ; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1947 ; asst. sec., col. sec't, 1952 ; cl. I, 1956 ; asst. dir., commerce and industry, 1956 ; admin. offr., staff gr. B, 1959 ; dep. dir., commerce and ind., 1960 ; dep. fin. sec. (econ.), 1960 ; admin. offr., staff, gr. A., 1962.

BARTY, T. J. R.—b. 1921 ; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin., and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-45, lieut. ; admin. cadet, Uga., 1949 ; dist. offr., 1951. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BARWELL, C. W.—b. 1910 ; ed. Christ's Hospital, and Seale-Hayne Agric. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, K.A.R. ; asst. agric. offr., Ken., 1949 ; agric. offr., 1955 ; prin., Bukura farmers' trng. centre, Kakamega, 1958.

BASKETT, J. G.—b. 1920 ; ed. Heatherlands Element. Sch. and Poole Gram. Sch. ; Br. P.O. 1936-52 ; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1952 ; insp. techn., 1955 ; asst. engrn., gr. I, 1955 ; senr. asst. engrn., 1962.

BATCHELOR, Miss B. A. S.—ed. St. Anne's Coll., Sanderstead ; barrister-at-law, Grays Inn ; asst. admin.-gen., dep. publ. trustee and dep. off. receiver, Uga., 1953 ; admin.-gen., publ. trustee and off. recvr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BATE, D. L.—b. 1916 ; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Camb. Univ. ; barrister-at-law ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; crown coun., Nig., 1947 ; senr., 1952 ; solr.-gen., N. regn., 1955 ; puisne judge, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BATE, P. C.—b. 1920 ; ed. Leyton High Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46; asst. inspr., police, Uga., 1946; asst. supt., 1949; supt., 1955; senr. supt., 1957; asst. comsnr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BATEMAN, G. W. B.—b. 1911; ed. Sherborne Sch. and Guy's Hosp.; dental surgeon, Uga., 1937; senr., Nig., 1950. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BATES, A. F., C.M.G. (1958)—b. 1911; ed. Woolwich Cent. Sch. and Lond. Univ.; asst. compt., inland rev., Cyp., 1944; compt., 1948; fin. sec., 1952; Maur., 1960.

BATES, J. D., C.M.G. (1956), C.V.O. (1954)—b. 1913; ed. Sevenoaks Sch. and Keble Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-43 (desps.); cadet Tang., 1936; asst. dist. offr., 1938; secon. C.O. as prin. 1944-47; sec., central African salaries comsn., 1947; dist. offr., 1948; secon. Sey. as O.A.G., 1950; dep. ch. sec. and comsnr. for native affrs., Som., 1951; col. sec., Gib., 1953.

BATES, R. K.—b. 1919; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin. and Univ. Coll., London; exec. engnr., wks. and hydraulics dept., Trin., 1947; senr., 1950; div. engnr., 1953; sanitary engnr., health dept., 1960. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BATHFIELD, C. A., M.B.E., G.M.—b. 1911; ed. Royal Coll. Maur., Univ. Coll. and Univ. Coll. Hosp., London; mil. serv., 1939-42, capt.; orthopaedic surg., Maur., 1948; specialist, 1950; med. supt., 1959.

BATHFIELD, J. D. B.—b. 1920; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Univ. Coll., S'ton, London Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; extra teaching asst., Maur., 1940; educ. offr., gr. III, 1946; educ. offr., 1948.

BATWELL, B. L.—b. 1925; ed. Dover Coll., Oxford and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; inspr. agric., Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 1950; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1955; prin. agric. offr., Bech. Prot., 1962.

BAUTISTA, R. M., M.B.E. (1956), J.P.—b. 1900; ed. Prim. Sch. and pvtely.; clk. to dist. comsnr., B. Hond., 1924; asst. dist. comsnr., 1943; dist. comsnr., 1950.

BAWDEN, W. G., C.B.E. (1962), O.B.E. (1957)—b. 1899; ed. Okehampton Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1917-19; entd. C.A. off., 1920; C.O. 1941; hr. exec. offr., C.A. stores dept., 1942; sen. exec. offr., 1946; dep. hd. shipping dept. 1952; hd., 1954; hd., gen. dept., and dep. estab. offr., 1957; hd., shipping dept., 1959; sec., and estab. offr., 1962.

BAXENDALE, A. S.—b. 1925; ed. Leys Prep. Sch., Stockport, Stockport Gram. Sch., London and Birmingham Univs.; mil. serv., 1943-47, W.O. II; educ. offr., Uga., 1950; higher educ. offr., 1956; sen. educ. offr., 1958; provincial educ. offr., E. prov., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BAXTER, D. L.—b. 1924; ed. St. Dunstons Coll., Catford, and Oriel Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.N.V.R., lieut.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1950.

BAXTER, R. L.—b. 1925; ed. Eton, and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944-46, sub. lt. (sr) R.N.V.R.; asst. principal, C.O., 1950; principal, 1955; secon., C.R.O., 1956-57; prin. C.O.; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

BAYLDON, H. T., M.C.—b. 1911; ed. Michaelhouse, S.A. and Plumtree Sch., S. Rhod.; mil. serv., 1939-45; dist. asst., N. Rhod., 1946; D.O., 1948; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1961.

BAYNES, A. C. H.—b. 1902; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch.; clk., various govt. depts., 1921-35; chief rev. and port offr., St. V., 1938; chief rev. offr., St. L., 1941; comp. authy. and contrl. of supp., St. V., 1943; col. treas. and contrl., supp., St. L., 1945 (later acctnt.-gen.).

BAZLEY, W. R.—b. 1924; ed. Harrow Sch., and Univ. of Toronto; mil. serv., 1942-47, R.N.V.R. lieut.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951; dist. offr., 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BEADLES, O. H. R., O.B.E. (1946) T.D., (1944)—b. 1908; ed. Epsom Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46; cadet, M.C.S., 1946; cl. IV, 1949; asst. fin. sec., 1950; cl. III, 1950; contrl., trade divsn., 1952; cl. II, 1953; prin. asst. sec., internal security, S'pore, 1956; dep. sec., min. of commerce and industry, 1957-62.

BEADON, E. H. F., O.B.E. (mil.), Burma police medal.—b. 1907; mil. serv., 1945, lt.-col.; asst. supt. police, I.P.S. (Burma), 1926; supt., 1935; asst. dir., intell. bureau, India, 1942; supt. police, Burma, 1945; comsnr., Trin., 1949-62. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BEAN, L., M.B.E.—b. 1914; ed. Takaka Dist. High Sch. and Canterbury Univ. Coll., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj. (desps.); admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1945; dist. offr., 1948; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1957; prov. comsnr., 1960; perm. sec., 1961.

BEARD, E. E.—b. 1914; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; clerical serv., Trin., 1935-1949; examr., accts., audit dept., 1949; chief acctnt., port services dept., 1952; sec., port services dept., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BEARD, E. H.—b. 1902; ed. Redruth, Sch. of Metalliferous Mining, Cornwall and Univ. Coll., London; asst., mineral intell. sect., Imp. Inst., 1928; senr. asst., 1932; secon. min. of econ. warfare, 1939-40; vice-prin., Imp. Inst., 1946; prin. scientific offr., mineral resources div., col. (later o'seas) geol. surveys, 1949; senr. P.S.O., and dep. prin., 1955; prin., 1960.

BEARD, L. M. V.—b. 1903; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin. and Toronto Univ.; survr., P.W.D., Trin., 1940; dep. dir., surveys, and dep. sub-intendant of crown lands, 1952; dir. and sub-intendant, 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BEATON, I. W.—b. 1909; ed. Greenock High Sch. and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; health inspr., Uga., 1935; labour offr., 1949; organized (i/c 1946–48) Mbale rehabilitation centre for African ex-servicemen; ret., re-app. labr. offr., Nyasa., 1960.

BEATON, J. R.—b. 1915; ed. Central Sch., Aberdeen; Gray Sch. Arch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; archt. N. Rhod., 1950; senr. 1961.

BEATT, J. P., M.B.E. (1946).—b. 1916; ed. Braintree Inter. Sch.; mil. serv., 1936–47; dist. offr., Br. Somali., 1948; supt. police, Jamaica, 1949; supt. pol., Fiji, 1959; senr. supt., 1960.

BEAUMONT, R. H. T., Q.P.M. (1961).—b. 1911; ed. Highgate Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, maj.; Br. police constable, Pal., 1934; asst. supt. police, B. Guiana, 1938; supt., 1947; S.L., 1950; senr. supt., 1953; asst. comsnr., police, 1954; dep. comsnr., 1955; comsnr. police, Fiji, 1956.

BEAUTYMAN, A.—b. 1929; ed. Tyne-mouth High Sch. and Durham Univ.; staff survr., Fiji, 1952.

BEBB, G. M.—b. 1920; ed. Stonyhurst, and Exeter Coll., Oxford; D.O., Ken., 1949; senr. D.O., 1961; under sec., 1963.

BECK, C. P.—b. 1928; ed. Eldoret Hill Sch., and Kingston Tech. Coll.; jun. exam. offr., E.A. customs, 1947; exam. offr., 1950; collr., customs, 1955.

BECK, H. R.—b. 1921; ed. Leeds Gram. Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–43, R.A.; 1944–46, R.A.F.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951; dist. offr., 1953.

BECKET, G. D.—b. 1917; ed. Kingstown Gram. Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.E., capt.; exec. engnr., Sar., 1952; secon. asst. state engnr., Brunei, 1958; senr. exec. engnr., Brunei, 1962.

BECKETT, D. W.—b. 1925; ed. Glenstal Abbey Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; M.O., Zanz., 1951; S.M.O. and med. supt., Fiji Leprosy Hosp., 1957; med. supt., C.W.M. Hosp., 1962.

BECKWITH, P. W.—b. 1917; ed. Jamaica Coll. and Wolmer's Sch., J'ca; senr. clk. J'ca, 1948; prin., 1950; admin. sec., 1950; asst. sec., 1953; secon. Leeward Is. as econ. and fin. advr., 1952; prin. asst. sec. J'ca, 1955; under sec., min. of fin., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

BEDFORD, S. F.—b. 1927; ed. Enfield Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll., Lond.; Sch. Mil. Survey; survyr. Nyas., 1950; senr. survyr., 1961.

BEEBY, A. J., M.B.E. (1957).—b. 1920; ed. Mafeking High Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–43; clk., P.W.D., Bech. Prot., 1937; accts. clk., 1947; audit clk., 1949; exam. of accts., 1953; asst. treas., 1954; acctt.-gen. and income tax collr., 1959.

BEER, Miss F. N.—b. 1909; ed. privately; nursing sister, S.L., 1944; senr., 1957; dep. prin. matron, 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

BEEVERS, Miss C.—b. 1920; ed. Yardley Gram. Sch., Birmingham; nursing sister, Pal., 1946; Cyp., 1948; matron, 1950; matron gr. II, Som., 1954; gr. I, Uga., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BEGENT, J. B.—b. 1925; ed. King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon, and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943–46; sub.-lieut. R.N.V.R.; admin. offr., cl. IV, G.C., 1948; cl. III, 1953; cl. II, 1957; cl. I, 1959 (Ghana civil service).

BEHRENS, E.—b. 1917; ed. Wimborne Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; apptd. Ken., 1946; exec. offr., inland rev., 1949; asst. sec., treasury, 1955.

BELCOURT, J. E. R.—b. 1916; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; asst. survr., P.W.D., Maur., 1938; o'seer, 1939; tracer, 1940; o'seer, immig. br., 1940; o'seer, roads, bldgs. and bridges, 1941; exec. engnr., 1950.

BELCOURT, J. M. H.—b. 1918; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; mil. serv., 1942–46, cpl.; temp. clk., Maur., 1939; clk., 1940; educ. offr., 1949.

BELCOURT, L. E. R.—b. 1915; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Univ. Coll., London; clk., customs dept., Maur., 1937; educ. offr., 1937.

BELCOURT, Miss M. S.—b. 1920; ed. Royal Coll., Agric. Coll., Maur., Univ. Coll., Bangor, N. Wales; senr. test chemist (agric.), Maur., 1946; chemist, 1956.

BELGRAVE, M. E. M.—b. 1923; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana and London Univ.; engnr., P.W.D., B. Guiana, 1947; exec. engnr., 1953; dep. dir., drainage and irrig., 1958; dir., 1961–62.

BELIZAIRE, C. E.—b. 1907; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. Lucia, Brighton Tech. Coll.; crown surveyor, St. V., 1942; asst. supt., public wks., 1947; asst. engnr., B. Hond., 1951; exec. engnr., 1954; D.P.W., Gren., 1958.

BELL, C.—b. 1907; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Oriel Coll., Oxford; educ. offr., N. Rhod. and Nig., 1931; inspr., educ., N. regn., 1951; chief inspr. and perm. sec., 1955; dep. dir., educ., 1956; redessig. chief inspr., educ., 1957; advr. on educ., 1958–62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BELL, D. A.—b. 1924; ed. Comrie House, Woodhouse Gram. Schs., Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–47, lt. R.N. master, N. Rhod., 1951, educ. offr., 1952.

BELL, D. H. A.—b. 1918; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–40; cadet, Tang., 1941; dist. offr., 1943; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BELL, E. G.—b. 1919; ed. Grimsby Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lieutenant; Br. P.O., 1933–51; asst. engr., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1951; exec. engr., 1952; sen. sectional engr., 1957; prin. sect. engr., 1960.

BELL, F. T.—b. 1918; O.A.D., 1950; asst. audr., Tang., 1950; audr., 1952; G. and E.I.C., 1953; senr. audr., W. Nig., 1956; prin. audr., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BELL, Sir Gawain, K.C.M.G. (1957), C.B.E.—b. 1909; ed. Winchester Coll., and Hertford Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–45, Arab Legion, 1942–44; apptd. Sudan C.S. 1931; secon., col. serv., Pal., 1938–1941; asst. Sudan agent, Cairo, 1949; asst. civil sec., Sudan, 1951; dep. civil sec., 1953, later dep. head, dept. of interior, and perm. under-sec., dept. of interior; polit. agent, Kuwait, 1955; gov., N. Nig., 1957–61. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BELL, G. J.—b. 1923; ed. Hinckley Gram. Sch., and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–46, f/o; scientific offr., H.K., 1949; senr., 1961–62.

BELL, G. T., C.M.G. (1961), O.B.E. (1952).—b. 1913; ed. Sedburgh Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; cadet, Tang., 1936; dist. offr., 1938; senr., 1954; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1955; prov. comsnnr., 1958–62.

BELL, J. B., M.B.E. (Mil.) (1945).—b. 1918; ed. Shrewsbury Sch. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, R.W.A.F.F. (desps. twice); admin. offr., Nig., 1940; cl. II, N. Nig., 1955; cl. I, 1959–62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BELL, J. C.—b. 1918; ed. Hamilton Academy; tax offr., U.K. bd. of inland rev., 1936; asst. inspr., 1948; higher gr. inspr., 1951; senr. inspr., 1957; regl. comsnnr., E.A. inc. tax, 1957–62.

BELL, J. S., D.F.C., Q.P.M. (1959), C.P.M. (1950).—b. 1914; ed. Whitehaven Sch.; asst. supt., police, Nig., 1946; sen. asst. supt., 1951; supt., 1954; sen. supt., 1956; asst. comsnnr., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BELL, T.—b. 1914; ed. Sevenoaks Sch., Kent Farm Instn., Ontario Agric. Coll., Toronto Univ., Trinity Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A.; asst. manager, govt. farm, Acre, Pal., 1936; agric. offr. and manager, govt. estates, B. Guiana, 1938; prod. manager, rice bd., 1943; senr. agric. offr., Pal., 1946; Ken., 1948; secon. Camb. Univ., lectr., col. agric., 1948–50.

BELL, T. F.—b. 1912; ed. St. John's Gram. Sch., Hamilton; mil. serv., 1939–, l/cpl.; clk., K.U.R. and H., 1929; asst. acctnt., E.A.R. and H., 1949; senr. acctnt., 1951; dist. acctnt., 1952; senr. acctnt., 1955; asst. chief acctnt., 1960.

BELL, W. L., M.B.E. (Mil.) (1945).—b. 1919; ed. Hymers Coll., Hull, and Oriol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1946; D.O., 1949; asst. fin. sec., 1954; dep. sec. treasury, 1956; perm. sec., min. of educ. and labr., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BELLAMY, A. W.—b. 1909; ed. Mill Hill Sch., Lond. and Camb. Univ.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1941–42, 1945–46; mag., S.S. and F.M.S., 1938; dist. mag., G.C., 1942; legal staff of Mal. plan. unit, W.O., 1944; crown coun., S'pore, 1946; dist. judge (civil), 1948; dist. judge and 1st mag., 1952; judge, Fed. of Nig., 1955–62.

BELLEVEUE, E., C.B.E. (1960), O.B.E. (1955).—b. 1896; entd. C.A. offr., 1913; mil. serv., 1915–19; asst. hd., appts dept., 1938; gen. dept., 1940; appts dept., 1944; dep. hd., pay dept., 1944; gen. dept., 1947; pay dept., 1949; sec., E.A. currency bd., 1939–49; hd. fin. dept., 1952.

BELLINGE, W. H. S.—b. 1922; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi, Penarth County Sch. and Glasgow Univ.; learner, P. and T., Ken., 1939; lab. student, 1940; junr. lab. asst., 1946; lab. asst., 1948; vet. offr., 1952.

BELLIS, E.—b. 1917; ed. Univ. of Wales and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Ken., 1942; soil chmst., 1950; senr. res. offr., 1957; higher level, 1962.

BELLMAN, A. F.—b. 1923; ed. Wellington Coll. and Loughboro' Coll.; asst. engr., K.U.R. & H., 1947; dist. engr., E.A.R. & H., 1956; engr. i/c Kipevu constrn., 1959–60; dist. engr. I, 1962.

BENKA-COKER, Sir S. A., Kt. (1961), O.B.E.—b. 1900; ed. C.M.S. Gram. Sch. and Fourah Bay Coll.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; cr. coun., S.L., 1945; solr.-gen., 1953; puisne judge, 1957; ch. just., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

BENNETT, D. T. M.—b. 1926; ed. Campbell Coll., Aitchison Coll., and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–46; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952–62.

BENNETT, E. F.—b. 1916; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford; asst. audr., S.L., 1940; assessor, E.A. inc. tax dept., 1947; regl. comsnnr., 1954; asst. dep. comsnnr., 1957–62.

BENNETT, J. S., C.M.G. (1955).—b. 1914; ed. Royal Liberty Sch., Romford, and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; apptd. after compet. exam. asst. prin., C.O., 1936; prin., 1940; min. of inf. tour of M.E. posts, 1940; secon. to off. of min. of state in M.E., 1941–45; M.E. supply centre, 1943–45; asst. sec., 1946; secon. Imp. Def. Coll., 1953; C.O., 1954.

BENNETT, K. G.—b. 1911; ed. Clifton Coll.; barrister-at-law (Middle Temple); res. mag., Tang., 1938; crown coun., 1946; solr.-gen., Nyasa., 1948; puisne judge, Uga., 1953; chmn., immig. control bd., Nyasa.

BENNETT, P. G.—b. 1920; ed. Kings Sch., Canterbury; Selwyn Coll., Camb., barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; cadet N. Rhod., 1947; dist. offr., 1951.

BENNETT, R. E., M.B.E. (1962).—b. 1929; ed. Wesley Coll., Snr. Camb. Mico Trng. Coll., Kingston, J'ca.; comm. dev. offr., Br. Hond., 1956; asst. soc. dev. offr., 1959; soc. dev. offr., 1961.

BENNETT, R. H.—b. 1920; ed. Rugby Sch. and Merton Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46; asst. dist. comsnr., G.C., 1946; admin. offr., cl. III, 1952; cl. II, 1955; cl. I, 1957 (Ghana civil service).

BENNETT, S. A.—b. 1912; ed. Welshpool C. Sch.; G.P.O., U.K., 1929–38; immig. bch., H.O., 1938–42; immig. dept., Trin., 1942–44; immig. bch., H.O., 1944–57; dep. prin. immig. offr., Uga., 1957; prin. immig. offr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BENNETT, T. L.—b. 1909; ed. Hilton Coll., Natal, Natal Tech. Coll.; rev. offr., N. Rhod., 1935; asst. acctnt., 1940; acctnt., 1946; asst. cont. of stores, 1951; chief storekpr., Tang., 1955; redessig. supt., stores, 1959–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BENNETT, V. G., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1918; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi, Durban Boys' High Sch. and Natal Univ. Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–45; asst. engrn., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1946; exec. engrn., 1952; senr., 1954; staff engrn., 1954; dep. regl. dir., 1954; regl. dir., 1961.

BENNETT, W. H.—b. 1906; ed. Holloway Sch. and Univ. Coll., London; asst., Imp. Inst., 1928; senr. asst., 1942; secon. to min. of supply, 1940–45; prin. scientific offr., 1946; mineral resources div., col. (later o'ceas) geol. surveys 1949.

BENNION, M. J., C.B.E. (1961), M.B.E. (1955).—b. 1910; ed. St. Peter's, York, and Birkbeck Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–45; cadet, Nig., 1945; cl. III, 1950; admin. offr., cl. II, N. Nig., 1955; prin., inst. of admin., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BENSON, C. W.—b. 1909; ed. Eton, and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1932; biologist, N. Rhod., 1952.

BENSON, E. G. A.—b. 1907; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, Wye Agric. Coll. and I.C.T.A.; rice grading inspr., B. Guiana, 1930; agric. supt., 1937; agric. offr., Trin., 1944; agronomist (rice), 1950. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BENSON, G. K.—b. 1920; ed. Achimota Coll., G.C. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; educ. offr., G.C., 1944; senr. educ. offr., 1955; prin. educ. offr., 1959 (Ghana civil service).

BENSON, H. B.—b. 1904; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; district magistrate, G.C., 1946; puisne judge, 1952; mag., Basuto, 1958.

BENSON, J. A. G.—b. 1912; ed. Westminster Sch.; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt.; asst. supt., customs, Sarawak, 1935; supt. of customs and shipping, 1938; asst. treas., 1941; divisional treas., 1946; supt., customs, 1951; dep. comsnr., trade and customs, 1957; comsnr., trade and customs, 1959.

BENT, R. A. R., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1914; ed. Queen's Coll., Taunton, and Downing Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–46, maj.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; admin. cadet, Bech. Prot., 1937; asst. D.O., 1939; secon. to Ngamiland sleeping sickness surv., 1939–40; D.O., 1948; secon. C.O., 1953–55; devel. sec., Bech. Prot., 1955.

BENT, R. M.—b. 1911; ed. Mico Coll., J'ca, and Oxford Univ.; educ. offr., J'ca, 1951; senr., 1954; chief educ. offr., 1955; dep. chief educ. offr. (devel.), 1957; senr., 1961. (J'ca Govt. service.)

BENTLEY, J., O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1909; ed. Whitgift Gram. Sch. and H.M.S. Worcester; police, N. Rhod., 1936; dist. offr., prov. admin., 1947; senr. dist. offr., gr. II, 1957–62.

BERE, C. G. T., M.B.E.—b. 1913; ed. West Buckland Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, t/maj.; survr., D.O.S., 1947; senr. survr., 1948; prin. surv. offr., 1952.

BERESFORD-PEIRSE, R. H. W. de la Poer.—b. 1922; ed. Eton Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–46, flt. lt.; cadet, N. Borneo, 1947; D.O., 1950.

BERGELIN, J. L.—b. 1917; ed. privately; mil. serv., 1942–45, lieut.; cler. serv., B.S.I.P., 1941; inspr., labr., 1949; admin. offr., cl. B, 1955.

BERNACCA, J. P.—b. 1922; ed. Wilson's Gram. Sch., London, and King's Coll., Newcastle; entomologist, Uga., 1945; asst. dir., tsetse control, 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BERRIDGE, N. A.—b. 1916; ed. St. Kitts-Nevis Gram. Sch.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; asst. clk., Antigua, 1934; junr. clk., Virgin Is., 1941; senr. clk. and clk., leg. and ex. couns., Antigua, 1943; prin. clk., Antigua, and clk., gen. leg. coun. and fed. ex. coun., 1947; regisr., Antigua, 1950; district magistrate, St. V., 1955; inc. tax comsnr. and visiting justice of prisons, 1950–54; rent comsnr., 1953; crown atty., Dominica, 1959.

BERRIE, J. R. H.—b. 1922; ed. High Sch., Glasgow and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1945–48, R.A.M.C., capt.; M.O., Nig., 1950; senr. health offr., N. Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BERTHOUD, Miss B.—b. 1922; ed. Brighton and Hove High Sch., Eliz. Garnet Hosp., Poplar Hosp., and Vict. Hosp., Barnet; mil. serv. 1941–45; nurs. sister, N. Rhod., 1951; Sar., 1954; secon. Brunei, 1955; matron, Brunei, 1959.

BERWICK, E. J. H., C.B.E. (1963).—b. 1911; ed. Rossall Sch., Camb. Univ. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., S.S. and F.M.S., 1936; mil. serv., 1942–45; senr. agric. offr., Fed. of Mal., 1951; dir., agric., N. Borneo, 1956.

BERWICK, P. D.—b. 1922; ed. Univ. Coll., Lond.; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.N., sublieut.; meteorologist, E.A., 1951–62.

BESSON, P. L.—b. 1905 ; ed. King's Coll., London ; apptd. Maur., 1933 ; educ. offr., 1946 ; prin., traing. Coll., 1960.

BESTEL, A. I. F. J.—b. 1912 ; ed. Shoreditch Trng. Coll., London, and London Sch. of Bldg. ; mil. serv., 1942–45, w/sgt. ; cler. asst., port and marine dept., Maur., 1931 ; 2nd gr. clk., 1933 ; 1st gr., 1947 ; handicraft supvr., 1951 ; handicraft instr. and organizer, 1955.

BETUEL, H. W. N.—b. 1908 ; ed. Ecole Publique, St. Julien, Marseilles, Univ. of London, and Council of Legal Educ. ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; magistrate, Nig., 1939 ; chief mag., 1953 ; judge, E. Nig. 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BEVAN, A. T.—b. 1918 ; ed. Sir Geo. Monoux Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1941–48 ; asst. supt., police, S'pore, 1948 ; Nyasa., 1954 ; supt., 1956 ; senr. supt., 1960.

BEVINGTON, E. R., C.M.G. (1961)—b. 1914 ; ed. Monkton Combe Sch., Loughborough Coll., and Camb. Univ. ; cadet, G. & E. Is., 1937 ; admin. offr., gr. II, Fiji, 1942 ; gr. I, 1950 ; asst. col. sec. (admin.), 1950 ; asst. col. sec. (dev.), 1951 ; secon. as comsnnr., devel., Brunei, 1954–58 ; fin. sec., Fiji, 1958 ; dev. comsnnr., 1961.

BEWSHER, R. A., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1910 ; ed. Burnie High Sch., Tasmania ; agric. educ. offr., Sarawak, 1947 ; principal, rural improvement sch., 1948 ; divisional educ. offr., 1955 ; community devel. offr., 1955 ; agric. offr. (extension trng.), 1959–62.

BHUWANEE, D.—b. 1913 ; ed. Co-op. Coll., Loughborough ; teacher, Maur., 1933 ; inspr. co-op. socs., 1945 ; co-op. offr., gr. II, 1949 ; gr. I, 1952 ; asst. registr., 1958 ; dep. registr., 1960.

BIDDLE, Miss M. E.—b. 1911 ; ed. Camb. Univ. ; educ. offr., Ken., 1946.

BIDMEAD, K. A., O.B.E. (1957), K.P.M. (1950).—b. 1909 ; ed. Plympton Sch. and H.K. Univ. (language sch.) ; J.P., 1932 ; interned, 1942–45 ; police probr., H.K., 1929 ; asst. supt., 1932 ; secon. Punjab, 1935 ; supt., police, H.K., 1939 ; senr., 1945 ; supt. (sal. rev.), 1947 ; asst. comsnnr., 1949 ; dep. comsnnr., 1953.

BIGGS, B. N.—b. 1916 ; med. dept., Falkland Is., 1934 ; customs dept., S. Georgia, 1942 ; Falkland Is., 1945 ; collr., customs, E.A.C.S.O., 1952 ; senr. collr., 1958 ; prin. collr., 1961.

BIGGS, E. H. W.—b. 1903 ; ed. Univ. Coll. Sch., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1943–47 lt.-col. ; mech. engrn., P.W.D., Nig., 1949 ; senr., 1950 ; ch. mech. engrn., 1951. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BIGLEY, D. W., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1913 ; ed. St. Edward's Sch. and Oxford Univ. ; customs serv., Mal., 1936 ; dep. contrlr., immig., 1952 ; contrlr., Fed. of Mal., 1953,

BIGNELL, A.—b. 1912 ; ed. St. Mary's Sch., Ontario, Watford, Herts. and Poly. Sch. of Engrng., London ; mil. serv., 1941–46, maj. ; exec. engrn., P.W.D., Uga., 1946 ; asst. D.P.W., Tang., 1954 ; redesis. chief engrn., 1960 ; engrn.-in-ch., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BILES, R. H. V., O.P.M. (1962), C.P.M. (1960), O. St. J. (1958).—b. 1917 ; ed. Univ. Coll. Sch., Hampstead ; mil. service., 1941–46, R.N. lieut. ; police const., Pal., 1937 ; counter espionage 1940 ; naval security duties, Egypt, 1942 ; asst. supt., police, Nig., 1946 ; supt., 1952 ; senr., 1955 ; dep. comsnnr., police, Cyprus, 1955 ; asst. comsnnr., Zanz., 1956 ; comsnnr., 1958.

BINGHAM, B.—b. 1928 ; ed. Ladysmith High Sch., land survr., N. Rhod., 1952.

BINNIE, A.—b. 1925 ; ed. Primary Sch., Bathage Acad. ; Br. P.O., 1940–51 ; mil. serv., 1946–48 ; postmaster, gr. II, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1951 ; postmr., 1955 ; serv. and sales suptd., 1956 ; asst. telec. contrlrr., 1959 ; senr., 1962.

BINNING, H. G. R., O.B.E. (Mil.).—b. 1903 ; ed. R.N.C., Dartmouth, and R.N.E. Coll., Keyham ; Royal Navy, 1925–53, comdr. ; chief mech. engrn., Trin., 1955 ; naval mem., S.E. Asia war supp. bd., 1944–45. (T'ad Govt. service.)

BINNS, H. R., C.M.G. (1958), O.B.E. (1948).—b. 1909 ; ed. Bootham Sch., York, St. John's Coll., Camb., Edin. Univ. and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin. ; vet. offr., Nyasa., 1935 ; vet. res. offr., Pal., 1940 ; senr., 1941 ; D.D.V.S., 1947 ; prin. sci. offr., E.A. vet. research orgn., 1948 ; dir., 1950.

BIRCH, W. R.—b. 1922 ; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Wadham Coll., Oxf. ; pasture research offr., Ken., 1950.

BIRD, J. R.—b. 1920 ; ed. Beaumont Coll., and Trinity Coll., Dublin ; mil. serv., 1943 ; cadet, Nig., 1944 ; admin. offr., cl. III, 1950 ; cl. II (N. Nig.), 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BIRKETT, C. R. W.—b. 1917 ; ed. St. Olave's Sch., York, Bedford Sch., and Bristol Univ. ; mil. serv., 1944–46, capt. ; dental surgeon, Uga., 1948–56 ; N. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BIRKETT, J. D.—b. 1918 ; ed. Rutherford Coll. Boys' Sch. and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll. ; vet. offr., Nig., 1941 ; senr., 1949 ; D.V.S., S.L., 1952. (S.L. Govt. service.)

BIRKETT, R. A. M.—b. 1919 ; ed. Rugby and St. Andrews Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939–40 ; cadet, Ken., 1941 ; D.O., 1941 ; civil affrs. offr., Somalia, 1944 ; dist. comsnnr., Som., 1948 ; D.O. Ken., 1949.

BIRON, M. C. E. P.—b. 1909 ; ed. Manchester Talmudical Coll. and Theological Seminary, Manchester Univ. ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mil. serv., 1942–46, ft. lt. ; resdt. mag., Tang., 1949 ; senr., 1955 ; puisne judge, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BISHOP, A.—b. 1906; ed. Cheltenham Gram. Sch.; customs offr., Nyasa, 1937; collr., 1944; asst. compt., Zan., 1950; sec., tourist traff. comtee., 1950-52; econ. contrlr., 1951; compt., customs, 1954-62.

BISHOP, E. H. A.—b. 1925; ed. Harrison Coll. and Lond. Univ.; barrister-at-law Middle Temple; mag., Barb., 1956; registr., 1961.

BISHOP, F., C.B.E. (1962).—b. 1908; ed. Wandsworth Sch.; H.M. customs and excise, U.K., 1929; collr., customs, Ken. and Uga., 1934; senr. collr., Ken., 1943; reg. comsnr., E.A.C.S.O., 1949; dep. compt., customs and excise, Nig., 1949; compt., 1950; comsnr., customs and excise, E.A.C.S.O., 1955-62.

BISHOP, P.—b. 1927; ed. Priory Sch. Shrewsbury and Queen's Coll., Oxford; cadet Mal., 1951; admin. offr., H.K., 1959.

BISLEY, G. G.—b. 1915; ed. King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon, King's Coll. Hosp. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, sqdn. ldr.; M.O., Ken., 1946; ophthalmic spec., 1955.

BISSHOPP, R. A.—b. 1911; ed. St. Andrew's Secondary Sch., Alexandria, N.B.; mil. serv., 1942-44, petty offr., R.N.; clk., gr. II, educ. dept., Ken., 1947; asst. acctnt., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1948; acctnt., 1953; sen. acctnt., 1957; prin. acctnt., 1961; asst. ch. acctnt., 1962.

BISZEWSKI, E.—b. 1910; mil. serv., 1939-46, Polish Eng., att'd. Br. Army; exec. engrn., Uga., 1950; materials engrn., 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BLACK, J. G.—b. 1913; ed. Stayner Publ. Sch. and Univ. of Toronto; vet. offr., B. Guiana, 1943; N. Rhod., 1949; livestock improvement offr., Ken., 1957; prin., 1959.

BLACK, K. H.—b. 1920; ed. Auckland and Otago Univs.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; M.O., Fiji, 1943; H.K., 1954; prin. med. and health offr., 1960.

BLACK, Sir Robert, G.C.M.G. (1962), K.C.M.G. (1955), C.M.G. (1953), M.B.E. (mil.), O.B.E. (civ.) (1949).—b. 1906; ed. Geo. Watson's Coll. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt., p.o.w., 1942-45; M.C.S., 1930; various dist. and sec. appts.; asst. col. sec., Trin., 1939 (secon.); sec., foreign exch. control, Mal., 1940; dep. ch. sec., N. Borneo, 1946; col. sec., H.K., 1952; O.A.G., 1952 and 1954; gov. and c-in-c., S'pore 1955; H.K., 1958.

BLACK, R. H. C.—b. 1914; ed. Monmouth Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; civil dispersal offr., Uga., 1946; labr. offr., 1947; senr. labr. offr., 1958; asst. labr. comsnr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BLACK, T. W. J.—b. 1913; ed. Harris Academy, Dundee, Dental Sch., Dundee, and St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major, R.A.D.C.; county council dental serv., 1937-39; govt. dental surg., Nig., 1947; prin. dental offr., min. of health, N. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BLACKBURN, F.—b. 1905; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; mil. serv., 1942-47 (secon. mil. mission, Madag.); clk. Maur., 1924; 2nd. cl. rev. guard, 1928; ledger clk., 1929; clk., gr. II, 1934; gr. I, 1947; spec. gr., 1950; ch. exec. offr., 1955; ch. fin. offr., 1957; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1961.

BLACKBURN, Sir Kenneth, G.B.E. (1962), K.C.M.G. (1952), O.B.E. (1939).—b. 1907; ed. Marlborough and Clare Coll., Camb.; asst. dist. offr., Nig., 1930; asst. dist. comsnr., Pal., 1935; ag. asst. prin. and prin., C.O., 1938; col. sec., Gam., 1941; admin. sec., compt., D.W.W.I., 1943; dir. of inf. serv., C.O., 1947; gov. and c-in-c., Leeward Is., 1950-57; capt.-gen. and gov.-in-chief, J'ca, 1958; gov.-genl., 1962. (J'ca Govt. service.)

BLACKBURN-KANE, G. M. L.—b. 1925; ed. Allhallows Sch., Rousdon, and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944-47, capt., R.E.; cadet, N. Nig., 1948; dist. offr., 1954; secon., sec't, Lagos, 1954; admin. offr., cl. II, Fed. of Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BLACKER, K. A.—b. 1910; ed. Sutton High Sch., and Univ. Coll., Lond.; cadet, F.M.S., 1932; cl. V, 1935; asst. treas., Penang, 1937; mag., S'pore, 1938; asst. advr., Batu Pahat, 1939; cl. III, 1944; D.O., K. Lipis, 1946; cl. II, 1948; comsnr.-gen.'s offr., 1949-50; orgn. sec., S'pore, cl. IC, 1950; cl. IB, 1951; prin. asst. sec., serv. bch., Fed. of Mal., 1953; prin. asst. sec. (serv.) Fed. estab. offr., 1954; comsnr., lands and mines, Johore, 1956.

BLACKLOCK, J. S.—b. 1924; ed. The High Sch., Glasgow, McLaren High Sch., Callender, W. Scotland Agric. Coll., Camb. Univ. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Sarawak, 1947; N. Rhod., 1954; chief agric. offr., 1961.

BLADES, A. E. G., O.B.E. (1949), C.P.M. (1949).—b. 1907; ed. Lynchmere Sch., Eastbourne, and Charterhouse, Godalming; prob. asst. supt., police, S.S., 1930; asst. supt., 1932; min. of inf., 1942-45; supt., police, S'pore, 1948; asst. comsnr. and dir., special branch, 1950; senr. asst. comsnr., 1953; dir., spec. branch, 1955; comsnr., police, 1958.

BLAGDEN, J. R., O.B.E., T.D.—b. 1908; ed. Marlborough and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1939-47, colonel; F.O. (German sect.), 1947; mag., Sarawak, 1950; puisne judge, Trin., 1956; N. Rhod., 1960.

BLAICH, O. P.—b. 1924; ed. Miniota High Sch., Canada, and Manitoba and Minnesota Univs.; agric. economist, B. Guiana, 1951.

BLAIR, G. P.—b. 1921; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch., I.C.T.A., Wisconsin, McGill and Camb. Univs.; agric. offr., Trin., 1947; agronomist (econ. botany), 1955. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BLAIR-KERR, W. A.—b. 1911; ed. McLaren Sch., Perthshire and Edin. Univ.; advocate (Scots Bar), advocate and solr., Singapore; mil. serv., 1941–46, lt.-col.; mag., H.K., 1946; cr. coun., 1950; senr., 1953; dist. judge, 1959; temp. additl. judge, 1960; puisne judge, 1961.

BLAKE, G. R. B., O.B.E. (1962), M.B.E. (Mil.) (1945).—b. 1917; ed. Bishops Stortford Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; admin. cadet, S.L., 1947; dist. comsnnr., 1952; admin. offr., gr. II, 1957; prov. comsnnr., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

BLANDFORD, E. G.—b. 1916; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch., Law Society's Sch. of Law and London Univ.; solicitor; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; asst. comsnnr., lands, G.C., 1951; dist. mag., 1952; chief registr., sup. ct., 1956; regsr., high ct., N. Rhod., 1958; puisne judge, Aden, 1961.

BLAXLAND, R. W.—b. 1904; ed. Woking Gram. Sch. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–45, lt.-col.; supt., educ., Tang., 1929; asst. dir., educ. and welf., E.A. comsn., 1942; dir., train., labr. dept., 1945; soc. welf. off. and inf. offr., 1947; dir., educ., Zanz., 1953; ret., re-app. advr., U.K., Zanz. students, 1957.

BLEASE, J. R.—b. 1921; ed. Johnshaven Public Sch. and Montrose Acad.; merch. navy, 1938–53; senr. marine offr., Sarawak, 1954; dir., marine, 1956.

BLOMFELD, Miss N. M. N.—b. 1912; ed. Wenone Girls' Sch., Sydney; nurs. sist., Aden, 1950; matron, gr. I, 1962.

BLOOMFIELD, K.—b. 1930; ed. W. Hartlepool Gram. Sch. and Leeds Univ.; geologist, Nyas., 1951.

BLUNDEN, J. E.—b. 1922; ed. Newton (now Kelly) Coll., Devon and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–43, lieut.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1943; dist. offr., 1946; senr. D.O. gr. II, 1962.

BLUNN, C. M.—b. 1912; ed. Oakmount Sch., Westmorland; exec. engnr., P.W.D., G.C., 1944; asst. D.P.W., 1956; asst. engnr.-in-chief (Ghana civil service).

BOARDMAN, H. M. S., O.B.E. (1957)—b. 1909; ed. Methodist Boys' High Sch., Lagos, Prince of Wales Sch., Fourah Bay Coll., S.L., and Edin. Univ.; M.O., Nig., 1939; S.L., 1950; S.M.O., 1952; asst. D.M.S., 1955; D.D.M.S., 1958; D.M.S., 1959; chief M.O., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

BOARDMAN, N. H.—b. 1910; ed. Pretoria Univ., vet. offr., Bech. Prot., 1939; senr. vet. offr., 1951; prin. vet. offr., Swaz., 1953; senr. vet. offr., Bech. Prot., 1955.

BOARDMAN, W. E., I.S.O. (1957)—b. 1902; ed. privately; asst. clk., P.W.D., Trin., 1921; clk., col. sec't, 1925–28; senr. clk., 1933; prin. offr., 1937; 2nd asst. col. sec., 1942; 1st 1947; ch. estab. offr., 1950; prin. estab. offr., 1954; mem., public serv. comsn., clk., ex. and leg. couns. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BOBEK, K. H.—b. 1907; ed. High Sch., Pretoria, and Ilmenau Tech. Coll.; elec. engnr., Swaz., 1946; elec. man., Sey., 1961.

BODILLY, J., V.R.D.—b. 1913; ed. Northwood Prep. Sch., Mddx., Munro Coll., J'ca, Schloss Schule, Baden, and Wadham Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt. cdr., R.N.; high ct. judge, Sudan, 1946–1955; crown coun., H.K., 1955; asst. returning offr., urban coun., 1960; prin. cr. coun., 1961.

BOGDAN, A.—b. 1905; ed. Russian Univs.; pasture research offr., Ken., 1947.

BOLAND, C. M.—b. 1927; ed. Queen's Royal Coll.; Queen's Coll., B.G.; asst. master, B.G. 1953; biology master, Jamaica, 1959; senr. scien. master, 1961; hd. master, Dominica, 1962.

BOLES, J. D., M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1925; ed. Winchester Coll.; mil. serv., 1943–46, capt.; cadet, N. Borneo, 1948; asst. sec., 1957.

BOLLERS, H. B. S.—b. 1915; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, and London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mag., B. Guiana, 1946; sen. mag., 1959; puisne judge, 1960.

BOLT, D. D.—b. 1918; ed. Tavistock Gram. Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939–46; asst. dist. comsnnr., Nyasa., 1946; dist. comsnnr., 1953; resdt. mag., 1955; senr., 1962.

BOLTON, C. N.—b. 1915; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; asst. audr., Uga., cl. IV, 1946; audr., cl. IV, B.S.I.P., 1950; cl. III, 1952; senr. audr., Nig., 1953; Ken., 1955; prin. audr., 1957; asst. dir. audit, 1961.

BOLTON, G. T.—b. 1913; ed. Stationers' Coy. Sch. and Harrow C. Sch.; B.S.A. police, S. Rhod., 1937; asst. inspr., police, N. Rhod., 1938; inspr., 1946; asst. supt., Gam., 1949; dep. supt., 1954; Uga., 1958–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BOLTON, R.—b. 1916; ed. Barrow Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; Br. P.O., 1937–49; asst. engnr., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1949; exec. engnr., 1952; staff engnr., dep. regl. dir. (engnrg.), 1956; dir. posts. and tels., 1962.

BOMPAS, D. G.—b. 1920; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch. and Oriel Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–42; asst. audr., Nyasa., 1942; Mal. (later audr.), 1947; senr. audr., 1948; dep. audr.-gen., 1957; audr.-gen., 1960.

BOND, D.—b. 1922; ed. Lindisfarne Coll., Westcliff-on-Sea, and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46, capt.; asst. engnr., Uga., 1946; exec. engnr., 1951; senr. exec. engnr., 1956–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BOND, P. C.—b. 1919; apptd. col. serv., 1949; registr., co-op. societies, Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BOND, P. K.—b. 1919; ed. Sir John Leman Sch., Beccles; mil. serv., 1939–46, lieut. (s), R.N.V.R.; asst. audr., Ken., 1946; audr., 1949; C.A.D., 1951; prin. audr., Sey., 1952; senr. audr., N. Nig., 1955; O.A.D., 1957; dep. dir., audit, W. Nig., 1957; H.K., 1959.

BOND, R. H.—b. 1916; ed. Kingston Tech. Sch., J'ca, and L'pool Univ.; architect, J'ca, 1949; senr., P.W.D., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

BOND-TAYLOR, R. F.—b. 1906; ed. Gram. Sch., Tottenham; min. of war transport, 1940; higher acctncy. asst., 1941; senr., 1941; acctnt., P.W.D., G.C., 1949; chief stores acctnt., 1955; chief stores supt., Ghana rlwy., 1956; col. treas. and collr., customs, St. H., 1959–62.

BONNET, R. L.—b. 1933; ed. Boy's Foundation Sch. and Lond. Sch. of Econ., Lond. Univ.; clk. Barb. 1949; clk. col. secs. offc. 1951; stats. offr. 1956; ag. asst. govt. stat., 1959; econmst. 1960.

BONNETARD, N. F. P., Q.C. (1954).—b. 1907; ed. St. Louis Coll., Victoria, Seychelles; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; chief justice, Sey., 1958.

BONNETT, R.—b. 1922; ed. Handside Cent. Sch., Welwyn Gdn. City; mil. serv. 1942–46; clk., E.A.R. & H. 1948; asst. traff. supt. 1962.

BONNICI ENRIQUEZ, R.—b. 1900; ed. Lyceum, Malta; 2nd cl. customs asst., 1919; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1922; asst. manager, milk marketing undertaking, 1943; asst. manager, savings bank, 1958; asst. manager, milk marketing undertaking, 1959.

BONNICI SOLER, E. J.—b. 1910; ed. De La Salle Coll. and Lyceum, Malta; sub-inspr., police, Malta, 1934; inspr., 1941; supt., 1946; asst. comsnr., police, 1956.

BONTEMPS, L. R. A.—b. 1916; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; cler. asst., Maur. 1936; 2nd gr. clk., 1938; 1st gr., 1947; assessor, inc. tax, 1949; senr. assessor, 1951; asst. comsnr., inc. tax, 1956.

BOOCOCC, C., M.B.E. (1958).—b. 1925; ed. Merchiston Sch. and Pietermaritzburg Coll., Natal, Diocesan Coll., Cape Town, and Cape Town Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–46, S.A. navy; geologist, Bech. prot., 1950; dir., geol. survey, 1957.

BOOKER, A. G., D.S.C.—b. 1911; ed. St. Helen's Coll., Southsea and Mitcham Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–46, lt. comdr. R.N.; pilot, Maur., 1947; harbourmaster, 1956; telegraphic and postal censor, 1940.

BOOKER, P. K.—b. 1928; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch., Univ. Aberdeen, and Oriel Coll., Oxon.; mil. serv., 1949–51, R.A.F.; political offr./asst. advr., E. Aden Prot., 1953; asst. sec., sec't., Aden, 1960; asst. ch. sec., 1961.

BOOKLESS, D. W.—b. 1922; ed. Bishop's Stortford Coll. and Edin. and Lond. Univs.; mil. serv. 1942–46, lt.; M.O. Fiji, 1952; S.M.O., 1957; dep. dir., med. servs., 1962.

BOOTH, J. D. L.—b. 1918; ed. Melbourne C. of E. Gram. Sch., Australia, Ottershaw Coll., Chertsey, and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–43, capt.; cadet, Nig., 1940; admin. offr., cl. II, 1954; E. Nig. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BOOTH, J. F., M.B.E. (1957).—b. 1921; ed. Haileybury and Wadham Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46 (desps.); asst. audr., Mal. and S'pore, 1947; audr., 1950; prin., Leeward Is., 1953; senr. audr., Uga., 1957; prin. audr., Tang., 1958–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BORG GRECH, V.—b. 1924; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; registrar, Gozo courts, 1948; asst. registr., cts. of jud. police, 1957; sup. cts., 1959.

BORLAND, S. H.—b. 1911; ed. Stranraer Academy; mil. serv., 1941–47, capt.; acctnt., P.W.D., Nig., 1948; senr., 1950; prin. acctnt. N. regn., 1954; supervising acctnt., Maur., 1960–62.

BORLEY, H. J. H.—b. 1908; ed. Oakham Sch. and Camb. Univ.; asst. research offr., sponge fishery investigations, B. Hond.; cadet, Nyasa., 1936; asst. dist. comsnr., 1938; secon. to fishery survey of Lake Nyasa, 1939–40; offr. i/c game, fish & tsetse control, 1947; dir., game, fish & tsetse control, 1950–62.

BOTELHO, H. A. de Barros, M.B.E., E.D.—b. 1906; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., H.K.; solr., sup. ct. of H.K.; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt.; B.M.A., 1945; asst. crown solr., H.K., 1946; crown coun., 1952; senr., 1952; prin. crown coun., 1959; comsnr. law revn., 1960.

BOTT, G. L. H.—b. 1914; ed. Northampton Eng. Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt. S.A.A.F.; irrig. dept., S.A., 1938–1952; asst. engnr., Swaz., 1952; D.D.P.W., 1957.

BOULOUX, F. A. J.—b. 1903; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Univ. Coll. and Univ. Coll. Hosp., London; M.O., Maur., 1929; med. supt., 1952; E.N.T. spec., 1958–62.

BOULOUX, L. G.—b. 1909; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; clk., Maur., 1931; 2nd gr., 1933; 1st gr., 1945; asst. sec., devel. and welfare, 1948; asst. public assist. comsnr., 1951; estab. offr., 1952; prin. asst. sec., 1958–62.

BOULOUX, V. G.—b. 1911; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1941–45, f/o; clk., magistracies, Maur., 1934; dist. mag., 1949; mag., indus. ct., 1952; senr. cr. coun., 1958; asst. atty-gen., 1961.

BOURNE, P. O.—b. 1928; ed. Wolverhampton Gram. Sch. and Jesus Coll. Camb.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951; dist. offr., 1953.

BOURNE, S. P.—b. 1915; ed. Wolverhampton Sch. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–44; cadet, N. Rhod., 1938; dist. offr., 1940; senr. dist. offr., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1957.

BOVELL, Sir Conrad, Kt. (1961), C.M.G. (1958), Q.P.M. (1954), C.P.M. (1951).—b. 1913; ed. Bradfield Coll., Berks.; prob. asst. comsnr., police, F.M.S., 1935; asst. comsnr., 1938; title changed, asst. supt., 1938; supt., 1950; asst. comsnr., 1953; senr. asst. comsnr., police, Fed. of Mal., 1953; I.-G., police, Fed. of Nig., 1956-62.

BOVEY, G. F., M.B.E. (1946).—b. 1915; ed. Bristol Cathedral Sch., and Univ. of Bristol; mil. serv., 1937-1956, major; senr. educ. offr., B.S.I.P., 1956; chief educ. offr., 1958.

BOWDEN, J.—b. 1924; ed. C. of E. Schs., Bitton and Mangotsfield, and Kingswood Gram. Sch., Glos., Bristol, and Camb. Univs.; specialist (entom.), G.C., 1946; senr. specialist, 1954; asst. dir., agric. (research), 1956; (Ghana civil service); senr. entom., Uga., 1957; senr. res. offr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BOWEN, G. L. C.—b. 1911; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; clk., Trin., 1930-44; senr. clk., 1944; examr., acct., audit, 1947; prin. offr., cl. I, 1949; asst. sec., 1951; senr. asst. sec., 1956; perm. sec., 1959; sec., regrading and devel. schemes comtees, 1948-49. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BOWEN, Miss J. C. M., M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1912; ed. Howell's Sch., Llandaff, and Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth; educ. offr., Tang., 1947; Zanz., 1952; senr. woman educ. offr., 1953; supt., educ. for women and girls, 1955; senr. inspr. schs., N. Rhod., 1961-62.

BOWEN, N. P.—b. 1901; ed. Queen's Royal Coll. and Univ. of Lond.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; prin. offr., registr. and marshal's dept., Trin., 1937; dep. registr. and dep. marshal, 1938; registr.-gen., 1943; registr. and marshal, 1946; sec., advy. comtee, 1939; substitute admy. marshal of London in Trin., 1941; census offr., 1945; ch. region offr., 1946; registr., co-ops., 1949; later comsnr., co-op. dev. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BOWER, E. J. M. A.—b. 1920; ed. St. Mungo's Acad. and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow, and Navigation Sch., Sydney; merchant navy, 1939-45; marine offr., H.K., 1950; senr. marine offr., 1954.

BOWMAN, S. A. W.—b. 1926; ed. King's Sch., Ottery St. Mary and Bristol Univ.; pupil engr. Tang., 1950; asst. engr., 1953; exec. engr., 1954-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BOWMAN EDGAR, J. A., T.D.—b. 1918; ed. Dumfries Acad., Scot.; mil. serv., 1939-51, maj. (Reg. Army); cadet, Tang., 1951; dist. offr., 1954; asst. sec. (admin.) vice pres. offr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BOWRING, T. L., C.M.G. (1955), O.B.E. (1948).—b. 1901; ed. Chatham House, Ramsgate, and Crystal Pal. Sch. of Prac. Engrng.; mil. serv., 1939-41, maj. (desps.); exec. engr., P.W.D., G.C., 1925; asst. engr., B. Hond., 1935; exec. engr., 1938; D.P.W., 1941; Nyasa., 1948; H.K., 1950; advr. on engrng. appts., C.O., 1958; D.T.C., 1961-62.

BOYCE-TAYLOR, H. G.—b. 1917; ed. Hastings Boys' Sec. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46; cadet, col. customs serv., 1946; customs offr., S'pore, 1949; senr. customs offr., 1952; ret., re-app. supt., customs, S'wak, 1959.

BOYD, P. I.—b. 1912; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch., Univ. of London and Univ. Coll. Hosp. Med. Sch.; M.O., Leeward Is., 1938; S.M.O., St. Kitts-Nevis, 1949; M.O., gr. A, T'dad, 1954; D.D.M.S., B. Guiana, 1956; prin. M.O., J'ca, 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

BOYD, T. A.—b. 1911; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; asst. clk., 1929; 2nd matr., Dominica Gram. Sch., 1929; clk., treasury, 1937; registr., prov.-marshal, and registr.-gen., Dominica, 1944.

BOYE-JOHNSON, D. E.—b. 1912; ed. Albert Academy, C.M.S. Gram. Sch., S.L., Lincoln Univ., U.S.A., Howard Univ. Coll. of Medicine, U.S.A. and Nova Scotia; M.O., S. Leone, 1944; S.M.O.(H.), 1955; prin. M.O., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

BOYLE, C. V., D.F.C., A.F.C.—b. 1915; ed. The High Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law, King's Inns, Dublin; mil. serv., 1939-45; crown coun., Mal., 1946; Ken., 1950; resdt. mag., 1953; senr., 1959.

BOYLE, E. J.—b. 1904; ed. Dundee High Sch.; asst. engr., Dundee, 1925; Tang., 1926; Nig., 1928; ch. engr., 1932; D.W.W.I. Scheme, Trin., 1939; cent. road bd., Barb., 1939; harb. engr., Trin. and Tobago, 1945; ret., re-app. engr., Fed. of Nig., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BOYLE-HEBRON, A. S.—b. 1907; ed. C.M.S. Gram. Sch., Freetown, and Edin. Coll. of Surgeons; M.O., S. Leone, 1946; S.M.O., 1959. (S.L. Govt. service.)

BRACEWELL, S.—b. 1899; ed. Burnley Mun. Coll. and Imp. Coll. of Sci. and Tech.; naval serv., 1917-19; asst. geologist, lands and mines dept., B. Guiana, 1925; econ. geol. and mineralogist, 1928-29; econ. geol., geol. survey, 1933; dir. geol. survey dept., 1936; attended 2nd W.I. conf. of Caribbean comsn. as tech. advr., 1946; del., Royal Socy. emp. sci. conf. and off. c'wealth sci. conf., 1946; prin. scientific offr., mineral resources divn., col. (later o'seas) geol. surveys, 1952.

BRADBURY, L. E.—b. 1914; ed. Chichester Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.-col.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1947; dist. offr., 1949; asst. sec., 1960; under sec., 1961.

BRADDELL, L. H.—b. 1912; ed. Aldenham Sch., Dublin Univ. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942-46, lieut.; cadet, Tang., 1937; dist. offr., 1939; secon., judiciary, as res. mag., 1961-62.

BRADFORD, A. G.—b. 1915; ed. Southend-on-Sea, Essex; fireman, Birmingham fire brigade, 1936-41; station offr., Staffs. fire brigade, 1941; dep. chief fire offr., B. Guiana, 1951; chief fire offr., Barb., 1954.

BRADLEY, A.—b. 1917; ed. Wesleyan Sch., Bamber Bridge; mil. serv., 1936–46, ft. lt.; posts and tels. dept., Nig., 1946; asst. contrl., tels., N. Borneo, 1951; contrl., 1959.

BRADLEY, D. R.—b. 1903; ed. Holy Redeemer Public Sch., St. John's Coll., Belize; copyist, B. Hond., 1922; customs and excise offr., 1924–27; 1st cl. clk., 1939; higher gr. clk., 1946; senr. customs and excise offr., 1950; customs supt., 1954; asst. compt., customs, 1954; colltr., 1961.

BRADLEY, J.—b. 1911; ed. Dean Close Sch. and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1934; dist. offr., 1936; p.s. to gov., 1939–42; senr. dist. offr., 1953; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1956; cl. I, 1957; prov. comsnnr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BRADLEY, L. H.—b. 1926; ed. St. John's Coll., Belize, Coll. of Science and Tech., Univ. of Manchester; clk., B. Hond., 1943; asst. librarian, 1950; librarian, 1955; asst. sec., office of social serv., 1956–57; librarian and educ. offr., 1958.

BRADLEY, W. M.—b. 1911; ed. Repton Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, lt.-col.; admin. offr., Pal., 1946–48; Nig., 1948; Br. vice-consul, Fernando Po, 1949–54; senr. dist. offr., N. Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BRADSHAW, J. L.—b. 1905; ed. St. Joseph Coll., Maur., and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; dist. mag., Maur., 1947; civ. comsnnr., 1952.

BRAGG, D. E.—b. 1919; ed. Wynburg Boys High Sch., and St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown; mil. serv., 1939–45; asst. audr., Ken., 1945; Uga., 1946; senr. audr., Nig., 1952; dir., audit, H.C.T., 1957.

BRAITHWAITE, D. P.—b. 1920; ed. Nairobi High Sch., Bradford Gram. Sch., Loughboro' Coll., London Univ.; biochemist, vet. dept., Ken., 1949.

BRAITHWAITE, J. A. M.—b. 1915; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., T'dad; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; clk., customs and excise dept., T'dad, 1936; labr. offr., 1947; dep. comsnnr., labr., 1949; comsnnr., 1955; perm. sec., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BRAMLEY, A. F.—b. 1919; ed. Yeadon and Guseley Secondary Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; Br. P.O., 1935–47; techn. gr. I, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1948; insptg. techn., 1951; sen. asst. engr., 1955; sectional engr., gr. I, 1957; senr., 1960–62.

BRAMLEY, R. M.—b. 1925; ed. Taunton Sch., Hilton Coll., Natal and Natal Univ. Coll., S.A.; cadet engrn., K.U.R. and H., 1946; asst. engr., 1949; exec. engrn., P.W.D., Uga., 1951; prov. engrn., Buganda, 1959; N. prov., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BRANCH, A. G. W., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1910; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. Lucia, and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–43, R.A.M.C., capt.; M.O., Nig., 1936; S.M.O., 1949; N. Nig. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BRANCHFLOWER, B. S.—b. 1926; ed. Sir Joseph Williamson's Math. Sch., Rochester; Univ. Wales and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–48, able seaman; cadet, Uga., 1952; D.O., 1954. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BRANDAY, W. J., O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1901; ed. St. George's Coll., J'ca, Univ. of Birmingham and Johns Hopkins Univ.; M.O.H., J'ca, 1932; M.O.H. (T.B. clinic), 1939; T.B. offr., 1942; chief T.B. offr., Trin., 1947; later suptg. M.O., spec., T.B. sanatorium and clinics, 1961. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BRANDON, K. R. B.—b. 1909; ed. J'ca Coll. and King's Coll., London; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1943–47, N.C.O., R.A.F. (intell.); apptd. J'ca, 1940; clk. of courts, 1948; asst. crown solr., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

BRAITHWAITE, E. A.—b. 1915; ed. Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch., and Oxford Univ.; clerical serv., Grenada, 1938–53; clk., ex. co., 1953; govt. sec., Dominica, 1954; prin. asst. sec., min. of comms. and wks., 1956; asst. adminr., St. V., 1958; chief sec., 1960.

BRAY, D. C.—b. 1926; ed. C.I.M. Sch., Chefoo, China, Kingswood Sch., Bath, and Jesus Coll., Camb., 1947–49, R.N., instr. lieut.; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1950; senr. admin. offr., 1959.

BRAYLEY, A. J.—b. 1907; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Trinity Coll. Camb.; asst. sec. Cyprus, 1930–34; educ. offr. (temp.), Sey., 1947; educ. offr. H.K., 1950.

BRAYNE, R. B., M.B.E. (1957).—b. 1924; ed. Sherborne Sch., and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieut.; cadet, Tang., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; D.O. cl. III, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BRAYNE-NICHOLLS, R. G.—b. 1916; ed. Windlesham Hse., and Canford; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; dist. offr., Ken., 1946 asst. sec., defence, 1959.

BRAZIER, H. H., M.B.E.—b. 1912; ed. Wolverhampton Gram. Sch., Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46; computer, D.O.S., 1946; senr., 1947; chief computer, 1947.

BREDON, R. M.—b. 1919, ed. Univ., Poland, Univ. of Wales; mil. serv., 1939–45, 2nd lieut.; nutrit. chemist, Uga., 1951; senr. nutrit. chem., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BREINGAN, I. W.—b. 1926; ed. Hamilton Acad. and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–47, R.A.F.; admin. offr. Nig. 1951; dist. offr. N. Rhod., 1958.

BRETT, Sir Lionel, Kt. (1961), Q.C.—b. 1911; ed. Marlborough and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1939–45, maj.; cr. coun., Nig., 1946; senr., 1950; legal sec., N. regn., 1951; solr.-gen., 1952; solr.-gen., Fed. of Nig., 1954; fed. justice, sup. ct., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BREWIN, D. R.—b. 1927; ed. Univ. Durham, Kings Coll., Camb., Gonville and Caius Coll.; I.C.T.A., T'dad; mil. serv., 1946-48, 2nd lt.; agric. offr., Tang., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BRIANT, D. W.—b. 1926; ed. Oratory Sch.; exec. engnr., P.W.D., Tang., 1949; senr., 1961 (Tang. Govt. service.)

BRICE, P. G.—b. 1920; ed. West Cent. Sch., Bath; traffic inspr., E.A.R. & H., 1949; asst. traffic supt., 1954; dist. traffic supt., 1955-62.

BRIDGE, A. V. N.—b. 1917; ed. Cheltenham Coll.; mil. serv., 1937-49, maj.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1952.

BRIDGE, F. H. S.—b. 1923; ed. Charterhouse, and Worcester Coll., Oxford; solicitor; legal branch, F.O. (Germany), 1954; registr., internat. ct., Tang., 1955; master and registr., sup. ct., S. Leone, 1957. (S.L. Govt. service.)

BRIDGE, P. R.—b. 1921; ed. St. Lawrence Coll., Ramsgate; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; asst. audr., S'pore, 1949; audr., 1952; sen. audr., Ken., 1955; prin. audr., 1959.

BRIDGE, R. C.—b. 1910; ed. Kingston Tech. Sch. and J'ca Sch. of Agric.; tech. asst., low temp. research station, J'ca, 1935; junr. agric. offr., 1936; marketing offr., 1939; gr. I, 1943; senr., 1946; ch., 1950; dep. comsnr. of commerce and ind., 1951; marketing adminr., 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

BRIDGES, F. G.—b. 1912; ed. Shirley House Sch., Woods Farm Sch., King's Coll., London, and Downing Coll., Camb.; inspr., produce, Nig., 1938; agric. offr., 1947. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BRIDGES, P., M.B.E. (1959).—b. 1923; ed. Marlborough Coll.; mil. serv., 1942-46; admin. cadet, Basuto., 1949; p.s. to high comsnr., 1954; secon. high comsnr's offr., 1958; asst. sec., E.A.C.S.O. 1959; clk., E.A. cent. leg. assembly, 1959.

BRIDGETT, J., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1908; ed. Sheffield City Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-46, ft. lieut.; acctnt., treasy., Nig., 1946; senr., 1949; prin. acctnt., 1951; dep. treas., E. regn., 1951; dep. acctnt.-gen., E. Nig., 1955; acctnt.-gen., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BRIGGS, G. G., Q.C.—b. 1914; ed. Sherborne and Christ Church, Oxford; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; cr. coun., Nig., 1947; senr., 1951; legal sec., E. regn., 1952; atty.-gen., 1954; puisne judge, Sarawak, N. Borneo and Brunei, 1958; ch. just., high ct., W. Pac., 1962.

BRIGGS, M. F.—b. 1913; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and London Sch. of Econ.; apptd. Trinidad 1938; 2nd cl. clk., district admin., 1944; sec't, 1946; 1st cl., 1947; senr. clk., 1949; principal offr., 1951; asst. sec., 1956; senr. asst. sec., 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BRIGSTOCKE, C. C.—b. 1920; ed. Wellington Coll., and Christ Church, Oxford; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; cadet, Nig., 1948; admin. offr., cl. II, 1954; dep. estab. sec., N. Nig., 1956; under-sec. (estab.), 1957-62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BRILLIANT, H. C.—b. 1919; ed. St. Paul's Sch.; mil. serv., 1937-47, sqdn. ldr.; min. of civil aviation, 1945-47; asst. dir., civil aviation, Nig., 1947. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BRINGLOE, Miss E. E.—b. 1914; ed. The Old Palace Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46, V.A.D., R.A.M.C.; sec.-typist, N. Nig., 1948; conf. clk., 1953; estab. offr., min. of educ., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BRINKWORTH, H.—b. 1926; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi, and Nottingham Univ.; asst. survr., Tang., 1944; survr., 1953. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BRINTON, K. R.—b. 1920; ed. Brambletye and Ardingly Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lieut.; acctnt., Nig., 1948; Uga., 1951; sen. acctnt., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BRISTOL, C. W. J.—b. 1930; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. Lucia and Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; registr., St. Kitts, 1956; chief registr., supreme court, Windward and Leeward Is., 1957; asst. to atty.-gen., 1958.

BRISTOW, G.—b. 1924; ed. Clitheroe R.G.S., and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-47; cadet N. Heb., 1950; admin. offr., cl. B., 1953; G. and E.I.C., 1957.

BRISTOW, H. M. A.—b. 1928; ed. Rugby Sch., Camb. Univ.; cadet offr. cl. II, Hong Kong, 1951; admin. offr., 1959.

BRITNELL, P. R. F., G.M.—b. 1916; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., High Wycombe, and L.S.E., Univ. of London; mil. serv., 1941-46, lieut., R.N.; H.M. inspr., factories, 1940-41, 1946-1952; senr. labr. offr. (tech.), Nig., 1952; chief inspr., factories, Fed. of Nig., 1956; Nyas., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BRITTON, D. G., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1915 ed. Taunton's Sch., Southampton, and Hertford Coll., Oxford; asst. audr., G. Coast, 1937; audr., St. H., 1947; dir., audit, B. Guiana, 1948; audr., central office, 1952; dir., audit, Maur., 1956.

BRITTON, J. C.—b. 1917; ed. Weymouth Coll. and St. Peter's Hall, Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-43; cadet, Nig., 1940; secon., S.L., 1943-44; admin. offr., cl. IV, 1946; cl. III, 1948 (N. Nig.); cl. II, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BROADBENT, E.—b. 1916; ed. Stockport Gram. Sch., Manchester Univ. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45 (desps.); cadet, Nig., 1940; admin. offr., cl. II, N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BROADHEAD-WILLIAMS, W.—b. 1911; ed. Chard Sch., and Kenya; mil. serv., 1940-45, major, R.E.; labr. offr., Tang., 1946; senr. labr. offr., 1955; labr. comsnr., Maur., 1959.

BROCK, J.—b. 1927; ed. Haileybury Coll., and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1946–48, R.A.O.C., lieut.; admin. offr. G.C., 1951; Nyas., 1952.

BROCKETT, F. N., R.D.—b. 1916; ed. Portsmouth Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46; asst. audr., Tang., 1946; audr., 1948; C.A.D., 1948; senr. audr., Aden, 1951; Ken., 1954; senr. asst. sec., 1956; under sec., 1959.

BROMAGE, J. R. V. A., C.B.E. (1961)—b. 1914; ed. Rugby Sch. and New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–43, capt.; cadet, Nig., 1938; admin. offr., cl. II, 1953; cl. I, W. Nig., 1955; staff gr., 1957; perm. sec., 1959–61; temp. prin. C.O.; D.T.C., 1961.

BROMFIELD, F. W.—b. 1920; ed. Paarl Commercial High Sch.; A.P.C. paymaster, Bech. Prot., 1945; rev. clk., 1946; acctnt., 1955; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1959.

BROMLEY, A.—b. 1912; ed. King's Coll., Durham Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1947; prov. educ. offr., 1953; senr. educ. offr., 1954; asst. dir., educ., 1958.

BROOKBANK, W. G.—b. 1925; ed. Clayesmore Sch., Reading Univ., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Tang., 1947–62.

BROOKES, D. St. C.—b. 1924; ed. St. Kitts-Nevis Gram. Sch.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; registr. and prov. marshal, St. Kitts, 1950; additional mag., 1951; warden, Nevis, 1955; asst. sec., W. Indies, 1958; senr. asst. sec., 1960–63.

BROOKS, D. E.—b. 1927; ed. Battersea Gram. Sch., Regent St. Poly., and Birkbeck Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1946–48, R.N.; senr. prog. asst., dept. of b'casting, H.K. (secon. from B.B.C.) 1952; contrlr., b'casting, 1956.

BROOKS, R. J.—b. 1917; ed. Launceston Coll. and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; cadet (Chartered Co's. serv.), N. Borneo, 1940; interned, 1942–45; col. admin. serv., 1946; dist. offr., prin. asst. sec., 1951–52; b'casting and infn. offr., 1952; dir., b'casting and inf., 1957.

BROOMHEAD, Lt. Comdr. F. R. F., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1905; ed. Xaverian Coll., Mayfield; tugmaster, K.U.R. and H., 1935; pilot, 1942; harbourmr., E.A.R. and H., 1951; senr., 1955; port manager, 1956; asst. to chief ports man., 1956.

BROUARD, N. R.—b. 1926; ed. Royal Coll., Maur. and Univ. of Wales, Bangor; temp. clk., Maur., 1945; forester, gr. I, 1948; dep. ranger, 1949; forest ranger, 1955; asst. consvr., forests, 1955; dep. consvr. forests, 1960.

BROUGH, B. I.—b. 1921; ed. Edin. Acad., Western Reserve Acad., U.S.A., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–47, R.A.F./R.E., lt.; exec. engrn., Nig., 1948; senr. water engrn., N. Nig., 1958; ch. water engrn., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BROWN, A. G.—b. 1914; ed. Stockton-on-Tees Gram. Sch., Darlington Tech. Coll. and Armstrong Coll., Durham Univ.; asst. loco. supt., K.U.R. and H., 1939; tech. asst. to chief mech. engrn., S. Leone rlys., 1943; mech. engrn., Burma rlys., 1947; asst. mech. engrn., E.A.R. and H., 1955.

BROWN, A. J. G., T.D.—b. 1918; ed. Dundee High Sch. and Strathallan Sch., Perth; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; cadet, Tang., 1949; district offr., 1951; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1959; civil sec., police force, 1961–62.

BROWN, D.—b. 1928; ed. Rathgar Sch. and Avoca Sch., Dublin, Trinity Coll., Dublin; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951; dist. offr., 1953; hd. local law sch., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BROWN, D. C., C.B.E. (1957).—b. 1900; ed. Mercers' Sch., Queen Mary Coll. and Univ. of Lond.; engrng. asst., C.A. 1930; asst. engrn., 1935; on loan, min. of supply, 1940–45; dep. ch. engrn. C.A., 1945; dep. ch. mech. engrn., 1950; ch. engrn., 1955; ch. mech. engrn., 1956.

BROWN, D. G.—b. 1916; ed. Abingdon Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–45, major; cadet N. Rhod., 1947; dist. offr., 1949.

BROWN, D. W.—b. 1924; ed. Coll. of Art and Tech., Leic., Titchfield Sec. Sch., J'ca, and J'ca Coll.; apptd. J'ca, 1941; draughtsman, gr. I, P.W.D., 1947; architect, 1953; senr. architect, 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

BROWN, E. W.—b. 1918; ed. Bitterne Pk. Element. Sch. and Itchen Sec. Sch.; Br. P.O. 1937–49; postal clk. and teleg., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949; postmaster gr. I, 1952; postmr., 1955; suptd., 1956; ch. postal suptd., 1960; hd. postmr., gr. II, 1962.

BROWN, G. A., C.M.G. (1962).—b. 1922; ed. St. Simon's Coll., Kingston, and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; asst., inc. tax dept., J'ca, 1941; 2nd cl. clk., 1944; 1st cl., 1946; assessor, 1949; prin., 1951; asst. sec., 1952; prin. asst. sec., min. of fin., 1954; dir., planning unit, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

BROWN, G. W.—b. 1910; ed. City of London Sch.; assessor, E.A. inc. tax dept., 1947; regl. comsnr., 1957; prin. investg. offr., 1962.

BROWN, H. C.—b. 1925; ed. Belfast Primary and Cape Town Univ.; mil. serv. 1944–47; land survr., N. Rhod. 1952.

BROWN, H. S.—b. 1909; ed. St. Mary's Coll. and Benely Coll., Barnes, and Henry Thornton Sch., Clapham; devel. offr., Nig., 1946; asst. registr., co-op. socs., 1948; Sarawak, 1954.

BROWN, J. A. K.—b. 1902; ed. Hymer's Coll., Hull, Victoria Univ., Manchester, and L'pool Univ.; Nig., 1930–36; specialist (leprol.), Uga., 1951. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BROWN, J. D.—b. 1923; ed. King's Coll., Univ. Lond.; cadet, Nig., 1951; admin. offr., cl. II, 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BROWN, James MacMillan—b. 1921; ed. Allan Glen's Sch., Glasgow, and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46; geologist, Uga., 1950; senr. geol., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BROWN, J. R.—b. 1910; ed. Dunfermline High Sch., and Edin. Univ.; solicitor (Scot.); local govt. offr., N. Rhod., 1948; comsnr., local govt., 1953, sec. min. of local govt. and social welf., 1959.

BROWN, J. V., M.B.E. (1962).—b. 1901; ed. Hatchet Bay Sch., and Boys' Central Sch., Bah.; public sch. teacher, Bah., 1921; asst. out island comsnr., 1939; out island comsnr., 1941; senr., 1946; labour offr., 1956.

BROWN, L. H.—b. 1917; ed. Oundle Sch. and St. Andrews Univ.; Camb. Univ. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Nig., 1940; Ken., 1946; asst. dir., agric., 1954; dep. dir., 1956; chief agriculturist, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BROWN, L. L.—b. 1913; ed. Royal Masonic Sch.; clk., K.U.R. and H., 1938; train contrl., 1939; senr. clk., 1944; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. and H., 1948; dist. traffic supt., 1952; regional rep., Uga., 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BROWN, Paul Hornidge.—b. 1916; ed. St. John's Coll., Jo'burg, and Witwatersrand and Pretoria Univs.; govt. vet. offr., S.A., 1951; Basuto., 1951; prin. vet. offr., 1952.

BROWN, P. H.—b. 1918; ed. Ottershaw Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford; D.O., Ken., 1941; senr. dist. comsnr., 1957.

BROWN, R. H.—b. 1924; ed. Abbey Sch., Mount Hse. Sch., Leyton Pk. Sch. and R/Vet. Coll., London; vet. offr., Ken., 1950.

BROWN, R. J.—b. 1911; ed. Regent St. Poly; press engrnr., Nig., 1943; senr. press engrnr., 1949. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BROWN, Sir T. Algernon, Kt.—b. 1900; ed. Marlborough and Oriol Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law; Indian Army, 1920-22, lt. (desps.); cr. coun., G.C., 1933; Midland circuit; cent. criminal ct., N. and S. Lond. sessions; solr.-gen., Ken., 1940; M.L.C.; puisne judge, S'pore, 1946; chance, diocese of S'pore, 1947; ch. just., N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BROWN, W.—b. 1910; ed. N. Bute County Sch. and Brebner Sch. Bloemfontein; postal and tel. asst., Republic of S.A., 1926-48; senr. clk., Pretoria, 1948; admin. offr., 1956; dir., posts and tels., Bech. Prot., 1957.

BROWNE, O. M.—b. 1930; ed. Harrison Coll. Barb. and Lond. Univ.; barrister-at-law Mid. Temple; regr. and prov. marshal, Antigua, 1955; mag. 1955; leg. asst. and cr.-atty., Virg. Is., 1958; cr. coun. Barb., 1960.

BROWNE, R. E.—b. 1910; ed. Bishop's High Sch., Poona, India; King's Coll. and King's Coll. Hosp., London; mil. serv., 1939-45, R.A.M.C.; dist. M.O., col. med. serv., 1949; S.M.O., Montserrat, 1956.

BROWNE, S. A.—b. 1918; ed. Gosport Sch. and Univ. Coll., Hull; labour offr., Uganda, 1948; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1952; estab. offr., 1956.

BROWNE, V. B.—b. 1922; ed. Montserrat Gram. Sch., St. Mary's Coll., Trin. and Univ. Coll. of W. Indies; asst. master, Montserrat Secondary Sch., 1945; graduate asst. master, 1955.

BROWNING, L. P. R., Q.P.M., C.P.M.—b. 1915; ed. Prep. Schs., Cey. and Eng., and Haileybury Coll.; sub-inspr., police, J'ca, 1935; 3rd cl. inspr., 1938; 2nd cl., 1941; 1st cl., 1944 (rank changed to supt.); asst. comsnr., 1951; dep. comsnr., 1954; comsnr., 1958-62. (J'ca Govt. service.)

BROWNING, P. J.—b. 1920; ed. Marlborough Coll., and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; dist. offr., Ken., 1947-62.

BROWNING, R. A.—b. 1930; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch.; Merton Coll., Oxford; H.M. Inspec. of Taxes, 1952; asst. princ. C.O., 1957; princ. secon. D.T.C., 1961.

BRUCE, R. R.—b. 1919; ed. Robert Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen, and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, major, R.E.; drainage and irrig. engrnr., Mal., 1948; dep. dir., water devel. dept., Uga., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BRUCE-OLIVER, S. G.—b. 1910; ed. Dobson St. Sch. and Methodist High Sch.; govt. serv., 1929; admin. offr., Gam., 1952.

BRUEN, D. L.—b. 1922; ed. Beaumont Coll.; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1947; prin. asst. sec., 1952; D.O., 1953; seconded, asst. resdt., Brunei, 1955-58.

BRUNEY, J. C.—b. 1918; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; cl. serv. Dom., 1944; labr. comsnr., 1961.

BRUSHFIELD, T. N. N.—b. 1916; ed. Dover Coll.; solicitor of sup. ct.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; asst. registr. of titles and conveyancer, Uga., 1950-62.

BRYAN, G. J., O.B.E., M.C.—b. 1921; ed. Wrekin Coll., R.M.A., and Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-44, capt.; asst. dist. comsnr., Swaz., 1944; asst. col. sec., Barb. 1950; prin. estab. offr., Maur., 1953; estab. sec., 1959; adminr., Virgin Is., 1959; St. Lucia, 1962.

BRYANT, H. B.—b. 1915; ed. Germaines Secondary Sch., Chesham; mil. serv., 1940-46; Br. P.O., 1929-47; postmaster, gr. II, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1947; gr. I, 1953; senr. postmaster, 1954; asst. hd. postmaster, 1955; chief supt., 1956; hd. postmaster, gr. II, 1960; gr. I, 1962.

BRYANT, H. C. A., O.B.E. (1953).—b. 1908; ed. Bishop's Stortford Coll. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1931; asst. dist. offr., Nig., 1934; dist. offr., 1941; admin. offr., cl. I, G. & E. Is. Col., 1946; 1st asst. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1948; ag. high comnsr., periods, 1950 and 1952; admin. offr., gr. II, Nig., 1953. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BRYANT, J.—b. 1917; ed. Brighton, Hove and Sussex Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; dep. inspr. of weights and measures, Ken., 1946; supt. of weights and measures, 1951.

BRYANT, P. O.—b. 1908; ed. City of Bath Boys' Sch., and Univ. Coll., Southampton; educ. offr., Ken., 1947.

BRYANT, R. N., M.C.—b. 1908; ed. Ryhope Gram. Sch. and Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–45, major; educ. offr., G.C., 1946; senr., 1949; prin. educ. offr., 1951; educ. offr., S. Leone, 1959. (S.L. Govt. service.)

BRYCE, J. M.—b. 1921; ed. Wykeham Sch., Queen's Coll., Adelaide, Australia, and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–46, flt. lieut.; asst. consvr., forests, Tang., 1949; utilization offr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BRYCE, W. G., Q.C.—b. 1913; ed. Bromsgrove Sch. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj.; cr. coun., Fiji, 1949; solr. gen., 1953; atty.-gen., Gib., 1956; Aden, 1959; comnsr., rev. edn., laws of B.S.I.P., (1949); G.E.I.C. (1952); Fiji (1955).

BRYSON, M. M.—b. 1915; ed. Carluke H.G. Sch.; mil. serv. 1940–46; Br. Admn. Eritrea; acctntnt., Ken., 1951; E.A.C.S.O., 1958; senr. acctntnt., 1961.

BUCK, I. L., M.C.—b. 1916; ed. Tonbridge Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; acctg. asst., E.A.R. and H., 1947; asst. acctnt., 1954; acctnt. (sec. and insp.), 1961; dist. acctnt., 1962.

BUCK, S. C.—b. 1912; ed. Rugby Sch., King's Coll., Camb., and London Hosp.; mil. serv., 1939–46; pathol., N. Rhod., 1946; senr., 1952; senr. pathol., Uga., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BUCKERFIELD, Miss M. J.—b. 1915; ed. Perse Sch., Cambridge, Cambs. High Sch. and London Univ.; woman educ. offr., N. Nig., 1950; principal, teacher train. coll., 1955; inspr., educ. (women), 1957; asst. dir., educ., Uga., 1959–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BUCKLEY, A.—b. 1913; ed. Oldham Secondary Sch., and L'pool Tech. Coll.; merchant navy, 1939–45; survr. of ships, H.K., 1950–62.

BUCKMASTER, G. B.—b. 1914; ed. Gravesend Gram. Sch. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1949; senr. prin., 1962.

BUHAGIAR, E.—b. 1906; ed. Lyceum, St. Aloysius Coll. and Royal Univ. of Malta; off. compiler of ct. records, 1941; supnmy. crown coun., 1945; crown coun., 1948; senr., 1949; dep. atty.-gen., Malta, 1955; registr., courts, 1957.

BUIST, Miss I. P.—b. 1905; ed. Govan High Sch. and Glasgow Univ.; woman educ. offr., Tang., 1945; senr. educ. offr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BULLEN, H. B.—b. 1914; ed. Stowmarket Gram. Sch., and Univ. Coll., Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.N.V.R., lt. cmdr.; Sudan Govt., 1946–55; prov. educ. offr.; educ. offr., Nyasa., 1955; rector, Royal Coll. Maur., 1960.

BULLOCH, M. E. R.—b. 1920; ed. Wimbeldon Coll. and L.S.E., London Univ.; member Middle Temple; mil. serv. 1940–46, maj.; admin. cadet, Malaya 1950; N. Rhod., 1957; dist. offr. 1959.

BULLOCK, G. J.—b. 1925; ed. Nottingham High Sch.; mil. serv., 1944–46; cadet, Tang., 1948; admin. offr., 1950–62.

BULLY, J., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1909; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; clk., Dominica, 1930; compt., inc. tax, 1946; asst. govt. sec., 1950; fin. sec., 1952; acctnt.-gen., T.W.I., 1958–62.

BULMAN, W. E.—b. 1904; ed. Univ. Sch., Victoria, B.C., King Alfred's Sch., Wantage and Cardiff Tech. Coll.; asst. loco. supt., T.R. & P.S., 1930; dist. mech. engr., 1940; ch., 1946; asst. ch. mech. engr., E.A.R. & H., 1948; asst. ch. mech. engr. (tech.), 1955; chief, 1961.

BULMER, I. G.—b. 1926; ed. Chester-le-Street Gram. Sch., Edin. Univ. and Imp. Forestry Inst., Oxford; asst. consvr., forests, S.L., 1947; senr. asst. consvr., 1956. (S.L. Govt. service.)

BUMPUS, E. D.—b. 1915; ed. Warwick Sch., Reading Univ. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Nig., 1942; grassland advsy. offr., min of agric., U.K., 1947; senr. pasture research offr., S. Rhod., 1949; Ken., 1952; senr. research offr., 1957; higher level, 1962.

BUNKER, C. W.—b. 1910; labr. offr., Nig., 1948; sen., 1957; asst. comnsr., labr., 1959; prin. labr. offr., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BUNWAREE, G.—b. 1919; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Oxford Univ.; temp. clk., Maur., 1938; clk. asst. gr. III, 1939; 2nd gr. clk., 1939; 1st gr., 1949; adjudicating offr., 1950; dist. welfare offr., 1953; asst. sec., 1956.

BURBROOK, J. P. C.—b. 1922; ed. English Sch., Cairo, Ardingly Coll., Sussex, and New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt., Indian Army; cadet, N. Borneo, 1948; secon., asst. dist. comnsr., Cyp., 1955–57; dist. offr., N. Borneo, 1958.

BURCH, J.—b. 1917; ed. Bishops Stortford Gram. Sch. and City of London Sch.; acctnt., acctnt.-gen's. dept., Nig., 1948; senr., 1951; prin. acctnt., treasury, N. Nig., 1954; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BURCH-SMITH, P. M.—b. 1904; solr.; mag., B. Guiana, 1951; offl. recr., 1957–62.

BURDIN, M. L.—b. 1923; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch., and Royal Vet. Coll.; min. of agric. and fisheries, 1946–49; vet. research offr., Ken., 1950; senr., 1956; chief vet. research offr., 1958.

BURGESS, J. H.—b. 1925; ed. Bourne-mouth Sec. Sch. and Univ. Coll. Southampton; mil. serv. 1943–47 (Gurkha Regt.) Capt.; cadet, N. Rhod. 1950; dist. offr. 1952.

BURGESS, C. B., C.M.G. (1958), O.B.E. (1954).—b. 1910; ed. Epworth Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–45, R.A., lt.-col.; cadet, H.K., 1932; att. Br. mil. admin., 1945; prin. asst. col. sec., 1946; secon. C.O., 1946–48; cadet offr., cl. I, 1948; regraded cadet offr., staff gr., 1956; dep. col. sec., 1949; Imp. Def. Coll., 1951; def. sec., 1952; dep. col. sec., 1953; col. sec. 1958; o.a.g., 1957, 1959, 1960, 1961, 1962; ret. 1963.

BURGESS, C. J.—b. 1915; ed. Kingston Coll., J'ca, and McGill Univ.; sec., I.D.C., J'ca, 1948; exec. sec. (econ.), Caribbean Comsn., 1949; asst. trade comsnnr. for T.W.I. in Canada, 1954; dep. comsnnr., 1958; prin. sec., comsnn. in U.K. for T.W.I., etc., 1959.

BURGESS, Crawford Jamieson.—b. 1923; ed. Otago and Canterbury Univs., N.Z.; Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.N.Z.A.F., pilot; admin. serv., Nig., 1950; admin. offr., cl. II, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BURGESS, J.—b. 1918; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1939–43, lieut.; clk., posts and tels., Ken., 1936; exam. offr., customs, Ken. and Uga., 1939; collr., customs, Tang., 1947; E.A.C.S.O., 1949; senr. collr., 1956; prin. collr., 1957; regl. comsnnr., customs, 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BURGESS, J. A., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1916; ed. Dulwich Coll. and King's Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; dist. offr., Uga., 1946; dist. comsnnr., 1951; perm. sec., min. of works, 1955–62; temp. prin., D.T.C., 1962.

BURGESS, P. F.—b. 1925; ed. Hertford Gram. Sch., Univ. of Wales, and St. John's Coll., Oxford; asst. consvtr., forests, Mal., 1946; senr. asst. consvtr., N. Borneo, 1956; dep. consvtr., 1960.

BURGH, J. C.—b. 1925; ed. Friends' Sch., Sibford, Oxon., and London Sch. of Econ.; asst. principal, B. of T., 1950; principal, 1954; p.s. to min. of state, B. of T., 1954–57; secon., C.O., 1959–62.

BURKE, A. F., M.B.E.—b. 1913; ed. Presentation Coll., Dublin, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1936, pilot R.A.F., 1942–46, R.N., lieut. (seconded); police constable, Pal., 1937–48; E.A.C.S.O., 1948–52; asst. supt., police, Tang., 1952; supt., Cyp., 1955; chief supt., 1956; senr. supt., Uga., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BURKE, I. W.—b. 1897; ed. Barb., and McGill and Glasgow Univs.; civil serv., 1939–46; med. offr. of health, Trin., 1953; M.O. gr. A, public health, 1954. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BURKE, M. A. M.—b. 1911; ed. J'ca Coll.; solr., J'ca; dep. clk., cts., J'ca, 1940; secon. cr. solr.'s off., 1942; asst. cr. solr., 1949; registr., sup. ct., 1950; resdt. mag., 1951; registr., sup. ct., 1952; dep. crown solr., 1956; crown solr., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

BURKE, P. B.—b. 1919; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; clk., rlwys., Trin., 1938–41; 1st cl. clk., magistracy, 1948; senr. clk., inland rev., 1950; acctnt., sec't., 1951; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1955; acctnt.-gen., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BURKE, P. W. C.—b. 1920; ed. Worthing High Sch., Sussex, J'ca Coll., and London Univ.; apptd. J'ca, 1938; 2nd cl. clk., 1943; 1st cl., 1947; senr. clk., 1950; admin. asst., 1950; asst. labour advr., 1952; asst. sec., 1953; prin. asst. sec., 1955; perm. sec., 1960. (J'ca Govt. service.)

BURKE, V. E. M.—b. 1920; ed. Seale-Hayne Coll.; agric. offr., Ken., 1949.

BURKILL, H. M.—b. 1914; ed. Repton Sch. and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46; asst. dir., botanic gdns., S'pore, 1954; dir., 1957.

BURKINSHAW, P. L.—b. 1922; ed. King Edward VII Sch., and Sheffield Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46 (desps.); admin. offr., S. Leone, 1949; Gam., 1955; Nyasa., 1959.

BURKITT, D. P.—b. 1911; ed. Dean Close Sch., Cheltenham, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1941–46, major, R.A.M.C.; M.O., Uga., 1946; specialist surgeon, 1952; senr. specialist, 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BURLEIGH, G. H.—b. 1928; ed. Friends' Sch., Trinity Coll., Dublin, and Sorbonne, Paris; cadet, G.C., 1951; dist. comsnnr., 1951–53; admin. offr., cl. II, 1958; cl. I, 1960 (Ghana civil service).

BURLES, R. S.—b. 1917; ed. Aldenham Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, wing-cmdr.; cadet N. Rhod., 1947; dist. offr., 1950; senr. dist. offr. II, 1958; asst. sec., 1961.

BURLOCK, S. G.—b. 1913; ed. Queensland, Aust.; mil. serv., 1939–45, major; dist. offr., Mal., 1945; dep. comsnnr., lands, S'pore, 1950; chmn., rural bd., 1955; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1956; dep. comsnnr., lands, 1958; comsnnr., 1961.

BURNES, Miss H. M.—b. 1918; ed. Oxford and London Univs.; temp. serv., W.O., 1941–44; asst. col. sec., Gam., 1944–49; woman educ. offr., Nig., 1949; senr. woman educ. offr. (adult educ.), 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BURNETT, G. F.—b. 1921; ed. Reading Univ., and Imp. Coll. Scienc. and Techn.; mil. serv. 1941–45, R.A.F.; entomologist, N. Rhodesia, second I.R.L.C., 1945–50; S.O., trop. pest. res. inst., 1950; S.S.O., 1951; P.S.O., 1956; dep. dir., 1961.

BURNS, J. R. H., C.P.M. (1947), K.P.M. (1953).—b. 1916; ed. Eastbourne Coll.; prob. asst. comsnr., police, F.M.S., 1937; title changed to cadet, 1938; asst. supt., 1940; supt., 1950; asst. comsnr., police, Fed. of Mal., 1953; senr. asst. comsnr., 1957.

BURR, E. C.—b. 1920; ed. Hackney Downs Sch. (formerly the Grocers' Company's Sch.); mil. serv., 1942–47, lieut.; cler. offr., C.O., 1937; exec. offr., 1944; asst. prin. (limited compet. exam.), 1948; p.s. to Par. U.S. of S., 1952; principal, 1954.

BURRA, J. A. N.—b. 1917; ed. Canford Sch. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940; asst. consvr., forests, G. C., 1940; Pal., 1945; Trin., 1948; Dominica, 1949; Cyp., 1954; consvr., forests, J'ca, 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

BURRENCHOBAY, D.—b. 1919; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech. and Inst. of Educ., London; clk., Maur., 1939; extra teaching asst., 1944; educ. offr., 1951; senr., 1960.

BURROW-WILKES, R.—b. 1921; ed. Cheltenham Gram. Sch. and Newport High Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.N.V.R., lieut.; collr., customs, Nyasa., 1949; B.S.I.P., 1959.

BURROWES, E. S. S., C.M.G. (1959).—b. 1906; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; apptd. in col. sec't, B. Guiana, 1924; inspr., labr., 1940; dep. comsnr., 1945; comsnr., Barb., 1947; fin. sec., and comsnr., currency, 1951.

BURROWES, W. D.—b. 1918; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca, and Oxford Univ.; asst., col. sec's offr., J'ca, 1938; junr. agric. offr., 1941; agric. statistician, 1948; senr. agric. economist, 1951; dir. of stats., 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

BURROWS, D. H., M.B.E.—b. 1903; ed. Public Sch., Bah., Tuskegee Inst., Alabama, U.S.A.; head teacher, Bah., 1920; asst. comsnr., 1936; comsnr., 1939; senr., 1952; chief out island comsnr., 1960.

BURROWS, T. L.—b. 1907; ed. L'pool Collegiate Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; asst. govt. coast agent, Ken., 1946; govt. coast agent, 1950.

BURSLEM, J.—b. 1898; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and Birmingham Univ.; 2nd asst. petroleum technologist, Trin., 1950; asst. petrol. tech., 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BURT, S. J. G., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1909; ed. Southern Gram. Sch. and Tech. Coll., Portsmouth; mil. serv., 1941–45, lieut.; tech. instructor, H.K., 1938; educ. offr. (tech.), 1948; senr. educ. offr., prin., tech. coll., 1952; senr. prin., 1955.

BURTON, Carlyle Archibald—b. 1921; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb.; asst. master, Harrison Coll., 1943; senr. asst. master, Bishop's High Sch., Tob., 1950; asst. librarian, Barb., 1951; publ. librarian, 1953; perm. sec., min. of educ., 1958.

BURTON, Charles Alan—b. 1912; ed. Repton Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mag., B. Guiana, 1945; cr. coun., 1949; Nig., 1952; senr. cr. coun., 1953; atty.-gen., Barb., 1957–62.

BURTON, D. K.—b. 1916; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1943; clk., various depts., Dominica, 1943–58; office manager, P.W.D., 1958; prin. asst. sec. min. of comms. and wks., 1958; prin. sec., 1960.

BURTON, M.—b. 1913; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; clk., customs and excise dept., Maur., 1937; 1st gr. clk., 1950; educ. offr., 1952.

BURTON, W. J. W., M.B.E.—b. 1908; ed. Peter Symonds Sch., Winchester; mil. serv., 1926–34; U.K. prisons serv., 1935–47; secon. to mil. intell., 1939–45; prisons serv., G.C., 1947; supt., prisons, Fed. of Mal., 1950; senr. supt., 1953; dep. comsnr., prisons, Uga., 1956; comsnr., 1958; Ken., 1960.

BURY, J. S.—b. 1913; ed. Sackville Hill Sch., St. John, and Vocational Sch., Univ. of New Brunswick; inspg. engnr., local roads and crown traces, Trin., 1941; exec. engnr., P.W.D., 1943; senr., 1947; divis. engnr., wks. and hydraulics dept., 1950; 2nd asst. dir., 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BUSBY, A. H.—b. 1903; ed. Pamphylion High Sch., Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; clk., rlwys., Trin., 1920–28; asst. clk. of peace, magistracy, 1933; 1st asst. clk., 1935; clk. of the peace, 1935; mag., 1941; senr. mag., 1954; chief mag., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BUSBY, H. E.—b. 1907; ed. Ideal High Sch., Trin.; turner, Trin., 1931; loco. and machine shop foreman, 1944; wks. manager, 1951; mech. engnr., rlwys., 1953. (T'dad Govt. service.)

BUSHELL, C. H., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1915; ed. Pudsey Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; asst. audr., Pal., 1946; C.A.D., 1948; audr., 1949; senr. audr., Trin., 1949; Nig., 1953; prin. audr., 1954; asst. dir., O.A.D., 1956; audr.-gen., Fed. of Nig., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BUTCHER, H. C., O.B.E. (1957), D.S.C.—b. 1912; ed. Hornsey County Sch. and London Univ.; chmst., Fed. of Mal., 1948; S'pore, 1951; senr. chmst., Penang, 1952; senr. forensic chmst., K. Lumpur, 1955; dep. dir., chemistry, 1956.

BUTCHER, N. G. G.—b. 1913; ed. Adamstown Sch., Glam., Tech. Coll., Cardiff, and Woolwich Poly.; mil. serv., 1944–47, capt.; mech. engnr., water devel. and irrig., Tang., 1949; senr. exec. engnr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

BUTLER, H. G.—b. 1912; ed. Ranelagh Sch., Athlone, Mountjoy Sch., Dublin, and Dublin Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–43, lieut.; educ. offr., Nig., 1936; prin., govt. coll., Keffi, N. Nig., 1952; inspr., secondary schs., 1957; senr. inspr., 1957; chief inspr., educ., 1958–62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

BUTLER, J. M. B., M.B.E.—b. 1919; ed. Oundle, and Univ. Coll., Oxford; D.O.L., Ken., 1949; senr. dist. comsnr., 1961.

BUTLER, L. G.—b. 1914; ed. Dulwich Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt.; cadet Som., 1948; admin. offr., 1950; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1951; senr. gr. II, 1961.

BUTLER-STONEY, C.—b. 1925; ed. Charterhouse and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–47, R.H.A., lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951; dist. offr., 1953.

BUTT, R. A.—b. 1924; ed. Ludlow Gram. Sch. and Aberdeen Univ.; asst. consrv., forests, Uga., 1944. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BUTTER, J. H., C.M.G. (1962), M.B.E.—b. 1916; ed. Charterhouse and Christ Church, Oxford Univ.; I.C.S., 1939–47; Pakistan C.S., 1947–49; asst. sec., Ken., 1950; dep. sec., treasury., 1955; perm. sec., treasury., 1959.

BUTTERWORTH, B. B.—b. 1916; ed. Cotiham Secondary Sch., Bristol; Br. P.O., 1937–47; asst. engrn., E.A. posts and tels. admin., 1947; exec. engrn., 1952; senr., 1954; staff engrn. (works), 1955; asst. engrn.-in-ch., 1960; asst. P.M.G. (engnrg) and engrn-in-ch., 1962.

BUTTERY, J. F. D.—b. 1923; ed. Spalding Gram. Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–46; dist. offr., Ken., 1948; secon., Mal., 1952–53.

BUTTON, E. L., M.B.E. (1950).—b. 1913; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Ken., Trent Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; cadet, N. Rhod., 1937; dist. offr., 1939; senr., 1953; gr. I, 1957; prov. comsnr., 1960.

BUTTROSE, M.—b. 1903; ed. St. Peter's Coll. and Adelaide Univ.; barrister-at-law, Adelaide; solr. (Eng.), mil. serv., 1940–46; cr. coun., S'pore, 1946; senr. 1949; solr.-gen., 1955; puisne judge, 1956

BYER, M. A., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1907; ed. Edin. Univ.; district M.O., St. L., 1934; M.O.H., 1948; M.O., Trin., 1951; M.O.H., Barb., 1953; D.M.S., 1956.

BYERS, M. P., O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1915; ed. St. Bees Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–43, maj.; labr. offr., Ken., 1937; senr., 1946; Uga., 1948; asst. labr. comsnr., 1950; dep. labr. comsnr., 1953; comsnr., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BYRNE, J. A.—b. 1921; ed. High Sch., Ballycastle, and Queen's Univ., Belfast; M.O., G. Coast, 1949; Uga., 1953; M.O. (spec. gr.) 1957–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

BYRNE, T.—b. 1926; ed. St. Vincent's and Rathmines High Sch., Dublin; o'seas audit service, 1953; asst. audr., Nig., 1953; audr., Fed. of Nig., 1956; prin. audr., Wind. Is., 1958; senr. audr., Tang., 1960; prin. audr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CACHO, C. P.—b. 1926; ed. Wesley Sch. and St. Michael's Coll., Belize; Lond. Sch. of Econ., Lond. Univ.; govt. serv., B. Hond., 1943; 3rd cl. clk., 1946; acctant., gr. II, 1954; asst. sec., 1955; admin. offr. gr. I., 1959; prin. asst. sec. (econs.), 1961.

CADE, E. V. W.—b. 1917; ed. Loughboro' Coll.; mil. serv., 1943–47; regl. offr., cent. commodity distrib. bd., Ken., 1947–48; finance offr., comd. R.E., E.A., 1948–51; asst. acctnt., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1951; acctnt., 1954; senr. acctnt., 1960; prin. acctnt., 1962.

CADWALLADER, I. F.—b. 1916; ed. Welshpool Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, R.A.F.; pilot, Tang., 1953 ch. pilot, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CAHUSAC, A. B.—b. 1922; ed. Weymouth Coll., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–47, lieut.; asst. consrv., forests, Uga., 1947. (Uga. Govt. service.)

CAIRD, J. M.—b. 1916; app. K.U.R. and H., 1936; clk., 1938; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. and H., 1952; dist. traffic supt., 1954.

CAKOBAU, Ratu E. T. T., O.B.E. (Mil.) (1954), M.C., E.D. (1958).—b. 1908; ed. Wanganui Tech. Coll., Auckland Teachers' Train. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–45, maj., 1952–53 (Malaya), lt.-col.; org. teacher, Fiji, 1931; native asst. comsnr., 1937; admin. offr., cl. II, 1947; cl. I, 1954; dep. sec., Fijian affrs., 1957–60.

CALDWELL, F. A. S., C.P.M. (1955).—b. 1911; ed. Berkhamsted Sch.; prob. asst. comsnr., police, F.M.S., 1930; asst. comsnr., 1933; title changed to asst. supt., 1938; supt., 1948; asst. comsnr., police, Fed. of Mal., 1953; senr., 1956.

CALLEAR, J. F. F.—b. 1921; ed. Watford Gram. Sch., and Royal Vet. Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, lt. R.N.V.R.; vet. offr., B. Guiana, 1950; senr. vet. offr., 1951; asst. dir. (animal health), 1955; vet. offr., Tang., 1955; senr. vet. offr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CALLEJA MANGION, O.—b. 1907; ed. Lyceum and St. Paul's Sch., Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1927; recona. sec., 1945; asst. collr., imposts and lotto, 1947; asst. comsnr., inland rev., 1947; manager, milk marketing undertaking, 1959; dir., audit, 1960.

CALLYCHURN, T.—b. 1909; ed. Pamplémousses Govt. Sch., de la Salle R.C. Aided Sch., Govt. Tech. Sch., Maur.; telegraph learner, 1926; asst. dep. postmaster, 1932; postal offr., 1935; postal clk., 1936; inspr., post offices, 1950; postal contrl., 1950; asst. P.M.G., 1959; P.M.G., 1960.

CAMACHO, R. F.—b. 1923; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana, Prior Pk. Coll., Bath and Bristol Univ.; dist. engr., P.W.D., B. Guiana, 1946; exec. engr., 1951; dep. dir., drainage and irrig., 1954; dir., 1957; senr. irrig. engr., Aden, 1961.

CAMBRIDGE, T. C., O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1906; ed. Queen's Royal Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–40, lieut.; clk., Trin., 1924; asst. warden, dist. admin., 1936; warden, 1944; senr., 1956; comsnr., local govt., 1958; perm. sec., min. of works, 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

CAMERON, D. G., Chevalier de l'Ordre de Leopold II, avec palme, Croix de Guerre, 1940, avec palme.—b. 1923; ed. Felsted and King's Coll., Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieut.; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952–62.

CAMERON, D. M.—b. 1924; ed. Tain Royal Acad., Fettes Coll. Edin., and Edin. and L'Pool Univs.; mil. serv. 1948–50, R.A.M.C., capt.; med. offr., N. Borneo, 1952.

CAMERON, H. E.—b. 1915; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; clk., prisons dept., Trin., 1936; clk., leg. co. and fin. comtee., St. V., 1944; sec. for devel., Grenada, 1945; senr. press offr., Trin., 1949; asst. inf. offr., 1953. (T'dad Govt. service.)

CAMERON, J.—b. 1914; ed. Royal High Sch., Edin., and Leeds and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; sec., Makerere Coll., Uga., 1947; educ. offr., Tang., 1948; senr., 1956. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CAMERON, N. A., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1908; ed. Pangbourne; ch. offr., prisons, Ken., 1936; asst. supt., Uga., 1939; senr. asst. supt., 1943; supt., police and prisons, Som., 1947; comsnr., prisons, 1949; dep. comsnr., Ken., 1954; comsnr., Uga., 1960; mention in despatches, 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

CAMERON, N. E., M.B.E. (1962).—b. 1903; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, and Camb. Univ.; master, Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, 1934; senr. master, 1946; dep. prin., 1959.

CAMERON, W. S.—b. 1918; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; temp. prob., B. Guiana, 1938; prob., G.P.O., 1939; cl. III clk., local govt. dept., 1943; cl. II, 1944; cl. I, 1948; asst. dist. comsnr., 1953; dist. comsnr., 1958.

CAMILLERI, A., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1905; ed. Lyceum, Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1926; asst. treas., 1945; senr. asst. treas., 1947; asst. collr. customs, 1949; collr., 1951; compt., 1960.

CAMILLERI, A. V.—b. 1899; ed. St. Aloysius Coll., Collegiate Sch. and Royal Univ. of Malta; acting mag., Malta, 1936; mag., 1937; judge, 1946.

CAMP, W. W. H. B.—b. 1919; ed. Sutton Secondary Sch., Plymouth; tax offr., 1936; senr. tax offr., 1942; asst. inspr. taxes, 1944; higher gr. inspr., 1948; senr. investn. offr., 1954; regl. comsnr., E.A. income tax dept., 1957–62.

CAMPBELL, A.—b. 1914; ed. Berkhamsted Sch. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; cadet, G.C., 1936; dist. comsnr., 1943; secon. C.O., 1946; trans. to home serv., principal, C.O., 1949; p.s. to min. of state, 1950–52; col. attaché, Br. Embassy, Washington, 1953–56; asst. sec., C.O., 1956; chief sec., Malta, 1959; ag. gov., periods, 1960–61–62; asst. sec., C.O., 1962.

CAMPBELL, C.—b. 1912; ed. Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; marine engr., K.U.R. and H., 1947; chief engr. (marine) E.A.R. and H., 1954; engr. i/c. Lake Kioga, 1961–62.

CAMPBELL, C., O.B.E. (1955).—b. 1918; ed. Harrow and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; cadet, Ken., 1941; secon. col. sec. Falk. Is., 1952–55; dist. offr., Ken., 1955; senr., 1957; civil sec., police, 1957; senr. dist. comsnr., 1958.

CAMPBELL, C. F.—b. 1920; ed. Braintree County High Sch., and L.S.E., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; prin., tech. train. centre, civil reabsorption orgn., Uga., 1946; acctnt., 1949; asst. registr., co-ops., 1950; co-op. offr., 1952; senr., 1959; prin. co-op. offr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

CAMPBELL, C. M.—b. 1916; ed. Toxteth Tec. Inst., L'pool; mil. serv., 1939–46; Br. P.O., 1933–49; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn. gr. I, 1949; insp. techn., 1952; asst. engr., 1955; sect. engr., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1960; senr. asst. engr., 1960; senr. sect. engr., 1962.

CAMPBELL, Miss D. A.—b. 1908; ed. Wolmer's High Sch. for Girls, J'ca, Edin. Univ., Coll. of Art and Teachers' Training Coll.; supvr., arts and crafts, J'ca, 1947; educ. offr., 1950; conducted training course for teachers, B. Hond., 1952; senr. educ. offr., 1958.

CAMPBELL, D. A. R.—b. 1919; ed. Cornwall and Munro Coll., J'ca, Durham, Camb. and Cornell Univs., and I.C.T.A.; junr. agric. offr., J'ca, 1944; agric. offr., 1950; senr., 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

CAMPBELL, D. D., M.C.—b. 1921; ed. Lawrence Sheriff Sch., Rugby, and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, maj.; agric. offr., Uga., 1948; prin. agric. offr., Basuto, 1955; dir., livestock and agric. services, 1958.

CAMPBELL, I. L. D.—b. 1924; ed. Cheltenham Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieut.; archt. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1951; design asst., 1953; asst. archt., 1955.

CAMPBELL, J. C.—b. 1917; ed. High Sch. and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; marine offr., E.A.R. & H., 1948; pilot, 1951; harbourmaster, 1956–62.

CAMPBELL, K.—b. 1925; ed. Rondebosch High Sch. and Cape Town Univ.; clk., N. Rhod., 1951; cadet, 1954; dist. offr. 1956.

CAMPBELL, M.—b. 1916; ed. Stowe Sch., Gymnasium, Monschau, W. Germany, Camb., Bonn and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1941–45, p.o.w.; European master, S.S. and F.M.S., 1940; Mal., 1946; headmaster, Victoria Sch., Spore, 1954; ret., re-app.; educ. offr., N. Borneo, 1959–61; inspr. schs. and planning, Gib., 1962.

CAMPBELL, M. A., M.B.E.—b. 1914; ed. Hillhead High Sch., and Glasgow Univ.; asst. collr., customs, Cyp., 1946; port supt. and sen. pilot, 1953; port and marine advr., 1958; supt., marine, B.S.I.P., 1959.

CAMPBELL, N. G. D., M.B.E. (1955)—b. 1918; ed. Charterhouse, and New Coll., Oxford; medical offr. S.L., 1947; S.M.O., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

CAMPBELL, Sir R. A., Kt. (1961).—b. 1906; ed. Winchester, and Univ. Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1944–45; pres., civ. courts, Iraq, 1932; Baghdad, 1939; res. mag., Ken., 1945; judge, sup. ct., Aden, 1952; chief just., 1956; Bah., 1960.

CAMPBELL, W. M., M.B.E.—b. 1919; ed. Hillhead, Glasgow; mil. serv. 1940; asst. supt., prisons, Ken., 1946; supt., prisons, 1955; senr. supt., 1955; asst. comsnr., prisons, 1956; dep. comsnr., 1960; mention in despatches, 1957.

CAMPLING, A. K.—b. 1912; ed. Govt. Schs., Eldoret and Nairobi; learner, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1926; postal clk., 1936; postmaster, 1943; senr., 1950; hd. postmaster, gr. II, 1956; gr. I, 1960–62.

CANDLER, P. L.—b. 1914; ed. Sherborne Sch., Camb. Univ., and St. Bart's Hosp.; mil. serv., 1939–45, lt.-col., R.A.M.C.; M.O., Ken., 1946.

CANNING, W. B.—b. 1915; ed. Prior Pk. Coll., Bath, and Newport Tech. Coll.; asst. engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1948; dist. engrn., 1953; wks. engr., 1960.

CANOVAS, E. A.—b. 1903; ed. Christian Bros. Sch., Gib.; clk., G.P.O., Gib., 1920; cashier, 1947; ch. clk. and acctnt., 1950; col. postmr., 1953–62.

CAPSTICK, E. S. b. 1916; ed. Sedburgh Sch., Queens' Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., S.L., 1940; senr., Trin., 1950; dep. dir., agric. (crop husbandry), 1953; perm. sec., min. of agric. and lands, 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

CARBONELL, J. R.—b. 1908; ed. Shrewsbury Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt.-col. (desps.); supt., educ., Tang., 1930; educ. offr., 1940; senr., 1955; asst. dir., African educ., 1955; redessig. asst. chief educ. offr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CARCARY, Miss M. M.—b. 1923; ed. Arbroath High Sch. and Aberdeen Univ.; educ. offr. (woman) H.K., 1950.

CAREW, M. C. M. K., C.B.E. (1960).—b. 1912; ed. St. Felix Coll., Fiji, and Sacred Heart Coll., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1941–46, maj.; asst. supt., prisons, Nig., 1939; supt., Nyasa., 1950; dep. dir., Nig., 1952; dir., Fed. of Nig., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

CAREW, W. D.—b. 1899; ed. Clongowes Wood Coll. and Trinity Coll. Dublin; mil. serv. 1918–20, 2nd lt.; interned 1942–45; cadet, Fiji, 1921; dist. comsnr., 1925; dist. mag., N.W. and dist. registr., 1930; Br. judge (inter. ct.) jud. comsnr for W. Pac. and leg. advr. N. Heb. Cond., 1935; 1st mag., Kuala Lumpur, F.M.S., 1941; mag. Nig., 1947; puisne judge, Fiji, and ch. just. Tonga, 1948; comsnr. to review C.S. salaries, 1953; retd. Fiji, 1955; re-appt. stip. mag., Gib., 1961.

CAREY, E.—b. 1920; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Cork, and Univ. Coll., Cork; mil. serv., 1942–46, Irish Army; asst. engr., Mal., 1951; ex. engr., Nyas., 1954.

CAREY-JONES, N. S.—b. 1911; ed. Monmouth Sch. and Merton Coll., Oxford; asst. audr., G.C., 1935; N. Rhod., 1938; prin. audr., B. Hond., 1946; senr. audr., Ken., 1950; prin. audr., 1952; asst. dir. of audit, 1954; asst. fin. sec., 1954; dep. sec., agric., 1956.

CARLONI, E.—b. 1912; ed. Rome Univ.; medical offr., B.M.A., Eritrea, 1941–1950; M.O., Tang., 1950; S.M.O., gr. II, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CARLYLE, G. G., O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1918; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Merton Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–43; cadet, Uga., 1943; asst. dist. offr., 1945; asst. fin. sec., 1951; perm. sec., Fed. of Nig., 1954; dep. fin. sec., 1955; perm. sec. (fin.), 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

CARMICHAEL, L. D., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1912; ed. Central Sch., and Coll. of Art, S'hampton; student draughtsman, ordnance survey, 1927; R.E. surv., 1930–42; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.A.F., flt. lt.; cartographic supt., D.O.S., 1946; ch. cartographer, 1947.

CARMICHAEL, N.—b. 1915; ed. Combermere Sch. and Harrison Coll., Barb., and McGill Univ.; govt. analyst, Barb., 1951.

CARMICHAEL, W.—b. 1918; ed. Greenmount Agric. Coll., Benmore Forestry Sch., Aberdeen Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CARNE, P. A.—b. 1920; ed. Truro Sch. and Exeter Univ. Coll.; res. mag. Tang., 1951; asst. admin.-gen. and dep. publ. trustee, 1953; Actg. Cust. enemy prop., 1954; res. mag., 1956; snr. res. mag., 1961–62.

CARNEGIE, O. V.—b. 1902; ed. Jamaica Coll.; 1st cl. clk., J'ca treasury, 1943; sen. clk., 1944; prin. clk., 1946; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1953; prin. asst. sec., min. of development, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

CARNELL, W. J.—b. 1911; ed. Queen Eliz. Sch., Crediton, and Keble Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, Br. Army and Polish Corps; educ. offr., Tang., 1949; senr., 1959; chief inspr. schls., Nyas., 1959.

CARPENTER, G. A.—b. 1926; ed. Christ's Hospital and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1945-48, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952; p.a.s., treasury, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CARR, D. E. B.—b. 1920; ed. Mount St. Mary's Coll., and Sheffield Univ.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; welfare offr., Uga., 1946; prin., Nsamizi training centre, 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

CARR, G. T. W., O.B.E. (1962), Q.P.M. (1959).—b. 1913; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; 4th cl. clk., customs and excise, Trin., 1931, asst. supt., police, 1934; supt., 1944; asst. comsnnr., police, 1955; dep. comsnnr., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

CARR, J.—b. 1925; ed. Lambert High Sch., Hull; mil. serv., 1943-46; station master, T.R. and P.S., 1946; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. & H., 1956.

CARREL, P., C.M.G. (1960), O.B.E. (1954).—b. 1915; ed. Blundell's Sch. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-47; cadet, Zanz., 1938; admin offr., Som., 1947; asst. ch. sec., 1953; comsnnr., Somali affrs., 1953; chief sec., 1959; o.a.g., 1959. (Som. Govt. service.)

CARRINGTON, V. I. De L.—b. 1915; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb.; cler. service, Barb., 1936-1950; inspr., income tax and death duties dept., 1950; police mag., 1954; registr., sup. ct., 1957; perm. sec., 1960.

CARRUTHERS, J. W.—b. 1926; ed. Lanark Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1944-48; Br. P.O., 1940-49; postmaster, gr. II, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949; gr. I, 1955; supt. 1956; asst. postal contrl., 1958; senr., 1960-62.

CARSON, G. L.—b. 1914; ed. Victoria Coll., Jersey, and Edin. and Oxford Univs.; asst. consrv., forests, Mal., 1937; Nig., 1942-44; senr., Mal., 1947; consrv., forests, N. Borneo, 1955.

CARSON, J. B.—b. 1913; ed. Haileybury Coll. and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; D.O., Ken., 1936; dir., passbook control, 1955; African courts offr., 1956; senr. asst. sec., 1957; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1959.

CARSTAIRS, C. Y., C.M.G. (1950).—b. 1910; ed. George Watson's Coll., Edin., and Edin. Univ.; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., D.O., 1934; asst. p.s. to S. of S., Cols., 1937; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., 1937; asst. sec., W.I. royal comsn., 1938-39; prin., 1939; asst. sec., 1943; sec., col. res. comtee.; jt. sec., col. prod. res. coun., 1944-47; admin. sec., off. of compt., D.W.W.I., 1947, and sec., Br. Carib. standing closer assoc. comtee., 1948-49; dir. of inf. serv., C.O., 1951; asst. U.S. of S., 1953; secon. Med. Research Coun., 1962.

CARTER, A. C.—b. 1904; ed. St. Aloysius Sch., J'ca, and privately; acctng. clk., J'ca, 1938; senr. acctng. offr., 1940; 1st cl. clk., 1943; acctnt., 1948; senr., 1950; asst. comsnnr., commerce and industries, 1952; asst. mrktng. adminr., 1953; dep. mrktng. adminr., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

CARTER, F. E. L., C.B.E. (1956), O.B.E. (1949).—b. 1909; ed. Chigwell Sch., and Hertford Coll., Oxford; asst. audr., Nig., 1933; senr. asst., S.L., 1943; Pal., 1944; audr. (later prin. audr.), Aden and Som., 1946; dir., aud., Tang., 1950; H.K., 1955; dep. dir.-gen., O.A.S., 1960; mem., H.K. salaries comsn., 1959.

CARTER, F. S.—b. 1918; ed. St. Lawrence Coll., Queens' Coll. Camb., and Middlesex Hosp.; M.O. (spec. gr.) Ken., 1952; prov. physician, Nyanza, 1953; specialist (phys.) S.L., 1955; med. specialist, Aden, 1959.

CARTER, H. E.—b. 1912; ed. City Leicesters Boys Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-45, R.A.F.; clk. N. Rhod., 1950; acctnt., 1950; asst. contrl. stores, 1955; contrl., 1961.

CARTER, J. D.—b. 1927; ed. Hymers Coll., Hull, and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-47, lt.; geol. Nig., 1950; senr. geol., 1957; prin. geol., 1960; asst. dir. geol., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

CARTER, W. S., C.V.O.—b. 1915; ed. Bec Sch., and Christ's Coll., Camb.; admin., cadet, Nig., 1939; secon., C.O., 1948-50; asst. C.S. comsnnr., 1952; resident, 1955; admin. offr., cl. I, E. Nig., 1955-57; apptd. principal, C.O., 1959.

CARTLAND, Sir G. B., Kt. (1963), C.M.G. (1956).—b. 1912; ed. Cent. High Sch., Manchester and Manchester Univ. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; cadet, G.C., 1935; dist. comsnnr., 1943; secon. C.O., 1945; admin. sec., Uga., 1949; sec., soc. services and local govt., 1952; ag. gov., 1954; min. of soc. services, 1955; min. of educ. and labr., 1958; ch. sec., 1960; dep. gov., 1961; actg. gov., occasions, 1960-61. (Uga. Govt. service.)

CARTLIDGE, M. J. H., Q.P.M. (1962), C.P.M. (1955).—b. 1917; ed. Lancing Coll., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; prob. asst. supt., police, Ceylon, 1939; supt., police, Nig., 1948; sen. supt., 1953; asst. comsnnr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

CARTWRIGHT, Miss D. E., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1904; ed. Camb. High Sch. and Battersea Poly.; woman educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1943; senr., 1951.

CARUANA COLOMBO, J.—b. 1898; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; curator *ex off.* and advoc. for poor, 1933; compiler of judgments, 1937; electoral comsnnr., 1939; assessor, food control enforcem. bd., 1942; mag., Malta, 1944; judge, 1949.

CARUANA CURRAN, M.—b. 1918; ed. Lyceum, and Royal Univ. Malta; crown coun., Malta, 1949; lectr. in law, Royal Univ., 1950; senr. crown coun., 1955; asst. atty.-gen., 1957; dep. atty.-gen., 1957.

CARY, P. L.—b. 1921; ed. Covent H. Sch., Kent; prev. offr., 1950; exam. offr., 1953; sur. exam. offr., 1961; collr. customs, E.A.C.S.O., 1962.

CASE, F. W. E.—b. 1912 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, and Lond. Univ. ; asst. mstr., govt. train. coll., B. Guiana, 1941 ; res. tutor, Univ. Coll., W.I., 1948 ; educ. offr., B. Guiana, 1951 ; prin., govt. teacher train. coll., 1952 ; dep. dir., educ., 1957 ; dir. educ., 1960 ; redesig. ch. educ. offr., 1962.

CASHMAN, T., C.P.M. (1958).—b. 1911 ; ed. Sec. Sch. ; H.K. pol., 1932 ; sub-inspr. 1946 ; inspr. 1948 ; asst. supt. 1949 ; supt. 1952 ; senr. 1957.

CASSAR, E.—b. 1909 ; ed. Lyceum, Malta ; civ. serv. (admin.) Malta, 1930 ; prin. offr., 1948 ; admin. sec., med. and health dept., 1955 ; comsnr. for Gozo, 1960.

CASSAR, J.—b. 1902 ; ed. Lyceum, Malta ; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1923 ; offr. i/c war damage sect., 1943 ; prin. offr., 1948 ; asst. treas., 1949 ; chief clk., posts and tels., 1958 ; asst. treas., 1959 ; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1959.

CASELL, E. E.—b. 1906 ; ed. H.M. Dockyard Sch., Portsmouth, and Portsmouth Military Coll. ; asst. traffic supt., Br. P.O., 1929 ; asst. inspr., tel. and telephone traffic (HQ) 1933 ; chief telephone supt., Pal., 1938 ; asst. P.M.G., 1946 ; secon. P.M.G., Aden, 1948 ; dep. regl. dir., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949 ; regl. dir., 1950 ; P.M.G., Mal. and S'pore, 1954-58 ; dir., posts and telecoms., B. Guiana, 1959.

CASSIDY, F. A.—b. 1910 ; ed. Dunstable Sch. and Royal Sch. of Mines ; inspr., mines, S.L., 1935 ; sec., P.W.D., 1942-43 ; ch. inspr., machinery, 1946 ; senr. inspr., mines, Nig., 1948 ; dep. ch. inspr., 1954.

CASTILLO, A.—b. 1909 ; ed. St. Joseph Convent, and Lyceum, Malta ; teacher, Malta, 1926 ; postal clk., 1929 ; apptd. civil serv. (admin.) Malta, 1930 ; prin. offr., 1948 ; P.R.O., 1946 ; offr. i/c tourist bureau, 1949 ; asst. man., savings bank, 1959.

CASTILLO, V. J.—b. 1913 ; ed. St. Catherine's Sch. and Lyceum, Malta ; teacher, 1933 ; apptd. civil serv. admin., Malta, 1934 ; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj. ; asst. sec., war damage coms., 1946 ; sec., reconstruction, 1947 ; prin. offr., 1948 ; comsnr., Gozo, 1956 ; dir., agric., 1958.

CATER, J., M.B.E. (1956).—b. 1922 ; ed. Sir Geo. Monoux Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, sqdn. ldr. ; B.M.A., H.K., 1945 ; fisheries offr., H.K., 1946 ; cadet offr., cl. II, 1946 ; registr., co-ops., 1950 ; dir., marketing, in addn., 1950 ; asst. col. sec., 1955 ; ch. asst. soc. welf. offr., 1956 ; asst. dir. comm. and industry, 1956 ; admin. offr., staff gr. C, 1959 ; commr., co-ops. dev., and regr. co-op. socs., 1959 ; comsnr. co-op. dev. and fisheries, 1960 ; dep. econ. sec., 1962.

CATLING, R. C., C.M.G. (1956), O.B.E., C.P.M., K.P.M.—b. 1912 ; ed. Leiston County Sec. Sch. and Bungay Gram. Sch. ; constable, Pal. police, 1935 ; asst. supt., 1939 ; dep. supt., 1945 ; supt., 1947 ; Fed. of Mal., 1948 ; asst. comsnr., police, 1950 ; senr., 1952 ; dep. comsnr., police, Ken., 1954 ; comsnr., 1954.

CATTERALL, N., M.B.E. (1958).—b. 1920 ; ed. Bury Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1940-47 ; asst. audr., Nig., 1947 ; audr., 1950 ; St. H., 1951 ; prin. audr., Windward Is., 1955 ; Ken., 1958.

CAVE, J. M.—b. 1910 ; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and I.C.T.A., Trin. ; field asst., cent. sugar cane breeding stn., Barb., 1932 ; asst. agric. offr., St. Kitts, 1936 ; B. Hond., 1936 ; secon. as co-op. offr., Barb., 1944-49 ; supt., agric., St. V., 1951 ; comsnr., agric. devel., Dominica, 1956 ; dep. dir., agric., Barb., 1960.

CAWLEY, A.—b. 1910 ; ed. Chester Gram. Sch., Royal Sch. of Mines (Lond. Univ.), Freiburg Univ., Germany, and Imp. Coll. Sci. and Tech. ; mil. serv., 1940-44, maj. ; engr. geol., Tang., 1935 ; asst. water engr., Cyp., 1945 ; mining geol., Nig., 1949 ; dep. dir., geol. surv., 1949 ; dir., geol. surv., Uga., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

CAWTHRA, J. D., M.B.E. (1947).—b. 1919 ; ed. Bancroft's Sch., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940-46, lieut., R.N.V.R. ; cadet, Tang., 1949 ; district offr., 1951 ; senr. D.O., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CEFAI, J.—b. 1921 ; ed. Gozo Lyceum and Seminary ; solicitor for the poor, Gozo, 1956 ; asst. registr., Gozo courts, 1959.

CENAC, W. F.—b. 1925 ; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. Lucia ; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn ; asst. clk., 1st dist. court, St. L., 1949 ; dep. registr., sup. court, 1951 ; registr. and addl. mag., 1957 ; chief registr., sup. court, Grenada, 1958.

CHAD, A. J.—b. 1907 ; ed. Waddesdon Manor, Bucks., and Clarks Business Coll. Lond. ; R.C.M.P., 1931-37 ; dep. supt. prisons, Bah., 1957.

CHADWICK, L. C.—b. 1904 ; ed. Strand Sch., London, and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb. ; asst., mineral resources dept., Imp. Inst., 1929 ; senr. asst., 1942 ; senr. scientific offr., 1946 ; mineral resources div., col. (later o'seas), geol. surveys, 1949 ; prin. scientific offr., 1950.

CHADWICK, N. R. M.—b. 1910 ; ed. Brunswick Prep. Sch., Repton Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1939-45 ; educ. offr., Ken., 1948.

CHALMERS, R. A., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1918 ; ed. Lyceum, Malta ; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1937 ; prin. offr., 1955 ; asst. treas., 1958 ; asst. sec., 1959.

CHAMBERLAIN, A. D.—b. 1922 ; ed. Hanley Castle Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt. ; exec. engr., Uga., 1950. (Uga. Govt. service.)

CHAMBERS, D. V.—b. 1925 ; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., and King's Coll., Durham ; mil. serv., 1943-47, capt. ; agric. offr., Tang., 1951 ; senr., 1959 ; dir. dev., min. agric., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CHAMBERS, H. V. T.—b. 1915; ed. Wolmer's High Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; asst. clk., J'ca, 1936; 2nd cl. clk., govt. savings bk., 1943; dep. clk. of cts., 1947; clk. of cts., 1952; secon., mag. and judge, Turks and Caicos Is., 1953-55; resdt. mag., J'ca, 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

CHAMBERS, M. V.—b. 1918; ed. St. Lukes Sch. and York Place Inst., Brighton; Preston Tech. Inst. Brighton; Br. P.O. 1933-56; mil. serv. 1939-46; serv. and sales suptd., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1956; ch. telecomm. suptd., 1960; tele. sales mangr., 1962.

CHAMBERS, P. C., C.B.E. (1959).—b. 1909; ed. Clifton Coll. and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; agric. offr., Ken., 1932; senr., 1947; dir. agric., Cyp., 1949; N. Nig., 1954; advr. on agric., 1957; dir., agric., fisheries and forestry, H.K., 1960.

CHAMPION, J. S.—b. 1921; ed. Shrewsbury Sch. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-46, lieut.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1946; D.O., 1948; clk., coun., 1951; p.s. to gov., 1952; asst. fin. sec., 1956; dep. sec. (admin.), min. of health, 1959; perm. sec., 1960; perm. sec., min. sec. and ext. rels., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

CHAMPION, K. J. B.—b. 1920; ed. Bromley C. Gram. Sch., Kent and Wye Coll., Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46; produce offr., N. Nig., 1951; senr., 1957; prin. prod. offr., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

CHAMPNEY, P. D'A.—b. 1922; ed. Cheltenham; mil. serv., 1940-46; prin. infnrm. offr., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CHAN, L. F.—b. 1900; ed. Glasgow and L'pool Univs.; M.O., gr. C, Trin., 1938; gr. B, 1943; gr. A, 1958; suptg. M.O. (spec.), gen. hosp., 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

CHAN PONG, C. S.—b. 1906; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., and Edin. Univ.; extra cler. asst., treasy., Trin., 1931; 4th cl. clk., 1931; 3rd cl., 1935; 2nd cl., 1939; 1st cl. clk., inland rev., 1942; assessor, 1944; gr. II, 1946; supvr., 1953; sec., 1955; asst. comsnnr., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

CHANDLER, A. S.—b. 1928; ed. Cent. Sch. Watford; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1952; acctg. asst., 1954; asst. acctnt., 1962.

CHANELL, J. W.—b. 1915; ed. Ewell Castle Sch. and Bexhill County Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-45; health inspr., Nyasa., 1950; Uga., 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

CHANG, J.—b. 1910; ed. Archt. Assn. Sch. of Archt., Lond.; asst. archt., Hong Kong, 1950; archt., 1951.

CHAPMAN, J. D.—b. 1918; ed. Monmouth Gram. Sch. and Wales Univ.; mil. serv. 1939-43; asst. consrv. forests, Nyasa., 1952; silviculturist, 1959.

CHAPPEL, C. N.—b. 1914; ed. Bede Sch., Sunderland, and Edin. and L'pool Univs.; mil. serv., 1942-46, maj.; vet. inspr., Sudan, 1947-49; senr. vet. offr., H.K., 1949; vet. offr., Dominica, 1955; J'ca, 1959. (J'ca Govt. Service.)

CHAPPEL, G. A.—b. 1920; ed. Blakesley Sch., Sch. of Eng. and Nav., Mil. Coll. Science; mil. serv., 1943-47, R.E.M.E., capt.; ch. inspr., E.M.E., Som., E.A.P. & T., 1948; comm. offr. dir. of civ. avia., 1951; tels. offr., 1956; sgn. sigs. offr., 1961-62.

CHARLES, A. E. S., C.B.E. (1956).—b. 1910; ed. Sherborne, and Worcester Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941; Sudan, 1933-38; Pal., 1938-41; Sudan, 1941-57; chmn., Adenization comtee., 1958; speaker, leg. co. and publ. serv. comsnnr., Aden, 1959.

CHARLES, R. M. F.—b. 1906; ed. Morehouse Coll., U.S.A., and Royal Coll. of Surgeons, Edin.; M.O., gr. C, Trin., 1943; gr. B, 1947; gr. A, 1955. (T'dad Govt. service.)

CHARLES, W. T.—b. 1908; ed. St. Thomas Gram. Sch., Essendon, Victoria, and Univ. of Melbourne; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1940-46, lt.-col.; jud. comsnnr., B.S.I.P., 1946; mag., H.K., 1953; dist. judge, 1956; judge, high ct., W. Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

CHARLTON, D. W. F.—b. 1916; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin., Camb. Univ., and Guy's Hosp.; mil. serv., 1942-46, flt. lt.; M.O., Ken. 1946; senr. M.O., 1962.

CHARLTON, P. L. R.—b. 1912; ed. Auckland Gram. Sch. and Auckland Univ. Coll., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1940-45, lieut.; asst. to govt. chmst., Fiji, 1936; chmst., 1938; senr. chmst., 1961.

CHARTER, J. C.—b. 1912; ed. Eltham Coll., and Archit. Assoc. Sch.; architect, H.K., 1948; asst. chief architect, P.W.D., 1956; chief architect, 1959.

CHASTANET, D. J.—b. 1929; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L., and Battersea Poly., London; asst. col. engrn., St. L., 1954; col. engrn., 1957.

CHATER, R. E., M.B.E.—b. 1911; ed. Salesian Coll., Farnborough; supt., customs, Sarawak, 1946; seconded, supply offr., 1946; supt., customs, and supt., shipping, 1948; asst. custodian of property, 1950; supt., customs, 1953; seconded, Brunei, 1955; dep. comsnnr., trade and customs, S'wak, 1959.

CHATER, W. C.—b. 1917; ed. William Ellis Sch., Lond.; mil. serv., 1940-46; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn. gr. I, 1948; inspec. techn., 1952; asst. engr., 1956; sect. engr. gr. II, 1957, gr. I, 1960; senr. asst. engr., 1960-62.

CHAUVIN, H. F. G.—b. 1908; ed. Tonbridge Sch. and R.M.A.; regular offr., R.A., 1939-47, major; asst. labr. offr., H.K., 1947; redesign. labr. offr., 1947.

CHEADLE, W. N.—b. 1912; ed. London Univ. and Univ. of S. Africa; educ offr., Ken., 1944; Basuto., 1948; Ken., 1951.

CHEAH Teng Cheoh, C.P.M. (1949)—b. 1918; ed. Anglo-Chinese Sch., Penang; prob. Asiatic inspr. police, S'pore, 1939; Asiatic inspr., 1941; asst. supt., 1948; dep. supt., 1953; supt., police, 1957; hon. a.d.c. to gov., 1950.

CHEESEMAN, B.—b. 1916; ed. Tollington Sch., Muswell Hill; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj. (desps.); local govt., 1936-40; dep. librarian, C.O. and C.R.O., 1947; librarian, 1954.

CHEN, G. E.—b. 1911; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and Queen's Coll., Camb.; 4th cl. clk., P.O. and S.B. dept., Trin., 1933; 3rd cl., 1937; sec't., 1937; 2nd cl., 1939; 1st cl., 1942; senr. clk., 1943; prin. offr., cl. II, 1944; cl. I, 1947; registr., 1947; asst. sec., 1948; asst. clk., exec. coun., 1950; senr. asst. sec., 1955; perm. sec., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

CHENEVIX TRENCH, C. P., M.C.—b. 1914; ed. Winchester Coll., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; Indian army and polit. serv., 1935-47; dist. offr., Ken., 1948; senr., dist. comsnr., 1960.

CHENG, G. K.—b. 1916; ed. La Salle Coll. and Wah Yan Coll., Hong Kong, Univ. L'Aurore, Shanghai, Univ. of Wales; asst. M.O. H.K., 1948; M.O. spec. (T.B.), 1958.

CHENG, Hung Yee.—b. 1908; ed. St. Stephen's Girls' Coll., Hong Kong Univ., Chinese woman med. offr., H.K., 1938; W.M.O., 1948; senr. W.M.O. 1959; redesign. senr. woman med. and health offr., 1960; redesign. senr. med. and health offr., 1961.

CHENG, Sui Chan.—b. 1916; ed. National Sun Yat Sen Univ.; asst. almoner, H.K., 1940; almoner, 1947; redesign. almoner cl. I, 1959.

CHENG Sul Yue.—b. 1906; ed. St. Stephen's Girls' Coll. and H.K. Univ.; Chinese woman M.O., H.K., 1933; woman M.O., 1947; senr. med. and health offr., 1959.

CHENG Tung Choy.—b. 1917; ed. King's Coll., H.K., Univ. of H.K., and Inst. of Educ., London Univ.; master, Queen's Coll., H.K., 1939; on conf. staff (civ.), Br. Army aid group in Free China, 1943-45; inspr., schs., col. educ. serv., 1950; trans., admin. serv., cadet offr. cl. II, H.K., 1954; ch. asst. S.C.A., 1960.

CHERIYAN, Mrs. T.—b. 1909; ed. Madras Univ.; temp. educ. offr., Ken., 1936; educ. offr. (Asian), 1951.

CHERRIE, C. N.—b. 1909; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., and Oxford Univ.; 5th cl. clk., Trin., 1930; 4th cl., 1930; 2nd cl., 1939; 1st cl., 1943; senr. clk., judiciary, 1947; principal offr., sec't., 1949; asst. sec., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

CHERRY, C. C.—b. 1913; ed. St. George's Bluecoat Sch., Stamford, Lincs.; Br. P.O., 1929-38; E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1938; junr. postmaster, 1942; postmaster, gr. I, 1945; head postmaster, gr. II, 1953; gr. I, 1960.

CHERRY, E.—b. 1918; O.A.D., 1950; asst. audr., Uga., 1950; audr., 1952; B.B. and S., 1953; senr. audr., N. Nig., 1956; prin. audr., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

CHERRY, F., E.M. (1945).—b. 1921; ed. Queen Eliz. Gram. Sch., Darlington; mil. serv., 1939-46; asst. audr., Nig., 1951; audr., W. Nig., 1954; senr. audr., O.A.D., 1956; prin. audr., B.S.I.P., 1960.

CHESSWAS, J. D.—b. 1919; ed. Colchester Royal Gram. Sch., and Coll. of St. Mark and St. John, Chelsea; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; educ. offr., Uga., 1946; senr., 1955; asst. ch. educ. offr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CHETWYND-PALMER, Major P. M., M.C.—b. 1919; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury, and R.M.C., Sandhurst; Indian Army, 1939-48; apptd. N. Rhod., 1949; asst. sec., 1957; under sec., 1962.

CHEUNG, King Ho.—b. 1915; ed. King's Coll., H.K., H.K. Univ., Shanghai Med. Coll., Edin. Univ. and L.S.H.T.M.; mil. serv., 1943-44, capt.; M.O., H.K., 1947; malarialogist, 1955; redesign. prin. med. & health offr., 1959; specist. (malaria), 1962.

CHEUNG, K. P.—b. 1909; ed. Queen's Coll., Univ. of Hong Kong; Univ. trained maestr., H.K., 1932; educ. offr., 1951; senr., 1961.

CHEVALLIER, F. B.—b. 1925; ed. Limbe. Convent, Nyas., and Umtali High Sch., S. Rhod.; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.N.; asst. inspr. police, Nyas., 1946-47 and 1949-51; asst. supt., 1951, supt., 1958; senr. supt., 1962.

CHEVEZ, M. L., E.M., Colonial Prisons Serv. Medal.—b. 1902; ed. Holy Redeemer Elem. Boys' Sch.; apptd. B. Hond., 1933; chief prisons offr., 1948; supt., prisons, 1959.

CHHAYA, B. C.—b. 1915; ed. B.J.M. Sch., Ahmedabad, and Apothecaries Hall, Dublin; asst. surgeon, Tang., 1946.

CHIEPE, G. K. T., Miss, M.B.E.—b. 1922; asst. educ. offr., Bech. Prot., 1948; educ. offr. (female), 1953.

CHILDS, A. H. B.—b. 1912; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Royal Agric. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-42; dist. foreman, Tang., 1938; senr. o'seer, 1938; agric. asst., 1939; agric. offr., 1945; senr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CHILDS, H., C.M.G. (1951), O.B.E. (mil.)—b. 1905; ed. Oakham Sch. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-46, lt.-col.; cadet, Nig., 1928; admin. offr., cl. II, 1946; ch. asst. col. sec., S.L., 1946; ch. comsnr., Prot., S.L., 1949-59; admin., plebiscite, S. Cams., 1961.

CHIN, H.—b. 1922; ed. Happy Grove Sec. Sch. and Kingston Coll., J'ca, and Durham Univ.; apptd., 1942; J'ca, 1944; draughtsman, P.W.D., 1949; engnr., 1953; exec. engnr., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

CHINN, W. H., C.M.G.—b. 1901; ed. George Dixon Sec. Sch. and Univ. of B'ham; social study dip., trav. res. fellow, Selly Oak Coll.; probtn. offr., B'ham, 1924; probtn. offr., Pal., 1935; prin. probtn. offr., 1936; advr. on social welf., 1943; dir. social welf. dept., 1944; advr., social welf., C.O., 1947; redesign. advr. on soc. dev., D.T.C., 1961.

CHOA, G. W. S.—b. 1921; ed. Hsiang Ya Med. Coll., China, St. Joseph's Coll., H.K., H.K. Univ., Edin. Univ. and Lond. Univ.; asst. M.O., H.K., 1948; M.O., 1951; speclst., 1959.

CHOW, K.—b. 1910; ed. Queen's Coll., Univ. of H.K.; Univ. trained mstr., H.K., 1933; educ. offr., 1952; senr., 1961.

CHOW, R.—b. 1922; ed. Wah Yan Coll., H.K., and Ling Nan Univ., Kwantung; mil. serv., 1944-47, 1st Lt. R.A.F.; apptd. H.K., 1949; air traffic cont. offr., cl. II, 1958.

CHOWDERY, M. A. W.—b. 1923; ed. Sec. Sch., Aden; asst. jailor, Aden, 1948; jailor, 1952; supt. prisons, 1961.

CHRISTIANSEN, E.—b. 1911; ed. Bloxham Sch., Banbury, and Camb. and Edin. Univs.; M.O., Sey., 1938; N. Borneo, 1951; P.M.O. 1962.

CHRISTIE-MILLER, D. G.—b. 1918; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-42; D.O., Ken., 1940.

CHRISTOPHER, H. M.—b. 1922; ed. Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch.; mil. serv., 1943-47; senr. clk., admin'r. off., Grenada, 1948; asst. sec. (admin.), Wind. Is., 1952; admin. asst., T.W.I., 1958; asst. sec., 1958.

CHUA, F. A.—b. 1913; ed. Raffles Instn., S'pore, and Camb. Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; asst. off. assignee, S'pore, 1938; Penang, 1940; senr. asst. registr., 1947; dist. judge, Malacca (C.L.S.), 1948; dist. judge and mag., S'pore, 1953; dist. judge (civil), 1954; dist. judge and 1st mag., 1955; puisne judge, 1957.

CHUBB, W. B.—b. 1913; ed. Xaverian Coll., and Manchester Sch. of Tech.; test engnr., Bah., 1948; elect. engnr., G.C., 1951; senr., 1960 (Ghana civil service).

CHUDLEIGH, H. E., O.B.E. (1952).—b. 1904; ed. Univ. Coll., Southampton; inspr., labr., Pal., 1942; dep. dir., soc. welf., 1947; comsnr., labr., Cyp., 1948; sec., social servs., 1955; secon., comsnr., labr., 1955; labr. relations offr., Berm., 1960.

CHUDLEY, F. J.—b. 1922; ed. Tavistock Secondary Sch., Plymouth Tech. Coll. and Loughboro' Coll.; mil. serv., 1942-46, major; exec. engnr., Trin., 1950; P.W.D., Tang., 1954; senr., 1956; ch. engnr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CHUNG, A.—b. 1918; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; appren., drawing off., lands and mines dept., B. Guiana, 1938; land survr., P.W.D., 1940; mag., 1954; senr. mag. 1960; regr. of deeds and sup. ct., 1961.

CHUNG Cho Man—b. 1918; ed. Ling Nan Univ., China; asst. M.O., H.K., 1949; M.O., 1956.

CHUNG HIN, A. K. N.—b. 1916; ed. Nat. Univ. of Ireland and London Univ; pathol., Maur., 1947; senr. pathol., 1949-62.

CHURCH, H. T. V.—b. 1915; ed. Eltham Coll.; marine offr., E.A.R. and H., 1947; pilot, 1950; harbourmr., 1954-62.

CHURCHILL, Miss M. E.—ed. London Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1947.

CLAASSEN, A. E.—b. 1907; ed. Grove Pk. Sch., and Sch. of Building (Tech.); mil. serv., 1940-48, cmdr. (SF) R.N.V.R.; structural engnr., H.K., 1948; senr. structural engnr., 1956; chief structural engnr., 1960.

CLAITE, B. C.—b. 1914; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Lond. Univ.; asst. mstr., Maur., 1936; educ. offr., 1946.

CLAPHAM, L. J., C.B.E. (1960).—b. 1912; ed. Wellington Coll., St. Mary's Hosp., Lond., and L'pool Univ.; interned (civ.), 1941-45; med. offr., Mal., 1940; Sarawak (secon.), 1940; state M.O., Brunei (secon.), 1948; D.D.M.S., Sarawak, 1950; D.M.S., N. Borneo, 1953.

CLARE, A. G. N.—b. 1913; ed. J'ca Coll., Kingston; barrister-at-law; temp. clk., resdt. mag's. ct., J'ca. 1934; asst., 1935; asst. clk., gr. I, 1943; 1st cl. clk. treasury, 1946; clk. to atty-gen., 1950; admin. asst., 1953; clk. of cts., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

CLARK, A. D., C.P.M. (1955).—b. 1913; ed. Pietermaritzburg Coll., Natal; Bech. Prot. police, 1936; asst. supt., 1947; supt., 1951; senr. supt., 1954; depty. comsnr., 1961.

CLARK, A. T.—b. 1923; ed. Glasgow Academy, Edin. Academy, and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942-46, major; cadet, Nig., 1949; D.O., cl. III, 1954; gov's. off., N. Nig., 1954; sec., ex. co., 1958; senr. D.O. (admin. cl. II), 1958; senr. admin. offr., H.K., 1960; clk. of cos. and asst. col. sec., 1961; admin. offr. staff, gr. C, 1962.

CLARK, C. E.—b. 1912; ed. Durnford Sch., Eton Coll., and Trin. Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-44, lieut.; asst. D.O., Basuto., 1939; Bech. Prot., 1948; D.O., 1951.

CLARK, D. T.—b. 1920; ed. Bemrose Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; asst. audr., Nig., 1946; senr. audr., N. Borneo, 1952; asst. dir., 1962.

CLARK, E. J.—b. 1920; ed. Ashby de la Zouche Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.A.F. cpl.; co-op. offr., Uga., 1951. (Uga. Govt. service.)

CLARK, H. S.—b. 1918; ed. Sexey's Sch., Bruton; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; acctnt., treasury, Uga., 1950. (Uga. Govt. service.)

CLARK, O.—b. 1917; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; asst. audr., Aden, 1948; audr., Ken., 1952; senr. audr., 1954; prin. audr. (later dep. dir., audit), Fiji, 1958.

CLARKE, P. G. D.—b. 1915 ; ed. Stewart's Coll. and Edin. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940–43, capt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1938; D.O., 1940; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1959; prov. comsnr., 1961.

CLARKE, D. R.—b. 1924; ed. Wolmers Sch., Kingston, Jamaica, and Lond. Univ.; clk. Jam., 1943; admin. asst. (fin), 1954; asst. sec., trade and ind., T.W.I., 1958; asst. sec.(fin), Jam., 1958; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

CLARKE, E. J.—b. 1907 ; ed. London Univ. ; educ. offr., Ken., 1946 ; senr. educ. offr., 1953; asst. dir. educ., 1961.

CLARKE, G.—b. 1911; bailiff, cl. I, registrar's off., Dominica, 1942; prison keeper, 1952; supt., prisons, 1959.

CLARKE, G. H. V.—b. 1908 ; ed. Charterhouse, Trinity Coll., Camb., and Univ. Coll. Hosp. Med. Sch.; mil. serv., 1943–46; M.O. (dermatologist), Nig., 1949; specialist (dermatol.), 1952 ; senr. specialist, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

CLARKE, H. A. M., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1912; ed. King's Coll., Lagos, Fourah Bay Coll. and Birmingham Univ.; asst. teacher, S. Leone, 1940; educ. offr., 1949; headmaster, 1950; senr. educ. offr., 1956; sec., train. and recruit., 1958; perm. sec., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

CLARKE, J. E.—b. 1917 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; 3rd cl. clk., acctnt.-gen's dept., Trin., 1938 ; 2nd cl. clk., 1942 ; 1st cl., 1945 ; senr. clk., 1949 ; prin. offr., 1951 ; asst. sec., sec't, 1956; acctnt., T.W.I., 1958.

CLARKE, L. W., T.D.—b. 1913 ; ed. Dartford and Lond. Univ. ; S.P.O., air min., 1937 ; min. of aircraft prod., 1945 ; statistician, E.A.G.C., 1946 ; asst. dir., stats., E.A.C.S.O., 1953; dir., 1961.

CLARKE, M. W.—b. 1901 ; ed. Combermere Sch., Barb.; cler. serv., Barb., 1918 ; acctnt., acctnt.-gen's dept., 1950 ; manager, savings bk., 1954.

CLARKE, P. H. C.—b. 1918 ; ed. Whitgift (Trinity) Sch., Croydon, and L.S.E., London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939–46, major (desps.); educ. offr., Tang., 1947. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CLARKE, R. A.—b. 1907 ; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb.; cadet, Barb. C.S., 1926 ; senr. clk., P.O., 1949 ; postmstr.-gen., 1951; asst. ch. sec., 1960; personnel offr., 1961–62.

CLARKE, R. A., C.M.G. (1962), O.B.E. (1960), D.F.C.—b. 1921; ed. Doncaster Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–47, sqdn. ldr.; admin. cadet, Nig., 1947; asst. fin. sec., 1954; admin. offr. cl. I, 1957; dep. perm. sec., min. of finance, 1958; perm. sec., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

CLARKE, R. C.—b. 1919 ; ed. King Chas. I Sch. and Sheffield Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941–46, sqdn. ldr. ; land surveyor, H.K., 1946 ; asst. supt., crown lands, 1957.

CLARKE, R. E. J.—b. 1916 ; ed. Masonic Boys' Sch., Dublin, and Queen's Univ., Belfast ; mil. serv., 1941–46, sqdn. ldr. ; M.O., Basuto., 1946 ; dir. med. serv., 1961.

CLARKE, R. P.—b. 1926; ed. Bedford Sch.; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1949; collr., 1949; traffic inspr., 1952; stn. master, 1954; asst. traffic supt., 1960.

CLARKE, R. V. McL.—b. 1912 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; solicitor ; dep. registr. and marshal, sup. court., Trin. and Tob., 1955; registr. and marshal, 1957; secon., registr., fed. sup. ct., T.W.I., 1958.

CLARKE, St. C. A.—b. 1919; fireman, Barb., 1944; leading fireman, 1955; sub-officer, 1957; station officer, 1957; dep. chief fire officer, 1958.

CLARKE, S. St. A.—b. 1926; ed. Calabar and Kingston Tech. Sch.; mil. serv., 1944–48, R.A.F., sgt.; statn. Jam., 1954; senr. statn. 1959; senr. econ., 1961.

CLARSON, M. P.—b. 1916; ed. Christian Brothers, Charleville, St. Xavier's Calcutta, Strawberry Hill, Lond.; educ. offr. Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CLAYTON, A. H. T.—b. 1922; ed. St. Johns Sch., Leatherhead, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–46, maj.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1951.

CLEARY, K. P.—b. 1924; ed. Brockley County Sch., Lond. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; clk. Directorate of Navy, 1946–47; suptd. customs, Sarawak, 1952.

CLELAND, K., O.B.E. (1957), M.B.E. (1938), K.P.M. (1949), C.P.M. (1952).—b. 1901 ; ed. Preston Catholic Coll. and R.M.C., Sandhurst ; police const., Pal., 1923 ; Ken., 1927 ; asst. supt., 1929 ; supt., 1944 ; senr., 1948 ; asst. comsnr., 1948 ; dep. comsnr., police, Uga., 1950. (Uga. Govt. service.)

CLERK, A. P.—b. 1919; ed. Jamaica Coll.; apptd. J'ca secretariat, 1937; asst. sec., 1953; prin. asst. sec., 1956; perm. sec., 1960. J'ca Govt. service.)

CLERK, J. H.—b. 1917 ; ed. J'ca Coll. ; apptd. J'ca, 1936 ; H.M. Legation, Panama (secon.), 1941–44 ; C.O., 1948–51 ; prin. asst. sec., 1953 ; perm. sec., 1956.

CLIFFORD, H. R., M.B.E.—b. 1923; ed. Clifton Coll., Bristol, Peterhouse, Camb., and Royal Vet. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1944–46, R.N.(A); vet. offr., Uga., 1950. (Uga. Govt. service.)

CLIFFORD, R. H. R.—b. 1920; ed. Nairobi Sch., and privately; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CLIFFORD, W.—b. 1918 ; ed. St. Bede's Gram. Sch. and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; mil. serv., 1940–46; prob. offr., Surrey, 1947; senr. welf. offr., Cyp., 1952; dir., welf. servs., 1954; dir., social welfare, N. Rhod., 1958; comsnr. juvenile welf., 1959; comsnr. soc. affrs., 1962.

CLINTON, J. J., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1915; ed. Christian Bros., Gib.; gen. cl. staff, Gib., 1937; mails supt., 1953; admin. asst. lands and wks., 1956; asst. sec., 1957; ch. asst. sec., 1962.

CLINTON, M. D. A., G.M. (and Bar).—b. 1919; ed. Beaumont Coll., L.S.E., and Imp. Coll., Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1946; asst. dir. commerce and industry, 1955; asst. estab. offr., 1956; admin. offr., staff gr. C, 1959; dep. fin. sec., 1960; admin. offr., staff, gr. B, 1961.

CLODE, E. S. H.—b. 1917; ed. Eastbourne Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lieut.-cdr.; asst. audr., G.C., 1946; audr., 1949; senr. audr., Nig., 1951; W. Nig., 1954; prin. audr., N. Nig., 1957; dep. dir. audit, 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

CLOSEL, J. A. R.—b. 1922; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Witwatersrand Univ.; wks. man., rlyw., Maur., 1948; gen. man., 1958.

CLOUGH, D. G.—b. 1919; ed. Dauntsey's Sch. and Downing Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46; cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948.

CLOUGH, G. H. R.—b. 1907; ed. J'ca Coll. and Columbia Univ.; asst. mstr., Kingston Coll., 1925; inspr., schs., J'ca 1939; chief inspr., 1949; asst. dir. educ., 1950; dep. (admin.), 1950; dir. educ., B. Guiana, 1955; perm. sec. Maur., 1960.

CLOUGH, P. J., C.P.M. (1962).—b. 1920; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939–48, capt.; cadet asst. supt., police, Mal., 1949; H.K., 1958; supt., 1958; senr. supt., 1959.

CLUNIE, T. E., C.P.M. (1962).—b. 1918; ed. Gram. Sch.; constable, Pal., 1939; asst. supt., police, 1946; H.K., 1948; supt., 1949; senr. supt., police, 1955; asst. comsnr., 1960.

CLYDE, D. F.—b. 1925; ed. Marlborough Coll., and Univs. of Kansas, McGill and London; M.O., Tang., 1949; spec. malariologist, 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

COATS, G. R., M.B.E. (Mil.).—b. 1911; ed. Heversham Gram. Sch., Askrigg, Gorebridge Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–46; H.M. customs and excise, 1933; collr., customs and excise, E.A.C.S.O., 1949; senr. collr., 1951; regl. comsnr., 1956; comptlr., customs, Zanz., 1962.

COATSWITH, R., M.C.—b. 1921; ed. Morpeth Gram. Sch. and Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt.; admin. cadet, Nig., 1948; admin. offr., cl. II, E. Nig., 1957; perm. sec., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

COBBETT, C. J. R.—b. 1923; ed. Charterhouse and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; asst. engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1951; dist. engnr., 1958.

COBBY, J. E.—b. 1924; ed. Hymer's Coll., Hull, and Aberdeen Univ.; asst. consrvr., forests, Ken., 1945.

COBHAM, V. E.—b. 1917; ed. Combermere Sch., Barb.; clk., Barb., 1935–50; inspr., income tax dept., 1950; senr. inspr., 1956; asst. comsnr., income tax, 1958.

COCHRANE, E.—b. 1897; ed. Glasgow Univ.; dir. med. servs. Aden, 1945–53; retd.; M.O.H. Barb., 1955.

COCHRANE, J. A.—b. 1910; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Gib., and Bristol Univ.; M.O., Gib., 1945; gr. A, 1951; chief M.O., 1958; gr. A., 1961.

COCKBURN, J. W.—b. 1909; ed. Gateshead Secondary Sch. and King's Coll., Durham Univ.; master, H.K., 1947; senr. educ. offr., 1953; asst. dir., educ., 1958; colony comsnr., Boy Scouts.

CODRINGTON, J. E. F.—b. 1919; ed. Haileybury Coll., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.M.; asst. dist. comsnr., G.C., 1947; govt. agent, 1952; admin. offr., cl. III, 1952; cl. II, 1954; secon., G.C. off., London, 1955–56; cl. I, 1957; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1958; senr., gr. II, 1959; senr. asst. sec., 1962.

COHEN, Sir Andrew, K.C.M.G. (1952), K.C.V.O. (1954), C.M.G., O.B.E.—b. 1909; ed. Malvern and Trinity Coll., Camb.; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., inland rev., 1932; trans. to C.O., 1933; ag. prin., 1937; asst. sec., 1943; supt. asst. sec., 1947; asst. U.S. of S., 1947; gov. and c.-in-c., Uga., 1952; perm. U.K. rep. on trusteeship coun., U.N., 1957; dir. gen., D.T.C., 1961.

COKE WALLIS, L. G., C.M.G. (1960), C.I.E.—b. 1900; ed. Univ. Coll., London, Christ's Coll., Camb.; I.C.S., 1924–47; dep. high comsnr. for U.K. in Pakistan, 1947; nat. savings comtee., 1953; chmn., public serv. comsn., W. Nig., 1956; chmn., o'seas publ. serv. bd., off. of agent-gen., W. Nig., Lond. (Nig. Govt. service.)

COLCHESTER-WEMYSS, E. J. H., O.B.E. (1957), C.P.M.—b. 1910; ed. Woodlands, Deganwy, N. Wales, and Malvern Coll.; Pal. police, 1933; supt., police, Barb., 1938; 3rd cl. inspr., J'ca, 1943; 2nd cl., 1946; supt., police, B.S.I.P., 1949; comsnr., police (and provost marshal), Bah., 1955.

COLCLOUGH, J., C.P.M. (1957).—b. 1914; ed. Mt. Albert Gram. Sch., Auckland; asst. supt. police, Fiji, 1950; supt., 1955.

COLDWELLS, J. L.—b. 1919; ed. Highgate Sch., and Univ. Coll., N. Wales; mil. serv., 1939–45, R.A.F.; asst. consrv. forests, G.C., 1951; asst. consrv., Nyas., 1955.

COLE, C. O. E.—b. 1921; ed. C.M.S. Gram. Sch., and London Sch. of Econ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; police mag., S.L., 1951; cr. coun., 1955; solr.-gen., 1957. (S.L. Govt. service.)

COLE, R. V.—b. 1929; ed. Brisbane C. of E. Gram. Sch. and Queensland Univ.; admin. offr., cl. IIB, Fiji, 1952; cl. IIA, 1962.

COLE, W. R.—b. 1916; ed. Brighton Gram. Sch.; solicitor (Eng.); mil. serv., 1939-46; asst. land offr., Tang., 1950; admin-gen. and offl. receiver, N. Rhod., 1955.

COLEIRO, C.—b. 1908; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; asst. port M.O., Malta, 1939; port M.O., 1948; S.M.O., 1948.

COLEMAN, C. E. W., M.C.—b. 1917; ed. Denstone Coll.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948.

COLEMAN, Wing Comdr. E. H., A.F.C.—b. 1908; ed. Dulwich Coll. Prep. Sch. and H.M.S. *Conway*; war serv., 1939-46, wing comdr.; dir., civ. aviation, Bah. 1946; W.A., 1950; Fed. of Nig., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

COLEMAN, R. W.—b. 1913; ed. Woolwich Poly. and S. London Tech. Coll., L.C.C. Sch. of Engineering; mil. serv., chief engnr., Merchant Navy; surveyor of ships, H.K., 1948; senr. surveyor, 1956.

COLEMAN, S. W.—b. 1914; ed. Faversham Gram. Sch.; solicitor; dep. comsnr., local govt., N. Rhod., 1958; under-secr., 1961.

COLLARD, C. A., C.B.E. (1962), M.B.E., T.D.—b. 1906; ed. Cranleigh Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-45, lt.-col. (desps.); admin. offr., Nyasa., 1946; prov. labr. offr., 1948; comsnr. for labr., 1956-62.

COLLENETTE, P.—b. 1922; ed. Sutton Valence Sch., and Birmingham Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt., R.E.; geologist, N. Borneo, 1949.

COLLEY, A. H. J.—b. 1923; ed. King Geo. VI Gram. Sch., Birmingham, and Royal Vet. Coll., London; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1949.

COLLEY, W.—b. 1924; ed. Newtown Sch. and Melrose Sch.; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1948; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1955; senr. asst. engnr., 1962.

COLLIER, A. R.—b. 1912; ed. Southend Gram. Sch. and Southend High Sch.; pilot, E.A.R. & H., 1949; harbour master, 1953; senr., 1960; port mangr., 1962.

COLLIER, J.—b. 1925; ed. Spalding Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1943-47; cust. cadet, Sing., 1952; cust. offr., 1955; senr. exam. offr., E.A.C.S.O., 1958, senr. inv. offr., 1959.

COLLIER-WRIGHT, J. H.—b. 1915; ed. St. Michael's Sch., Victoria, B.C., Bradfield Coll., Berks. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-45, lt.-col.; asst. supt. (commercial), K.U.R. & H., 1946; asst. ch. commercial supt., E.A.R. & H., 1952; ch. estab. offr., 1955; chief commerc. supt., 1959.

COLLINGS, A.—b. 1919; ed. Collyer's Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46; cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; admin. offr., cl. II B, 1959; gr. II, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

COLLINGS, M. A., C.B.E. (1963), M.B.E. (1949).—b. 1915; ed. Highbury County Sch. and Queens' Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-40, capt.; asst. audr., G.C., 1936; C.A.D., 1945; prin. audr., Gib., 1948; Nig., 1952; dep. dir., audit, N. regn., 1954; dir., 1957-62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

COLLINGS-WELLS, L. J.—b. 1926; ed. Blundell's Sch., Reading and Camb. Univs. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Ken., 1949; (expts.) 1952; (irrig. research) 1956.

COLLINS, D. W. C.—b. 1924; ed. Wolmer's Boys' Sch., J'ca, and Univ. Coll., Southampton; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.A.F.; apptd. J'ca, 1950; asst. sec., 1957; dep. comsnr. for T.W.I. etc. in Canada, 1959.

COLLINS, E.—b. 1913; ed. Queen Eliz. Gram. Sch., Blackburn and Downing Coll., Camb.; govt. chmst., Maur., 1938; chmst., H.K., 1947; govt. chmst., 1953.

COLLINS, I. L.—b. 1917; ed. Cornwall Coll., Montego Bay, J'ca, and London Sch. of Econ.; asst., treasury, J'ca, 1938; 2nd cl. clk., 1942; 1st cl., 1944; sen. clk., 1947; acctnt., educ. dept., 1950; sen. acctnt., treasury, 1953; asst. sec., min. of finance, 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

COLLINS, J. C.—b. 1912; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Naini Tal, India and Edin. Univ.; tobacco offr., S. Rhod., 1935; ch. tobacco advr., N. Rhod., 1950; senr. agric. offr. (tobacco), Uga., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

COLLINS, P. T.—b. 1914; ed. Isleworth County Sch. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; Br. P.O., 1938-48; posts and tels. dept., Union of S.A., 1948-56; exec. engnr., E.A. posts and telecoms. admin., 1956; senr. exec. engnr., 1957; prin. exec. engnr., 1960; staff engnr., 1960.

COLLINS, R. L.—b. 1922; ed. Lindisfarne Coll., Westcliff-on-Sea; exam. offr. cadet, Ken. and Uga., 1940; exam. offr., 1947; collr., customs, E.A.C.S.O., 1949; senr. collr., 1955; prin. collr., 1957; regl. comsnr., 1962.

COLLINS, S. J. K.—b. 1921; ed. Nakuru Sch., Kenya, and St. Margaret's Coll., Lowestoft; mil. serv., 1939-46, W.O. II.; clk., K.U.R. and H., 1946; acctg. asst., E.A.R. and H., 1949; asst. acctnt., 1956-62.

COLLYMORE, G. H.—b. 1921; ed. St. Mary's Coll. Trin.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; clerical serv., Trin., 1940; magistrate, 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

COLLYMORE, L. F.R.—b. 1919; ed. Wolmers Sch., Kingston, Jamaica, and Univ. Coll., Lond.; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.A.F., l.a.c.; clk. Jam., 1938; U.K., B.O.T., 1949; E.O., 1951; secon. off. of regr. of restctive. trad. agr., Lond., 1958; prin. asst. sec., Jam., 1961.

COLTON, A. G. B.—b. 1919; ed. Dulwich Coll., London, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46; M.C.S., 1947; asst. sec., Chinese affrs., S'pore, 1950; asst. comsnr., labr., 1951; asst. sec., econ. affrs., 1953; clk., ex. co., 1954–55; clk., leg. co., 1955; dep. sec., 1957.

COLVILLE-STEWART, H., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1915; ed. Sutton Valence Sch., and King's Coll., London; mil. serv., 1940–45, lt. comdr.; polit. serv., Sudan, 1946–55; chief intell. offr., Aden, 1956.

COLVIN, W. H.—b. 1919; ed. Newmills Higher Grade Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46 (navy); prev. offr., customs, Ken. and Uga., 1946; exam. offr., 1949; collr., customs, E.A.C.S.O., 1951; senr. collr., 1957.

COMMISSIONG, L. M.—b. 1910; ed. Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch. and Edin. Univ.; dist. med. offr., Grenada, 1936; phys. i/c., col. hosp., St. V., 1949; S.M.O., Grenada, 1951; D.D.M.S. (curative), Trin., 1955. (T'ad Govt. service.)

COMMON, J. H., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1912; ed. Repton Sch. and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–47, capt.; exec. engrn., Fiji, 1947; asst. D.P.W., Aden, 1953; D.P.W., Fiji, 1956.

COMNINOS, G.—b. 1913; ed. Nairobi Govt. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; office supt. and acctnt., labr. dept., Ken., 1948; asst. sec. (estabs.) 1954.

CONACHER, D. G.—b. 1922; ed. Wishaw High Sch., Edin. and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1945–48, capt.; M.O., Tang., 1949; S.M.O., 1958; P.M.O., 1961.

CONDY, T. R.—b. 1918; Br. P.O.; 1936–48; insptg. techn., E.A. posts and telecoms. admin., 1948; supvg. techn., 1953, exec. engrn., 1954; senr. sectional engrn., 1959.

CONGREVE, R.—b. 1913; ed. Wellington Coll., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; staff survr., Ken., 1938; supt., surveys, 1953; asst. dir., surveys, 1955.

CONNELL, C. P.—b. 1902; ed. Charterhouse and Oxford Univ.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; res. mag., Ken., 1938; mil. serv., K.A.R. and B.M.A.; pres. of courts, Tripoli and Dodecanese, 1940–47; puisne judge, Ken., 1951.

CONROY, Sir D. W., Kt. (1962), C.M.G. (1960), O.B.E. (1955), T.D., Q.C. (Gib., Ken.).—b. 1913; ed. Mount St. Mary's Coll.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; cr. coun., N. Rhod., 1946; leg. dftsmn., 1951; atty.-gen., Gib., 1952; solr.-gen., Ken., 1955; dep. speaker, leg. co., 1955; ch. just., N. Rhod., 1961.

CONROY, J. F.—b. 1919, ed. MacDonald High sch., Quebec, and McGill Univ.; mil. serv. 1939–45, Canadian Army; agric. offr., Nyas., 1950; senr., 1963.

CONROY, P. E.—b. 1911; ed. Victoria Pk. Sch., Bristol, and privately; mil. serv., 1939–44; U.K. prison serv., 1939; warden, civ. prison, Gib., 1944; probation offr., 1946; asst. supt., prisons, Nig., 1949; supt., 1950; comsnr., prisons, Som., 1955. (Som. Govt. service.)

CONSTANTINESCO, I.—b. 1918; ed. Sidcot and Brookfield Schs. and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–45, flt. lt.; agric. offr., Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

COODE, E. J.—b. 1918; ed. King's Sch., Glouc., Bedford Sch. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; admin. offr., G. and E. I.C., 1940; admin. offr., cl. II, Fiji, 1943; clk., couns., 1953; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1958; Br. comsnr. and consul, Tonga, 1959.

COOK, A. S. K., M.B.E. (1961), C.P.M. (1959).—b. 1916; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Chelmsford, and St. Catherine's, Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–44, maj.; cadet asst. supt., police, Uga., 1938; asst. supt., 1940; supt., 1950; senr., 1951; asst. comsnr., police, 1955; senr. asst. comsnr., 1958–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

COOK, James, C.B.E. (1961).—b. 1909; ed. Beath High Sch., St. Andrews and Camb. Univs. and I.C.T.A.; interned 1941–45; agric. offr., F.M.S. and S.S., 1934; secon. Brunei, 1940; senr. agric. offr., Fed. of Mal., 1950; asst. dir., agric., 1955; dir., agric., Sarawak, 1956.

COOK, K. R., O.B.E. (1962), M.B.E.—b. 1915; ed. Liverpool Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; asst. audr., Ken., 1946; audr., 1948; senr., Nig., 1951; prin. audr., Gam., 1954; W. Nig., 1956; dir., audit, Zanz., 1957.

COOK, R. W., C.B.E. (1959), O.B.E. (1954).—b. 1898; entd. C.A. off., 1916; mil. serv., 1917–19; asst. hd. stores dept., 1937; dep. hd., 1942; appts. dept., 1944; shipping dept., 1949; hd., 1952; engng. stores dept., 1954; sec. and estab. offr., 1959–62.

COOKE, E. R. N.—b. 1911; ed. Methodist Coll. and Queen's Univ., Belfast; mil. serv., E.A.A.M.C., capt.; M.O., Ken., 1939; pathologist, 1948; specialist pathologist, 1955.

COOKE, Miss M. M. F.—b. 1916; ed. Ursuline High Sch., Palmers Gr., and Vilvorde, Belgium; nurs. sist. Zanz. 1946; Uga., 1955; Aden, 1960; matron, gr. II, 1962.

COOKE, N.—b. 1916; ed. Stretford Gram. Sch., and Coll. of Technology, Manchester; mil. serv., 1939–45, R.A.F., sgt.; rating and val. surveyor, H.K., 1948; asst. comsnr. rating and value, 1962.

COOKE, N. F.—b. 1916; ed. Ipswich Sch., Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–43, R.W.A.F.F.; admin. offr., N. Nig., 1938; cl. II, 1954; cl. I, 1957; staff gr., 1959.

COOKE, W. H., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1912; ed. Bishop's Castle County High Sch. and Coll. of Estate Management; mil. serv., 1943-46, maj.; exec. engnr., Nig., 1938-43; re-app., W. regn., 1950; senr. exec. engnr., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

COOLING, E. N. G.—b. 1924; ed. Glenwood Boys' High Sch., Durban, Natal and Edin. Univs.; asst. consrv., forests, N. Rhod., 1950; ch. forest res. offr., 1961.

COOLS-LARTIGUE, A. R., Q.C. (1945).—b. 1899; barrister, Gray's Inn; cr. atty. and mag., Dominica, 1935; atty.-gen., St. L., 1938; Wind. Is., 1942; puisne judge, Wind. and Leeward Is., 1949; J'ca, 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

COOLS-LARTIGUE, G. R.—b. 1906; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; clk., Dominica, 1928-48; senr. customs offr., 1948; harbourmr., 1952.

COOMBES, A. H. R., M.B.E. (Mil.)—b. 1912; ed. Douai Sch., Camb. Univ. and London Hosp.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; M.O., H.K., 1946; senr. health offr., 1956; asst. D.M.S., 1959; redesign. asst. D.M. & H.S., 1959.

COOMBES, S. D.—b. 1912; ed. Wilson Sch., Reading and City of York Commercial Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-46, lt., R.N.V.R.; asst. acctnt., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949; acctnt., 1950; senr. acctnt., E.A.C.S.O., 1954; admin. sec., E.A.V.R.O., 1958-62.

COOPER, B. K., M.B.E.—b. 1922; ed. Reading Sch. and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-47, maj.; cadet, Nig., 1947; cl. III, W. Nig., 1952; cl. II, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

COOPER, C. J. Q.—b. 1916; ed. Southfields Sch., Oxford, and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45, maj.; educ. offr., Tang., 1946; senr., 1956; dir., educ., Som., 1958. (Som. Govt. service.)

COOPER, L. G.—b. 1925; ed. Hern Bay Coll. and Dover Coll. and Edin. Univ.; asst. consrv., forests, Nig., 1946; research offr., 1955; senr. research offr., 1958; prin. forestry res. offr., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

COOPER, L. M., C.P.M. (1957)—b. 1920; ed. Cordwalles, Pietermaritzburg, and Michaelhouse, Natal; trooper, Swaz. police, 1938; asst. supt., 1943; supt., 1950.

COOPER, M. H. F.—b. 1922; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi and Natal Univ., S.A.; agric. offr., Tang., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

COOPER, M. I.—b. 1917; ed. Pontfean Gram. Sch., and R.M.C.; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; mil. affairs offr., Uga., 1945; asst. sec., devel., 1949; co-op. offr., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

COOPER, St. G. C.—b. 1912; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. Lucia, I.C.T.A. and courses at Camb. and L'Ecole Nationale, Paris; field asst., B. Guiana, 1934; agric. asst., Grenada, 1936; agric. supt., B. Guiana, 1943; Dominica, 1951; senr. agric. offr., Trin., 1954. (T'dad Govt. service.)

COOPER, W. J. D., C.B.E. (1959).—b. 1911; ed. Felsted Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj.; asst. audr., Uga., 1934; prin. audr., H.K., 1945; Cyp., 1952; (later dir., audit); dir., audit, Tang., 1957; H.K., 1959.

COPELAND, D. J. B.—b. 1919; ed. Rondebosch Boys' High Sch. and Cape Town Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45; survr., N. Rhod., 1951; chief survr., 1959; dep. suvr.-gen., 1963.

CORBETT, Miss A. W.—b. 1915; nursing sister, Aden, 1949; Uga., 1954. (Uga. Govt. service.)

CORBETT, D. M.—b. 1911; ed. Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen, and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin.; vet. offr., min. of agric., N. Ireland, 1937; dept. of agric., N.Z., 1944; Tang, 1949; asst. D.V.S., 1957; senr. vet. offr., H.K., 1957.

CORBIN, A. G.—b. 1913; ed. St. Helen's Coll. Southsea; Airport Man. N. Rhod., 1950-56; chief insp. accidents. E.A., 1957-59; civ. av. advr., W. Pac. H.C., 1959-60; suptd., 1961.

CORBIN, M. H. A.—b. 1916; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; barrister-at-law; mag., Trin., 1945; registr. and marshal, 1954; puisne judge, 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

CORBY, S. E.—b. 1926; ed. Empingham C. of E. Sch. and Oakham Sch.; asst. treasr., Sarawak, 1952; senr. asstr. audit, 1962.

CORDERY, R. D.—b. 1923; ed. Christ's Hosp. and St. John's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942-45, lieut.; D.O., Basuto., 1947; admin. offr., Uga., 1958; senr. D.O., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

CORDICE, G. J.—b. 1924; ed. St. Vincent Boys' Gram. Sch., Aberdeen and Lond. Univs., Yale Univ.; dist. M.O., St. V., 1952; secon. Dom. and St. L., 1957-58; secon. W.H.O., 1958; M.O.H., St. V., 1960.

COREE, J. P.—b. 1921; ed. St. Michael's Coll., Limerick, Nat. Univ. of Ireland, and Purdue Univ., U.S.A.; exec. engnr., S. Leone, 1947; senr., 1954; asst. D.P.W., Aden, 1958.

CORMACK, A. B., M.B.E. (1959).—b. 1905; ed. Capetown, and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-43; African tobacco bd., Nyasa., 1930; asst. agric. offr., Nyasa., 1940; agric. offr., 1943-59, ret., re-emp., resettlement offr.

CORRIE, J. A. G., M.C.—b. 1917; ed. Westminster Sch. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-46; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1947; p.s. and a.d.c. to gov., 1949-56; senr. admin. offr. gr. II, 1959; staff gr. IA., 1962.

CORY, R. A. S., O.B.E. (1953)—b. 1903; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca, and Bristol Univ.; T.B. offr., J'ca, 1934; S.M.O., 1939; assoc. dir., Univ. Coll. of W. Indies.

CORYNDON, P.—b. 1913; ed. Loretto, S.E. Agric. Coll., Wye, and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-42; col. agric. serv. Nig., 1936; A.D.O., 1939; sec., fin., E.A.C.S.O., 1949; prin. asst. sec. (fin.) 1957; chief estab. offr., 1959.

COSSOU, E. M.—b. 1911; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; cler. asst., lands and mines dept., B. Guiana, 1930; govt. survr., 1938; dist. comsnr., interior dept., 1950; dep. comsnr., local govt., 1962.

COSTELOE, C. W. B.—b. 1922; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch., Liverpool and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; mil. serv., 1942-43, lieut.; cadet, Tang., 1944; dist. offr., 1946. (Tang. Govt. service.)

COSTER, R. N.—b. 1927; ed. King's Sch., Sydney, Otago Univ. and Canterbury Agric. Coll., N.Z., Cambridge and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Fiji, 1952; N. Rhod., 1953.

COTILE, G. W. C.—b. 1920; ed. Sutton Gram. Sch.; Univ. Coll. N. Wales, and Oriol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv. 1939-46, lieut.; asst. consvr. forests, Fiji, 1949.

COTTRELL, R. B., M.B.E. (1953), T.D.—b. 1911; ed. Wallasey Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; cl. IV Mal. civil serv., 1946; sec., fed. standing comtee. on finance; cl. IG, 1955; compt., finance and supply; finan. and econ. advr., Wind. Is., 1957; fin. sec. B. Hond., 1960.

COUNSELL, P. H.—b. 1926; ed. Colston Sch. Bristol; Queen's Coll. Oxford; mil. serv. 1945-48 R.A.F.; cr. solr. N. Rhod. 1955; cr. coun. 1956; dir. pub. pros. 1961.

COUPPIS, T. A.—b. 1904; ed. Cyprus Morhou Gymnasium, English Sch., Nicosia, and Forestry Sch., Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1941; apptd. Cyprus, 1924; asst. consvr., forests, 1934; ret., 1950; forest offr., Zanz., 1951-62.

COURT, J. W., M.B.E.—b. 1915; ed. Wolverhampton Munic. Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll., Hull; educ. offr., N. Nig., 1946; adult educ. offr., 1951; senr. adult educ. offr., 1955; ch. adult educ. offr., 1959; ch. publ. enlightenment offr., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

COURTNEY, T. V.—b. 1911; ed. Thomas St. Sch. and Perth Tech. Coll., W. Aust.; inspr. of lights, Sar., 1951; supt. of lights, H.K., 1959.

COUSINS, A. G. W.—b. 1918; ed. Mico Teachers Train. Coll., J'ca; mil. serv., 1943-47, R.A.F.; J'ca constabulary, 1942; instructor, police train. sch., J'ca, 1947; asst. supt., police, St. V., 1954; dep. supt., Grenada, 1957; supt. Dom., 1960.

COUSINS, C. E., C.B.E. (1956).—b. 1906; ed. Swansea Gram. Sch. and Tech. Coll.; H.M. inspr., factories, H.O., and later M. of L. and N.S., 1936; inspr. labr., Pal., 1942; ch. inspr., 1945; dep. dir., 1947; comsnr., labr. and mines, N. Rhod., 1948; labr. comsnr., 1954; perm. sec., labr. and mines, 1959; min., labr. and mines, M.E.C., 1962; ret. 1962.

COUSINS, J. G.—b. 1926; ed. Harrogate Gram. Sch. and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1947-49, R.A.S.C., t/capt.; admin. offr., Nig., 1951; fedl. publ. serv., 1954; D.O., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

COUSINS, L. L.—b. 1919; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; apptd. J'ca, 1939; dep. clk. of courts, 1947; clk. of courts, 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

COUSINS, R. T.—b. 1914; ed. Tutorial Coll., J'ca, and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; apptd. J'ca, 1938; asst. registrar, co-op. soc., 1950; registrar, 1953; prin. asst. sec., 1956; perm. sec., 1960. (J'ca Govt. service.)

COUTTS, P. G., M.B.E. (1955).—b. 1924; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin., and St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-46, f/o; cadet, Uga., 1948; D.O., 1950; prin. Nsamizi training centre, 1955; dep. estab. sec., 1957; estab. sec., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

COUTTS, Sir Walter, Kt. (1961), C.M.G. (1953), M.B.E. (1949).—b. 1912; ed. Glasgow Acad. and St. Andrews Univ.; cadet, Ken., 1936; adminr., St. V., 1949; spec. comsnr. on method of electing Africans to leg. co., Ken., 1955; educ. sec. and min., educ., labr. and lands, 1955; chief sec., 1958; gov. and c-in-c., Uga., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

COWAN, G. C.—b. 1911; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; asst. audr., Fiji, 1935; Nig., 1939; senr. asst. (later senr. audr.), Ken., 1946; prin. audr., 1952; asst. dir., audit (later dir., audit), 1954.

COWARD, D. J., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1917; ed. Exmouth Gram. Sch. and Law Soc. Sch. of Law; solr.; mil. serv., 1940-47, lieut.-cdr.; A.C.C., gov., Trin., 1947; asst. registrar-gen., Ken., 1947; dep. registrar-gen., 1952; registrar-gen., offl. recvr. and publ. trustee, 1955.

COWELL, T. R.—b. 1920; ed. King William's, I.O.M., and Selwyn Tech. Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-41 and 1943-45; cadet, W. Pac., 1941; dist. offr., G. and E.I.C., 1949; sec., govt., 1951; asst. resdt. comsnr., New Heb., 1954; Fiji, 1958; secon., comsnr., S. Pac. office (S. Pac. regl. comsnn., Pitcairn Is., Tonga consulate-gen. and 1960 H.B.M. consul, Tahiti).

COWHAM, W. H., C.G.M. (1944).—b. 1923; ed. Lusaka sch., Bulawayo Tech. Coll.; barr.-at-law, Gray's Inn, 1961; mil. serv., 1941-46, R.A.F.; asst. inspr. police, N. Rhod., 1946; master interpreter, high court, N. Rhod., 1956.

COWLEY, A. G.—b. 1916; ed. Oswestry Gram. Sch.; asst. loco. supt., Pal. rly., 1946; E.A.R. and H., 1948; dist. mech. engnr., 1950; works man., 1955; asst. ch. mech. engnr., 1961-62.

COWLEY, K. M., O.B.E. (1956).—b. 1912; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch., Crosby, and Exeter Coll., Oxford; dist. offr., Ken., 1935; asst. sec., 1944; sec., African affrs., 1953; prov. comsnr., 1956.

COWPERTHWAIT, J. J., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1915; ed. Merchiston Castle Sch., St. Andrews Univ. and Christ's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941, 1944–45, maj.; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1941; secon. S.L., 1942–45; B.M.A., 1945–46; admin. offr., staff gr., 1956; redesi. staff gr. A, 1959; fin. sec., 1961.

COWPERTHWAIT, S. I.—b. 1909; ed. Devonport High Sch., and Govan High Sch., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1939–45, lieut.; acctnt., P.W.D., Uga., 1947; chief acctnt., P.W.D., S. Leone, 1952; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1956; chief acctnt., P.W.D., Uga., 1956; undersec., min. of works., 1961–62.

COX, A. W. P.—b. 1912; ed. Reading Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–49, sqdn. ldr.; engnr., H.K., 1950; asst. waterwks. engnr., 1958; redesi. chief engnr., 1960.

COX, Sir Christopher, K.C.M.G. (1950), C.M.G.—b. 1899; ed. Clifton Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; Craven Fellow, Oxford Univ., Senr. Demy., Magdalen Coll., Fellow of New Coll., Oxford, since 1926; dir., educ., Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 1937; educ. advr. to S. of S. Cols., 1940; D.T.C., 1961.

COX, C. G., O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1922; ed. Bedford Sch., Birmingham Univ. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–46, maj.; exec. engnr.; Nyasa., 1948; comsnr., wks., B.S.I.P., 1955; redesi. D.P.W., 1962.

COX, J. H. D.—b. 1911; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch.; clk. 1931; chief clk., P.W.D., 1942; sec. supp. contrl. bd., 1943; senr. clk., 1943; D.O. and mag., 1948; princ. clk., 1949; senr. cust. and port offr., 1951; colltr., cust. and excise, 1957.

COX, R. G., K.P.M., O.St.J.—b. 1913; ed. Newbury Gram. Sch.; fire service, U.K., 1933; supt., fire brigades, Trin., 1947; ch. fire offr., 1951; dep. chief offr., fire brig., H.K., 1958; dir. fire serv., 1961.

COX, W. T. A.—b. 1926; ed. Geo. Watson's Coll., Haberdashers' Aske's Hampstead Sch., and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–48, R.N.; asst. principal, C.O., 1950; principal, 1955; secon., Som., 1956–58; prin. C.O.; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

COXHEAD, G. S.—b. 1911; ed. Oundle Sch., L'pool and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1941–45; master, educ. dept., H.K., 1939; educ. offr., 1960; senr., 1961.

COYLE, T. J.—b. 1921; ed. Salesian Coll., Farnborough and Royal Vet. Coll., London; vet. offr., Uga., 1950; vet. offr. (educ.), 1952; vet. research offr., 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

COZIER, F. L.—b. 1920; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb.; cler. service col. sec's. office, Barb., 1939–50; asst. sec., 1950; perm. sec., 1957.

CRABBE, J. R., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1914; ed. Marlborough and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–43, lieut.; lectr., Makerere Coll., 1939; senr., 1947; educ. offr., Tang., 1950; senr., 1956. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CRABTREE, J. W.—b. 1914; ed. Grange Gram. Sch., and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–47, lieut.; principal, tech. educ., Tang., 1955. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CRACKNELL, D. D. P., O.B.E. (1951), C.P.M. (1957).—b. 1918; ed. Eye Gram. Sch. and Framlingham Coll., Suffolk; trooper, B.S.A. police, 1939–41; Br. inspr., Eritrea police, 1941; asst. supt., 1942; supt., 1944; dep. comsnr., 1946; comsnr., police, Somalia, 1948; comsnr., police and prisons, Eritrea, 1950; senr. supt., police, Ken., 1954; asst. comsnr., 1955; comsnr., police, Som., 1957. (Som. Govt. service.)

CRAFFORD, G. P.—b. 1913; ed. Lichtenburg High Sch.; post and tel. asst., S.A., 1920; postmaster 1939; investn. offr., 1944–47; postmaster gr. IV, 1953; contrl., posts and tels., Swaz., 1953.

CRAIG, E. H. R.—b. 1924; Tang. 1948–57; dist. offr. N. Rhod., 1957.

CRAIG, G. A.—b. 1913; ed. Lyceum, Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1935; prin. offr., 1956; asst. sec., 1958.

CRAIG, J. K., M.B.E.—b. 1915; ed. Avoca Sch., Blackrock, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1940–46, sqdn.-ldr.; M.O., Ken., 1948; S.M.O., 1955; asst. chief M.O., 1960.

CRAM, A. L., M.C.—b. 1909; ed. Perth Acad., Edin. and Munich Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–48, maj.; coun. war crimes group, N.W. Europe, 1947; resdt. mag., Ken., 1948; senr. resdt. mag., 1956; temp. judge supreme ct., 1959; puisne judge high ct., Nyas., 1961.

CRANE, R. A.—b. 1930; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. Lucia; Middle Temple and Univ. Coll., London; clk. to crown atty., St. L., 1949; magistrate, District "E", Dominica, 1959.

CRAWFORD, Sir Frederick, G.C.M.G. (1961), K.C.M.G. (1953), C.M.G. (1951), O.B.E. (1946).—b. 1906; ed. Hymer's Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1929; asst. dist. offr., 1931; dist. offr. 1941; secon. to E.A.G.C., 1942–43 and 1945–46; econ. sec., N. Rhod., 1947; dir., dev., 1948; gov. and c.-in-c., Sey., 1950; dep. gov., Ken., 1953; gov. and c.-in-c., Uga.; 1957–61.

CRAWFORD, J. L.—b. 1912; ed. Camb. Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1946–62.

CRAWFORD, M. K. H.—b. 1923; ed. Clifton Coll. and Trinity Hall, Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–47; labr. offr., N. Rhod., 1953; senr. labr. offr., 1961.

CRAWSHAW, E. D. W., Q.C., Brill. Star of Zanz., 3rd cl.—b. 1903; ed. St. Bees Sch. and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939–45, sub-lieut.; asst. adminr.-gen. and dep. offr. recrvt., Tang., 1933; adminr.-gen., Zanz., 1939; cr. coun., 1946; atty.-gen., Aden, 1947; judge, high ct., Tang., 1952; justice of appeal, E.A. ct. of appeal, 1960.

CRAXTON, D.—b. 1928; ed. Bishopshalt Sch., Hillingdon and Lond. Sch. Econ.; dist. offr., Uga., 1952; under sec., treasury, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

CREE, C. S., O.B.E. (1956).—b. 1911; ed. Sedbergh Sch., Wadham Coll. and Imp. For. Inst., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-41; forester, Uga., 1934; asst. consvr., forests, 1938; senr. asst., N. Rhod., 1948; consvr., forests, B. Hond., 1953; dep. ch. consvr., Tang., 1958-62.

CREMONA, J. J.—b. 1918; ed. Lyceum Royal Univ. of Malta, Inst. of Advanced Legal Studies, London and Camb. Univ.; supnmy. crown coun., Malta, 1947; lectr., constl. law, Royal Univ. of Malta, 1948, temp. lectr., commercial law, 1951-53; crown coun., 1949; senr., 1955; asst. atty.-gen., 1955; dep. atty.-gen., 1957; atty.-gen., 1957.

CRESSER, C.—b. 1919; ed. Royal High Sch. Edin.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; qty. survr., N. Rhod., 1952; senr. qty. survr., Nyasa., 1959; buildg. suptd., 1961.

CRESSY, N. R., Q.P.M. (1961), C.P.M. (1946).—b. 1914; ed. Hele's Secondary Sch., Exeter; police constable, Pal., 1936; asst. supt., 1942; dep. supt., 1947; sen. asst. supt., Nig., 1947; supt., 1951; sen. supt., 1953; asst. comsnr., 1957; dep. comsnr., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

CRICHTON, G. E.—b. 1918; ed. Bromsgrove Sch., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-43; temp. asst. consvr., forests, S.L., 1943; asst. consvr., 1947; Nyasa., 1956; working plans offr., 1957.

CRICHTON, P.—b. 1920; ed. Bryanston Sch., and New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.N.; D.O., Ken., 1947; asst. sec., 1959.

CRICHTON, P. D. O.—b. 1915; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch. and L.C.C. commercial coll.; junr. clk., treasury, St. V., 1938; cl. II clk., 1945; prin. clk., 1950; col. postmaster, 1956; acctnt.-gen., 1962.

CRICK, U. G.—b. 1905; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and London Univ.; headmaster, St. Kitts Gram. Sch., 1956; educ. offr., 1956; headmaster, Dominica Gram. Sch., 1959.

CROMARTY, W. E.—b. 1922; ed. Borough Poly. Lond.; mil. serv., 1942-47; Br. P.O., 1939-55; E.A.P. & T. admin., asst. tele. contrl., 1955; senr. asst., 1960; contrl. (servs.), 1962.

CROOK, A. G.—b. 1912; ed. Strodes, Egham, Surrey; mil. serv., 1942-47, capt.; clk., P.O., 1929; asst. contrl., posts., Mal., 1950; contrl., posts, H.K., 1953; dep. P.M.G., 1953; P.M.G., 1958.

CROOKS, R. J.—b. 1920; ed. St. Mary's Coll. and King's Coll., Univ. of Durham; town planner, Trin., 1955.

CROSS, E. G. S.—b. 1920; ed. Rochester Poly.; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.A.F.; asst. contrl. telegs., N. Borneo, 1952.

CROSSLAND-HINCHLIFFE, J. C.—b. 1911; ed. Woodhouse Grove Sch. and Univ. of Manchester; mil. serv., 1940-46; exec. engrn., B. Guiana, 1947-53; N. Rhod., 1953-56; senr. exec. engrn. (roads), 1956.

CROSSLEY, J., M.M.—b. 1920; ed. Prince Henry's Sch., Otley; mil. serv., 1940-46; asst. supt., police, Mal., 1949; dep. supt., Aden, 1957.

CROSSWELL, N. A., C.M.G. (1963), M.B.E. (1959), Q.P.M. (1960).—b. 1909; ed. J'ca Coll. and W. Buckland Sch., Devon; asst., collr.-gen's dept., J'ca, 1928; 2nd cl. clk., col. sec's office, 1930; asst. supt., police, 1937; dep. supt., 1943; supt., 1948; asst. comsnr., police, 1952; dep. comsnr., 1958; comsnr., 1962. (J'ca Govt. service.)

CROW, R. D.—b. 1915; ed. Abp. Holgate's Gram. Sch., York, and Hastings Gram. Sch.; marine offr., E.A.R. and H., 1948; pilot, 1950; admin. asst., 1955; asst. port manager, 1956; secon., Malta, 1960.

CROWE, C. J.—b. 1909; ed. St. Stephen's Green Sch. and Sch. of Archit., Univ. Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj.; asst. archt., P.W.D., Ken., 1946; archt., E.A.R. and H., 1948-62.

CROWLEY, J. J.—b. 1912; ed. St. Patrick's Secondary Sch., Cork, Pembroke Tech. Inst., and Central Tech. Inst., Dublin; H.M. inspr., factories, min. of labr. and nat. serv., 1947-57; chief factory inspr., Tang., 1957. (Tang. Govt. service.)

CROXTON, I. H.—b. 1919; ed. Alleyne's Gram. Sch., Stone, Staffs.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; Br. P.O., 1939-49; traffic offr., E.A. posts and tels. admin., 1949; inspr., traffic, 1953; asst. contrl. (telecoms.), 1955; senr., 1957; regt. contrl. (services), 1961.

CRUCHLEY, F. H. N.—b. 1900; ed. St. George's Coll., Kingston, and London Hosp. Med. Coll.; dir., J'ca hookworm comsn., 1928; M.O. (health) J'ca, 1931; i/c B.W.I. public health training stn., 1951; S.M.O. (health), 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

CRUCHLEY, I. H., Q.C.—b. 1902; ed. St. George's Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; res. mag., J'ca, 1950; solr.-gen., 1953; temp. senr. legal asst., C.O., 1955.

CRUICKSHANK, W. G. J.—b. 1919; ed. Aberdeen Academy; mil. serv., 1939-42; U.K. serv., 1936-46; asst. contrl., posts, G.C., 1946; dist. contrl., 1952; asst. P.M.G., S.L., 1953; P.M.G., Fiji, 1960.

CRUM EWING, A. I.—b. 1908; ed. Berbice High Sch.; cler. asst., B. Guiana, 1929; cl. I, 1944; clk. to leg. coun., 1950; clk., legislature, 1953.

CRUNDEN, E. W.—b. 1925; ed. Bishop High Sch.; Mal. police, 1951; asst. supt., S.wak. constab., 1954; dep. supt., 1960.

CRUNDEN, W. L. T.—b. 1920; ed. Tonbridge Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; estate survr., H.K., 1952; senr., 1959; asst. supt., cr. lands, 1962.

CRUTTWELL, H. J.—b. 1909; ed. Harrow and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; cadet offr., H.K., 1933; cl. I, 1956; resdesig. admin. offr. staff, gr. C, 1959.

CUDMORE, D. G.—b. 1923; ed. Polytechnic Secondary and Slough Gram. Schs.; mil. serv., 1942-46, R.N.V.R.; cadet, Nig., 1947; admin. offr., N. Rhod., 1956; cl. B., B.S.I.P., 1957; cl. A, 1958.

CULLEN, G. S.—b. 1905; ed. Falkirk High Sch.; temp. asst. engr., posts and tels. Dept., Ken., 1943; P.W.D., 1944; exec. engr., 1946; admin. asst., P.W.D., 1949; admin. sec., P.W.D., 1953.

CULLUM, A. G.—b. 1927; ed. Wallington County Sch., Univ. of N. Wales, Bangor, Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., N. Nig., 1949; sen. agric. offr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

CULSHAW, G.—b. 1910; ed. Seaforth C. Sch., Christ Church Sch. and L'pool. Tech. Coll.; marine engr., Tang., 1948; mech. asst., Malaya, 1951; survr. (ships), Sarawak, 1952.

CUMBER, J. A., M.B.E. (1954), T.D.—b. 1920; ed. Richmond Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; dist. offr., Ken., 1947; asst. sec., 1954; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1960; senr. D.O., 1961.

CUMMING, D. G.—b. 1920; ed. Glen-Urquhart Sch., Inverness, and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46; asst. consvr., forests, N. Rhod., 1948; consvr., 1955; dep. chief consvr., 1958.

CUMMING-BRUCE, Hon. A. P. H.-T., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1917; ed. Shrewsbury and Trinity Coll., Camb.; admin. asst., Pal., 1941; p.s. to high comsnnr., 1943-46; cadet, Zanz., 1945; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1946; dist. comsnnr., 1951; registr., co-op. socs., 1952; asst. chief sec., Aden, 1956; princ., C.O., 1961.

CUNDALL, J. L., C.M.G. (1960), Q.C.—b. 1906; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca, and Christ's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; dep. clk. of cts., J'ca, 1929; clk. of cts., 1933; res. mag., 1937; police mag. and registr.-gen., S.L., 1939; res. mag., J'ca, 1944; solr.-gen., 1948; atty.-gen., 1951. (J'ca Govt. service.)

CUNLIFFE, J. P.—b. 1917; ed. Trent Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46 maj.; engr. sig. and tel., Mal. Rlwy., 1953; asst. ch. engr., 1956.

CUNNINGHAM, A. G.—b. 1912; ed. Highgate Sch., and St. Bart's. Hosp.; London; mil. serv., 1940-46, surg. lt.-com.; M.O., Bech. Prot., 1948.

CUNNINGHAM, Lt.-Com. G. H., M.V.O. (1961), M.B.E., R.N. (Retd.)—b. 1909; ed. Presentation Coll., Ireland; R.N., 1938-1954; marine offr., Gam., 1954; dir. of marine, 1957.

CUNNINGHAM, R. I.—b. 1920; ed. Glasgow High Sch. and Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45; admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948.

CURÉ, E. C.—b. 1916; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-42, l.a.c.; educ. offr., Maur., 1948.

CURRIE, A. V.—b. 1909; ed. Royal Belfast Academical Instn.; mil. serv., 1940-46, p.o.w., 1941-45; valuation asst., govt. of N. Ireland, 1933; asst. assessor (secon.), H.K., 1940; asst. comsnnr., rating and valuation, 1955; dep. comsnnr., 1960; land compensation arbitrator.

CURRY, C. W.—b. 1925; ed. Queen's Coll., Bah.; clk. 1942; mil. serv., 1943-47; chief clk., 1948; asst. sec., 1953; first asst. sec., 1957; deputy. col. sec., 1961.

CURTIS, R. G. D.—b. 1923; ed. Loxford Cent. Sch., Essex, Regent St. Polytech. Sch. of Archt., Lond.; mil. serv., 1942-46; archt. asst., N. Rhod., 1951; archt., 1954.

CURTIS, W. E., C.B.E. (1961), O.B.E.—b. 1899; mil. serv., 1917-19; entd. C.A. off., 1916; asst. hd., 1938; dep. hd., 1942; secon. Newfoundland, 1936-45; stores dept., 1945; dep. prin. priority offr. to S. of S., Cols., 1948-53; hd., stores dept., 1953-62.

CUSCHIERI, E., C.B.E. (1955), O.B.E. (1947).—b. 1905; ed. Lyceum, Malta; teacher, prim. schs., 1924; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1925; senr. asst. treas., 1941; treas. and dir. of contracts, 1942; off. sec., P.M. and cabinet, 1957; admin. sec., 1959; M.E.C., *ex off.*, 1942-47; chmn., revision of salaries comtee., 1946-48; chmn., Malta Govt. joint coun., 1951, public serv. comsnnr., 1957; nom. M.E.C., 1959.

CUTHBERT, R. N.—b. 1917; ed. St. Paul's Sch., and Stanborough Park Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; clk., Ken., 1946; estab. offr., 1947; acctnt., 1948; asst. sec., 1956.

CUTTING, C. V.—b. 1918; ed. Goole Gram. Sch., and Univ. Coll., Hull; agric. chem., Nyas., 1949; senr. scientific offr., 1960.

CZOSNOWICZ, R.—b. 1908; ed. Gymnasium Secondary Sch., Boryslaw, and Lwow Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-46, 2nd lieutenant; computer, lands and surveys, Uga., 1949; staff surveyor, 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

D'ABADIE, R. J.—b. 1909; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; clk., secretariat, Trin., 1928; asst. warden, district admin., 1940; warden, 1947; senr. warden, 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

DA BREO, G. S.—b. 1915; ed. Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch.; called to bar, Lincoln's Inn; clerical appts. in treasury, mag. offices, col. sec's office, labr. office; labr. offr., Grenada, 1950; labr. advr., Grenada, and labr. advr., Wind. Is., 1956; chief sec., St. L., 1959.

Da COSTA, H. L., C.M.G. (1962).—b. 1914; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca, and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; crown coun., J'ca, 1952; senr., 1955; asst. atty.-gen., 1955; fed. atty.-gen., T.W.I., 1959-62.

DAHWA, Abdul Wahab—b. 1932; ed. Govt. Sec. Sch.; elect. dept., 1952; educ. dept., 1955; chief sec. off., 1958; ex. offr., township auth. Little Aden, 1959.

DALE, P.—b. 1921; ed. Kings Sch., Macclesfield, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.N.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1949; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1962.

DALE, W. T.—b. 1918; ed. Alleyne's Gram. Sch., Leeds Univ. and I.C.T.A.; senr. lectr., I.C.T.A., 1943; prin. plant pathologist, W.A. cocoa research inst., 1953.

DALEY, P. A.—b. 1928; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Southampton, and Univ. Coll. of N. Wales, Bangor; asst. consrv., forests, N. Nig., 1948; forestry offr., H.K., 1959.

DALEY, S. E.—b. 1908; ed. Mico Train. Coll., J'ca, and Univ. of Lond.; Jeanes supvr., B. Hond., 1937; senr. educ. offr., 1951; prin. educ. offr., 1959.

DALGLEISH, A. G.—b. 1922; ed. Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, ft. lt.; staff survr., Ken., 1950; supt., surveys, 1956.

DALLIMORE, A. J.—b. 1927; ed. Christ's Hosp., Horsham; mil. serv., 1944–47, capt.; cadet, Uga., 1949; D.O., 1951; secon. Lint and Marktg. Bds., 1961; under-sec., min. agric. and co-ops., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

DALLIMORE, E. P.—b. 1930; ed. Christ's Hosp., Horsham; mil. serv., 1948–50, 2/lt.; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1951.

D'ALMADA e CASTRO, C. P.—b. 1910; ed. Douai Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–45, capt.; solr., sup. ct., H.K.; asst. cr. solr. and asst. land offr., H.K., 1941; registr., sup. ct., 1949.

DALRYMPLE, A. W.—b. 1922; ed. Dom. Gram. Sch. and Loughborough Coll.; road recon., Dom., 1942; asst. survr., 1947; jnr. engnr., 1955; senr., 1958; asst. dir. wks., 1959; supt. publ. wks., St. V., 1961.

DALTON, C.—b. 1916; ed. trg. ship "Mercury"; mil. serv., 1938–46; dist. asst., N. Rhod., 1952; senr. dist. asst., 1957; comm. devel. offr., 1960.

DALTON, P. N.—b. 1909; ed. Downside and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–45; dist. mag., G.C., 1937; cr. coun., 1946; solr.-gen., Fiji, 1951; atty.-gen., B.S.I.P., and leg. advr., W. Pac. H.C., 1953; atty.-gen., Zanz., 1957; M.E.C. and M.L.C.; puisne judge, Ken., 1962.

DALY, W. M., O.St.J.—b. 1925; ed. Blackrock Coll., Dublin, and Nat. Univ. of Ireland; M.O., Barb., 1951; district M.O. and M.O.H., Uga., 1954. (Uga. Govt. service.)

D'ANDRADE, W. P., C.M.G. (1963).—b. 1917; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana; econ. asst. to devel. comsnnr., B. Guiana, 1948; prin. asst. sec., fin. sec't., 1953; dep. fin. sec., 1954; fin. sec., 1960; sec. treasury, 1961.

DANIEL, Major H. R.—b. 1923; ed. Combermere Sch. and Harrison Coll.; asst. sec. Barb., 1954; admin. asst., pre-fedl. admin., 1956; ch. persnl. offr., Barb., 1962.

DANJOUX, Miss E. M.—b. 1919; ed. Bunel Sch., Maur., Glasgow and St. Andrews Univs.; lady clk., Maur., 1942; lady typist, 1946; educ. offr., 1950.

DARBY, L. D.—b. 1909; ed. Hurstpierpoint Coll.; customs prob., F.M.S., 1928; asst. supt., trade and customs, 1932; supt., customs and excise, 1936; senr. customs offr., 1940; asst. compt., customs, Fed. of Mal., 1950–62.

DARBY, W. J.—b. 1915; ed. Tientsin Gram. Sch., and Cathedral Sch., Shanghai; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; acctnt., supply, transport and ind. dept., H.K., 1946; assessor, gr. II, inland rev. dept., 1947; gr. I, 1949; chief assessor, 1955; asst. comsnnr., 1961.

DARLING, J. S., O.B.E.—b. 1911; ed. Lurgan Coll., N. Ireland, and Queen's Univ., Belfast; mil. serv., 1943–46, lt. col.; spec. gr. M.O., Tang., 1953; surg. specialist, Uga., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

DARNE, M. J. A.—b. 1913; ed. Royal Coll., Agric. Coll., Maur., Royal Vet. Coll., Lond.; senr. vet. offr., Maur., 1949.

DA SILVA, A. J.—b. 1918; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch.; clk., 1938; cr. lands overseer, 1941; senr. clk., 1946; depty. postmr., 1953; inspr. taxes, 1956; inl. rev. offr. (on secon.), 1959.

DATE, W. A.—b. 1908; ed. Sec. Sch., Grenada and Lodge Sch., Barb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mag., St. L., 1933; atty.-gen., St. V., 1939; ag. adminr. several occasions; legal dftsmn., J'ca, 1944; ch. sec., Wind. Is., 1947; puisne judge, sup. ct., Wind. and Leeward Is., 1950; B. Guiana, 1956.

DAVEY, A. T.—b. 1918; ed. Hampton Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–47; inl. rev. Ken., 1947; O.S., E.A.C.S.O., 1948; acctnt., 1951; asst. sec., 1960.

DAVID, Sir Edgeworth, K.B.E. (1961), C.M.G. (1954).—b. 1908; ed. St. Edmund's Sch., Canterbury, and Jesus Coll., Camb.; cadet F.M.S., 1931; cl. V; p.s. to ch. sec., 1934; A.D.O., Bukit Mertajam, 1936; D.O. Pekan, and cl. IV, 1938; sec. to Br. res., Pahang, 1941; cl. III, 1943; p.a.s., fedl. sec't., 1946; cl. II, 1947; asst. Mal. estab. offr., 1948; staff offr., gr. A, dep. ch. sec., Mal., 1950; offg. sec. for def. and internal security, 1951; secon. C.O., 1953; col. sec., H.K., 1955; secon., chief sec., S'pore, 1958; adminr., E.A.C.S.O., 1959.

DAVIDSON, A. F. S., R.D.—b. 1919; ed. Aldenham Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lieut., R.N.; admin. offr., B.S.I.P., 1946; dist. comsnnr., 1950; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1956; senr. estab. offr., 1960.

DAVIDSON, G. P.—b. 1925; ed. N'ham. Blue Coat Sch.; mil. serv., 1943-47; asst. audr., Mal., 1951; audr., 1954; Fed. of Mal., 1954-56; senr. audr., N. Nig., 1956; prin. audr., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

DAVIDSON, G. S.—b. 1913; ed. Ackworth Sch.; assessor, E.A. inc. tax dept., 1944; regl. comsnnr., 1951; asst. dep. comsnnr., 1957; dep. comsnnr., 1962.

DAVIDSON, H. W., C.M.G. (1961), M.B.E.—b. 1911; King Edward VII Sch.² Jo'burg, Witwatersrand, Pretoria, and Oxford Univs.; cadet, S.L., 1935; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1938; dist. comsnnr., 1942; secon., C.O., 1943-46; dep. fin. sec., S.L., 1947; fin. sec., Fiji, 1952; N. Borneo, 1958.

DAVIDSON, J. F.—b. 1913; ed. Plumtree Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-44; N. Rhod., 1934; senr. acctnt., 1956; senr. land offr., 1957; prin. land offr., 1961.

DAVIDSON, W. W., C.B.E. (1962), O.B.E. (1946)—b. 1910; ed. Warwick Acad. and H.M.S. *Conway*; mil. serv., 1939-40; rev. offr., Berm., 1935; clk., leg. coun., 1940; exec. coun., 1941; asst. col. sec., 1941; col. treas., 1947; M.E.C.; M.H.A.

DAVIES, A.—b. 1912; ed. Heath Sch., Halifax, and St. Anselm Hall, Manchester Univ.; asst. resdt., Burma frontier serv., 1936-47; asst. sec., min. of agric., Ken., 1951; contrl. admin. b'casting serv., 1961.

DAVIES, A. G. M.—b. 1920; ed. Dean Close Sch., Cheltenham; and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-46, R.A.M.C.; M.O., Tang., 1946; Uga., 1952; specialist radiol. 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

DAVIES, A. N. M., Q.P.M. (1961), C.P.M. (1955)—b. 1919; ed. Blundell's Sch., and St. Andrews Univ.; prob. asst. supt., police, Ceylon, 1940; asst. supt., Nig., 1948; sen. asst. supt., 1949; supt., 1949; sen. supt., 1951; dep. comsnnr., 1957; consmr., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

DAVIES, A. S. N.—b. 1920; ed. Anglican Sch., Bathurst and S.L. Gram. Sch.; cl. serv. Gambia, 1940; admin. offr., 1959, (clk. of counsels).

DAVIES, B. V.—b. 1927; ed. King's Coll. Sch., Magdalen Coll., and Worcester Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1945-48, lt.; admin. offr., cl. IIB, Fiji, 1952; secon. C.O., 1961; cl. IIA, 1962.

DAVIES, C. S.—b. 1916; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Freetown, and Tech. Colls., Birmingham and Huddersfield; mil. serv., 1941-46, R.A.F.; tech. offr., posts and tels, S.L., 1936; engrnr., posts and tels., 1950; sen. engrnr., 1958; engrnr.-in-chief, 1959. (S.L. Govt. service.)

DAVIES, C. W., C.M.G. (1962)—b. 1916; ed. Kingswood Sch., Univ. Coll. and Hosp., London; M.O., Ken., 1941; S.M.O., Tang., 1950; asst. D.M.S., 1952; D.D.M.S., Uga., 1958; dep. sec. and D.D.M.S., min. of health, 1959; perm. sec. and C.M.O., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

DAVIES, D. L., O.B.E. (1962)—b. 1925; ed. Llanrwst Gram. Sch. and Univ. of Wales; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1943-46, sub-lieut.; crown coun., Aden, 1950; revision comsnnr., laws of Aden, 1955; asst. to law offr., Tang., 1956; legal dftsmn., 1958; solr.-gen., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

DAVIES, D. N.—b. 1917; ed. Sea Point Boys High Sch., Cape Town, Stellenbosch and Witwatersrand Univs.; mil. serv., 1940-45, lieut.; geol., Swaz., 1949; senr. geologist, 1955; dir., geol. survey and mines dept., and comsnnr., mines, 1958.

DAVIES, Miss G., O.B.E. (1959)—b. 1906; ed. Treharris Girls' Sch., County Sch., Merthyr Tydfil, and Queen Anne's, Caversham; matron, Maur., 1946; prin. matron, 1950.

DAVIES, G. G., M.B.E. (1961)—b. 1913; ed. Llandoverly Coll. and Univ. Coll., Exeter; mil. serv., 1941-46; diocesan boys' sch., H.K., 1938-41; educ. offr., Zanz., 1946 (prin. govt. boys' secondary sch.).

DAVIES, G. G., M.B.E. (1962)—b. 1918; ed. Royal Belfast Acad. Inst. and Queen's Univ., Belfast; mil. serv., 1940-45, R.N.; admin. offr., Gambia, 1946-57; N. Rhod., 1957; senr. dist. offr., gr. II, 1961; gr. I, 1961.

DAVIES, I. T., O.B.E., A.K., P.J.K.—b. 1917; ed. Univs. of Wales and Camb.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1940-47, major; C.L.S., Mal., 1951; legal advr., Kedah, Perlis, Selangor, Perak, Kelantan and Trengganu; senr. fed. counsel, solr.-gen. Fed. of Mal., 1960-62; atty.-gen., Brunei, 1963.

DAVIES, J. H. R., M.B.E.—b. 1918; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch., Magdalen Coll., Oxford; Ind. Pol., 1937-47; cadet N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; senr. dist. offr., gr. II, 1959; gr. I, 1961.

DAVIES, J. R.—b. 1916; ed. Shrewsbury Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-47, capt.; B.S.A. police, 1937-38; police constable, N. Rhod., 1938; asst. inspr., Som., 1948; asst. supt., N. Borneo, 1954; dep. supt., 1957.

DAVIES, K. A., C.M.G. (1952), O.B.E. (1946)—b. 1897; ed. Pontypridd Secondary Sch., Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth, and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1916-19; field geologist, Uga., 1929; senr. geol., 1936; dir., geol. survey, 1939; advr. on mineral devel., Uga., 1952; geol. liaison offr., C.R.O., 1954; dep. dir., o'seas geol. surveys, 1957.

DAVIES, L. M., O.B.E. (1962)—b. 1922; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-46, lieut. (A) R.N.V.R.; asst. dist. comsnnr., G.C., 1948; admin. offr., cl. III, 1952; senr. asst. sec. (finan.) W. Pac. H.C., 1956; fin. sec., 1962.

DAVIES, N. G.—b. 1920; ed. Dynevar Sch., Swansea, and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-48, Intell. Corps, capt.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1949.

DAVIES, O. T.—b. 1909; ed. Univ. of Wales; asst. master, European primary schs., Ken., 1941; educ. offr., 1949.

DAVIES, P. T.—b. 1927; ed. Shrewsbury Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1945-48; admin. cadet, Nig., 1952; admin. offr., cl. IV, 1955; cl. III, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

DAVIES, R., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1921; ed. Audenshaw Gram. Sch. Manchester and Camb. Univs.; cadet, B.S.I.P., 1944; cl. B, 1947; cl. A, 1955; senr. asst. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1955; sec., govt., G.E.I.C., 1957; sec., prot. affrs., W. Pac. H.C., 1962.

DAVIES, R. B.—b. 1913; ed. Cardiff H. Sch. and Univ. of Wales; asst. inspr. taxes, U.K., 1938; higher gr., 1949; dep. comsnnr. inc. tax, Maur., 1959; asst. comsnnr., E.A. inc. tax dept., 1961; regl. comsnnr., 1962.

DAVIES, R. F.—b. 1919; ed. Worksop Coll. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46; Burma C.S. (cl. I) 1946; dist. offr., Tang., 1949; dist. comsnnr., Zanz., 1954; secon., clk., ex. co., 1957-58.

DAVIES, R. H. R.—b. 1914; ed. Llan-doverly Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-48, sqdn. ldr. (desps.); A.T.C.O., dept. of civil aviation, E.A., 1948; senr. A.T.C.O., 1955; chief of nav. serv., 1957; regl. rep., Uga., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

DAVIES, R. M., G.M.—b. 1921; ed. King Edward Sch., Birmingham, and Tech. Colls., Crewe and Birmingham; asst. loco. supt., Pal. rlys., 1943; E.A.R. & H., 1948; dist. mech. engnr., 1953; senr. (tech.), 1961-62.

DAVIES, W. O.—b. 1918; ed. Shoreham Gram. Sch., L'pool., and City Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46, R.A./R.E., major; engnr., Hong Kong, 1946; asst. D.P.W., Ghana, 1954; D.D.P.W., 1957; dep. engnr-in-chief (Ghana civil service), 1958; D.P.W., Bech. Prot., 1960.

DAVIS, A. J. D.—b. 1913; ed. Blundell's Sch., and Hull Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-50, major; traffic inspr., E.A.R. & H., 1950; clk., 1954; asst. traffic supt., 1960.

DAVIS, A. J. E., C.B.E. (1962), O.B.E.—b. 1903; ed. Latymer Upper Sch.; C.A. offr., 1920; asst. hd., stores dept., 1941; dep. hd., 1942; spec. duty with B.C.S.M., Washington, 1941-45; C.A. rep. in N. America, 1946; hd. of dept., 1954.

DAVIS, B. R.—b. 1922; ed. Diocesan Coll., Cape, Cape Town and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1942-45; M.O., (Pathologist), N. Rhod., 1950.

DAVIS, E. H., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1918; ed. Christian Bros., Gib., and Coll. of St. Joseph, Blackpool; gen. clerical staff, Gib., 1936; asst. sec., 1946; clk., exec. coun., 1946; leg. coun., 1950; secon., C.O., 1954-55; ch. asst. sec., clk., councils, P.R.O., 1955; nom. city coun., 1958; dir. labr. and soc. security, 1962.

DAVIS, P. H.—b. 1921; ed. Etonhurst Sch., Weston-super-Mare and Mill Hill Sch.; Bristol and Lond. Univs.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; educ. offr., Nig., 1950; prin., King's Coll., Lagos, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

DAVIS, W. E.—b. 1913; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; mil. serv., 1939-42, W.O. II; clerical asst., comsnnrs. of currency, B. Guiana, 1933; clk., treasury, 1935; asst. acctnt., 1947; acctnt., 1951; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1955; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1958.

DAVISON, M. W.—b. 1913; ed. Sunderland Bede Coll. Sch., and Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-45; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1946; principal, Jeanes Sch., 1947-49; senr. educ. offr., 1959-62.

D'AVRAY, H. A.—b. 1916; ed. Roan Sch., Greenwich, Bristol and Camb. Univs.; mil. serv., 1939-41 p.o.w.; admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1939; dist. offr., 1941; Kariba devel. offr., 1957; asst. sec., 1962.

DAVY, E. G., O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1917; ed. Stowmarket Gram. Sch. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, flt. lt.; asst. dir., observatory, Maur., 1946; dir., 1953; dir., Meteorology, 1959.

DAWE, W. J.—b. 1920; ed. County Gram. Sch., Lewes; mil. serv., 1940-45; draughtsman, Tang., 1949; town planning offr., 1953-62.

DAWKINS, H. C., M.B.E. (1956).—b. 1921; ed. Gresham's Sch. and Oxford Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, Uga., 1942; ecologist, 1949. (Uga. Govt. service.)

DAWSON, C. J. R.—b. 1926; ed. privately, and Worksop Coll., Nottingham; mil. serv., 1944-48, lieut.; asst. supt., police, H.K., 1949; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1961.

DAY, D. R.—b. 1915; ed. Univ. Coll., Nottingham; mil. serv., 1940-46, lt.-col.; educ. offr., Ken., 1946; senr., 1953; Basuto., 1954; dir. educ., 1955.

DAY, F. L.—b. 1919; ed. Intermediate Sch., Brighton; Br. P.O. 1933-51; mil. serv., 1939-45; postmaster, gr. II, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1951; gr. I, 1954; postmr., 1955; suptd., 1956; asst. postal contrl'., 1959; senr., 1962.

DAY, J. C., Q.P.M. (1956), C.P.M. (1951).—b. 1913; ed. Parkfield Sch., Biggleswade, and Blundell's Sch.; B.S.A. police, S. Rhod., 1934; asst. inspr., police, N. Rhod., 1938; supt., 1950; asst. comsnnr., police, 1953; senr. asst. comsnnr., 1957; dep. comsnnr., 1962.

DAY, P. A.—b. 1926; ed. King's Coll., Taunton, St. John's Coll., Oxford and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.N.; dist. offr., Tang., 1953; secon. adminr., Tristan da Cunha, 1959-61; re-apptd. adminr., Tristan da Cunha, 1963.

D'CRUZ, J. S.—b. 1911; ed. Dental Coll. and Hosp., Calcutta; dental offr., Ken., 1945.

DEADMAN, A. J.—b. 1922; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1940-46, w.o.; sect. asst., lands, Ken., 1951; land asst., Tang., 1952; land reg. asst., Uga., 1959-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

DEAL, W. J., C.B.E. (1960), M.V.O. (1954).—b. 1914; ed. Whitgift Gram. Sch. and Crystal Pal. Sch. of Engrng.; exec. engr., Ken., 1937; govt. engr., Basuto., 1950; D.D.P.W., Aden, 1953; D.P.W. and comsnr., lands, 1957.

DEAN, G. E. T.—b. 1924; ed. East Ham Gram. Sch.; asst. audr., N.B., 1951; audr., 1954; audr., Sarawak, 1955; state audr., Brun., 1955; senr. audr., Mal., 1956; senr. audr., Ken., 1959.

DEANE, C. W. B.—b. 1901; ed. St. Joseph's Inter. High Sch. and Collegiate High Sch., B. Guiana; cler. asst., poor law comsrs., B. Guiana, 1921; 6th cl. clk., P.O., 1925; acctnt., 1949; asst. P.M.G., 1954; dep. P.M.G., 1955; P.M.G., 1960.

DEANS, T.—b. 1913; ed. Grange High Sch., Bradford, Christ's Coll. and Dept. of Mineralogy and Petrology, Camb.; asst. intell. sect., mineral resources dept., Imp. Inst., 1939; ag. senr. asst., 1945; regraded senr. scientific offr., 1946; trans. to mineral resources div., col. (later o'scas) geol. surveys; prin. scientific offr., 1952.

DEAR, A. A., C.P.M. (1957).—b. 1917; ed. Stationers' Co. Sch.; asst. supt., police, Nig., 1946; sen. asst. supt., 1951; supt., 1952; sen. supt., 1955; asst. comsnr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

DEARDEN, J. R.—b. 1903; ed. Sherborne Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; inspr. of produce, Nig., 1944; asst. lands offr., Bucks., 1946-49; admin. sec., Ken., 1949; asst. sec., 1958.

DE BEAUX, J. L. M.—b. 1921; ed. Lawrence R.M.S. and Madras Univ.; med. offr., F.O. admin. of former Ital. cols. in Africa, 1948; M.O., S.P.H.S., 1952; M.O. Fiji, 1957; surg. spec., 1961.

DE BEER, J. S.—b. 1925; ed. Grey Coll. Sch., Bloemfontein, and Univ. of Stellenbosch; agric. offr., pasture res., Bech. Prot., 1950; agric. extension offr., Union dept. of agric., 1952; agric. offr., Bech. Prot., 1954; dir., agric., 1959.

DEBONO, J.—b. 1918; ed. St. Joseph Convent, Lyceum, and Royal Univ., Malta; sub-inspr., police, Malta, 1942; magistrate 1957.

DE BOUCHERVILLE BAISSAC, J. M.—b. 1904; ed. Univ. of Paris; mil. serv., 1940-45, major; fisheries offr., Maur., 1947.

DE CHAZAL, C.—b. 1909; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; asst. programme man., Maur. b'casting serv., 1941; man., M.B.S., 1947.

DE CHAZAL, E. C.—b. 1918; ed. Clifton Coll., Bristol, and Jesus Coll., Camb.; D.O., Tang., 1940; Basuto., 1947; first asst. sec. (fin. and dev.), 1960.

D'ESPAIGNET, N. P. T.—b. 1921; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; t/clk., Maur., 1942; clk., gr. II, 1946; reporter, leg. co. 1951; clk. asst., leg. co., 1959.

De FONDAUMIÈRE, J. A. J., C.P.M.—b. 1915; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; mil. serv., lieut.; constable, Maur., 1934; 2nd cl. agt., 1940; 3rd cl. sgt. major, 1941; asst. supt., 1941; supt., police, 1949.

De FREITAS, Lt. Col. C. L., E.D.—b. 1911; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G., Mount St. Mary's Coll., Sheff.; mil. serv., 1941-45, R.A.F., warr. offr.; lieut., B.G. Vol. Force, 1948; O/C, 1961.

De FREITAS, D. A. S.—b. 1922; ed. Lodge Sch., Barb., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; asst. to crown atty., St. L., 1949; registr. and addl. mag., St. L., 1952; addl. mag., Antigua, 1952; asst. to atty.-gen. and legal dftsmn., Barb., 1954; legal dftsmn., pre-fed. orgn., T.W.I., 1957; T.W.I., 1958; solr.-gen., 1958-62.

DEGAZON, F. E., O.B.E.—b. 1913; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; cr. atty., Dominica, 1940; ag. adminr., Dominica and St. L., various periods, 1941-53; crown atty., St. L., 1942; asst. adminr., 1943; comsnr., reconstr. of Castries (secon.), 1949; gov's dep., St. L., 1945; perm. sec., J'ca, 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

De GRAFT-JOHNSON, G. K. B., M.B.E.—b. 1912; ed. Mfantsipim Sch., Achimota Coll.; mech. engr., G.C. rlys., 1937; asst. loco. supt., 1941; motive power supt., 1952; dep. chief mech. engr., 1953; chief mech. engr., 1954; dep. gen.-man., 1957; gen. man and hbrs. authy., 1960. (Ghana civil service.)

DE GRAY, V. B., M.V.O., M.B.E., B.E.M.—b. 1912; ed. Lyceum, Malta; sub-inspr., police, Malta, 1934; inspr., 1941; supt., 1946; dep. comsnr., 1955; comsnr., 1956.

De LA BASTIDE, K. P.—b. 1908; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Port of Spain, and Stonyhurst Coll.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mag., Trin., 1945; junr. cr. coun., Trin., 1950; senr., 1951; asst. to atty.-gen., 1954; puisne judge, 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

DELANY, L. F. B.—b. 1914; ed. Belvedere Coll. and Univ. Coll., Dublin; M.O., Tang., 1949; S.M.O., 1959. (Tang Govt. service.)

DELBRIDGE, W. R.—b. 1909; ed. Barrow Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1942-46; works supt., Zanz., 1950.

De LESTANG, Sir Clement Nageong, Kt. (1960).—b. 1910; ed. St. Louis Coll., Sey., and King's Coll., Lond.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; legal advr. and crown pros., Sey., 1937; res. mag., Ken., 1944; puisne judge, 1947; fedl. justice, Nig., 1956; ch. justice, high ct. of Lagos, 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

DELMEGE, J. J. de G.—b. 1920; ed. Haileybury Coll., and St. John's Coll., Oxford; dist. offr., Ken., 1947.

DELPH, R. M. F.—b. 1927; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B.G.; barrister-at-law, Mid. Temple, Lond.; cr. coun., 1956; senr. leg. dftsmn., 1960–62.

De MONTBRUN, V. J. L.—b. 1908; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Beulah Hill, London; 4th cl. clk., sec't, Trin., 1929; 3rd cl., 1933; 1st cl., 1941; senr. clk., 1942; principal offr., 1947; registrar, 1948; asst. warden, district admin., 1952; warden, 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

DENING, B. H., D.S.C.—b. 1923; ed. Wellington Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; political serv., Sudan, 1948; dist. offr., Uga., 1955; dist. comsnr., Ankole. (Uga. Govt. service.)

DENING, R. C.—b. 1920; ed. Bradfield Coll. and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1949.

DENNEMONT, J. E. E.—b. 1904; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; educ. offr., Maur., 1937.

DENNISON, M. W., M.C., Q.C.—b. 1914; ed. Meth. Coll., Belfast, Queen's Univ., Belfast; mil. serv., 1939–44, major; barr. at law, N. Ire., 1945; crown couns., N. Rhod., 1947; solr. gen., Fed. of Rhod. and Nyas., 1953; puisne judge, N. Rhod., 1961.

De NOBRIGA, J. P.—b. 1910; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; clk., Trin., 1929; asst. sec., 1944; secon. Ken., 1948; trans. Ken., 1950; asst. dir., estabs., 1954; dep. dir., 1956.

DENT, J. M.—b. 1917; entd. C.A. office, 1935; exec. offr., 1936; mil. serv., 1940–46; H.E.O., 1945 (*in absentia*); S.E.O., 1951; dep. hd., stores dept., 1958.

DENT, J. M.—b. 1921; ed. Carlisle Gram. Sch., St. Andrews Univ., St. Catharine's Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., S.L., 1946; senr., 1955; prin. agric. offr., 1959–62. (S.L. Govt. service.)

DENTON, C. J.—b. 1925; ed. R.N.C., Dartmouth; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.N.; dist. offr., Ken., 1948–62.

DENTON-THOMPSON, A. G., O.B.E. (1958), M.C.—b. 1920; ed. Malvern; cadet, Basuto, 1944; admin. offr., Tang., 1947; secon. C.O., 1948–50; col. sec., Falklands, 1955; admin. offr., cl. IIB, Tang., 1960; dep. perm. sec., 1960–62.

D'OLIVEIRA, J. A.—b. 1929; ed. Stanislaus Coll., B.G., and B'ham Univ.; master, Queen's Coll., B.G., 1953; admin. asst. and asst. clk., exec. co., 1957; asst. sec., 1959; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

DEPASQUALE, V. A.—b. 1920; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ., Malta; crown coun., 1944; legal offr. and chmn., rent compn. bd., 1952; research asst. and cataloguer, Royal Malta Library, 1954; librarian, 1955.

DEROLA, T. S.—b. 1915; ed. Lwow Univ. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1934–43; health offr., Gam., 1949; M.O., Zanz., 1956; med. supt., 1962.

DERRAUGH, L. F.—b. 1921; ed. Creighton St. Sch., Ottawa, Methodist Coll. and Queen's Univ., Belfast, I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., G.C., 1946; senr. agric. offr., 1954; comsnr., food products, 1956; dep. chief agric. offr., 1959 (Ghana civil service).

DERRICK, F. P. B.—b. 1920; ed. Sutton Valence Sch. and Oriol Coll., Oxford; D.O., Ken., 1944; asst. sec., Aden, 1949–51; polit. offr., E. Aden Prot., 1951–53; senr. dist. comsnr., Ken., 1958; dep. sec. office of ch. sec., 1961.

DERX, D. J.—b. 1928; ed. Tiffin Sch. and St. Edmund's Hall, Oxford; asst. prin., B.O.T., 1951; prin., Col. Off., 1957.

DESAI, C. C.—b. 1916; ed. Bombay and Baroda Univs.; asst. master, Ken., 1942; educ. offr. (Asian), 1954.

DE SENNEVILLE, R.—b. 1911; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–43, capt.; med. offr., Maur., 1949; police M.O., 1958.

DESMARAIS, G. F.—b. 1918; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Paris, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1940–45, lieut.; mag., Maur., 1948; dist. mag., 1949; mag., industrial ct., 1956.

DE SOUZA, E.—b. 1909; ed. Univ. of Bombay; asst. surgn., Tang., 1950; M.O., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

De SOUZA, M. R. C.—b. 1911; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., Maur.; police constable, Maur., 1934; cpl., 1940; sgt., 1941; sgt. major, 1948; asst. supt., 1950; supt., police, 1957.

D'ESPAGNAC, J. L., M.B.E. (1958).—b. 1905; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; apptd. Maur., 1924; dftsmn., 1926; survr. and dftsmn., 1937; 2nd asst. engrnr., 1945; asst. engrnr. 1947; engrnr. (redesig.), 1950.

DESVAUX DE MARIGNY, R. M.—b. 1909; ed. St. Joseph Coll., Maur.; mil. serv., 1942, lieut.; clk., acct. rlwys, Maur., 1925; asst. supt., police, 1939; supt., 1946; dep. comsnr., 1948; comsnr., police (and contrl., fire services), 1956.

De SWARDT, A. M. J.—b. 1920; ed. Outeniqua High Sch., George, S.A., and Stellenbosch Univ.; apptd. Nig., 1946; senr. geologist, 1951; prin. geologist, 1953; asst. dir., geol. survey, Uga., 1957; dep. dir., 1960; dir., N. Rhod., 1961.

DEVANEY, J. G.—b. 1916; ed. St. Patrick's Primary Sch., and Lawside Acad., Univ. Coll., Dundee; Br. P.O. 1936–51; mil. serv., 1940–46; techn., gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1951; insp. techn., gr. I, 1955; asst. engrnr., gr. I, 1955; senr., 1962.

DEVERELL, Sir Colville, G.B.E. (1963), K.C.M.G. (1957), C.M.G. (1955), C.V.O. (1953), O.B.E. (mil.).—b. 1907; ed. Portora Royal Sch. and Dublin Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–45; dir., civ. affrs. bch. E.A. comd.; admin. offr., Ken., 1931; sec. development and reconstruction authy., 1946; admin. sec., 1949; col. sec., J'ca., 1952; gov. and c.in-c., Wind Is., 1955; Maur., 1959–62.

De VERTEUIL, I. E. G.—b. 1917; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt.; dist. offr., P.W.D., Trin., 1940; exec. engrn., 1943; investigations and designs engrn., wks. and hydraulics dept., 1947; water engrn., 1951. (T'dad Govt. service.)

De VERTEUIL, L. L.—b. 1912; ed. St. Mary's Coll., and I.C.T.A.; mil. serv., 1939–42, lieu.; agric. asst., Leeward Is., 1934; inspr., plants and prod., G.C., 1937; agric. supt., Dominica, 1943; cocoa agronomist, Trin., 1951; tech. offr. (research), 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

De VERTEUIL, Miss M. L.—b. 1914; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Port of Spain, and Notre Dame Convent, Ixelles, Brussels; clk. and stenographer, Trin., 1933; senr. clk., 1947; prin. offr., 1948; asst. sec., 1952. (T'dad Govt. service.)

De VERTEUIL, Y. J.—b. 1914; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Port-of-Spain; clk., Trin., 1934–1949; asst. warden, district admin., 1949; dep. comsnnr. for local govt., 1953; mem., district admin. re-organization comtee., 1954; warden, district admin., 1956; gov's sec., 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

DEWAR, Miss L.—b. 1916; ed. Bishop's H. Sch., B.G. and Bedford Coll., London Univ.; asst. mistress, Bishop's H. Sch., B.G., 1943; dep. hd. mistress, 1952; hd. mistress, 1962.

DEWAR, R. J.—b. 1923; ed. Glasgow High Sch., Edin. and Oxford Univs.; asst. consvnr., forests, Nig., 1944; Nyasa., 1951; dep. chief consvnr., forests, 1955; ch. consvnr., 1961; dir., forests and game, 1963.

DEWELL, A. R. B.—b. 1927; ed. Kenton Coll. Kenya and Michaelhouse, Natal; clk., E.A. inc. tax dept., 1945; assessor, 1950; asst. comsnnr., 1956; regl. comsnnr., 1962.

De WINTON, M. G., C.B.E. (1960), O.B.E., M.C.—b. 1916; ed. Monmouth Sch.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1939–46; admin. cadet, Nig., 1946; cr. coun., 1949; prin. legal dftsmn., W. Nig., 1954; solr.-gen., 1958–61; senr. leg. asst., C.O., 1961.

DHEBAR, B. P.—b. 1918; ed. Univ. of Bombay and Apothecaries Hall, Dublin; asst. M.O., Tang., 1945; M.O., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

DIAS, B. F.—b. 1916; ed. St. Joseph's Univ., Canada; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; ag. mag., St. Kitts, 1948; addl. mag., Antigua, 1949; dist. mag., Grenada, 1952; crown atty., St. V., 1956; atty.-gen., 1960.

DICKENSON, H. E.—b. 1922; ed. King's Sch., Glos.; mil. serv., 1941–46, /capt.; field offr., agric., Tang., 1950; secon. co-op. dev., 1953; co-op. offr., 1954. (Tang. Govt. service.)

DICKIE, A. W. M.—b. 1916; ed. Repton Sch. and Archit. Assoc., London; mil. serv., 1939–47, maj. (deips.); admin. offr., Pal., 1947; G.C., 1948; Bech. Prot., 1955.

DICKIE, J. J.—b. 1919; ed. John McGlashan Coll., and Otago Univ.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1940–46, sub-lieut.; resdt. mag., Uga., 1948; crown counsel, 1952; senr., 1957; legal dftsmn., 1958; dir., public prosecutions, 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

DICKIE, R.—b. 1919; ed. Glasgow and London Univs.; M.O., Nig., 1943; W. regn.; D.D.M.S., Sarawak, 1955.

DICKIN, S.—b. 1919; ed. Wrexham County Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46; Br. P.O., 1936–47; E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1947; postmaster, gr. I, senr., 1953; asst. hd. postmaster, 1955; chief supt., 1956; hd. postmaster gr. II, 1960; gr. I, 1962.

DICKINSON, A., M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1925; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Newcastle and St. Johns Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–46, R.N.V.R., sub-lieut.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1950; senr. asst. sec., 1962.

DICKINSON, S., O.B.E. (mil.).—b. 1906; ed. Carlton High Sch. and Bradford Tech. Coll.; branch prin. and hd. of engrn. dept., Nig. C.A.S.T., 1952; vice-prin., Kumasi, 1957; advr., tech. educ., Fed. Nig., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

DICKINSON, W. M., M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1930; ed. St. George's Sch., Cape Town and St. Edward's Sch., Oxford; mil. serv., 1948–51, lt.; admin. offr., Som., 1952; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1960; sec. to Som., 1961.

DICKINSON, W. V., M.B.E.—b. 1918; ed. Liverpool Coll. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt.-col.; admin. offr., G.C., 1946; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1954; clk., councils, 1958; senr. admin. offr., 1959; staff gr. C, 1960; dep. comsnnr. labr. and mines, 1961; prin. col. sec., 1961.

DICKS, A. V. R.—b. 1918; ed. Univ. of Natal; mil. serv., 1940, sgt.; agric. offr., Swaz., 1951.

DICKSON, A.—b. 1924; ed. George Heriots and Heriot-Watt Coll. Edin.; exec. engrn. Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

DICKSON, A. R. F.—b. 1913; ed. Rusea Secondary Sch. and Cornwall Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; C.L.S., 1941; J'ca, 1941; Turks and Caicos Is., 1944; Barb., 1947; B. Guiana, 1949; mag., gr. I, Nig., 1952; ch. mag., 1954; chief registr., high court, Lagos, 1956; judge, 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

DICKSON, G. M.—b. 1917; ed. Kingston Gram. Sch. and Morley Coll., Westminster; clk., L.C.C., 1934; mil. serv., 1940–46, sqdn. ldr.; M.C.A., 1946; A.T.C.O., dept. of civ. aviation, E.A.C.S.O., 1948; senr. A.T.C.O., 1952; regional civ. aviation rep. for Uga., 1957; chief of nav. serv., E.A., 1960.

DICKSON, H. Y. W. S.—b. 1923; ed. Boxgrove Prep. Sch. and Wellington Coll.; mil. serv., 1941–50; admin. offr., Som., 1951; Nyas., 1960.

DICKSON, M. G., C.M.G. (1961).—b. 1911; ed. Rugby Sch. and New Coll., Oxford; educ. offr., Sarawak, 1947; prin., Batu Lintang training centre and sch., 1948; dep. dir., educ., 1952; dir., 1955.

DICKSON, W. L.—b. 1925; ed. George Heriots, Edin.; Univ. of Witwatersrand, S.A.; mil. serv., 1942–45, lieut.; surv., Tang., 1950; supdt. surv., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

DIEKMAHNS, E. C.—b. 1919; ed. Paisley, Camphill, Glasgow Univ., and Christ's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–46, flt. lt.; plant physiologist, Tang., 1948; senr. research offr., 1959; gr. I, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

DILL-RUSSELL, P. W., C.B.E. (1956).—b. 1910; ed. Eltham Coll. and St. Thos. Hosp.; mil. serv., 1940–44, maj.; dist. med. offr., Cyp., 1938; asst. D.M.H.S., 1946; D.D.M.S., Nyasa., 1950; D.M.S., Cyp., 1952; Fiji, and I.-G., S. Pac. health service, 1956; dep. C.M.O., D.T.C., 1962.

DILLON, V. A., M.B.E. (1946)—b. 1902; ed. Flores Coll.; postal clk., Malta, 1923; civ. serv. (admin.), 1925; asst. contrl., engng. and bldg. materials, 1940; secon. to reg. protection offr., 1942; sec. recons. dept., 1943; admin. sec., P.W.D., 1945; clk. of couns., 1946; clk. of leg. assembly and ex. coun., 1947.

DINGLI, J.—b. 1901; ed. Lyceum, Malta; subst. clk., Malta, 1918; aux. clk., 1928; apptd. civil serv. (admin.), 1928; prin. offr., 1948; asst. comsnr., inland rev., 1959.

DINGLI, L.—b. 1907; ed. Lyceum, Malta; teacher, Malta, 1926; postal clk., 1928; apptd. civil serv. (admin.), 1929; acctnt., 1948; prin. offr., 1948; chief exec. offr., 1958.

DINNICK-PARR, Miss J., M.B.E. (1963).—ed. Berridge Hse. Domestic Science Training Coll., and Univ. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1943–47, 2nd offr., W.R.N.S.; woman educ. offr. (dom. science), N. Nig., 1947; dom. science organizer, 1954; ch. woman educ. off. (Nig. Govt. service.)

DINROE, C. H.—b. 1910; ed. St. John's Coll.; temp. appt., J'ca, 1931; asst., titles office, 1932; 2nd cl. clk., post and tels. dept., 1940; 1st cl. clk., treasury, 1944; admin. asst., sec't., 1950; asst. sec., min. of finance, 1954; estab. offr., 1956; prin. asst. sec., min. of finance, 1959; perm. sec., 1960. (J'ca Govt. service.)

DINWIDDIE, J. A.—b. 1920; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch., Geo. Watson's Coll. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–43; cadet, N. Rhod., 1943; dist. offr., 1945; gr. II, 1960; senr. dist. offr., 1961.

DIPPER, H.—b. 1920; ed. Latymer Upper Sch., London; mil. serv., 1941–46, lieut. R.N.; asst. airport manager, S. Leone, 1946; air traffic control offr., gr. I, Nig., 1953; ops. offr., N. Borneo, 1958.

DIXON, J. L.—b. 1930; ed. Mill Hill Sch., St. John's Coll., Camb.; staff computer, Uga., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

DIXON, L. S.—b. 1917; ed. New Zealand Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45, flt. lt.; cadet, N. Borneo, 1948; secon., labr. advr., B. Hond., 1955–58; admin. offr., N. Borneo 1958; cl. I.B., 1962.

DOBBIE, A. H.—b. 1920; ed. Dunfermline High Sch.; tax offr., bd. of inland rev., 1937; asst. inspr., 1947; higher gr. inspr., 1951; senr. investn. offr., E.A. income tax dept., 1954; regl. comsnr., 1956.

DOBIE, J. D.—b. 1914; ed. Boroughmuir Secondary Sch., and Heriot-Watt Coll., Edin.; mil. serv., 1943–46; Br. P.O., 1935–47; techn., gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1947; insp. techn., 1951; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1955; senr. asst. engnr., 1960–62.

DOCHERTY, A. J., C.P.M. (1960).—b. 1916; ed. St. Andrews Sch., Rothesay; police constable, Pal., 1939; asst. supt., police, Uga., 1947; supt., 1954; senr. supt., 1957–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

DODD, P. B.—b. 1917; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; clk., P.W.D., Ken., 1935; cadet exam. offr., 1936; exam. offr., 1940; collr., customs, Ken. and Uga., 1945; senr. collr., E.A.C.S.O., 1955; regl. comsnr., customs, 1957.

DODD, T. P. B.—b. 1921; ed. King Edwards Gram. Sch., Birm., and Univ. Coll., N. Wales; mil. serv., 1939–46, Indian Army, capt.; asst. consrv. forests, Nyas., 1951.

DODD, W. A.—b. 1923; ed. City Gram. Sch., Chester, and Christ's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–45, capt.; educ. offr., Tang., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

DODGE, P. V.—b. 1924; ed. Clifton Coll., and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46, flt. lt.; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1950; D.O. and spec. mag., 1950; asst. dir., commerce and indus., 1951; asst. col. sec., 1955; asst. dir., commerce and indus.; senr. admin. offr., 1959; asst. comsnr., resettlement, 1961; admin. offr., staff gr. C., 1962.

DOE, D. B.—b. 1920; ed. King James Gram. Sch., Knaresboro; Hastings Sch. of Art; mil. serv., 1940–47, R.E., maj.; archt. P.W.D., Aden, 1951; senr., 1958; dir. of antiq., 1960.

DOGGETT, H.—b. 1920; ed. Whitgift Sch., Downning Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A.; cacao botanist, Trin., 1942; agric. offr., Tang., 1944; botanist, 1948; research offr. (plant breeder), E.A.A.F.R.O., 1958.

DOHERTY, J. P.—b. 1920; ed. Cloona-drum Sch., St. Flanagan's Coll., and Dublin Univ.; water engnr., N. Rhod., 1949.

DOLOUGHAN, W. J.—b. 1930; ed. Garvey Coll., Belfast; H.M. custs. and excise, 1950; collr. custs., E.A.C.S.O., 1962.

DOMAINGUE, A. I. A.—b. 1918; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and London Univ.; temp. asst., Maur. Inst., 1939; cler. asst., 1941; clk., 1942; asst. master, 1943; educ. offr., 1946 (restyled visual educ. organizer).

DOMAINGUE, J. H. P.—b. 1914; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and London Univ.; educ. offr., Maur., 1934.

DONALD, A. H., O.B.E.—b. 1917; ed. King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon, and R.M.C., Sandhurst; Indian Army, 1937-47, capt.; asst. D.O., Basuto., 1947; sec., court reforms comtee. and admin. reforms comtee, 1954; secon., adminr., Cayman Is., 1956; infomn. offr., Bech. Prot., 1960.

DONALD, C. R. C., O.B.E. (1959)—b. 1914; ed. Fettes Coll. and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46, lieut.-col.; admin. offr., Cyp., 1937; registr. co-op. socs., 1950 (secon.); dep. fin. sec., Uga., 1951; sec., treasy., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

DONALD, D. A.—b. 1904; ed. Darlinghurst Junr. Tech. Sch., Harlstone Agric. High Sch., and Hawkesbury Agric. Coll., N.S.W.; agric. offr., Fiji, 1933; senr. agric. offr. and offr. i/c dept. of agric., B.S.I.P., 1948; prin. agric. offr., N. Nig., 1956; dir., agric., Tonga, 1959.

DONNELLY, W. J., C.B.E. (1951)—b. 1895; ed. St. Mungo's Acad., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1914-20, 1939-43, maj.; clk., lands dept., N. Rhod., 1924; assessor, inc. tax dept., 1930; asst. comsnr., inc. tax, 1944; comsnr., 1945; silicosis comsnr., 1952; chmn., pneumoconiosis comp. bd., 1955-62.

DONOHUE, P., J.P.—b. 1910; ed. Mexborough Sec. Sch. and King's Coll. and Inst. of Educ., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, f/o; master, educ. dept., Trin., 1937; H.K., 1949; senr. educ. offr., 1952; asst. dir., educ., 1955; dep. dir., 1959; dir., 1961.

DORMAN, A. E.—b. 1917; ed. Tonbridge Sch. and Royal Vet. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-46; vet. offr., Ken., 1946; asst. D.V.S., 1955; dep. D.V.S., 1962.

DORMAN, Sir Maurice, K.C.M.G. (1957). —b. 1912; ed. Sedbergh and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; admin. offr., Tang., 1935; asst. to the lieut.-gov., Malta, 1945; prin. asst. sec., Pal., 1947; clk. of couns., Tang., 1940-45; secon. C.O. as asst. sec., 1948; dir., soc. welf., G.C., 1950; col. sec., Trin., 1952; gov., c-in-c. and vice-admiral, S.L., 1956-61; gov. and c-in-c., Malta, 1962.

DORMAN, T. E.—b. 1914; ed. Ravenscroft Sch., Camberwell Gram. Sch., Aust., Southland High Sch., N.Z., and Otago and Victoria Univs., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1943-45, capt.; educ. offr., Cyp., 1947; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1957; senr., 1962.

D'ORNELLAS, C. F.—b. 1916; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana; mil. serv., 1939-47, lieut.; prob., P.O. dept., B. Guiana, 1937; senr. clk., labr. dept., 1952; admin. asst. (sec.), public serv. comsn., 1954; asst. sec., estab. dept., 1954; sec. p.s.c., 1961.

DORRELL, G. F.—b. 1913; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Kenya; asst. engnr., P.W.D., Uga., 1937; secon. for duty with air min. during war; asst. dir. (bldgs.), P.W.D., Uga., 1951; asst. dir. (roads), 1959; dep. engnr.-in-chief, min. of wks., 1960; perm. sec. and engnr.-in-chief, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

Dos SANTOS, W. A.—b. 1916; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., Christ's Coll., Camb. and Middx. Hosp.; M.O., gr. C, Trin., 1944; pathologist, gr. B, 1945; gr. A, 1953; suptg. M.O. (spec.), bacter. lab., 1955; specialist (pathol.), Nig., 1956; senr., 1958-60; Govt. bacteriol. and pathol., Barb., 1960.

DOUBLEDAY, J. G.—b. 1920; ed. Bedford Sch., St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-46, flt. lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1949; dist. offr., 1951; secon., labr. dept., 1954; senr. labr. offr., 1957; senr. prin., 1961; asst. sec., 1962.

DOUDNEY, E. G.—b. 1919; ed. Cranbrook Coll., Ilford; Archt. Assoc. of Arch., Lond.; mil. serv., 1939-46; archt. N. Rhod., 1949.

DOUGALL, H. W.—b. 1915; ed. Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-47; agric. chmst., S. Leone, 1947; pasture research chmst., Ken., 1952.

DOUGHTY, G. E.—b. 1915; ed. H.M. Dockyard Sch., Chatham; Br. P.O., 1936-49; asst. engnr., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1949; exec. engnr., 1952; senr., 1955; depy. regl. dir., 1959.

DOUGLAS, A. J. A., O.B.E. (1962), M.B.E.—b. 1920; ed. Dumfries Academy and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45, R.N.; D.O., Basuto., 1946; secon. pilot project, 1952; secon., C.O., 1957; admin. sec. Bech. Prot., 1959; govt. sec., 1962.

DOUGLAS, G.—b. 1925; ed. Dumfries Acady. and H.M.S. "Conway"; mil. serv., 1943-46, Mercht. Navy; mastr. marine dept., G. & E.I.C., 1952; mar. supt., 1957.

DOUGLAS, G. F.—b. 1926; ed. Temple Grove, Radley Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford; mil. serv., 1944-48, capt.; cadet N. Borneo, 1952; admin. offr., 1956.

DOUGLAS, J. A. S.—b. 1913; ed. Culford Sch., Suffolk; cler. asst., local govt. dept., B. Guiana, 1933; asst. dist. comsnr., 1948; dist. comsnr., 1953; comsnr., local govt. reorgn., 1956; dep. comsnr., local govt., 1959; perm. sec. min. com. dev. and educ., 1961.

DOUGLAS, W. R.—b. 1921; ed. Verdun High Sch., Quebec, McGill Univ. and London Sch. of Econ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; dep. registr., Barb., 1950; resdt. mag., J'ca, 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

DOURADO, W. J.—b. 1929; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; temp. service, Zanz., 1947-48; senr. timescale clk., 1948; head clk., land off., 1950; senr. agent, adminr.-gen., 1957; asst. adminr.-gen., 1957; cr. coun., 1960.

DOVE, L. R.—b. 1909; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; assessor (temp.) poll tax, Maur., 1941; assessor and collr., 1946; senr. assessor, inc. tax., 1949; dep. comsnr, 1951.

DOVI, Ratu J. A. R., M.B.E. (1953).—b. 1908; ed. Lau Provin. Sch., and Queen Victoria Sch., Fiji, Wanganui Tech. Coll., Otago Univ., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1941-45, capt.; M.O., Fiji, 1938; B.S.I.P., 1946; dep. sec., Fijian affrs., Fiji, 1954; S.M.O., 1955.

DOW, L. E.—b. 1922; ed. Berbice High Sch. and Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, Jesus Coll., Oxford; junr. mstr., Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, 1944; asst. consvr., forests, 1953; dep. consvr., 1959; consvr., 1960.

DOW, W. O.—b. 1918; ed. Berbice High Sch.; prob., Pubc. Hosp., B.G., 1935; clk., 1939-40; senr. lands offr., 1950; asst. clk. exec. coun., 1953; admin. asst., 1954; asst. sec., 1958; prin. persnl. offr., 1961.

DOWDALL, D. J. A.—b. 1924; ed. Glenstal Abbey Sch., Limerick and Univ. Coll., Dublin; solr.; asst. registr.-gen., Tang., 1957; registr.-gen., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

DOWDY, F. A.—b. 1921; ed. London Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-47, pilot II; economist, T.W.I., 1959.

DOWNER, E. R.—b. 1927; ed. Itchen Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll., Southampton; staff survr., Uga., 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

DOWNIE, J. R.—b. 1919; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch., and St. John's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; asst. principal, C.R.O., 1948; principal, 1949; trans. to C.O., 1955.

DOWNING, R. E.—b. 1924; ed. Sneyd Green Jun. Sch., Hanley High Sch., and St. Paul's Coll., Cheltenham; mil. serv., 1943-47, f/o; air traffic control offr., H.K., 1947.

DOWSON, G. C. M.—b. 1913; ed. Haileybury and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-42; dist. offr., Ken., 1936; senr. dist. comsnr., 1954.

DOYLE, B. A., Q.C.—b. 1911; ed. Douai Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mag., Trin. and Tobago, 1937; res. mag., Uga., 1942; solr.-gen., Fiji, 1948; atty.-gen., 1949; N. Rhod., 1956; min., legal affrs., and atty.-gen., 1959.

DRAEGER, E. H.—b. 1921; ed. Forest Hill Sch., and Stott's Commercial Coll., Melbourne; mil. serv., 1941-47, capt.; asst. treas., Labuan (B.M.A.) 1946; acctnt., N. Borneo, 1947; senr., 1961; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1962.

DRAKE, F. S.—b. 1922; ed. Sch. of Architecture, London; mil. serv., 1942-46, flt. lt.; architect, Tang., 1950; chief architect, 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

DRAKE-BROCKMAN, J. F.—b. 1919; ed. Lancing Coll. and Merton Coll., Oxford; interned, 1941-45; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1941; dist. offr., 1948; prin. asst. sec., 1956-58; ag.-resdt., 1960.

DRAPER, C. R. E.—b. 1911; ed. Plumtree Sch., S. Rhod. and Faraday Hse., London; inspr., machy., N. Rhod., 1939; senr. inspr., 1946; asst. comsnr., mines, 1954; dep. govt. mining engnr., 1958.

DRAYTON, E. S.—b. 1918; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; asst. infn. offr., B. Guiana, 1942; personnel offr., P.W.D., 1947; admin. asst., min. of comms. and wks., 1953; asst. sec., min. of labour, health and housing, 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1961; perm. sec., 1962.

DRENNAN, D. H.—b. 1921; ed. Univ. Col., Dublin, and Queens' Coll., Camb.; agric. offr., Tang., 1947; asst. dir., agric., 1958; dep. comsnr., 1961; dir., extension servs., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

DRESCHFELD, R. L. E., C.M.G. (1957), Q.C.—b. 1911; ed. Merchiston Castle Sch., Edin., and Trinity Hall, Camb.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1939-44, capt.; res. mag., Uga., 1938; cr. coun., 1944; solr.-gen., 1949; atty.-gen., 1951. (Uga. Govt. service.)

DREW, C. A. V.—b. 1913; ed. St. Johns Monesham, Chelmsford; Br. P.O., 1936-49; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn. gr. I, 1949; inspect. techn., 1952; asst. engr. gr. I, 1955; sect. engr. gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1960; senr. asst. engr., 1960.

DREW, G. R. H.—b. 1916; ed. Baine's Gram. Sch., Manchester and Edin. Univs.; M.O., Nig., 1944; S.M.O., W. Nig., 1955; chief health offr., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

DRISCOLL, D. P.—b. 1917; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1939-42; exam. offr. cadet, customs, Ken. and Uga., 1938; junr. exam. offr., 1940; exam. offr., 1942; senr., 1949; collr., customs, E.A.C.S.O., 1951.

DRIVER, E. W. N.—b. 1899; ed. Hilton Coll., S.A.; S.A.R. & H., 1924-35; dist. roads engnr., T'vaal, 1935-51; mil. serv., 1940-45, major; secon., N. Rhod., asst. D.P.W. (roads), 1952-55; asst. D.P.W. (roads), N. Rhod., 1957; chief roads engnr., 1958; dir., 1961.

DRIVER, W. G. S., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1907; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahams-town, S.A.; clk., gr. II, Basuto., 1930; asst., dist. comsnr., 1937; dist. comsnr., 1943; judicial comsnr., 1944.

DRUMMOND, J. V. H.—b. 1924; ed. St. Aubyn's, Rottingdean; port offr., E.A.R. & H., 1951; pilot, 1954-62.

DRUMMONS, J. B.—b. 1908; ed. Perth Academy; inspr., works, K.U.R. & H., 1937; senr. inspr., E.A.R. & H., 1953; maint. supt., E.A.A.F.R.O., 1957.

DRYSDALE, J. G. S.—b. 1923; ed. Bradfield Coll. and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–48, major; admin. cadet, G.C., 1948; Som., 1952; Br. liaison offr., 1955. (Som. Govt. service.)

DRYSDALE, W. J.—b. 1909; public serv., N.S.W., 1926; senr. assr. and investg. offr., taxation dept., Aust.; asst. comsnr., inland rev., Fiji, 1948; title changed to dep. comsnr., 1950; comsnr., inland rev., 1954; H.K., 1958.

DU BOIS, C. G. B.—b. 1923; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch., Bristol, Nottingham and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1942–44, R.A.F. A.C.2.; geologist, Uga., 1949. (Uga. Govt. service.)

DUDDING, J. S.—b. 1915; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45, maj.; cadet, Nig., 1938; admin. offr., cl. III, 1947; cl. II, 1953; cl. I, 1956; dep. comsnr., Cams., 1957–59; admin. offr., gr. 4, Fed. of Nig., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

DUFF, C. E., C.B.E. (1959), O.B.E. (1949)—b. 1904; ed. Salisbury Boys' High Sch., S. Rhod., and Cape Town and Oxford Univs.; mil. serv., 1939–41 (p.o.w.); asst. consrv. forests, N. Rhod., 1931; senr. asst., 1945; consrv., 1947; ch. consrv., 1954; spec. comsnr., natural resources, 1960–62.

DUFF, L. B.—b. 1924; ed. O'Connell Schs., Univ. Coll., and King's Inns, Dublin; resdt. mag., Tang., 1953; senr. resdt. mag., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

DUFF, P. C.—b. 1922; ed. Wellington Coll. and New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–42, lieut.; cadet, Tang., 1942; dist. offr., 1944; secon., E.A.C.S.O., 1947–48; admin. offr. cl. IIB Tang., 1961; p.a.s., min. educ., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

DUFFUS, H. G. H.—b. 1908; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; clk. of courts, J'ca, 1943; resdt. mag., 1946; chmn., coms. of inq., prisons and lock-ups of J'ca, 1954; puisne judge, 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

DUFFUS, W. A. H.—b. 1911; ed. Cornwall Coll., Titchfield Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; court clk., J'ca, 1938; mag., 1943; Nig., 1949; chief registr., 1955; judge, high court, W. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

DUFFY, A. D.—b. 1918; ed. Church of England Gram. Sch., Brisbane, and Univ. of Queensland; mil. serv., 1940–45, f/o; assessor, gr. II, H.K., 1948; gr. I, 1950; chief assessor, 1956; asst. comsnr., inland rev., 1959.

DUKE, E. M., C.B.E. (1962)—b. 1895; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, and Univ. Coll., Lond; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; dep. registr., deeds, B. Guiana, 1930; registr., 1933; legal draughtsman, 1944; solr.-gen., 1946; puisne judge, Trin., 1949; speaker, co., 1956.

DULY, C. L.—b. 1919; ed. Hastings Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–45, W/o. I.; travelling inspr., acct., T.R. and P.S., 1945; acctg. asst., 1947; asst. acctnt., E.A.R. and H., 1952; port acctnt., 1958; acctnt. (estab.), 1960; senr. acctnt., 1962.

DUNCAN, I. R.—b. 1922; ed. Kilmarnock Academy and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, sgt.; admin. cadet, Nig., 1949; admin. offr., cl. II, prin. asst. sec., E. Nig., 1957; cl. I, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

DUNFORD, D. A.—b. 1925; ed. Peter Symonds, Winchester; mil. serv., 1943–48, Gurkha Brig., capt.; asst. supt., Mal. police, 1948; dep. supt., Uga., 1957; supt., 1960; senr. supt., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

DUNLOP, D. W.—b. 1916; ed. Royal Belfast Acad. Inst.; mil. serv., 1940–47, capt.; apptd. H.K., 1948–53; prin. auditor, Gam., 1956; dir., audit, B. Guiana, 1960.

DUNLOP, E. W., M.B.E., D.F.C.—b. 1918; ed. Kings Hosp., Dublin; Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1940–46, flt. lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1947; dist. offr., 1949; secon. labr. dept., 1951; senr. lab. offr., 1955; asst. sec., 1962; under sec., 1962.

DUNLOP, J. J. S.—b. 1920; ed. Box Hill High Sch., Melbourne; mil. serv., 1940–46; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1949; asst. traffic supt., 1955; dist. supt., 1961–62.

DUNLOP, K. C.—b. 1926; ed. Bradford Coll., Berks; Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–48; land survr., N. Rhod., 1952.

DUNN, K. C.—b. 1918; ed. St. Mary's Publ. Sch., and St. George's Coll.; labr. inspr., B. Hond., 1947; senr., 1957; labr. comsnr., 1960.

DUNNILL, F.—b. 1920; ed. Queen Eliz. Gram. Sch., Barnet; naval serv., 1941–46; cler. offr., bd. of educ., 1937; exec. offr., min. of educ., 1946; higher exec. offr., 1948; asst. prin., gen. register office, 1949; prin., 1952; C.O., 1955; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

DUPAVILLON, H. A., C.P.M.—b. 1908; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; police constable, Maur., 1926; police cadet, 1927; 1st cl. sgt., 1931; staff sgt., 1939; asst. supt., police, 1940; supt., 1947; senr. supt., 1959.

DU PREEZ, J. W.—b. 1918; ed. Riversdale Secondary Sch., S.A., and Stellenbosch Univ.; geol., Nig., 1945; senr., 1949; asst. dir., geol. surveys, 1952; dep. dir., Fed. of Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

DUPREY, F. L. J.—b. 1901; junr. clk., govt. rlwy., Trin., 1920; asst. acctnt., cent. water bd., 1940; chief storekpr., wks. and hydraulics dept., 1947; chief acctnt., 1951. (T'dad Govt. service.)

DURANT, J. C. L., M.B.E. (1958)—b. 1924; ed. Bedford Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–46; cadet, N. Rhod., 1947; dist. offr., 1950.

DURDANT-HOLLAMBY, N. O.—b. 1922; ed. Selwyn Hse. Coll. and Richmond Hill Sch., Surrey; mil. serv., 1939–50, major; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

DURITY, E. A.—b. 1908; San Fernando Boys' R.C. Sch., St. Mary's Coll., Trin., and London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mag., Trin. and Tob., 1952; cr. couns., 1955. (T'dad Govt. service.)

DUROCHER-YVON, F., M.B.E.—b. 1915; ed. Mauritius Coll. of Agric.; agric. offr., Maur., 1939; asst. dir., agric., Sey., 1944; dir., agric., 1951; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1953; chief agric. offr., 1958.

DU SAUTOY, P. F. de C.—b. 1921; ed. Epsom Coll. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; asst. dist. comsnnr., G.C., 1942; asst. sec., min. of educ. and soc. welf., 1951; dist. comsnnr., 1951; dep. dir. of soc. welf. and community dev., 1952; dir., 1955. (Ghana civil service.)

DUTTON, A. P. H., D.F.C., C.P.M.—b. 1918; ed. Diocesan Coll., Cape Town; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.A.F.; police, Bech. Prot., 1939; asst. comsnnr., police, Cyp., 1956; chief police offr., Sey., 1959.

DYER, A. M.—b. 1910; ed. Dumfries Academy and St. Andrews Univ.; cadet, Tang., 1934; secon. Cyprus, 1935–36; asst. dist. offr., 1936; dist. offr., 1946; senr. dist. offr., 1953; comsnnr., co-op. dev., and registr., co-op. socs., 1954. (Tang. Govt. service.)

DYER, H. Thornley—b. 1905; ed. Dunheved Coll., Launceston, and Univ. Coll., Lond.; asst. regl. plan. offr., min. of town and country planning, 1942–45; town planning advr., Ken., 1943.

DYSON, P.—b. 1924; ed. Donington Gram. Sch., and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–46, flt. lt.; admin. offr., cl. III, Nig., 1949; cl. II, W. Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

DYUS, G. R.—b. 1933; ed. St. Mary's, Kenya, and S. W. Tech. Coll., London; asst. computer, Tang., 1950; asst. survr., 1952; survr., 1956. (Tang. Govt. service.)

EARLE, A. L.—b. 1912; ed. J'ca Coll., J'ca; P.W.D., J'ca, 1931; land sett. dept., 1938; P.W.D., B. Guiana, 1941; water engnr., N. Rhod., 1951; dep. dir., water devel. and irrig., 1957; dir., water affrs., 1958.

EARLEY, A. H., O.B.E.—b. 1907; ed. Cirencester Gram Sch. and Mercers' Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, col.; mem., econ. comsnnr. for Trieste and Venezia Giulia, 1945–46; chief cont. offr., cont. comsnnr., Germany, 1947; transport advr., 1952; chief ports manager, E.A.R. and H., 1954; secon., transport consultant to Inter. Bank Mission to Thailand, 1957–58; asst. gen. mangr., Tang., 1961.

EARLY, J. L.—b. 1921; ed. Kingswood Sch., Bath, and Royal Vet. Coll.; mil. serv., 1943–47, R.A.C., lieut.; vet. offr. Nyas., 1952; senr. vet. res. offr., 1961.

EARNSHAW, J. E., D.F.C.—b. 1917; ed. Hornsey County Sch. and City of London Coll.; asst. audr., Nig., 1946; senr. audr., G.C., 1950; prin. audr., 1954; Tang., 1956–62.

EASTWOOD, C. G., C.M.G. (1947)—b. 1905; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., C.O., 1927; secon. as p.s. to high comsnnr., Pal., 1932; sec., inter. rubber reg. comtee., 1934; prin., 1935; p.s. of S., Cols., 1940–41; prin. asst. sec., cabinet offr., 1945; asst. U.S. of S., C.O., 1947; comsnnr., crown lands, 1952; asst. U.S. of S., C.O., 1954.

EATES, E. C., M.V.O. (1961), Q.P.M. (1961), C.P.M. (1956)—b. 1916; ed. Highgate Sch. and King's Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46; asst. supt., police, Nig., 1946; dep. supt., 1951; supt., 1954; senr. supt., police, S. Leone, 1954; comsnnr., Gam., 1957.

EATON, A. D.—b. 1925; ed. Kingstown and Trin. Coll., Univ. of Dublin; asst. engr., S. L. Rlwy., 1947; civ. engr., Mal. Rlwy., 1951; asst. ch. civ. engr., 1957; depty. ch. civ. engr., 1959; ch. civ. engr., 1960–62.

ECCLES, R.—b. 1909; ed. Ornum Coll., Birkenhead; mil. serv., 1939–45, major; quantity surveyor, Uga., 1948; senr. quantity surveyor, 1951; chief qu. survr., 1954–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ECCLESTON, I. D.—b. 1904; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; asst. clk., resdt. mag's courts dept., J'ca, 1923; dep. clk., courts, 1932; clk. courts, 1940; resdt. mag., 1946. (J'ca Govt. service.)

EDEN, J. A.—b. 1909; ed. Berkhamsted Sch. and King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt. (desp.); prin. survey offr., D.O.S., 1946.

EDGE, M. G., C.P.M. (1962)—b. 1916; ed. Chigwell Sch., and Queen Mary Coll., Lond. Univ.; interned, 1942–45; N.B.A.C., 1939; asst. supt., 1942; col. police serv., N. Borneo, 1946; dep. supt., 1949; supt., 1956.

EDGE, P. G.—b. 1913; ed. Chigwell Sch. and Univ. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieut., p.o.w., 1942–45; cadet (Chartered Co's. serv.) N. Borneo, 1937; dist. offr., and mag., 1941; dist. offr., col. admin. serv., 1946; cl. IB., 1961.

EDGERLEY, L. F., O.B.E.—b. 1902; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Naini Tal, India; mil. serv., 1942–45, lt.-col.; forest serv., Burma, 1923–48; asst. consvr., forests, Maur., 1948; consvr., 1949.

EDGERLY, K. G.—b. 1930; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Naini Tal, India; R.A.F., 1950–51; supt. Sarawak constab., 1952.

EDGHILL, C. de L.—b. 1916; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; 3rd cl. clk., treasury dept., Trin., 1937; asst. assessor, inland rev., 1943; senr. inspr., 1946; assessor, gr. I, 1948; supvr., 1950; asst. sec., 1952; asst. comsnnr., inland rev., 1953; dep. comsnnr., 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

EDMONDS, A. R.—b. 1907; ed. Melb. Univ.; asst. prin. Fiji Sch. of Med., 1952; prin., 1954.

EDMONDS, E. A. J.—b. 1907; ed. Hilton Coll. and Natal Univ.; advoc., supreme ct., S.A.; resdt. mag., Tang., 1946; puisne judge, Ken., 1955.

EDMONDS, J. H. C., M.C.—b. 1914; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Sevenoaks; N. Rhod., 1947; D.O. Swaz., 1958.

EDMONDSON, S. E.—b. 1904; ed. Mico Coll., J'ca, and London and Reading Univs. (external); asst. inspr., schs., J'ca, 1946; educ. offr., 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

EDMUNDS, H.—b. 1907; ed. B.G.S., Suva; tel. op. Fiji, 1921; post. clk., 1923; asst. acctnt., 1946; acctnt., 1948; asst. P.M.G., 1949; deputy., 1958–62.

EDOUARD, J. G.—b. 1916; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Inst. of Educ., London; mil. serv., 1942–45, sgt.; customs serv., Maur., 1937; 2nd gr. clk., 1938; asst. master, 1946; educ. offr., 1946.

EDWARDS, B. R. P.—b. 1927; cadet, Mal. police serv., 1948; asst. supt., 1950; asst. supt., Sarawak constab., 1954; secon., offr. i/c police dist., Brunei, 1956–58; dep. supt., 1958; supt., Sarawak constab., 1961.

EDWARDS, G. J. L.—b. 1925; ed. Leighton Pk. Sch.; admin. cadet, G.C., 1948; admin. offr., cl. II, 1958 (Ghana civil service).

EDWARDS, J. B.—b. 1916; ed. Crypt Gram. Sch., Gloucester; Br. P.O., 1933–51; asst. inspr. of traffic (telecom.), E.A.P. & T. admin., 1951; asst. telecom. contrl., 1955; senr., 1960–62.

EDWARDS, L. W.—b. 1915; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; clk., Dominica, 1936–51; acctnt., treasy. dept., 1951; compt., inc. tax, 1953; acctnt.-gen., 1958.

EDWARDS, M. G.—b. 1912; ed. Wyggeston Sch., Bridlington Sch., Coll. of Tech., Leicester; mil. serv., 1940–42, lieu.; sci. offr., Ken., 1942; chief chmst., E.A.C.S.O., 1951; dir. E.A. ind. res. orgn., 1960.

EDWARDS, R. E.—b. 1924; ed. Machynlleth County Sch.; mil. serv., 1945–48; Br. P.O., 1941–50; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn. gr. I, 1950; asst. engr. gr. II, 1955; gr. I, 1956; senr. asst. engr., 1960.

EDWARDS, S. H. St. G., C.P.M. (1962)—b. 1912; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford; Pal. police, 1936; asst. supt., 1944; N. Borneo, 1949; dep. supt., 1953; supt., 1957.

EDWARDS, T. F.—b. 1920; ed. Gram. Sch., Pengam, Coll. of Estate Management and Walthamstow Poly.; mil. serv., 1940–46, sgt. R.A.F.; rating and val. surveyor., H.K., 1950; senr., 1961.

EDWARDS, V. H.—b. 1915; ed. St. Jude's High Sch., Arima, Trin.; ward offr., Trin., 1938; 2nd cl. clk., 1942; 1st cl., 1947; labr. offr. trainee, 1948; labr. offr., 1949; senr. labr. offr., 1955; dep. comanr., labr., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

EDWARDS, W. H., M.C.—b. 1910; ed. The Gram. Sch., Llangefti, and Univ. Coll. of N. Wales, Bangor; Mil. Coll. of Science; mil. serv., 1939–47, major; agric. offr., Uga., 1949; asst. dir., agric. (field), 1954; chief agric. offr., Buganda, 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

EDYE, I. M.—b. 1921; ed. Cheltenham Coll.; mil. serv., 1941–45; cadet, Mal., 1946; dist. offr., 1949; N. Rhod., 1956.

EGAN, R. T. L., C.P.M.—b. 1919; ed. Durlston Court, Repton and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1938–45, R.A.; Tang. police, 1946; asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1954; senr. supt., 1959; asst. comsnr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

EGGINS, E. C.—b. 1920; ed. Brentwood Sch., Essex; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; admin. serv., Pal., 1946; Ken., 1948; African affrs. offr., 1952; asst. sec. defence, 1954; asst. sec., chief sec's office, 1955.

EITELBERG, L. H. S., M.B.E.—b. 1917; ed. English Sch., Wiesbaden, Hoe Gram. Sch., Plymouth, St. Joseph's Coll., S'pore; mil. serv., 1940–43; supt., P.W.D. engnrg. sch., Uga., 1946; prin., Kampala tech. inst., 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ELCOME, E. A. C.—b. 1920; ed. Army Cent. Sch., Malta; mil. serv., 1942–46; Br. P.O., 1937–49; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn. gr. I, 1949; inspect. techn., 1954; asst. engr. gr. I, 1955; sect. engr., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1960; senr. asst. engr., 1960; senr. sect. engnr., 1962.

ELDER, H. P.—b. 1908; ed. Bell-Baxter Sch., and Dreghorn Castle Sch.; potato marketing bd., U.K., 1936; min. of food, 1939; food and agric. div., control comsn. for Germany, 1945; sen. marketing offr., Nig., 1951; prin. marketing offr., 1952; asst. dir., marketing, 1953; dep. dir., marketing and exports, 1954; dir., 1957; chmn., produce insp. bd., dep. chmn., S. Cams. marketing bd.; etc.

ELDER, J.—b. 1919; ed. Christian Bros. Sch., Londonderry; Br. P.O., 1936–44; E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1944; postmaster, gr. II, 1946; gr. I, 1949; senr. postmaster, 1953; hd. postmaster, gr. III, 1955; chief supt., 1956; hd. postmaster, gr. II, 1958; gr. I, 1960–62.

ELDRIDGE, I. M.—b. 1920; ed. St. Dunstan's Coll., Catford; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; secon., C.O., 1956–58; asst. sec., N. Rhod., 1962.

ELISTON, W. E. b. 1923; ed. Southport Gram. Sch. and Lond. Poly.; mil. serv., 1941–46; storekpr., E.A.R. & H., 1950; asst. dist. stores supt., 1962.

ELLEN, J. H., O.B.E. (1962), C.P.M. (1959)—b. 1918; ed. Archbishop Tenison's Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–48, capt.; security serv., Mal., 1948; asst. supt., police, Mal., 1949; dep. supt., 1951; comdt., spec. branch train. sch., 1954; senr. supt., spec. branch, S. Leone, 1956; asst. comsnr. pol., 1961. (S.L. Govt. service.)

ELLERTON, G. J., C.M.G. (1963), M.B.E. (1956).—b. 1920; ed. Highgate Sch. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; D.O., Ken., 1945; asst. sec., 1951; asst. fin. sec., 1953; under sec., treasury, 1957; perm. sec., 1958.

ELLICE, J. M.—b. 1911; ed. Aberdeen Cent. Secondary Sch., and Medical Sch., Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–45; Univ. Aberdeen Med. Sch., 1946–49; att. yellow fever research inst., E.A.C.S.O., 1949–50; technol., E.A. virus research inst., 1950; senr. techn., 1957.

ELLINGHAM, N. G., O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1914; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt.-col.; Br. P.O., 1930–49; asst. contrl., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1949; postal contrl., 1953; contrl., postal servs., 1960–62.

ELLINGTON, A. C.—b. 1922; ed. J'ca Coll., and McGill Univ., Canada; apptd. J'ca, 1953; asst. govt. chemist, 1954; govt. chemist, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

ELLIOTT, D. M.—b. 1911; ed. Sedbergh Sch. and Keble Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1937; admin. offr., cl. II, 1953; cl. I, W. Nig., 1956; staff gr., 1957–62; temp. prin. D.T.C., 1962.

ELLIOTT, H. P., C.M.G. (1959).—b. 1911; ed. St. Lawrence Coll., Ramsgate, and Hertford Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1934; secon. C.O., 1946; supvr., col. serv. courses, London, 1948–50; admin. offr., cl. II, 1954; E. Nig.; perm. sec., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ELLIOTT, J. R.—b. 1902; ed. Hurst-pierpoint Coll.; land settlement offr., J'ca, 1939; senr. lands offr., 1940; forest offr., 1941; asst. comsnr., lands, 1945; dep. comsnr., 1950. (J'ca Govt. service.)

ELLIOTT, T. M., M.C.—b. 1918; ed. Gram. Sch., Gosforth, and Rutherford Coll., Newcastle; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; elec. engnr., electricity dept., Mal., 1948; engnr., Aden, 1954; engnr.-in-chief and manager, electricity dept., 1958.

ELLIS, A. B.—b. 1922; ed. Aldenham Sch., and Peterhouse, Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–43; cadet, S. Leone, 1944; asst. dist. comsnr., 1947; dist. comsnr., 1953–62. (S.L. Govt. service.)

ELLIS, C. A.—b. 1916; ed. Presentation Coll., San Fernando, T'dad; mil. serv., 1939–45; cler. serv., St. V., 1946; senr. staff offr., prisons, 1952; supt. prisons, 1957.

ELLIS, D. S.—b. 1927; ed. Dunfermline High Sch., and Edin. Univ.; asst. consrvr., forests, N. Nig., 1948. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ELLIS, G.—b. 1916; ed. Blackpool Gram. Sch., and L'pool Univ.; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. & H., 1951; dist. traffic supt., 1952; rates asst., 1956; asst. chief commercial supt., 1960.

ELLIS, H. O., C.M.G. (1958), O.B.E. (1952).—b. 1906; ed. Sutton Secondary Sch., Plymouth; appren., Devonport dockyard; mil. serv., 1944–47, col.; open comp. exam., P.O. engnrg. inspr., 1926; comp. exam. to engnr., 1932; exec. engnr., 1940; asst. contrl.-gen., P. and T., contr. coman., Germany, 1947; P.M.G., Nyasa., 1949; dir., P. and T., Fed. of Nig., 1954; P.M.G., E.A.P. and T., 1958–62.

ELLIS, J. E.—b. 1914; ed. Kenton Coll., Pembroke House, Kenya, and Loughboro' Coll.; asst. engnr., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1941; exec. engnr., 1952; senr., 1954.

ELLIS, J. N., M.B.E.—b. 1926; ed. Fettes Coll.; mil. serv., 1944–50; mil. asst. to res. advr., E. Aden Prot., 1951; polit. offr., 1954.

ELLIS, L. B.—b. 1919; ed. Exeter Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lieut.; agric. asst., Uga., 1946; senr. field offr., 1955. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ELLIS, R. C.—b. 1905; ed. Leeds Gram. Sch., and Univ. Coll., Oxford; senr. lectr., maths. and physics, Achimota Coll., G.C., 1931–35; educ. offr., Basuto., 1947; grad.-teacher, Swaz., 1960.

ELLIS-JONES, D. W.—b. 1916; ed. Malvern Coll. and Liverpool Univ.; M.O., Tang., 1942; spec. grade M.O., 1950; ophthalmic specialist, 1951; spec. (ophthal.), Uga., 1956; senr. spec., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ELLISON, R. E., C.M.G. (1960), E.D.—b. 1904; ed. Repton and New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–43, capt.; supt., educ., Nig., 1928; dir., educ., Som. (secon.), 1938; senr. educ. offr., Nig., 1944; asst. dir., educ., Tang., 1945; dep. dir., 1946; dep. dir., N. Nig., 1955; dir., 1956; advr., min. of educ., 1957; ret., app. chmn., publ. serv. comsn., N. Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ELLWOOD, W. C.—b. 1917; ed. Wolmer's High Sch., J'ca, and London Sch. of Econ.; asst., adminr.-gen's office, J'ca, 1938; 2nd cl. clk., 1942; 1st cl., 1943; senr. clk., 1947; prin. clk., col. sec's office, 1951; admin. asst., 1951; asst. sec., 1953; prin. asst. sec., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

ELPHICK, Miss S. E.—b. 1916; ed. Eastbourne High Sch. and St. Giles Hosp., Camberwell; mil. serv., 1942–46; nursing sister, N. Rhod., 1947–50; dep. sister, G.C., 1952; hosp. matron, 1956; regl. matron, 1958 (Ghana civil service); matron G. & E.I., 1961.

ELWELL-SUTTON, R. S.—b. 1913; ed. Sherborne Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; educ. offr., Tang., 1947; senr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

ELYAN, I. V.—b. 1909; ed. St. Stephen's Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1942–46; dist. mag. G.C., 1946; senr., 1954; puisne judge, (*ex off.* judge of ct. of appeal) Basuto., Bech. Prot. and Swaz., 1955.

EMANUEL, A., C.M.G. (1957).—b. 1912; ed. Henry Thornton Sch., Clapham, and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; econ., internat. inst. of agric., Rome, 1935; econ., B.O.T., 1938; senr. temp. asst., M.O.F., 1940; temp. admin. offr., C.O., 1943; prin., 1946; secon. W.A.C., 1948; asst. sec., C.O., 1948; trans. to min. health, 1961.

EMMERICH, A. B.—b. 1917; ed. High Sch., Potgietersrust, Boys' High Sch. and Univ., Pretoria; dept. of agric., etc., S.A., 1939-44; engrn./survr., native land sett. dept., Swaz., 1944; prin. agric. engrn., N. Nig., 1950. (Nig. Govt. service.)

EMMERSON, B.—b. 1911; ed. Caterham Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-45. lieut. R.N.R.; marine offr., E.A.R. & H., 1950; pilot, 1951-62.

ENGLISH, M. C.—b. 1915; ed. Colfe's Gram. Sch., Oxford and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1940-47, capt.; educ. offr., Nig., 1949; principal, 1954; group 8, 1958-62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ENNIS, R. W., O.B.E. (1956).—b. 1917; ed. Perth Modern Sch. and Univ. of W. Australia; mil. serv., 1940-46, lieut.; cadet, Nig., 1947; admin. offr., cl. II, 1954; cl. I, W. Nig., 1957; staff gr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ESCLAPON, Miss M. M.—b. 1911; ed. privately; publicity asst., censorship, infn. offr., 1942; infn. offr., Maur., 1953; dep. manager, tourist off., 1959.

ESSEX, F. W., C.M.G. (1959).—b. 1916; ed. High Wycombe Royal Gram. Sch. and Reading Univ.; cadet, S.L., 1939; asst. dist. comsnr., 1942; dist. comsnr., 1948; secon., H.M.'s treasury, 1951; dep. fin. sec., S.L., 1953; fin. sec., B. Guiana, 1956; B.B. and S., 1960.

ESTERHUYSEN, H. A.—b. 1928; teacher, Swaz., 1950; vice-principal, 1955; educ. offr., 1955; dep. dir., educ., 1959.

ETIENNE, J. R. M.—b. 1919; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Lond. Poly., Lond. Sch. of Econ.; asst. dist. clk., Maur., 1941; asst. statn., 1947; statn., 1951; asst. dir., stats., 1959.

ETIENNE, J. T., C.P.M.—b. 1906; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; police constable, Maur., 1932; 1st cl. sgt., 1944; asst. supt., 1947; supt., police, 1952.

ETTY-LEAL, Miss C. B.—b. 1913; ed. Battle Abbey; mil. serv., 1939-47, A.T.S./W.R.N.S., 2nd offr.; typist, N. Rhod., 1949; airport brief offr., 1950; clk., exec. and leg. cos., 1952; admin. offr., cl. III, Fed. Nig., 1956; cl. II, 1959; cl. I, 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

EU Cheow Eang, C.P.M. (1958).—b. 1915; ed. Penang Free Sch.; police, S.S., 1940; inspr., 1945; asst. supt., 1948; dep. supt., 1953; att. W. Riding, Yorks., constab., 1955; supt., police, S'pore, 1957; police sec., 1957.

EVA, D. C., M.B.E., D.F.C.—b. 1920; ed. Gravesend Gram. Sch., and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.A.F.; surveyor, Nig., 1949; sen., 1952; prin. surveyor, N. Nig., 1955; surveyor-gen., 1959-62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

EVAN, K. R. L.—b. 1922; ed. Southgate County Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-45, lieut., R.N.V.R.; asst. audr., G.C., 1947; audr., 1950; senr. audr., Ken., 1952; senr. acctnt., E.A.R. and H., 1955; revenue acctnt., 1960.

EVANS, A. F.—b. 1912; ed. Hull Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1941-46, flt.-lt.; surveyor's clk., air min., 1935; quantity survr., H.K., 1947; senr. quantity survr., 1957; chief quantity survr., 1960.

EVANS, A. P., O.B.E. (1959)—b. 1906; ed. The Coll., Swindon; asst. inspr., C.A.s., 1928; senr. engrn., 1952; dep. chief mech. engrn., 1956.

EVANS, I. M.—b. 1921; ed. Haberdashers Aske's Hampstead Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; solr. (Hons.), 1949; barr. at law, Mid Temple, 1959; res. mag. N. Rhod., 1953; senr. res. mag. N. Rhod., 1960.

EVANS, J.—b. 1919; ed. Ferndale Sch., Reading Univ., and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46; agric. offr., Nyasa., 1949; ch. agric. offr., 1959.

EVANS, J. E., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1910; ed. Canford Sch. and Architectural Assoc. Sch. of Architecture, London; mil. serv., 1940-46, major R.W.A.F.F.; archt., P.W.D., Nig., 1946; senr., N. regn., 1951; chief archt., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

EVANS, M. N.—b. 1915; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and Queens' Coll., Camb.; cadet, Ken., 1939; asst. sec., 1948; African courts offr., 1953; dep. comsnr., local govt., 1954; perm. sec., 1959.

EVANS, W. E.—b. 1899; ed. Swansea Gram. Sch. and Tech. Coll.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1916-17; crown coun., N. Rhod., 1938; res. mag., 1941; puisne judge, 1953-62.

EVANS, W. J. M.—b. 1910; ed. Cyfarthfa Castle Sch., Glam., and Welsh National Sch. of Medicine; mil. serv., 1942-47, maj.; M.O., Tang., 1947; S.M.O., 1948; asst. D.M.S., 1950; D.D.M.S., 1955; chief M.O., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

EVANS-JONES, P., M.B.E. (Mil.)—b. 1915; ed. Cardiff High Sch., and Univ. Coll. of S. Wales and Mon.; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; political serv., Sudan, 1946-54; D.O., Uga., 1955; chief agric. devel. offr., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

EVERARD, K. A.—b. 1927; ed. Harrow Weald County Gram. Sch., Alleyne's Gram. Sch. and London Univ.; exec. engrn., J'ca, 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

EVERETT, E., Q.P.M. (1963), C.P.M. (1955).—b. 1916; ed. Blundell's Sch., and Downing Coll., Camb.; prob. asst. supt., police, Nig., 1938; asst. supt., 1941; senr. asst. supt., 1947; supt., 1948; sen. supt., 1951; asst. comsnr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

EVERETT, S. J.—b. 1908 ; ed. London Sch. of Economics ; mil. serv., 1939-42 ; control offr., econ. cont. bd., Tang., 1943 ; sec., econ. cont. dept., 1948 ; exec. offr., trade and econ. div., 1951 ; prin. exec. offr., dept. of commerce, 1954 ; asst. comsnr., commerce and ind., 1956 ; dep. comsnr., 1960 ; Tang. trade rep., Fed. N. Rhod. and Nyasa., 1961.

EVILL, N. R.—b. 1928 ; ed. Launceston Coll. and Exeter Coll., Oxford ; ed. offr., N. Rhod., 1952.

EWING, P. M., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1900 ; ed. Baptist Day Sch., priv. tuition ; copyist, audit dept., B. Hond., 1919 ; 3rd cl. clk., 1939 ; examr., acct., audit, 1947 ; asst. postmaster, 1951 ; P.M.G., 1954.

EYDES, T. W.—b. 1910 ; ed. Sheffield Inter. Tech. Sch., Battersea Poly., and Sheffield Univ. ; directorate, fortifications and wks., W.O. ; asst. engrn., K.U.R. & H., 1947 ; dist. engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1952 ; senr., 1953 ; wks. engrn., 1954 ; asst. ch. engr. (tech.), 1960.

EYRE, D.—b. 1908 ; ed. Firth Park Gram. Sch., Sheffield ; Sheffield transp. dept., 1929 ; Trin. elect. bd., 1939 ; Trin. govt. rlwys., 1945 ; gen. man., 1949 ; road transp. supt., E.A.R. & H., 1956 ; port dept., 1960 ; asst. to ch. ports mangr., 1962.

EYRE, V. E. F.—b. 1914 ; ed. Forest Sch. and Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech., London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941-45, major ; polit. serv. Sudan, 1946-54 ; asst. advr., Aden, 1955-58 ; asst. chief sec., 1958 ; secon. min. fin., Fed. S. Arabia, 1962.

FACER, C.—b. 1923 ; ed. St. George's Sch., Harpenden, and Univ. Coll., London ; mil. serv., 1941-46, lieut. R.N. ; staff surveyor, Uga., 1950-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

FAGG, B. E. B., M.B.E. (1962).—b. 1915 ; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Downing Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1942-43, lieut. ; cadet, Nig., 1939 ; asst. D.O., 1942 ; labr. offr., mines, 1943 ; asst. survr., antiquities, 1947 ; dir., antiquities, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

FAIRBAIRN, J. E.—b. 1914 ; ed. Shoreham Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1940-47, major ; Shanghai munic. police, 1934-40 ; S'pore police, 1947-56 ; asst. comsnr., police, N. Borneo, 1956.

FAIRBAIRN, R.—b. 1912 ; ed. Kent Rd. Secondary Sch., Glasgow ; mil. serv., 1939. 1943-46, capt., R.E. ; building survr., P.W.D., H.K., 1948 ; secon., sec., building regs. comtee., 1953-56 ; chief building survr., 1956 ; asst. D.P.W., 1960.

FAIRBAIRN, W. C.—b. 1921 ; ed. St. George's Coll., Salisbury, S. Rhod., and Witwatersrand Univ. ; mil. serv., 1943-46 ; inspr., mines, Mal., 1950 ; Uga., 1951 ; asst. chief inspr., mines, S. Leone, 1956. (S.L. Govt. service.)

FAIRCLOUGH, A. J.—b. 1924 ; ed. St. Philip's Gram. Sch., Birmingham, and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb. ; junr. scientific offr., min. of supply, 1944 ; scientific offr., 1947 ; asst. prin., C.O., 1948 ; prin., 1953 ; sec., comsn. of investn. into desert locust control orgn., 1955 ; sec. Nyasa. comsn. of enq., 1959.

FAIRFOUL, D. D., C.P.M. (1961).—b. 1915 ; ed. Rosemount, Los Angeles, U.S.A. and Prestwick High Sch., Scotland ; Pal. police, 1937 ; asst. supt., 1944 ; N. Borneo, 1949 ; dep. supt., 1954 ; supt., 1956.

FAIRFULL-SMITH, J.—b. 1918 ; ed. Hutcheson's Gram. Sch., Glasgow, and Glasgow and Edin. Univs. ; mil. serv., R.A.M.C. ; M.O., Uga., 1947. (Uga. Govt. service.)

FAIRHURST, J., M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1922 ; ed. Hulme Gram. Sch., St. John's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt. ; cadet N. Rhod., 1949 ; dist. offr., 1951.

FAIRLIE, M. J., O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1920 ; ed. Edin. Academy and Edin. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt. ; admin. offr., Bech. Prot., 1946 ; p.s. to high comsnr., B.B. & S., 1951 ; admin. offr., Swaz., 1953 ; seconded to C.R.O., 1955-58 ; first sec., Swaz., 1961 ; sec. loc. govt. and soc. educ., 1962.

FAIRWEATHER, D. M. S.—b. 1924 ; ed. Arbroath High Sch., Fettes Coll., Edin., and Glasgow Univ. ; mil. serv., 1943-47, capt. ; cadet mech. engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1951 ; asst. mech. engrn., 1953 ; dist. motive power supt., 1957 ; dist. mech. engrn., 1961-62.

FAIRWEATHER, Lt. Col. D. N. A., O.B.E. (mil.) (1962), M.B.E. (mil.), E.D.—b. 1899 ; ed. St. John's Public Sch., Diocesan High Sch., Belize, and Capitol Radio Engrng. Inst., Washington, D.C. ; wireless operator, B. Hond., 1917 ; wireless supt. (later dir. telecomms.), 1933 ; comdt. volunteer gd., 1947.

FAITHFULL, A. D. C. M.—b. 1920 ; ed. County High Sch., Ilford ; E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1939 ; inspr., 1944 ; inspg. techn., 1949 ; supvg. techn., 1953 ; senr. asst. engrn., 1955 ; div. engrn., 1960-62.

FAKIM, H.—b. 1915 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Univs. Lond. and Wales ; med. offr., Maur., 1949 ; T.B. specialist, 1952.

FALCONER, J.—b. 1919 ; ed. Elgin Acad., and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; vet. offr., Bech. Prot., 1953 ; snr. V.O., 1957 ; dep. dir. vet. servs., 1961.

FALZON, A. A., O.B.E. (1953).—b. 1906 ; ed. Lyceum, Malta ; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1925 ; acctnt., 1944 ; asst. man., water and elec. dept., 1945 ; man., 1949 ; chmn., gas bd., 1952.

FANCHETTE, J. S.—b. 1926 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Battersea Coll. of Adv. Technol., Lond. ; clk. Maur., 1946 ; educ. offr., 1957.

FANN, J. M. G.—b. 1904 ; ed. Latymer Upper Sch., and Pembroke Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1944-45, lt.-col. ; I.C.S., 1927 ; asst. comsnr., Burma ; dep. comsnr., 1937 ; D.O., Tang., 1949 ; dist. comsnr., 1951 ; asst. compt., manpower, Mal., 1951 ; compt., 1953 ; asst. sec., internal security, S'pore, 1954 ; dep. col. sec., B. Hond., 1957-62.

FANNIN, J. M. A.—b. 1913 ; mil. serv., 1940-44, capt. ; Swaz. police, 1935-37 ; clk., district admin., 1937 ; admin. offr., 1945 ; Bech. Prot., 1948-49 ; D.O. Swaz.

FANSHAW, D. B.—b. 1915 ; ed. Oundle Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Oxford ; asst. consrv., forests, B. Guiana, 1937 ; senr. asst., 1948 ; prin. scientific offr., forestry, N. Rhod., 1953.

FARMER, J. C. H.—b. 1921 ; ed. Rushmoor Prep. Sch., Bedford, Mill Hill Sch. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1941-42, 2nd lt. ; admin. cadet, Nig., 1942 ; cl. II, N. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

FARMER, W. A., Q.P.M. (1963), C.P.M.—b. 1921 ; ed. Lodge Sch., Barb. ; asst. supt., police, Barb., 1942 ; supt., 1944 ; St. Lucia, 1953 ; Trin., 1956 ; dep. comsnr., police, Barb., 1957.

FARNUM, D. A.—b. 1915 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana ; prob. clk., customs dept., B. Guiana, 1932 ; clk., legislature, 1950 ; asst. sec., 1953 ; prin. asst. sec., 1961 ; perm. sec., 1962.

FARNUM, R. P.—b. 1925 ; ed. Enterprise High Sch., Georgetown ; cler. serv., 1946-54 ; asst. acctnt., 1954 ; acctnt., 1955 ; chief acctnt., 1955 ; asst. sec., O. & M., estab. dept., 1958 ; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1959 ; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1960.

FARQUHAR, D. A. B.—b. 1923 ; ed. Trinity Coll., Melbourne and Toronto Univs. ; mil. serv., 1941-45, corporal ; dental surgeon, Uga., 1950 ; senr. dental surgn., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

FARQUHAR, J. D.—b. 1923 ; ed. Aberdeen Univ. ; asst. consrv., forests, Pal., 1944 ; Tang., 1949 ; timber mktg. offr., 1960-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FARQUHARSON, A. D. J.—b. 1918 ; ed. Highgate Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.A.M.C. ; medical serv., Nig., 1948 ; specialist (anaesth.), 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

FARQUHARSON, Sir James, K.B.E. (1960), C.B.E. (1948).—b. 1903 ; ed. Glasgow Univ. and Royal Tech. Coll. ; asst. engnr., K.U.R., 1925 ; senr. asst. engnr., T.R. and P.S., 1933 ; personal asst. to gen. man., Tang. rlys., 1937 ; chief engnr., 1941 ; gen. man., 1945 ; depl. gen. man. and chief engnr., E.A.R. and H., 1948 ; gen. man., Sudan rlys., 1952 ; E.A.R. and H., 1957 ; engnr.-in-chief, C.As., and engnrg. advr. to S. of S., 1961 and D.T.C., 1961.

FARQUHARSON, V. C. D.—b. 1910 ; ed. Wellington Coll. ; mil. serv., 1940-44, lieut. ; U.K. prisons serv., 1936 ; Basuto., 1939 ; N. Rhod., 1948 ; supt., prisons, Basuto., 1954 ; dir. prisons, 1958.

FARRAR, D. J. K.—b. 1926 ; ed. Kingswood Sch., Bath, Oxford, Camb., and Lond. Univs. ; mil. serv., 1945-48, R.A., lt. ; educ. offr., N. Nig., 1952 ; senr., 1956 ; prin. educ. offr., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

FARRELL, A. C.—b. 1899 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and Codrington Coll., Barb. ; 2nd cl. clk., educ. dept., Trin., 1921 ; asst. master, Queen's Royal Coll., 1927 ; senr., 1949 ; prin., St. George's Coll., 1953. (T'dad Govt. service.)

FARRELL, A. D.—b. 1906 ; ed. St. Paul's Sch. and Oxford Univ. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; mil. serv., 1941-46 ; C.L.S., 1947 ; I.C.S., 1947 ; dist. judge, S'pore, 1948 ; legal dftsmn., Fed. of Mal., 1951 ; solr.-gen., 1955 ; app. puisne judge, Ken., 1958.

FARRELL, D. M.—b. 1900 ; ed. Naparima and Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., Codrington Coll., Barb. ; asst. to sugarcane entom., Trin., 1920 ; plant prot. offr. and chief fruit inspr., customs and excise, 1931 ; agric. asst., 1944 ; senr., 1947 ; agric. offr., 1955. (T'dad Govt. service.)

FARRELL, F. E. T.—b. 1906 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and Toronto Univ. ; asst. survr., Trin., 1939 ; senr. survr., 1949 ; asst. dir., surveys, 1955. (T'dad Govt. service.)

FARRELL, T. F., M.B.E. (1959).—b. 1907 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin. ; 2nd copyist, registr. and marshal's dept., Trin., 1928 ; 4th cl. clk., 1930 ; clk. to the judges, 1936 ; senr. clk., health dept., 1943 ; prin. offr., cl. II, sec't., 1944 ; cl. I, 1947 ; asst. sec., 1950 ; clk., leg. co., 1951 ; supvr., elections, 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

FARRER, R. P., M.C.—b. 1922 ; ed. Stowe, and New Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt. ; asst. consrv., forests, Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FARRINGTON, W. D., C.B.E. (1957).—b. 1903 ; ed. Felsted Sch., City and Guilds Coll. (Queen's Engnrg. Wks., Bedford, 1924) ; asst. engnr. inspr., C.A., 1927 ; junr. asst. engnr., 1936 ; asst., 1939 ; dep. ch., 1945 ; dep. ch. insp. engnr., 1953 ; ch. insp. engnr., 1955.

FARRUGIA, J.—b. 1906 ; ed. Lyceum, Malta ; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1925 ; almoner, 1940 ; chief clk., educ. office, 1945 ; chief clk., customs and port dept., 1951 ; asst. compt., 1960.

FARWELL, P. G. E.—b. 1917 ; ed. St. Laurence Coll., and Oriol Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939-45, lt., R.N. ; cadet N. Rhod., 1946 ; dist. offr., 1948.

FASKEN, J. M.—b. 1924 ; ed. Mountjoy Sch., Dublin, and Trinity Coll., Dublin ; mil. serv., 1942-46 ; pupil engnr., P.W.D., N. Rhod., 1950 ; exec. engnr., 1952 ; senr., 1961.

FAWCUS, R. P., C.M.G. (1960), O.B.E.—b. 1915; ed. Charterhouse, and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt.-comdr.; asst. D.O., Basuto., 1946; secon. high comsnr's off., 1950–53; genl. sec., Bech. Prot., 1954; resdnt. comsnr., 1959.

FAWDRY, A. L.—b. 1912; ed. Clifton Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; dist. M.O., Cyp., 1939; M.O., Aden, 1947; spec. pathol., 1958.

FAWKES, M. A.—b. 1915; ed. Epsom Coll., Camb. Univ., and St. Bart's Hosp., Lond.; mil. serv., 1942–47, maj.; gr. B med. off., Trin., 1947; V.D. spec., 1951; M.O.H., Fed. of Nig., 1955; senr. health offr., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

FEARON, Lt.-Col. S. P.—b. 1911; ed. St. Paul's Sch. and R.M.C., Sandhurst; Indian army, 1931–48 (desps.); admin. offr., Som., 1948; J.S.S.C., 1951; asst. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1955; agric. research sec., 1960.

FEATHER, I.—b. 1921; ed. Hebden Bridge Gram. Sch., and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.E., maj.; exec. engrn., Tang., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FELIX, J. E., I.S.O. (1957).—b. 1913; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; clk., printing office, Maur., 1933–42; asst. govt. printer, 1945; govt. printer, 1947.

FELL, W. M.—b. 1916; ed. Newport High Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; asst. audr., Nig., 1946; audr., G. and E.I. Col., 1950; senr. audr., Trin., 1954; redessig., dep. dir., audit, 1958; dep. dir., audit, S'pore, 1959.

FENDALL, N. R. E.—b. 1917; ed. Univ. Coll. and Hosp., London, and L.S.H.T.M.; apptd. Nig., 1945; B.M.A., Mal., 1945–48; M.O., Ken., 1948; S.M.O., 1955; asst. D.M.S., 1958; dep. ch. M.O., 1961; C.M.O., 1962.

FENECH, L. C., O.B.E. (1954), E.D.—b. 1903; ed. Lyceum, Malta; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj. (desps.); civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1923; acctnt., 1939; asst. treas., 1946; senr., 1949; manager, milk marketing undertaking, 1951; P.M.G., 1959.

FENNELL, G. A.—b. 1912; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Stratford-on-Avon; min. of supply, 1941; bd. of trade, 1946; agric. asst., Uga., 1946; senr. field offr., 1956; agric. offr., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

FENNER, C. H., C.M.G. (1963), M.B.E. (1946), Q.P.M. (1957), C.P.M. (1950).—b. 1916; ed. Highgate Sch., Mddx.; mil. serv., 1942–44; prob. asst. comsnr., police, F.M.S., 1936; asst. supt., 1939; supt., 1950; asst. comsnr., 1953; senr. asst. comsnr., police, Fed. of Mal., 1954; dir., pol. affrs.

FENNER, V. E. H.—b. 1910; ed. Slough Secondary Sch. and City of Oxford Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–46, lt. com. R.N.; traffic inspr., E.A.R. & H., 1949; clk., 1951; asst. traffic supt., 1956.

FENTON, C. J., O.B.E. (1960), M.B.E.—b. 1908; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Toowoomba, Queensland; mil. serv., 1941–47, major; P.M.G.'s dept., C'wealth of Australia, 1923–40; asst. contrlr., posts, N. Borneo, 1947; dir., posts and tels., 1958.

FERGUSON, B. A.—b. 1914; ed. Lytton St. Sch., Feilding, Gonville Sch., and Wanganui Coll.; P. and T. dept., 1929; inl. rev. dept., N.Z., 1936; inspr. inl. rev., Fiji, 1955; senr. asst., 1956; dep. comsnr., 1957.

FERGUSON, D. S.—b. 1902; ed. Rutherglen Academy and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46; asst. engrn., P.W.D., F.M.S., 1928; asst. drainage and irrig. engrn., 1932; drainage and irrig. engrn., 1937; senr., 1946; dep. dir., drainage and irrig., 1949–53; re-app. part-time advr. on drainage and irrig. to S. of S., 1960; and D.T.C., 1961.

FERGUSON, D. W.—b. 1910; ed. Bedford Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; U.K. local govt., 1937–47; town plan. offr., Nig., 1947; Tang., 1951; senr., N. Rhod., 1960; asst. ch. plan. offr., 1961.

FERGUSON, Miss F. I.—b. 1917; ed. Hillcourt, Glenageary, Co. Dublin, and Royal Victoria Hosp., Belfast; nursing sister, Aden, 1950.

FERGUSON, W.—b. 1908; ed. Hyndland Sch., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1940–45, major; works acctnt., E.A.R. and H., 1946; senr. acctnt., 1953; dist. acctnt., 1955; senr. acctnt., 1955; expdt. acctnt., 1960.

FERGUSON, M. R.—b. 1922; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin., and Rhodes Univ., S.A.; mil. serv., 1941–45; cadet, Som., 1949; dist. offr., 1951; Br. liaison offr., Ethiopia, 1959; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1960.

FERGUSON, W. K.—b. 1910; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and Camb. Univ.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; clk. to atty-gen., Barb., 1935; leg. dftsmn., 1937; police mag., and coroner, dist. A., 1938; judge, Bridgetown petty debt. ct., 1944; mag., Trin., 1945; asst. to atty-gen., 1952; leg. dftsmn., 1954. (T'dad Govt. service.)

FERNANDES, M. N.—b. 1914; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana; temp. prob., G.P.O., B. Guiana, 1932; prob., med. dept., 1935; cl. III clk., local govt. dept., 1940; cl. I, 1946; asst. dist. comsnr., 1953; admin. asst., 1954; dist. comsnr., 1957.

FERNIE, L. M.—b. 1913; ed. Malvern Coll. and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–42; agric. asst., Tang., 1938; supt., plantations, E.A.A.R.I., Amami, 1943; horticulturist, 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FERREIRA, H. H.—b. 1921; ed. Dale Coll., Kingwmstowen; Boys' High Sch., Kimberley and Natal Univ. Coll., Durban; mil. serv., 1942–46; soc. welf. offr., Jo'burg, 1946; soc. welf. offr., N. Rhod., 1951; senr., N. Rhod., 1957.

FERRER, V. O.—b. 1909; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., I.C.T.A. and Cornell Univ., U.S.A.; agric. asst., 1935; agric. econ., B. Guiana, 1946; mktg. offr., Trin., 1951; senr. agric. economist, 1960. (T'dad Govt. service.)

FERRIER, J. F., C.P.M. (1960), Royal Order of Anussara (Cambodia) (1952).—b. 1916; ed. Grove Acad., Dundee; interned H.K., 1941-45; H.K. police, 1938; 1/sgt., 1939; inspr., 1951; asst. supt., 1952; supt., 1955.

FERRO, G. H., M.B.E. (1962), M.V.O. (1954).—b. 1914; ed. Lyceum, and Royal Univ., Malta; apptd. admin. civil serv., Malta, 1934; mil. serv., 1940-44; principal offr., 1950; chief exec. offr., emig., labr. and social welfare, 1958; asst. sec., 1959; sec., royal visit comtee., 1954.

FEW, H. S. S.—b. 1918; ed. Mill Hill Sch. and Christ's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; cadet, Uga., 1940; provincial admin., res. mag., secon. as cr. coun., 1954; cr. coun., 1956; atty.-gen., Gam., 1961.

FEW, K. S., T.D.—b. 1911; ed. Mill Hill Sch., and King's Coll., Camb.; solr., notary publ.; mil. serv., 1939-46; cr. coun., Ken., 1950; resdt. mag., 1953; senr. dep. registr., 1960.

FFORDE, J. P. I., C.B.E. (1960), K.P.M. (1945), C.P.M. (1941).—b. 1910; ed. Imp. Serv. Coll., Windsor; mil. serv., 1941, maj.; apptd. Pal. police, 1931; asst. supt., 1935; dep. supt., 1941; supt., 1946; asst. inspr.-gen., 1946; comsnnr., police, S.L., 1948; comsnnr., N. Rhod., 1951-62.

FFRENCH-MULLEN, M. D.—b. 1918; ed. Monro Coll., J'ca, and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Fiji, 1940; chief research offr., B. Guiana, 1950; secon. as man. dir., Berbice Fibre Research Co. Ltd., 1952; dep. dir., agric., 1956; Maur., 1958; dir., 1961.

FICK, J. F., S.V.O. (1958).—b. 1914; ed. Pretoria Univ.; vet. offr., Swaz., 1944; Bech. Prot., 1958.

FIELD, F. E.—b. 1911; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb.; barrister, Middle Temple; police mag., Barb., 1937; stip. and circ. mag., Bah., 1941; cr. coun., Nig., 1947; asst. atty.-gen. and leg. dftsmn., Barb., 1950; solr.-gen., 1954; puisne judge, 1957; chmn., E. regn. comtee., revsn. of const., Nig., 1949. (Nig. Govt. service.)

FIELD, Sir John, Kt. (1962), C.M.G. (1959).—b. 1913; ed. Stellenbosch Boys' High Sch. and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; cadet, Nig., 1936; admin. offr., cl. II, 1951; cl. I, 1954; comsnnr., Cams., 1956; S. Cams., 1960; gov. and c.-in-c., St. Helena, 1962.

FIELD, J. D.—b. 1924; ed. King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon; mil. serv., 1942-46, R.N.V.R., lt.; cadet, B.S.I.P., 1949; admin. offr., cl. B, 1952; secon. admin. offr., N. Heb., 1955; B.S.I.P., 1962.

FIELD, P. A. G., O.B.E. (1954).—b. 1917; ed. Canford Sch., Wimborne, and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; cadet, Uga., 1945; D.O., 1947; senr. D.O., 1958; dist. comsnnr., Acholi, 1959-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

FIFOOT, P. R. N.—b. 1928; ed. Queens' Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1948-50, R.A.S.C., 2nd lt.; cr. couns., Tang., 1953; asst. to law offrs., 1960; legal dftsmn., 1961; 1st parly. dftsmn. and coun. to Speaker, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FIGGIS, T. F., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1921; ed. St. Columba's and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1943-47, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952; Chagga land tenure surv., 1957-58; senr. mag., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FIGGIS, T. M.—b. 1905; ed. Shrewsbury Sch. and Queen's Univ., Belfast; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; Japanese govt. educ. service, 1930-33; legal practice, 1934-36; law lecturer, 1936-39; Egyptian govt. service, 1940-45; resdt. mag., Nyasa., 1946; senr. resdt., mag. 1957-62.

FINCH, F. C., M.B.E. (1957), T.D. (1958).—b. 1916; ed. Taunton's Sch., Southampton; mil. serv., 1939-45, lt.-col.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1945; D.O., 1947; senr. D.O., 1957; gr. I, 1960; under sec., 1961.

FINCH, F. G.—b. 1924; ed. Stonyhurst Coll.; mil. serv., 1943-50, capt.; cadet Tang., 1951; D.O., 1953-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FINDLAY, M. A. O.—b. 1918; ed. C.M.S. Gram. Sch., S. Leone; cler. serv., S. Leone, 1940; admin. sec., med. dept., 1952; asst. sec., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

FIRMAN, E., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1919; ed. Lyceum, Malta; postal clk., 1938; apptd. admin. civil serv., Malta, 1939; principal offr., 1955; asst. sec., 1958; manager, milk mktg., 1960.

FIRTH, J. L.—b. 1925; ed. Berkhamsted Sch., and King's Coll., Newcastle; mil. serv., 1944-48, R.A., capt.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1950.

FISHER, F. A.—b. 1920; ed. King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon, and King's Coll., London Univ.; engrn., H.K., 1946; asst. chief engrn., 1957; chief engrn., 1957.

FISHER, H. H.—b. 1925; ed. Plumtree Sch., S.R. and Cape Town Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-46; cadet, N. Rhod., 1952; dist. offr., 1954.

FISHER, J. C. B., O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1911; ed. Blundell's Sch., Tiverton; mil. serv., 1942-46, maj. (temp.); cadet, Sarawak C.S., 1932; dist. offr., 1937; cl. II, 1946; resdt., admin. offr., cl. IB, 1948; chmn., Kuching munic. coun., 1954; resdt., 1957; cl. IA, 1959.

FITCH, F. H.—b. 1915; ed. Westminster City Sch. and Royal Coll. of Science (Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech.); mil. serv., 1941-45; geol., Mal., 1938; senr. geol., Br. Borneo terrs., 1949; dep. dir., geol. surv. (N. Borneo), 1952; dir., 1960.

FITCHETT, W. C. D.—b. 1912; ed. Rusea Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1943-46, capt.; crown coun., J'ca, 1949; resdt. mag., 1950. (J'ca Govt. service.)

FITENI, H. J.—b. 1905; ed. Lyceum, Malta; postal clk., Malta, 1927; civ. serv. (admin.), 1929; acctnt., 1947; prin. offr., 1948; chief clk., posts and tels. dept., 1954; asst. treas., 1958; chief exec. offr., dept. of emig., labr. and soc. welf., 1959; admin. sec., 1960.

FITZGERALD, A. W. W.—b. 1920; ed. Ivy Hse. Sch., Bristol; mil. serv., 1940-48, major; traffic inspr., Nyasa. rlys., 1948; E.A.R. & H., 1949; asst. traffic supt., 1954; dist. traffic supt., 1960.

FITZGERALD, J.—b. 1913; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Galway, National Univ. of Ireland; mil. serv., 1942-45; asst. drainage and irrig. engrn., F.M.S., 1939; engrn., 1949; state drainage and irrig. engrn., gr. B, 1953; gr. A, 1955; chief constr. engrn., 1957.

FITZGIBBON, C. A.—b. 1906; ed. Christian Bros. Sch., Cork; archt., N. Rhod., 1952; senr., 1955.

FITZGIBBON, D. J.—b. 1913; ed. St. Bonaventure's Gram. Sch., London, and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-43, 1945-46; asst. drainage and irrig. engrn., F.M.S., 1936; resdt. engrn., Bonasika irrig. scheme, B. Guiana, 1943-44; B.M.A. (Mal.), 1945; drainage and irrig. engrn., Mal., 1946; exec. engrn., way and wks., Mal. rlwy., 1946; asst. chief engrn. (way and wks.), 1947; ret., re-app. engrn., P.W.D., H.K., 1958.

FITZPATRICK, M. S.—b. 1901; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; solicitor; mag., B. Guiana, 1946; senr. mag., 1956.

FLADSETH, K. L.—b. 1916; tug engrn., K.U.R. and H., 1942; E.A.R. and H., 1948; marine engrn., 1959-62.

FLANAGAN, M. K. S.—b. 1920; ed. St. Joseph's, Ballinasloe, and St. Enda's, Galway; Nat. Univ., Ireland; educ. offr., Nig., 1950; asst. advr., sec. educ., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

FLAXMAN, Sir H. J. M., Kt. (1962), C.M.G. (1954).—b. 1893; ed. Drapers Sch. and St. Gall; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1914-21, capt. (desps.), and 1944-49, brig.; polit. offr., Mesopotamia, 1918; dist. comsnr., Sudan, 1924; dist. judge, 1926; judge of high court, 1933; ch. just. 1940; Br. judge, jt. const., New Heb., 1949; res. comsnr., 1950; ch. just., Gib., 1955.

FLEAY, M.—b. 1926; ed. Trent Coll., and King's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944-46, R.M., lt.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1950; D.O., 1952; p.s. to gov., 1961; under-sec., treasury, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

FLECK, F.—b. 1909; Union Civ. Serv., 1933; D.O., Swaz., 1951; senr. D.O., 1961.

FLEMING, B. B.—b. 1915; ed. Christian Bros. Inter. Sch., St. Mary's Coll. and Pantin's Sch. of Accountancy, Trin.; 4th cl. clk., dist. admin., Trin., 1934; junr. control offr., 1942; control offr., gr. I, 1946; dep. aerodrome supt., 1947; secon. B. Guiana, 1949; asst. to dir., civ. aviation, in addn., 1954.

FLEMING, J. T.—b. 1924; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Stratford-on-Avon, Keble Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943-47, The Black Watch (R.H.R.), lieut.; col. admin. serv., 1951; head loc. law sch., Uga., 1961; senr. cts. advr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

FLEMMING, O. A.—b. 1908; ed. Beckford and Smith Sch., J'ca, Univ. of W.I. and London Sch. of Econ.; probation offr., gr. A, J'ca, 1947; senr. probation offr., 1950; chief probation offr., 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

FLETCHER, G. H.—b. 1926; ed. L'pool. Univ. and Univ. Wales; M.O., N. Rhod., 1952; dep. dir. pneumoconiosis med. and research bureau, 1960.

FLETCHER, Miss M. O., M.B.E. (1958).—b. 1907; ed. Girls' High Sch., Barnsley; mil. serv., 1941-47, T.A.N.S. capt.; nursing sister, Nig., 1947; senr., 1948; regional matron, E. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

FLETCHER, P. D., M.B.E.—b. 1916; ed. Uppingham and Wadham Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939; polit. offr., Aden Prot., 1940; secon. educ. offr., 1944-46; dep. Br. agent, E. Aden Prot., 1948; admin. offr., Nig. (secon.), 1950; asst. ch. sec., Aden, 1952; perm. sec., min. of works, N. Nig., 1955; famine relief comsnr., E. Aden Prot., 1949.

FLETCHER-COOKE, Sir John, Kt. (1962), C.M.G. (1952).—b. 1911; ed. Malvern Coll., Univ. of Paris, and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; mil. serv., 1942-46 (p.o.w., 1942-45), ft. lieut.; asst. prin. apptd. after compet. exam., C.O., 1934; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., 1937; M.C.S., 1937; asst. sec., F.M.S., 1938; spec. duty, D.O., Klang, 1939; mag., S'pore, S.S., 1939; sec., foreign exch. control, Mal., 1939; D.O. Cameron Highlands, 1940; cl. IV, 1941; attd. C.O. for spec. duty and accom. const. comsnr. (Sir Harold MacMichael) to Malta, 1946; under-sec., Pal., 1946; M.E.C., 1947; counsellor (col. affrs.), perm. U.K. del. to U.N., N.Y., 1949; col. sec., Cyp., 1951; ag. gov., occasions, 1951-55; spec. advr. to gov., 1955; mem. (later min.), constl. affrs., Tang., 1956; chief sec., 1959; dep. gov., 1960; spec. rep. of Tang. at U.N. trusteeship coun., 1957-60; ret. 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FLOCKHART, N. B.—b. 1922; ed. Royal Academy, Belfast, Queen's Univ., Belfast, Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., N. Borneo, 1947; asst. dir., agric. (extension), S'wak, 1959.

FLOOD, R. D.—b. 1928; ed. Stanley Junior Tech. Sch., Lond.; mil. serv., 1940-46; Br. P.O., 1934-50; E.A.P. & T., admin. techn. gr. I, 1950; inspect. techn., 1954; asst. engrn. gr. I, 1956; senr. asst. engrn., 1961-62.

FLORES, J.—b. 1907; ed. Flores Coll. and Royal Univ. of Malta; vice-pres., chamber of advocates, 1953; speaker, Malta leg. assembly, 1955; lectr., canon law, Royal Univ. of Malta, 1955; judge, 1955.

FLYNN, P. B.—b. 1925; ed. St. Aloysius' Coll. and St. Ignatius' Coll., Sydney; mil. serv. 1943-46; clk. and cust. offr., gr. II, B.S.I.P., 1952; asst. acctnt., 1954; acctnt., 1955; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1958.

FOGARTY, J. M.—b. 1920; ed. Univ. Coll., Cork; mil. serv., 1942-46, lt.; asst. engr., Pal. rlys., 1946; E.A.R. & H., 1948; dist. engr., 1953; resdt. engr., S. Prov. rly. and port constr., 1953; dist. engr., I, 1954; resdt. engr., W. Uga. ext. rly. constr., 1955; asst. construction engr., 1957-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

FOGGON, G., C.M.G. (1961), O.B.E., M.B.E. (mil.) (1945).—b. 1913; ed. Jarrow Secondary Sch. and King's Coll., Newcastle-on-Tyne; mil. serv., 1941-45, wing cmdr.; min. of labour, 1930; secon., F.O., 1946; on staff of mil. gov., Berlin, 1946-49; prin., C.O., 1949; asst. sec., W.A.I.T.S., G.C., 1951-53; sec., conf. of comsrs. of labr., 1951; comsrr., labr., Fed. of Nig., 1954; labr. advr. to S/S., Cols., 1958; D.T.C., 1962.

FOLEY, W. P.—b. 1917; ed. Marist Bros. Sch., Aden; harbour foreman, K.U.R. & H., 1941; clk., 1945; acctng. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1954; asst. acctnt., 1960.

FOLWELL, C. G.—b. 1916; mil. serv., 1941-43; U.K. civ. serv., 1933; acctnt., posts and tels., G.C., 1939; contrlr., savings bank, 1945; P.M.G., Trin., 1950; ch. postal acctnt., H.K., 1954; dep. P.M.G., 1958.

FONSECA, L. A.—b. 1915; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G.; temp. cl. asst., treas., B.G., 1931; clk. 1934-48; asst. dist. comsrr., 1948; exec. offr. and sec., loc. govt. board, 1950; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

FONSECA, R. A., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1921; ed. St. John's Coll., Belize, Camb. Univ. and Univ. Coll. of W. Indies; acctnt., B. Hond., 1939; acctnt., gr. I, 1954; asst. sec., 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1959.

FOOT, Sir Hugh, G.C.M.G. (1957), K.C.M.G. (1951), K.C.V.O. (1953), C.M.G. (1946), O.B.E.—b. 1907; ed. Leighton Park Sch., Reading, and St. John's Coll., Camb.; admin. offr., Pal., 1929; attd. C.O., 1938; asst. Br. res., Trans-Jordan, 1939; B.M.A., Cyrenaica, 1943; col. sec., Cyp., 1943; o.a.g., 1944; col. sec., J'ca, 1945; o.a.g., 1945-46; ch. sec., Nig., 1947; o.a.g., 1948; capt.-gen. and gov.-in-ch., J'ca, 1951; gov. and c.-in-c., Cyp., 1957-60; perm. U.K. rep. on trusteeship coun., U.N., 1961-62.

FOOT, S. D.—b. 1918; ed. Bemerton Sch., Salisbury, Wilts.; mil. serv., 1939-46; apptd. Uga., 1952; asst. govt. printer, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

FORBES, Sir Alistair, Kt. (1960).—b. 1908; ed. Blundell's Sch. and Clare Coll., Camb.; called to bar, Gray's Inn; mag., dist. F. and gov. offr., east dist., Dominica 1936; mag., dist. E. 1937; cr. atty., 1939; res. mag., Suva, Fiji, 1940; cr. coun., 1942; solr.-gen., Fiji, and asst. legal advr., W. Pac. H.C., 1945; legal dftsman, Mal., 1947; solr.-gen., N. Rhod., 1949; perm. sec., min. justice and solr.-gen., G.C., 1951; puisne judge, Ken., 1956; justice of appeal, E.A., 1957; vice-pres., E.A. ct. of appeal, 1958.

FORBES, A.—b. 1913; ed. Sch. of Metall. Mining, Camborne, Cornwall; insprr. mines, Tang., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FORBES, A. P. S., C.B.E. (1960).—b. 1913; ed. Edin. and Camb. Univs. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Nyasa., 1937; senr. agric. offr. i/c S.P., 1946; chief agric. offr., 1953; dep. dir., agric., Tang., 1954; dir., 1958; redeg. comsrr., 1960; secon., gen. man., o'ceas food corpn., 1951-54; perm. sec., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FORBES, G. P. A.—b. 1929; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G., Univ., Bangor, N. Wales; gr. II tech. asst., agri. dept., B.G., 1949; asst. consrv. forests, 1952; dep., 1960.

FORBES, L.—b. 1903; ed. Collegiate High Sch., B. Guiana; cler. asst., local govt. dept., B. Guiana, 1931; cl. III clk., 1935; cl. II, 1942; asst. dist. comsrr., 1947; dist. comsrr., 1949.

FORBES, R. A.—b. 1913; ed. Richmond and E. Sheen County Gen. Secondary Sch., and King's Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-47, major; educ. offr., Tang., 1948-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FORD, Miss E. A.—b. 1908; ed. Edinburgh Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1945.

FORD, E. D.—b. 1922; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; prob., audit dept., B. Guiana, 1939; clk., 1942-52; asst. insprr., labr., 1952; admin. asst., 1953; asst. sec., 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1960.

FORD, L. S.—b. 1912; ed. King Edward's Gram. Sch., Aston, Birmingham, and Nantwich and Acton Gram. Schs.; traffic insprr., E.A.R. & H., 1946; station master, 1954; admin. asst., 1957.

FORD, W., Q.P.M. (1962), C.P.M. (1955).—b. 1912; ed. Westoe Secondary Sch., and Durham Univ.; asst. supt. police, Nig., 1944; sen. asst. supt., 1949; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1954; asst. comsrr., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

FORDE, H. McD.—b. 1916; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and Univ. Coll. Hosp., London; M.O., B. Hond., 1947; hon. physician and lect. in medicine, Univ. Coll., W. Indies, J'ca, 1952; physician spec., Barb., 1957; med. supt., gen. hosp., 1961.

FORDE, T. P.—b. 1915; mil. serv., 1937-48; treasy. Dar-es-Salaam, 1948; immig. offr., 1950; asst. prin. immig. offr., 1961-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FORDER, K. J.—b. 1925; ed. Westcliff High Sch. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.A.F., fl./lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951; dist. offr., 1953.

FOREMAN, R. A.—b. 1910; ed. St. George's Coll., J'ca, McGill Univ. and Oxford Univ.; apptd. J'ca, 1938; district lands offr., 1945; asst. comsrr., lands, 1950; comsrr., 1960. (J'ca Govt. service.)

FORESTER, J. O. Weld.—b. 1913; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-44; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1938; senr. educ. offr., 1956; asst. dir., African educ., 1959; asst. sec., 1962-63.

FORMOSA, J. M.—b. 1910; ed. St. Aloysius Coll. and Royal Univ. of Malta; mil. serv., 1940-44, capt.; mag., Malta, 1947.

FORMOSA, Notary V.—b. 1918; ed. Stella Maris Coll., Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; asst. dir., publ. registry, Malta, 1946.

FORMOY, W. H.—b. 1921; ed. Hackney Downs Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-46, R.A.F., flt./sgt.; cler. offr., C.O., 1938; E.O., 1947; secon. W. Afr. Council, 1948-50; H.E.O., 1950; prin., 1956.

FORRER, D. ST. J., C.P.M. (1962).—b. 1923; ed. St. Paul's Sch., Lond.; mil. serv., 1942-48, capt.; asst. supt., Sarawak constab., 1949; secon., offr. i/c., police dist., Brun., 1951-52; dep. supt., 1956; supt., 1957; secon., supt., spec. branch, Brun., 1958; asst. comsnr., 1961.

FORREST, E. A., Q.C.—b. 1915; ed. St. George's Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; J'ca govt. serv., 1937; asst. clk., legislature, 1944; legal dftsmn., 1950; solr.-gen., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

FORRESTER, D. M.—b. 1907; ed. St. George's Coll., Kingston, Jamaica; jnr. asst., Jam., 1929; clk., 1931; senr. clk., 1946; persnl. and fin. offr., 1950; admin. asst., 1954; asst. sec., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

FORSTER, J. G., O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1909; ed. Methodist Boys' High Sch., Gam.; clk., Gam., 1928; supvr., customs, 1954; collr., customs, 1959.

FORSTER, M. J.—b. 1916; ed. Oxford Univ.; admin. cadet, B.S.I.P., 1939; Mal., 1950; dist. offr., Sarawak, 1953; admin. offr., cl. IB, 1959-62.

FORTE, P. A.—b. 1914; ed. Queen's Coll.; appren., lands and mines dept., B. Guiana, 1932; govt. survr., 1942; asst. dist. comsnr., 1945; dist. comsnr., 1947; senr., 1953; prin. asst. sec., 1956; perm. sec. min. nat. resources, 1961.

FOSTER, D. S.—b. 1923; ed. Torquay Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-49, Ind. Army, maj.; cadet, N. Nig., 1949; polit. offr., Aden Prot., 1952; depty. Br. agent, 1959; admin. advr., Fed. S. Arabia, 1962.

FOSTER, F. H.—b. 1911; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca.; asst., registr.-gen's. dept., J'ca, 1931; 2nd cl. clk., 1939; 1st cl. clk., treasy., 1943; sen. clk., registr.-gen's. dept., 1945; prin. clk., treasy., 1949; sen. acctnt., 1950; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1954; prin. asst. sec., min. of agric. and lands, 1957; acctnt.-gen., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

FOSTER, H. L.—b. 1923; ed. Bradfield and King's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942-46, lieut.; cadet, Tang., 1948; district offr., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FOSTER, J. W., O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1901; ed. St. Oliver's and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; Hd. of Scottish Br., org. and methods H.M. Treasy., 1945-50; secon., 1951 to date—Windward Is. Barb., Int. Civ. Avia. Org., Edin. Corpn.; civ. serv. comsnn., Bah., 1959.

FOSTER, L. J.—b. 1920; ed. Chiswick County Sch., Royal Botanic Gdns., Kew, Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46; agric. offr., (hort.), Nyasa., 1949; asst. dir. agric. (res.), Sar., 1962.

FOSTER, R. S., C.M.G. (1961).—b. 1913; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and Peterhouse, Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-43, maj.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1936; D.O., 1938; senr. D.O., 1953; prov. comsnnr., 1957; sec., native affrs., 1960; ch. sec., Nyasa., 1961.

FOSTER, Col., W. G. S., O.B.E.—b. 1901; ed. Epsom Coll. and St. Bart's Hosp.; A.D.M.S., H.K., Ghana, Nig., E. Africa, 1945-57; ret. 1957; re-appt. S.M.O., Dominica, 1962.

FOSTER, W. N., C.B.E. (1958).—b. 1900; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; asst. petroleum tech., Trin., 1936; petroleum tech., 1946. (T'dad Govt. service.)

FOWELL, W. G.—b. 1912; ed. Dunstable; dep. supt., Pal. police, 1944; Bank of Eng., 1947; staff offr., Bah. police, 1959; contrlr. exchange, Bah., 1961.

FOWKES, F. K.—b. 1908; ed. Heanor Secondary Sch., and Univ. Coll., Nottingham; electrical engnr., Gam., 1959.

FOWLER, A.—b. 1918; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch. and Manch. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj.; F.O.A.A.T. educ. offr., Somalia, 1949; Libya, 1950; dis. teacher trng., Cyrenaica, 1951; educ. offr., Uga., 1954; senr. educ. offr., N. Heb., 1959.

FOWLER, A. F.—b. 1909; ed. Bedford Sch., St. Thos. Hosp., London; M.O., G. Coast, 1936; Tang., 1949; S.M.O., 1951; Uga., 1952; prin. M.O., 1960-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

FOWLER, G. Q.—b. 1918; ed. Cranleigh Sch. and Royal Vet. Coll., London; vet. offr., Nyasa., 1943.

FOWLER, T. E.—b. 1911; ed. Dale Coll., S.A., Tech. Coll., Pretoria; mil. serv., 1940-45; exec. engnr., N. Rhod., 1951; senr., 1960.

FOX, L. B.—b. 1913; ed. Beckford and Smith's Sch. and Titchfield Sch., J'ca, and Toronto Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; asst. clk., courts, J'ca, 1935-48; dep. clk., courts, 1951; clk., courts, 1951; crown coun., 1953; resdt. mag., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

FOX, L. T.—b. 1912; ed. Beckford & Smith High Sch. and Titchfield High Sch.; asst., col. sec's. office, J'ca, 1934; admin. asst., 1954; asst. sec., 1957; supvr., traffic and trans., 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

FRAMPTON, A. de K., C.M.G. (1952).—b. 1904 ; ed. Christ's Hosp., Seale-Hayne Agric. Coll., Sch. of Rural Econ., Oxford, Wye Coll., and I.C.T.A. ; mil. serv., 1942-45, p.o.w., desps. ; col. agric. prob., 1925 ; agric. supt., Nig., 1927 ; B. Guiana, 1929 ; agric. offr., Mal., 1935-55 ; secon. I.C.T.A. as prof., agric., 1946-49, and to D.W.W.I., as agric. advr., 1949 ; dep. dir., agric., Barb., 1958 ; dir., 1960 ; ch. tech. offr., min. of agric., 1961.

FRANCIS, H. A. L.—b. 1919 ; ed. Antigua Gram. Sch. and I.C.T.A. ; senr. agric. instr., St. V., 1942 ; agric. asst., 1945 ; asst. agric. supt., Dominica, 1952 ; agric. supt., and curator, botanic gdns., 1954 ; dir. agric. St. V., 1962.

FRANCIS, O. J. C.—b. 1930 ; ed. Kingston Tech. Sch., J'ca, Univ. Coll. of W.I., Iowa State Coll., and Chicago Univ. ; 3rd cl. clk., survey dept., J'ca, 1948 ; 2nd cl., stats. dept., 1952 ; statistician, 1952 ; senr. statistician, 1958 ; dep. dir., stats., 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

FRANCIS, R. W.—b. 1910 ; ed. Brighton Coll. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, major ; apptd. C.O.I., 1946 ; Admiralty, 1946 ; senr. inf. offr., C.O., 1955 ; prin. inf. offr., 1959.

FRANCIS, W. G.—b. 1907 ; ed. Hurlford Academy and Neilston Sch. ; police, Shanghai, 1930-42 ; police, Eritrea, 1946 ; asst. supt., prisons, Nig., 1947 ; supt., 1949 ; asst. supt. prisons, Zanz., 1952 ; supt., 1962.

FRANCK, J. Probyn.—b. 1908 ; ed. Stowe Sch. ; inland rev., U.K., 1936-50 ; legal advr., inland rev. dept., Nig., 1951 ; ret., re-app. legal advr., inland rev. dept., Trin., 1959-62. (T'dad Govt. service.)

FRANCO, V. D.—b. 1916 ; ed. Moise Cattawi Pacha Coll., Cairo, and Ecole Spéciale Travaux Publics, Paris ; mil. serv., 1939-41 ; elec. engr., Uga., 1945 ; contrl., elec. supplies, 1945-50 ; chief elec. engr., 1955-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

FRANK, A. M., M.C., Silver Star (U.S.A.)—b. 1917 ; ed. Stonyhurst Coll. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, major ; asst. dist. comsnr., G.C., 1947 ; dist. comsnr., 1952 ; admin. offr., Som., 1952 ; asst. chief sec., 1959 ; perm. sec., 1960. (Som. Govt. service.)

FRANKER, C. K.—b. 1903 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana ; apptd. B. Guiana, 1920 ; clerical serv., 1922-46 ; senr. clk. (sec. currency bd.), 1944 ; acctnt., 1946 ; exec. offr., currency, 1951 ; licence revenue offr., 1954.

FRANKER, N. L.—b. 1923 ; ed. High Sch. and Queen's Coll., B. Guiana ; mil. serv., 1944-47, lieut. ; temp. cl. II clk., chief sec's office, B. Guiana, 1943 ; cl. II clk., 1944 ; asst. dist. comsnr., interior dept., 1948 ; dist. comsnr., 1956 ; prin. asst. sec., 1962.

FRANKLIN, G. C.—b. 1916 ; ed. Brighton Coll. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb. ; M.O., G.C., 1943 ; H.K., 1953 ; S.M.O., 1956 ; redesi. prin. med. and health offr., 1959 ; asst. D.M. & H.S., 1960.

FRANKLIN, S. O., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1915 ; ed. St. Gregory's Coll., Lagos, and Dublin Univ. ; M.O., Nig., 1942 ; S.M.O., W. Nig., 1956 ; chief M.O., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

FRANKLYN, T. N.—b. 1904 ; ed. prim. sch. ; police const., 1923 ; lce. corp., 1933 ; corp., 1938 ; sgt., 1938 ; stn. sgt., 1945 ; sgt. maj., 1948 ; inspr., 1950 ; ch. inspr. of pol. Barb., 1951 ; supt., 1956 ; supt. of prisons, 1961.

FRANKS, A. C.—b. 1913 ; ed. Oundle and Queens' Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, surg. lt.-comdr. ; M.O., Tang., 1946 ; S.M.O., 1954-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FRANKSON, A. S., M.B.E. (1955).—b. 1914 ; ed. Mico Training Coll., J'ca, Inst. of Educ., Univ. of London ; supvr., schs., B. Hond., 1937 ; dist. comsnr., 1953 ; secon. asst. sec., devel., 1955 ; prin. asst. sec., 1959.

FRASER, C. M.—b. 1910 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana ; cler. asst., treasury dept., B. Guiana, 1929 ; 6th cl. clk., 1933 ; senr. clk., 1946 ; fin. asst., 1949 ; asst. sec., fin. sec't, 1953 ; prin. asst. sec., 1955 ; acctnt.-gen., 1960.

FRASER, D. J. F.—b. 1916 ; ed. Dunfermline High Sch., Moray House, Edin. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, W.O.I. ; music master, H.K., 1948 ; org. of music, 1952 ; senr. educ. offr., 1961.

FRASER, Miss D. L.—b. 1917 ; ed. St. Joseph's High Sch., Berbice High Sch., and Govt. Train. Coll. for Teachers, B. Guiana, Glasgow & West of Scotland Coll. of Dom. Science ; vice-principal, Carnegie Sch. of Home Economics, B. Guiana, 1951 ; principal, 1960-62.

FRASER, H.—b. 1921 ; ed. Wellington Coll., and Exeter Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt. ; apptd. Uga., 1947 ; dist. offr., 1949 ; senr. D.O., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

FRASER, H. A.—b. 1921 ; ed. Berbice Boy's High Sch., and Cent. High Sch., B.G. ; barrister-at-law Gray's Inn, Lond. ; clk. B.G., 1939-46 ; puisne judge B.G., 1961.

FRASER, J. I.—b. 1914 ; ed. Collegiate High Sch., B. Guiana ; asst. registr., co-op. socs., B. Guiana, 1949 ; comsnr. for co-op. devel., 1957 ; redesi. ch. soc. dev. offr., 1962

FRASER, J. M., C.B.E., E.D.—b. 1905 ; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1941-45, major ; S'pore improvement trust, 1927-58 ; comsnr. for housing, H.K., 1959.

FRASER, N. B., M.B.E. (1949).—b. 1903 ; ed. Elgin, Scotland, and R.A.F. elect. and wireless sch., Winchester ; interned, 1941-45 ; police constable, H.K., 1928 ; asst. supt., police, 1947 ; senr. supt., 1952 ; asst. comsnr., police, 1957 ; ret., re-apptd. cadet offr., cl. II, 1958 ; redesi. admin. offr., 1959-62.

FRASER, W. P. A.—b. 1923; ed. Springs High Sch., and Cape Town Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieut.; draughtsman, E.A.R. & H., 1950; senr. archt. asst., 1951; asst. archt., 1953; senr. asst. archt., 1954; archt., 1962.

FRASER-SMITH, S. W., O.B.E. (1962), M.C.—b. 1921; ed. Haileybury Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–46, lt.-col.; cadet, Tang., 1948; district offr., 1950; senr. dist. offr., 1959; admin. offr. cl. IA, 1960; dep. perm. sec., 1916; admin. offr., staff gr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FRAZER, S. M.—b. 1906; ed. Lancing Coll., St. Catharine's Coll., Camb., Univ. Coll. and Univ. Coll. Hosp., London; mil. serv., 1941–46, maj., R.A.M.C.; M.O., Berm., 1948; dir., health services, 1955.

FREDERICK, J. H. B.—b. 1924; ed. Bishop's High Sch., Tobago, Burke's Inst., Port-of-Spain, N.W. Poly. Lond., Council of Legal Educ., Lond.; barrister-at-law; leg. asst. St. Vin., 1961.

FREDERICK, W. E. E.—b. 1909; ed. St. Charles Coll. and Hilton Coll., Natal; naval serv., 1939; cadet exam. offr., Ken. and Uga., 1931; exam. offr., 1933; collr., customs, 1945; senr. collr., E.A.C.S.O., 1955; prin. collr., 1957–62.

FREGGARD, D. M.—b. 1918; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–50, maj. (desp.), R.A.R.O.; admin. offr., N. Heb., 1950; G. & E.I.C., 1953; W. Pac. H.C., 1958.

FREEMAN, G. B.—b. 1915; ed. Stoke-on-Trent City Sch. of Commerce; treasy. acctnt., Tang., 1947; senr., 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1956; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FREEMAN, I. C. H.—b. 1910; ed. N. Wales Univ. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–45, maj. (desp.); educ. offr., Ken., 1946; senr., 1953; asst. dir., educ., 1954; dir., educ., Nyasa., 1958; perm. sec., 1961.

FREEMAN, J. E.—b. 1916; ed. London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; educ. offr., Nig., 1946; senr. educ. offr., N. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

FREEMAN, L. A.—b. 1903; ed. St. Joseph's Inter. Coll., and Queen's Coll., B.G.; cl. asst. loc. govt. dept., B.G., 1922; clk., 1926; E.O., 1944; prin. admin. offr., 1954; housing adminr., 1961.

FREEMAN-GRENVILLE, G. S. P.—b. 1918; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and Worcester Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46; lectr. Abadan Tech. Inst., Persia, 1947; prof., Baghdad, 1948; educ. offr., Tang., 1951; educ. advr., Aden Prot., 1961.

FREIMOND, B. A.—b. 1931; ed. Mafeking High Sch.; audtr., N. Nig., 1957; senr. audtr., B.S.I.P., 1961.

FRENCH, N. A. I.—b. 1920; ed. Selhurst Gram. Sch., and London Sch. of Econ.; mil. serv., 1940–45, chief radio offr. (fleet aux.); cadet, Tang., 1948; D.O., 1950; admin. offr. cl. IIB, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FRICHOT, C. G.—b. 1913; ed. St. Louis Coll., Seychelles; cler. offr., Sey., 1931; postmaster, 1960.

FRICKER, G.—b. 1919; ed. Latymer Upper Sch. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj.; B.M.A., Mal., 1945–46; chief estab. offr., Nyasa., 1955; deputy. sec. estabs., 1961.

FRIEND, C. N.—b. 1910; ed. Newcastle Tech. Coll. (Aust.); appr. mech. engr., 1926; marine engr., 1931; shift engr., C.S.R. Co., Fiji, 1939; mech. engr., G. & E.I.C., 1946; asst. mech. engr., Fiji, 1952; senr., 1959.

FRIEND, M. T.—b. 1929; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Kenya and Rhodes Univ.; res. offr. (S.S.O.) analyst, E.A.A.F.R.O., 1952.

FRITH, A. C.—b. 1925; ed. Aberdeen Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, S.L., 1945; secon. forestry advr., Gam., 1952–55; senr. asst. consvr., forests, B. Hond., 1955; consvr., 1958.

FROGGATT, T.—b. 1913; ed. Denstone Coll., Staffs., and Fitzwilliam Hse., Camb.; sleeping sickness cont. offr., N. Nig., 1947; senr. control offr., 1951. (Nig. Govt. service.)

FROST, D. F. H. H., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1921; ed. Bishop Cotton's Sch., India, Imp. Serv. Coll., Windsor; mil. serv., 1941–45, capt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1947; dist. offr., 1950; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1961; asst. sec., 1962.

FROST, J. A.—b. 1931; ed. Oswestry Sch., and Manchester Univ.; asst. audr., Tang., 1954; audr., B.S.I.P., 1957; prin. audr., Gib., 1959.

FROST, Miss M. H.—b. 1924; ed. Manchester High Sch., Abbeydale Girls' Gram. Sch., and Sheffield Univ.; mistress, European educ., Tang., 1950; woman educ. offr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FRYER, J. A.—b. 1925; ed. Portsmouth N. Sec. Sch., S. Coll. of Art, Camborne Sch. of Mines, Univ. Coll., Lond.; R.E., 1945–48; survr., N. Borneo, 1950; actg. deputy. dir. of lands and survs., 1955 and 1961.

FUAD, K. T.—b. 1926; ed. Marlborough Coll., and St. John's, Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1944–47, K.R.R.C., lt.; mag., Cyprus, 1953; resdt. mag., Uga., 1956; cr. couns., 1958; senr., 1961; legal dftsman, 1962; dir. publ. pros., 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)

FUCHS, Sir Vivian.—b. 1908; ed. Brighton Coll. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–47, maj. (desps.); leader, Lake Rudolf Rift Valley expedn., 1933–34 and of Lake Rukwa expedn., 1937–38; apptd. comdr., Falkland Is. Dependencies surv., 1947; dir., Falkland Is. Dependencies sci. bureau, 1950; leader Br. trans-Antarctic expedn., 1955–58.

FUDGE, B. T.—b. 1913; ed. St. Bart's C. of E. Sch., Sydenham, and Camberwell Sch. of Arts and Crafts; A.F.S./nat. fire serv., 1939–44; asst. supt., printing dept., Mal., 1947; supt., 1949; secon. Sarawak, 1952; dep. govt. printer, Fed. of Mal., 1953; govt. printer, 1959–61; govt. printer, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FUGGLES-COUCHMAN, N. R.—b. 1907; ed. Sir Roger Marwood's Sch., Wye Agric. Coll., Downing Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A.; mil. serv., 1939–42, capt.; agric. offr., Tang., 1930; resig. 1948; agric. offr., Tang., 1951; asst. dir., agric., 1953; redesign. asst. comsnr., 1960–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FULFORD-WILLIAMS, H. C. R.—b. 1916; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; p.o.w.; cadet, G. and E.I. Col., 1940; D.O., 1946; Uga., 1949; asst. dir., inf., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

FULLER, B. R.—b. 1925; ed. Alleyn's Sch., Royal Coll. of Science, London, and St. Peter's Hall, Oxford; asst. consvr., forests, Nyasa., 1948; senr. asst. consvr., 1961.

FULLER, E. W., M.B.E.—b. 1911; ed. St. Mary's Sch., and Diocesan High Sch., Belize; jun. clk., B. Hond., 1930; 1st cl. clk., 1946; admin. asst., 1951; clk., leg. assembly 1951; clk., ex. co., 1954; asst. sec., gr. II, 1955; gr. I, 1957; prin. asst. sec., 1959; supvr., elections, 1953–59.

FULLER, J. A.—b. 1919; ed. King Edward VII Sch., Sheffield, and Sheffield and Leeds Univs.; mil. serv., 1940–46; educ. offr., Ken., 1951; prin., govt. teacher train. coll., Nyasa., 1957.

FULLERTON, D.—b. 1928; ed. Colchester Royal Gram. Sch., B'ham. Univ., and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1946–48, 2nd lt.; cadet, Tang., 1952; D.O., 1954. (Tang. Govt. service.)

FUNG, W.—b. 1908; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., London Sch. of Economics; ward offr., dist. admin., Trin., 1928; cler. appts., govt. depts., 1934–46; prin. offr., cl. I, sec't, 1947; asst. sec., clk., leg. co., 1949; asst. comsnr., local govt., 1951; comsnr., local govt., 1953; perm. sec., min. of health and local govt., 1956. (T'ad Govt. service.)

FUNG-KEE-FUNG, C. O.—b. 1920; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, and Lond. Univ.; asst. surg. spec., publ. hosp., Georgetown, B. Guiana, 1948; senr. surg., 1949; obstetn. and gynaecol., 1957.

FUNNELL, K. W.—b. 1920; ed. Lewes C. Gram. Sch., and Brighton Tech. Coll.; staff survr., Uga., 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

FURNISS, J. J.—b. 1909; ed. Ilminster Gram. Sch.; radio offr., merchant serv., 1929–34; aircraft radio offr., 1934–42; signals offr., B.O.A.C., 1942; R.A.F., 1944; senr. air signals offr., civ. aviation, E.A., 1947; asst. dir., civ. aviation, 1955; dir., 1958–62.

FURRER, H. J.—b. 1928; ed. F. H. L. Luc. and Munich; asst. archt., Fiji, 1950; archt., 1956.

FYFE, A. K.—b. 1913; ed. Camb. Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1946.

GABAY, A. L.—b. 1904; ed. Cornwall Coll.; first appt., J'ca, 1925; examiner of acct., audit dept., 1940; dep. audr. gen., 1951. (J'ca Govt. service.)

GABB, G. S., M.C.—b. 1924; ed. Tonbridge Sch., and Downing Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–45, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952; p.a.s., vice-pres. off., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GAILER, J. W.—b. 1914; ed. Wigan and Dist. Tech. Coll.; R.N. scientific serv.; admiralty consult.; dep. dir., educ. (tech.), Uga., 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GALE, L. A.—b. 1909; ed. Titchfield Sch., J'ca; solr. (J'ca); apptd., J'ca, 1941; clk., courts, 1947; resdt. mag., 1950. (J'ca Govt. service.)

GALE, R. G.—b. 1926; ed. Bancrofts Sch., Essex, and Northampton Coll.; mil. serv., 1945–48, R.E., capt.; water dev. engr., Nyasa., 1952; ex. engr., P.W.D., 1956; senr. ex. engr., water dev., 1959.

GALEA, J., M.B.E.—b. 1901; ed. St. Aloysius Coll., Royal Univ. of Malta and Edin. Univ.; res. M.O., cent. hosp., 1929; asst. quarantine M.O., Malta, 1932; M.O.H., 1937; senr., 1948; ch. govt. M.O., 1951.

GALEA, J. P.—b. 1913; ed. Royal Coll., Agric. Coll., Maur.; temp. tutor, Royal Coll., 1945; asst. chemist (agric.), Maur., 1946; asst. regr. and ch. chemist, cent. bd., 1954.

GALLAHER, L. G.—b. 1902; ed. Dulwich Coll., and Wye Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46, major; Indian govt. service, 1946; valuer, lands and surveys dept., Tang., 1950; chief valuer, 1955; comsnr., lands, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GALLETLY, A. E.—b. 1915; ed. Portsmouth Gram. Sch. and privately; mil. serv., R.A.F., f/o.; treasy acct., Tang., 1948; senr., 1959; ch. acctnt., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GALSWORTHY, A. N., C.M.G. (1953).—b. 1916; ed. Emanuel Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., C.O., 1938; prin., 1946; asst. sec., 1947; ch. sec., W.A.I.T.C., 1951; C.O., 1954; asst. under-sec., 1956.

GALTON-FENZI, A.D., M.B.E. (1958).—b. 1922; ed. Harrow, and Queens' Coll., Camb.; temp. admin. offr., Ken., 1945; dist. offr., 1947; senr. asst. sec., 1959–62.

GAMBLE, F. C.—b. 1924; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Nuneaton; Magdalene Coll., Camb.; educ. offr., H.K., 1951; snr. educ. offr., 1959.

GAMBLE, G., M.B.E.—b. 1910; ed. Imp. Service Coll., Windsor, Potchefstroom Agric. Coll., S.A. and I.C.T.A.; mil. serv., 1940–41, lieu. (desps.); junr. lab. asst., agric. dept., Ken., 1930; asst. agric. offr., 1936; agric. offr., 1946; prov. agric. offr., 1956; asst. dir., agric., 1957.

GAMBLES, R. M.—b. 1910; ed. Westminster Sch., Trinity Coll., Camb., Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin. Univ.; vet. offr., Cyp., 1935; vet. research offr., Pal., 1938; Cyp., 1940; senr. vet. research offr., Nig., 1949; prin. vet. sch., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GAMBRILL, R. W.—b. 1922; ed. Headstone Lane Sec. Sch. and King's Sch., Harrow; mil. serv., 1939–45, R.N.V.R., lt.; asst. inspr. police, Ken., 1947; inspr., Uga., 1950; supt. Sarawak constab., 1952.

GAMINARA, A. W.—b. 1913; ed. City of London Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; cadet, S.L., 1936; asst. dist. comsnr., 1939; dist. comsnr., 1943; secon. C.O., 1947; N. Rhod., 1950; asst. sec., 1952; sec., min. of transport and wks., 1959; admin. sec., 1961.

GAMMON, R. J., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1906; ed. Oystermouth Church Sch., Mumbles, Swansea; asst. to contrlr., road transport, S.L., 1945; traffic supt., 1948; traffic man., 1952; man. (redesig. dir.), road transport, 1955. (S.L. Govt. service.)

GANDY, M. N.—b. 1916; ed. St. Bees Sch. and Manchester Univ.; solicitor; mil. serv., 1939–46; cadet, Nyasa., 1946; admin. offr., 1948; soc. dev. offr., 1960.

GANE, M.—b. 1927; ed. Colyton Gram. Sch., and Edin. Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, Tang., 1948–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GANENDRA, P.—b. 1927; ed. Royal Coll., Colombo; Queen Mary Coll., Univ. of Lond.; civ. engr., Mal. Rlwy., 1953; asst. ch. civ. engr., 1958–62.

GANILAU, RATU P. K., O.B.E. (1960), D.S.O. (1956).—b. 1918; ed. Queen Victoria Sch., Fiji; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt., mil. serv., Mal., 1953–56, lieut.; admin. offr., Fiji, cl. IIB, 1947; cl. IIA, 1960; cl. I, 1962; dep. sec. Fijian affrs., 1962.

GARAYOL, C. L.—b. 1923; ed. St. Augustine's Sec. Sch., Bathurst; clk. Gam., 1942; tax colltr., 1949; dpty. commr. income tax, 1954.

GARDNER, D. G. M., V.R.D.—b. 1914; ed. Monkton Combe Junr. Sch. and Oundle Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46; engrn. (roads), P.W.D., Ken., 1948; engrn., 1951; div engrn., 1955.

GARDNER, J. A.—b. 1921 ed. Cuthbert's Prep. Sch., Bromsgrove Sch. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–45; dist. offr., Ken., 1946; senr. dist. comsnr., 1962.

GARDNER, J. H. R.—b. 1919; ed. Stockton Sec. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, R.N. lt., (Desps.); senr. water guard inspr., Nig., 1953; senr. collr. customs, Fiji, 1956; dep. compt., 1961.

GARDNER, T. C., C.B.E. (1960).—b. 1917; ed. Taunton's Sch., Southampton and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; asst. sec., 1954; dep. fin. sec., 1958; sec. for finance, 1959; min., 1961.

GARFIT, T. N. C.—b. 1925; ed. Bryanston Sch. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–47, R.A., l/t.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951; dist. offr., 1953; p.s., 1956–57.

GARLAND, T. V., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1906; ed. Belvedere Coll. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; asst. engrn., P.W.D., Nig., 1930; B. Guiana, 1934; dist. engrn., 1938; exec. engrn., 1946; divisional engrn., P.W.D., Ken., 1948; D.D.P.W., 1953; chief engrn., (gen. services) min. of works, 1957.

GARLICK, Miss J.—b. 1913; ed. Mundella Secondary Sch., Nottingham, Westcliff High Sch. for Girls, and Homerton Coll., Camb.; woman educ. offr., Tang., 1943; Gam., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GARNER, R. E.—b. 1910; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; clk., treasury, Trin., 1931; asst. sec., sec't, 1948; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1954; acctnt.-gen., 1955; perm. sec., min. of educ. and soc. servs., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

GARNER, W. R.—b. 1912; ed. Epworth Coll.; assessor, E.A. inc. tax dept., 1944; regl. comsnr., 1954.

GARNETT, K. J.—b. 1922; ed. B.G.S., Suva; Sydney Univ.; Royal (Dick) Vet. Sch., Edin., I.C.T.A. (Trin.); B.O. Fiji, 1945; C.V.O., 1961.

GARRATT, O. V., C.B.E. (1956), O.B.E. (1951).—b. 1904; ed. Portsmouth Gram. Sch. and R.M.C., Sandhurst, comsmd., 1925; U.K. prisons and borstal serv., 1928, housemr.; dep. supt., prisons, Trin., 1936; prison supt., G.C., 1940; supt., prisons, S.L., 1945; dir., G.C., 1946; comsnr., Mal., 1949–56; ret., re-app. comsnr., prisons, Uga., 1957; advr. on prison admin. in o'seas dependent terrs., to S/S., Cols., 1959; D.T.C., 1961.

GARRIOCH, W. H.—b. 1916; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; 2nd gr. clk., Maur., 1937; 1st gr., 1946; dist. mag., 1955; cr. coun., 1958; senr., 1960.

GARROD, J. M. B.—b. 1915; ed. Rossall Sch. and Queen's Univ., Belfast; M.O., N. Rhod., 1939; specialist, 1953; secon. fedl. govt., 1954; dir., E.A. leprosy research centre, 1957–62.

GARSON, A. D., C.M.G. (1954).—b. 1904; ed. Epsom Coll. and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; cadet, Nig., 1928; asst. dist. offr., 1931; secon. to C.O. as asst. prin., 1933; prin., 1942; asst. sec., 1948; secon. D.T.C., 1961; ret., 1962.

GARSON, M. S.—b. 1928; ed. Invergordon Acad., Aberdeen Univ., and Leeds Univ.; geologist, Nyasa, 1949.

GARVIE, D. S., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1913; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch., Robt. Gordon's Coll. and Aberdeen Univ.; junr. asst. engrn., irrig. and drainage, P.W.D., S. Leone, 1942; exec. engrn., 1946; senr., 1952; asst. D.P.W., 1955; irrig. and drainage engrn., agric. dept., 1957. (S.L. Govt. service.)

GARWELL, A. J.—b. 1920 ; ed. Queen Eliz. Gram. Sch., Hexham, and Skerry's Coll., Newcastle ; mil. serv., 1939-45, R.A.F. ; H.M. customs and excise, U.K., 1939 ; senr. collr., customs, E.A.C.S.O., 1957 ; chief investn. offr., 1959-62.

GASCOIGNE, Major-General Sir Julian, K.C.M.G. (1962), K.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O.—b. 1903 ; ed. Eton and Sandhurst ; 2nd lieut., Grenadier Guards, 1923 ; C.O., 1st batt. Grenadier Guards, 1941-42, 201 Guards brig., 1942-43 (wounded) ; dep. com., Br. jt. services mission (army staff), Washington, 1947-49 ; G.O.C., London district, and major-gen. cmdg. Household Brig., 1950-53 ; ret., 1953 ; colonel-comdt., Hon. Artillery Co., 1954 ; gov. and c-in-c., Bermuda, 1959.

GASCOIGNE, S.—b. 1914 ; ed. Saltus Gram. Sch., Bermuda, and Mt. Allison Univ., Canada ; mil. serv., 1939-45 ; supvr., schools, Berm., 1953 ; inspr., 1956 ; prin. offr., Bd. of Trade, Berm., 1959.

GASKELL, W. P., M.B.E. (1953).—b. 1914 ; ed. Dragon Sch., Oxford, Blundell's Sch. and Camborne Sch. of Mines ; mil. serv., 1940-43, capt. ; inspr. of mines, Nig., 1937 ; senr. inspr. 1947 ; asst. ch. inspr., 1947 ; dep. ch. 1949 ; ch. inspr., mines, Fed. of Nig., 1952. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GASS, I. I.—b. 1922 ; ed. Tavistock Gram. Sch., and Bristol Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, flt. lt. ; asst. dist. comsnr., G.C., 1951 ; dist. comsnr., 1954 ; admin. offr., cl. II, 1958 ; cl. I, 1960 (Ghana civil service).

GASS, M. D. I., C.M.G. (1960).—b. 1916 ; ed. King's Sch., Bruton, Christ Church, Oxford, and Queens' Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1939-45 (desps. twice) ; asst. dist. comsnr., G.C., 1939 ; dist. comsnr., 1945 ; admin. offr., cl. II, 1951 ; cl. I, 1953 ; perm. sec., 1956 ; chief sec., W. Pac. high coms., 1958.

GASTON, A. E. W., M.B.E. (mil.)—b. 1912 ; ed. Dulwich Coll. ; mil. serv., 1939-45 ; cler. offr., C.As., 1929 ; H.E.O., 1943 ; S.E.O., 1949 ; asst. hd., gen. dept., 1956 ; dep. hd., engngr. stores dept., 1959 ; dep. estab. offr., 1962.

GATES, D. H. E.—b. 1901 ; ed. St. George's Coll., Lond. ; U.K. civ. serv., 1916-56 ; staff advr., Ken., 1956-62.

GATT, S. J.—b. 1909 ; ed. Lyceum, Malta, St. Mary's Coll., Mddx., and London Univ. ; teacher, Malta, 1925 ; hd. teacher, 1930 ; inspr., primary schs., 1950 ; asst. dir., educ., 1957.

GAUCI, M.—b. 1909 ; ed. Lyceum, Malta ; asst., customs, 1929 ; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1929 ; almoner, 1945 ; prin. offr., 1948 ; asst. sec., 1949 ; compt., industrial property, 1955 ; secon., chmn., gas bd., 1958.

GAUCI MAISTRE, A. P.—b. 1906 ; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta ; acting ag., Malta, 1944 ; mag., 1946.

GAUDEN-ING, R.—b. 1913 ; ed. Birley St. Cent. Sch., Manchester, Manchester and Salford Tech. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1942-43 ; Br. P.O., 1937-1949 ; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949 ; inspg. techn., 1953 ; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1955 ; senr. asst. engnr., 1960.

GAUNTLETT, N. R.—b. 1921 ; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca, and Bradford Tech. Coll., Yorks ; apptd., J'ca, 1940 ; draughtsman, P.W.D., 1943 ; asst. engnr., 1950 ; engnr., 1950 ; exec. engnr., 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

GAUNTLETT, R. L.—b. 1908 ; ed. Hamilton Gram. Sch., and Warwick Acad., Bermuda ; extra rev. offr., Berm., 1935 ; customs offr., 1945 ; collr., customs, 1952.

GAURON, S. F., M.B.E.—b. 1915 ; ed. Lawrence Coll., Punjab Univ. and London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, lt.-col. ; mech. engnr., N. Rhod., 1946 ; senr., 1950 ; asst. D.P.W. (mech.), 1955 ; chief mech. engnr., 1958 ; dir. mech. eng., 1961.

GAVAGHAN, T. J. F., M.B.E. (1958).—b. 1922 ; ed. Stonyhurst Coll. and St. Andrews Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-45 ; D.O., Ken., 1943 ; asst. sec., 1959.

GAY, H. C., C.P.M. (1962).—b. 1921 ; ed. Franklin Hse. Prep. Sch. and Southgate Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, major (Gurkhas) ; asst. supt., police, N. Borneo, 1949 ; dep. supt., 1956.

GAYLE, E. E.—b. 1916 ; ed. Balham and Tooting Coll. of Commerce, and McGill Univ. ; principal, govt. training sch., Nig., 1954 ; training offr., J'ca, 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

GAYLE, G. F. F.—b. 1916 ; ed. J'ca Sch. of Agric., I.C.T.A., and Cornell Univ., U.S.A. ; agric. instructor, J'ca, 1939 ; agric. supvr., 1947 ; agric. offr., 1951 ; soil consrv. offr., 1952 ; chief agric. offr., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

GAYLE, R. V. H., J.P.—b. 1910 ; ed. Mico Sch. and Wolmer's Sch., J'ca ; temp. asst., J'ca, 1928 ; asst., 1929 ; 2nd cl. clk., 1938 ; 1st cl., 1943 ; senr. clk., 1946 ; prin. clk., 1948 ; senr. acctnt., 1950 ; pensions offr., 1950 ; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

GAYWARD, P. H.—b. 1925 ; ed. Public Sch., Vienna, and St. Christopher Sch., Letchworth ; mil. serv., 1943-50, capt., D.O., Uga., 1950 ; secon., asst. sec., 1955 ; asst. fin. sec., 1961 ; under-sec., treasury, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GEDDES, G. G., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1917 ; ed. Kenmay Secondary Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj. ; clk., K.U.R. and H., 1938 ; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. and H., 1949 ; dist. traffic supt., 1952 ; operating asst., 1957 ; asst. chief op'g. supt., 1960.

GEE, T. W.—b. 1925 ; ed. High Pavement Sch., Nottingham, and Brasenose Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1945-47, instr. lieut., R.N. ; cadet, Uga., 1949 ; dist. offr., 1951 ; perm. sec., min. educ. and soc. dev., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GEMMELL, J. A.—b. 1904; ed. Mary Erskine Sch., Edin., and Edin. Univ.; med. supt., with W.M.S. for India, 1936–1948; M.O., Aden, 1949; med. supt., maternity clinic, 1952.

GEMMELL, W. R.—b. 1907; ed. Dollar Academy and Glasgow and Edin. Univs.; mil. serv., 1939–45, hon. major, R.A.M.C.; M.O., Bech. Prot., 1945; S.M.O., 1959; D.M.S., 1960.

GENTLE, G. H. K.—b. 1909; ed. Denston Coll., Staffs. and St. Thos. Hosp.; res. M.O., col. hosp., Grenada, 1939; dist. M.O., 1941; M.O.H., 1943; yaws cont. offr., Trin., 1950; M.O., gr. A, 1954; suptg. M.O. (spec.) health dept., (V.D. div.), 1955. (T'ad Govt. service.)

GEORGE, H., O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1924; ed. Llanelly Gram. Sch., Univ. of Wales, and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–46, f/o; admin. cadet, N. Borneo, 1949; admin. offr., cl. II, 1952.

GEORGE-COKER, S. W.—b. 1913; ed. C.M.S. Gram. Sch., S. Leone, Lincoln and Howard Univs., U.S.A.; and Durham Univ. Dental Sch.; dental surg., S. Leone, 1952; senr., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

GEORGES, A. C. E.—b. 1923; ed. St. Louis Coll., Sey. civ. serv., 1944; chief store-keeper, P.W.D., 1949; inc. tax assr., 1951; inland rev. offr., 1959; chief inc. tax offr., 1961.

GHANEM, Seiyid M. A., C.B.E. (1961), M.B.E. (1955).—b. 1912; ed. Govt. Secondary Sch., Aden, and American Univ., Beirut; teacher, Aden, 1937; asst. educ. offr., 1941; educ. offr., 1946; dep. dir., educ., Aden, 1956; dir., 1960.

GHENT, S. W.—b. 1918; ed. Hove Higher Sch.; E.A.R. & H., 1947; asst., acctnt., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949; acctnt., 1951; senr., 1962.

GHERSIE, V. S.—b. 1922; ed. Oundle Sch. and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt.; cadet engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1949; asst. engnr., 1951; dist. engnr., 1958.

GIBBINS, S. A., M.B.E.—b. 1918; mil. serv., 1939–46; cl. offr., Col. Off., 1936; H.C.O., 1944; E.O., 1947; H.E.O., 1949; S.E.O., 1956; C.E.O., 1962.

GIBBS, C. G.—b. 1911; ed. Gillingham County Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1942–45, L.A.C.; cler. offr., C.O., 1928; H.C.O., 1940; higher exec. offr., 1946; senr. exec. offr., 1950; principal, 1953.

GIBBS, D. R., C.M.G. (1962), D.S.O.—b. 1922; ed. Bradfield Coll.; mil. serv. 1940–46, wing cdr.; cadet, Nig., 1946; admin. offr., cl. III, 1951; secon. F.O. confnce dept., 1946; admin. offr., cl. II, E. Nig., 1956; perm. sec., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GIBBS, J. P. P.—b. 1919; ed. Kings Sch., Ely, and Peterhouse, Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, major (desps.); admin. cadet, N. Nig., 1947; asst. fin. sec.; cl. II, 1955; under sec., fin.; cl. I, 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GIBBS, J. R.—b. 1920; ed. King Edward's Gram. Sch., Norwich, Queen Elizabeth's, Barnet, and King Edward's, Birmingham, Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin.; mil. serv., 1940–46, L.A.C.; vet. offr., Uga., 1949. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GIBSON, A. N.—b. 1907; ed. St. John's Sch., and Wesley Coll.; probationer, B. Hond., 1928; clk., 1929; 1st cl. clk., 1945; secon., inc. tax dept., J'ca, 1946; asst. assessor, inc. tax dept., B. Hond., 1950; asst. sec., 1955; acctnt. gen., 1957.

GIBSON, F.—b. 1925; ed. Gravesend County Sch., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943–47, sub. lieu. (A) R.N.V.R.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1950; D.O., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GIBSON, H. B.—b. 1911; ed. Philander Smith Coll., Madras Univ. and London Univ.; I.M.S., 1937–47; M.O., Nig., 1947; S.M.O., N. Nig., 1953. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GIBSON, P. R.—b. 1920; ed. Dean Close Sch. and Queens' Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–41, 2nd lt.; cadet, Uga., 1941; D.O., 1943; p.s. to gov., 1957–58; census offr., 1958; senr. D.O., 1959; perm. sec., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GIBSON, T. G. E.—b. 1915; ed. Hebden Bridge Gram. Sch. and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin.; vet. inspr., Sudan, 1952; asst. dir., agric. and vet. servs. (later prin. vet. offr.), Som., 1955. (Som. Govt. service.)

GIBSON, W., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1906; ed. McKenna Memorial and Gram. Sch., Larne; Merchant Navy, 1922–37; R.A.F., 1937–41; nav. serv., 1941–46, lt.-comdr.; marine offr., S'pore, 1946; marine supt., N. Borneo, 1946; dir., marine, 1958–62.

GIBSON-HILL, C. A.—b. 1911; ed. Camb. Univ.; asst. curator, Raffles Museum, S'pore, 1947; curator of zoology, 1950; dir., Raffles Museum, 1957–62.

GIDDEN, B. O. B., C.M.G. (1962).—b. 1915; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Southampton, and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–45, maj.; appt. after compet. exam., asst. prin., H.M.O. of wks., 1939; p.s. to perm. sec., 1945; prin. 1946; p.s. to min. of wks., 1946–48; prin., C.O., 1949; asst. sec., 1951; counsellor (col. affrs.) to U.K. del. to U.N., N. York, 1954–58; estab. offr., C.O., 1958.

GIDDINGS, L. C. S. P.—b. 1919; ed. Drax Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1942–46, sublt., R.N.V.R.; public safety bch., Germany, 1946; N. Borneo, 1950; dep. supt., police, 1957.

GIDLEY, C. G. B., Q.P.M. (1962), C.P.M. (1954).—b. 1920; ed. Blundell's and Exeter Coll., Oxford; prob. asst. supt., police, Nig., 1941; asst. supt., 1944; senr. asst. supt., 1946; supt., 1950; senr. supt., 1952; asst. comsnr., 1956; dep. comsnr., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GILBOY, F. F.—b. 1914; ed. Hymer's Coll., Exeter Coll., Oxford and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-45, maj.; Indian polit. serv., 1945-47, under-sec. and sec. to resdt. for central India, Dewan Chhatapur State; educ. offr., Ken., 1947; asst. sec., treasury., 1953; asst. fin. sec., 1956; under sec., treasury., 1957.

GILCHRIST, B.—b. 1919; ed. Queen's Coll., Oxford and Imp. Forestry Inst., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940; asst. consvr., forests, Tang., 1942; consvr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GILCHRIST, K. J.—b. 1910; ed. Dulwich Coll., Guy's Hosp. Med. Sch. and London Univ.; M.O., Gib., 1936; surg. spec., Fiji, 1946; Nig., 1949; Fiji, 1953; lectr., surgery and anatomy, central med. sch., 1954.

GILES, A. F., C.M.G. (1960), M.B.E. (Mil.) (1946).—b. 1915; ed. Edinburgh Academy and Univ. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, lt.-col.; admin. cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1949; adminr., St. V., 1955; resdt. comsnr. Basuto., 1962.

GILES, A. R.—b. 1912; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt., R.E.; land surveyor, H.K., 1948; asst. supt., surv., 1959.

GILFILLAN, F. E. M., M.B.E. (1962).—b. 1905; E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1938; junr. postmaster, 1945; postmaster, gr. I, 1947; senr. postmaster, 1953; head postmaster, gr. II, 1954; gr. I, 1960-62.

GILL, D. R. B.—b. 1914; ed. St. Michael's Coll. and Wesley Coll., Belize; junr. clk., B. Hond., 1933; asst. acctnt., 1950; senr. acctnt. (later acctnt.-gen.), 1952; prin. asst. sec. (fin.), 1957.

GILL, K. P.—b. 1925; ed. Elementary and Commercial Schs.; mil. serv., 1942-46, flt. sgt.; police constable, Pal., 1946; prin. offr., prisons dept., Mal., 1949; asst. supt., prisons, Uga., 1955; dist. supt., 1957; senr. supt., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GILLARD, J. C. H.—b. 1928; ed. High Sch., Hereford, Culham Coll., Oxford, City Cardiff Trng. Coll.; educ. offr., H.K., 1952.

GILLES, E. C., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1901; ed. St. Thomas' Coll., Colombo, Ceylon Medical Coll., Royal Infirmary, Edin. and Johns Hopkins Univ., U.S.A.; M.O.H., Ceylon, 1926; Nig., 1937; senr. health offr., 1946; asst. D.M.S., 1947; D.D.M.S., 1949; D.M.S., N. regn., 1951; ret., re-emp. as prin., Kano medical sch., N. Nig., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GILLESPIE, R. D.—b. 1918; ed. Presbyterian Boys' Sch. and Coll. of Tech., Belfast; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; supvr. (title changed to asst. supt.), govt. printing dept., S'pore, 1946; supt., 1952; dep. govt. printer, 1956-59; govt. printer, N. Borneo, 1960.

GILLETT, J. D., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1913; ed. Sir Geo. Monoux Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll., London; health inspr., Uga., 1937; entomologist, med. dept., 1949; trans. to virus research inst., E.A.C.S.O., 1950; Rockefeller Fdn. Fellow, Calif., 1955-56; asst. dir., 1957-62.

GILLETT, V., M.B.E.—b. 1918; ed. Rugby and Camb.; mil. serv. 1940-43, lieut.; dist. offr., Nig., 1940; Basuto., 1946; secon., Bech. Prot., 1950; Basuto., 1950; secon., asst. sec., high comsnr's off., 1957; 1st asst. sec. (admin.), 1959.

GILLETTE, G. S. S.—b. 1919; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; apptd. B. Guiana, 1939; clk. to atty.-gen., 1952; cr. coun., 1953; senr. cr. coun., 1956; dir. publ. prosc., 1961.

GILLETTE, H. P. S., O.B.E. (1956).—b. 1904; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., and Edin. Univ.; med. serv., Wind. Is., 1928; port health offr., St. L., 1934; M.O.H., Trin., 1939; malariologist, 1944; later suptg. M.O., specialist, malaria div., pres. of med. bd., 1947; D.M.S., 1956; med. advr., W. Indies, 1958-62.

GILLHAM, C. W.—b. 1912; ed. King Edward's Sch., Stourbridge, and Birmingham Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46; master, European educ., Tang., 1946; principal, 1959; senr. educ. offr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GILLIES, N. C., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1918; ed. Aberdeen Acad.; mil. serv., 1939-46; exec. engnr., Tang., 1951; asst. D.P.W., Som., 1957. (Som. Govt. service.)

GINSBERG, A.—b. 1909; ed. Lwow Univ.; mil. serv., Polish army, 1939-45; secon. for teaching at Polish vet. faculty, Edin., 1943-45; senr. lecturer, Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin., 1945-49; vet. offr., Ken., 1949; senr. vet. research offr., 1956.

GIRLING, W. G.—b. 1913; ed. St. Lawrence Coll., and Heidelberg and London Univs.; solicitor; mil. serv., 1939-46; U.K.C.S., 1948-51; regisr., high ct., Nyasa., 1951.

GITTENS, B. B.—b. 1916; ed. Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch.; apptd. to civil serv., treasury., Grenada, 1938; various depts., 1941-53; senr. examr. of accts., 1954.

GITTENS, C. D., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1906; ed. Holy Trinity and Lynch's Secondary Schs., Barb.; cadet, col. sec's offr., Barb., 1924; asst. audr. gen., 1950; audr. gen., 1957.

GITTENS, E. S., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1911; ed. Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch. and Oxford Univ.; clk. treasury., Grenada, 1931; agric. dept., 1932; col. sec's. offr., 1937; sec., agric. bd., land sett. comtee., econ. advsy. comtee, etc., clk. exec. and leg. couns., 1942; clk. leg. coun., 1944-46; sec. for dev., 1947; clk., exec. coun., govt. sec., med. regisr. and man., govt. printery, 1949; asst. adminr., St. L., 1955; senr. asst. sec., T.W.I., 1960.

GITTENS, L. L.—b. 1909 ; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb. ; asst. master, boys' foundation, 1927 ; asst. master, Combermere Coll., 1937 ; govt. printer, Barb., 1958.

GLAISHER, E. C. P., C.P.M. (1958).—b. 1916 ; ed. Felsted Sch. ; prob. asst. supt., police, Trin., 1940 ; asst. supt., 1942 ; supt., 1949 ; Nig., 1955 ; senr. supt., 1956 ; asst. comsnr., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GLASFORD, W. R. D.—b. 1905 ; ed. Berbice High Sch., B. Guiana ; mil. serv., 1940-45, major ; clerical serv., B. Guiana, 1925-52 ; surveyor, customs, 1952 ; asst. compt., customs, 1956 ; dep. compt., 1958 ; compt., 1959.

GLASGOW, E. F.—b. 1920 ; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L. ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; legal asst., Grenada, 1949 ; mag., St. V., 1952 ; dist. mag., Ghana, 1957 ; senr. cr. couns., 1959 ; prin. state atty., 1961. (Ghana Govt. service.)

GLASON, D. E.—b. 1921 ; ed. Reading Sch. and Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941-42, 2nd lt. ; cadet, Nig., 1942 ; admin. offr., 1942 ; cl. II, N. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GLASS, W. I.—b. 1926 ; ed. Royal High Sch. Edin., Edin. Univ. and Peterhouse, Camb. ; mil. serv., 1944-48, R.A.F. ; M.C.S. 1952 ; asst. sec. Sar., 1954 ; prin. asst. sec., 1958 ; secon. asst. resdnt., Brunei, 1958 ; admin. offr., Brun., 1959.

GLEDHILL, A.—b. 1929 ; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Kenya ; jnr. exam. offr., 1947 ; exam. offr., 1951 ; senr., 1961 ; collr. custs., E.A.C.S.O., 1962.

GLEDHILL, D.—b. 1928 ; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi ; jun. exam. offr., E.A. customs, 1947 ; exam. offr., 1950 ; collr., customs, 1956.

GLEGG, M.—b. 1924 ; ed. Leeds Gram. Sch., and Hertford Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1943-47, lt. ; asst. audr., Nig., 1949 ; audr., Som., 1952 ; senr. audr., Sarawak, 1956 ; Fed. of Mal., 1959 ; Fiji, 1962.

GLENDAY, Sir Vincent, K.C.M.G. (1942), C.M.G. (1937), O.B.E. (1929)—b. 1891 ; ed. St. Bee's Sch., Cumberland and Wadham Coll., Oxford ; asst. dist. comsnr., E.A.P., 1913 ; offr. in ch., Somali disarmament, N. Frontier dist., 1919 (A.G.S. med.) ; secon. as dist. comsnr., Br. Som., 1920 ; asst. dist. comsnr., 1922 ; dist. comsnr., 1926 ; Abyssinian miss., 1927-28 ; senr. dist. comsnr., 1934 ; prov. comsnr., 1935 ; gov. and c-in-c., Som., 1939 ; C.O., 1942-43 ; Br. agt., E. Aden Prot., and res. advr., Hadhramaut States, 1944-45 ; Br. res., Zanz., 1946-52 ; speaker, E.A. cent. leg. assembly., 1953.

GLENNIE, I. M.—b. 1917 ; ed. Whitgift Sch. and Worcester Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939-45 ; cadet, Tang., 1946 ; dist. offr., 1948 ; cl. IIA, admin. offr., prin. asst. sec., 1959 ; cl. IB, 1961-62 ; temp. prin., C.O., 1963.

GLINDON-REED, C.—b. 1906 ; ed. Christ's Hosp. and King's Coll., London ; mil. serv., 1941-46, major ; divisional educ. offr., Surrey, 1946 ; dir., educ., Barb., 1947 ; educ. offr., Nig., 1955 ; senr. educ. offr., N. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GLOVER, J.—b. 1913 ; ed. Royal Belfast Academical Inst. and Queen's Univ., Belfast ; plant physiol., E.A.A.R.I., Tang., 1937 ; E.A.A.F.R.O., 1948.

GLOVER, J. G. H.—b. 1910 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur. and London Univ. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; dist. mag., Maur., 1942 ; 2nd addl. substitute procureur and advoc.-gen., 1947 ; master and registr., sup. court, 1954 ; substitute proc. and advoc.-gen., 1957 ; solr.-gen., 1958 ; puisne judge, 1959.

GLOVER, J. N., C.M.G. (1963), Q.C.—b. 1913 ; ed. Southbourne Hse. Sch., Tonbridge Sch., Sch. of Law, and Univ. Coll., Exeter ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mil. serv., 1934-46, R.A.F., g/cpt. ; cr. coun., G.C., 1951 ; senr., 1956 ; asst. leg. dftsmn., 1957 ; legal advr., W. Pac. H.C. and atty.-gen., B.S.I.P., 1957-62.

GLOVER, P. E., M.B.E.—b. 1912 ; ed. Rand Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-47 ; field offr., Tang., 1937 ; botanist, 1939 ; research offr., E.A.C.S.O., 1946 ; chief field zoologist, Ken., 1952 ; asst. dir. (zool.), 1954 ; chief zoologist, 1958.

GLYNN, W. A., C.B.E. (1959).—b. 1912 ; ed. Leigh Gram. Sch. and Victoria Univ., Manchester ; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt. ; M.O. Nyasa, 1938 ; S.M.O., 1949 ; D.M.S., Aden, 1955.

GNANY, P. J. G.—b. 1925 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur. ; clk. Maur., 1949 ; asst. acctnt. (agric.), 1951 ; acctnt. cent. bd., 1957.

GOCKING, C. V.—b. 1908 ; ed. Tranquillity Boys' Govt. Sch., Port of Spain, Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford ; asst. master, Queen's Royal Coll., Trin. 1939 ; educ. offr., gr. IA (master) 1949 ; senr. master, 1956 ; asst. dir., educ. (secondary) 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

GOCKING, W. E.—b. 1910 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., Univ. Coll., Lond. ; 4th cl. clk., customs and excise, Trin., 1931 ; 3rd cl., col. sec't, 1935 ; senr., 1937 ; prin. offr. sec't, 1940 ; secon. to central library servs., 1945 ; librarian, 1949 ; cent. library, Univ. Coll. of W.I., 1955.

GODDARD, E. G.—b. 1912 ; ed. Kingswood Gram. Sch., and Univ., Bristol ; mil. serv., 1940-45 ; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1946 ; senr. educ. offr., 1956 ; under sec., 1961.

GODDEN, G. F., M.B.E. (1958).—b. 1924 ; ed. Queen's Coll., Witwatersrand ; mil. serv., 1942-45 ; soil consvn. offr., Nyasa., 1949 ; senr. soil consvn. offr., 1956 ; senr. agric. offr., 1960 ; ch. agric. offr., 1961.

GODFREY, V. N.—b. 1917 ; ed. King Edwd. VI Sch., Chelmsford and London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-46 ; soc. welf. offr., N. Rhod., 1954 ; prin. probn. offr., 1955 ; ch. welf. offr., 1957 ; dir. soc. welf., 1962.

GODFREY, W. A.—b. 1914 ; ed. Manchester Secondary Sch., and Camb. Univ. ; asst. clk., J'ca, 1936 ; clk., sec't., 1943 ; prin. clk., supreme ct., 1948 ; asst. sec., 1954 ; prin. asst. sec., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

GOH, L. C.—b. 1910 ; ed. Anglo-Chinese Sch., Penang, and Camb. Univ. ; apptd. S.S., 1936 ; police mag., 1937 ; pres. off., 2nd mil. dist. ct., 1945 ; 2nd mag., crim. dist. and police cts., 1946 ; asst. sec., sec't, S'pore, 1948 ; dep. sec., soc. welf., 1949 ; dep. sec., (higher educ.), min. of educ., 1955 ; perm. sec., labr., 1957.

GOING, P. E.—b. 1915 ; ed. Grey Coll., Port Elizabeth ; mil. serv., 1940-45, sgt. ; P.O., Bech. Prot., 1933 ; stores dept., 1937 ; contrl., stores, 1948 ; Basuto., 1950.

GOLDING, J. A.—b. 1920 ; ed. Bedford Sch. and King's Coll., Auckland, N.Z. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt. ; B.M.A. Somalia, 1942-46 ; cadet, Tang., 1946 ; dist. off., 1948 ; admin. off., cl. IIB, 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GOLDING, N. H.—b. 1914 ; ed. Bedford Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, major ; asst. gov., cl. II, U.K. prison serv., 1946 ; warden of prisons, Berm., 1958-62.

GOLDING, T. R. H.—b. 1916 ; mil. serv., 1933-47, capt. ; asst. soil conserv. off., Ken., 1947 ; asst. agric. off., 1954 ; senr. asst. agric. off., 1956 ; agric. off., 1958.

GOLDSMITH, F. H.—b. 1910 ; ed. Oxford Univ. ; educ. off., Ken., 1946.

GOLLOP, J. T. T. R.—b. 1919 ; ed. Chaloners Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-47, major (desp.) ; cadet, Somalia, 1949 ; Tang., 1950 ; dist. off., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GOMES, F. A.—b. 1903 ; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana, Harrison Coll., Barb., and Queen's Coll., B. Guiana ; cler. serv., B. Guiana, 1925-52 ; senr. exam. off., customs, 1952 ; chief inspr., 1953 ; redesign. supvr., cl. I, 1955 ; asst. compt., customs, 1958 ; dep. compt., customs and excise, 1959-62.

GOMES, Sir Stanley, Kt. (1959), Q.C.—b. 1901 ; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Dumfries, and Jesus Coll., Camb. ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mag., B. Guiana, 1929 ; asst. atty-gen., 1933 ; atty-gen., Leeward Is., 1944 ; puisne judge, Trin., 1948 ; senr., 1954 ; chief justice, Barb., 1957 ; Trin., 1958-61 ; interim comsn. for the W. Indies, 1962 ; ret. 1962.

GOMEZ, C. J., O.B.E. (1962), M.B.E.—b. 1905 ; ed. Christian Bros., Gib. ; clk. audit dep., Gib., 1924 ; 1st cl. clk., 1936 ; bookkpr., treasury, 1943 ; collr., rev., 1946 ; ch. acctnt, and collr., rev., 1952 ; fin. sec., 1958.

GONZALES, F. O.—b. 1915 ; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., I.C.T.A., McGill Univ., and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin. Univ. ; agric. asst., Trin., 1940 ; vet. off., 1951. (T'dad Govt. service.)

GONZALEZ, L. B.—b. 1918 ; ed. St. Mary's Coll., T'dad, and Nat. Univ. of Ireland ; med. off., Nig., 1951 ; S.M.O., N. Nig., 1960 ; senr. health off., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GOOD, D. B. W.—b. 1907 ; ed. High Sch., Dublin and Dublin Univ. ; barrister-at-law, King's Inn, Dublin and Gray's Inn ; res. mag., Ken., 1940 ; Mal. plan. unit, W.O., 1945 ; crown coun., Mal., 1946 ; fed. coun., Fed. of Mal., 1948 ; legal dftsmn., S. Leone, 1951 ; senr. fed. coun., Fed. of Mal., 1952 ; puisne judge, 1955-62.

GOODBODY, F. W.—b. 1912 ; ed. Dover Coll. and Wadhams Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940-47, lt.-col. ; dist. off., Ken., 1935 ; senr. dist. comsnr., 1955 ; prov. comsnr., 1956 ; civ. sec. to police, 1956 ; under sec., chief sec's off., 1957.

GOODE, Sir William, G.C.M.G. (1963), K.C.M.G. (1958), C.M.G. (1952)—b. 1907 ; ed. Oakham Sch. and Worcester Coll., Oxford ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mobilized 1st Batt., S'pore Vol. Corps, 1941 ; p.o.w., 1942-45 ; apptd. M.C.S., 1931 ; asst. sec. to Br. res., Selangor, 1932 ; asst. advr., Besut, 1933 ; dist. off., Raub, 1936 ; asst. fin. sec., S'pore, 1939 ; asst. comsnr. for civ. def., Mal., 1940 ; prin. asst. sec., 1946 ; dep. econ. sec., 1948 ; ch. sec., Aden, 1949 ; col. sec. (later chief sec.), S'pore, 1953 ; gov. and c-in-c., 1957 ; U.K. Commissioner and Yang di-Pertuan Negara, 1959 ; gov. and c-in-c., N. Borneo, 1960.

GOODFELLOW, D. C., M.B.E. (1946)—b. 1910 ; ed. Bedford Sch., R.M.C., Sandhurst and Peterhouse, Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-45, maj. ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1937 ; dist. off., 1939 ; senr., gr. II, 1956 ; gr. I, 1957 ; prov. comsnr., 1961.

GOODFELLOW, W. P., D.S.C., V.R.D.—b. 1909 ; ed. Parkstone Sch., Dorset ; mil. serv., 1939-45, lt.-com. R.N. (desps. twice) ; agric. off., H.K., 1946 ; marine liaison off., royal observatory, 1948.

GOODWIN, D. I.—b. 1914 ; ed. Brighton Gram. Sch., Lond. Sch. of Econ. and Wadham Coll., Oxford ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; mil. serv., 1942-46, wing cdr., R.A.F.V.R. ; inland rev. dept., 1933-36 ; cadet, M.C.S., 1938 ; asst. sec., resdt., Selangor, 1938 ; asst. comsnr., emig., Negapatam, 1939 ; att. treasury, S'pore, 1940 ; cl. V, 1941 ; cl. IV, 1945 ; sec., res. comsnr., Selangor, 1946 ; dep. comsnr., labr., Kluang, 1947 ; Muar, 1948 ; cl. III, admin. off., Batu Pahat, 1950 ; cl. IC, state dev. off., Pahang, 1952 ; dep. comsnr., labr., S'pore, 1953 ; comsnr., 1956 ; ret., re-apptd. dir., labr. and social security, Gib., 1959-62.

GOODWIN, F. W., O.B.E. (1957)—b. 1912 ; ed. Ken. ; apptd. Tang., 1931 ; proof reader, 1936 ; junr. asst. press supt., 1940 ; asst. supt., 1945 ; govt. printer, Zanz., 1951 ; Aden, 1955 ; Zanz., 1955 ; Sarawak, 1957.

GOPAUL, K.—b. 1913 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Inst. of Educ., London ; customs dept., Maur., 1934 ; 1st gr. clk., 1949 ; educ. off., 1950.

GORAM, G. E.—b. 1917; ed. Ashford Secondary Sch.; sanitary inspr., Zanz., 1947; health inspr., Ken., 1950; Uga., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GORDON, A. G.—b. 1909; ed. Perse Sch., Camb., and Wm. Ellis Sch., London; educ. dept., Sudan, 1944-49; tech. educ. off., Aden tech. inst., 1950; teacher trng. centre, 1957.

GORDON, A. L., C.P.M. (1956).—b. 1914; ed. St. Joseph's Sec. Sch., Tomintoul, Scot.; H.K. pol., 1938; interned 1941-45; sub-inspr. 1946; asst. supt. 1950; supt. 1953; senr., 1957.

GORDON, C. G. I.—b. 1921; ed. Geo. Watson's Coll., and Univ. of Edin.; mil. serv., 1955-57, surg. lt.; M.O., Tan., 1950-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GORDON, E. K.—b. 1920; ed. Oulton Sch., and L'pool Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46; teacher, Sudan, 1946-51; educ. off., Aden, 1952; prin., men's coll., Aden, 1960.

GORDON, G. B.—b. 1924; ed. Epsom Coll.; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. off., 1948; social devel. off., 1953; estab. off., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1960; ch. estab. off., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GORDON, G. C. L.—b. 1915; co-op. organizer, B. Guiana, 1945; asst. registr., co-op. soc., 1949; comsnr. for co-op. devel., 1950; registr., co-ops., J'ca, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

GORDON, G. W.—b. 1902; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; survr., P.W.D., Trin., 1930; senr. survr., 1943; dep. dir., survs., and dep. sub-intendant of crown lands, 1948; dir. and sub-intendant, 1952; perm. sec., Tob. affrs., 1958. (T'ad Govt. service.)

GORDON, H. M.—b. 1909; ed. Oundle Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-45, capt.; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. & H., 1950; dist. traffic supt., 1952.

GORDON, K. L.—b. 1906; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; police mag., Grenada, 1938; crown atty., Dominica, 1942; mag., Trin., 1943; puisne judge, Wind. and Leew'd Is., 1954; B. Guiana, 1959-62.

GORDON, P. M.—b. 1919; ed. St. Marylebone Gram. Sch., Cotham Sch. and Exeter and Oxford Univs.; dist. off., Ken., 1946; senr. dist. comsnr., 1957; under sec., 1960.

GORDON-SMITH, D. G.—b. 1925; ed. Rugby Sch., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1944-46, sub-lt. R.N.V.R.; legal asst., C.O., 1950; senior legal asst., 1954.

GORE, P. A., C.V.O. (1962).—b. 1921; ed. Winchester Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; temp. admin. asst. U.K. civil serv., 1946; cadet Uga., 1948; asst. dist. off., 1950; dep. fin. sec., Maur., 1955; fin. sec., Gam., 1959; dep. gov., 1962.

GORELL BARNES, Sir William, K.C.M.G. (1961), C.B. (1956), C.M.G. (1949).—b. 1909; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; 3rd sec., F.O., 1932; H.M. embassy, Baghdad, 1934, Lisbon, 1936; 2nd sec., 1937; F.O., 1938; (secon.) prin., exp. cred. guar. dept. and off. of war cab., 1939; p.s. to Lord President of Council, 1942; asst. sec., 1942; trans. off. of war cab., 1945; treasry., 1946; asst. sec., treasry., 1945; personal asst. to P.M., 1946; asst. U.S. of S., C.O., 1948; dep. U.S. of S., 1959.

GORMAN, W. A. R., M.C. (1944).—b. 1912; ed. Workop Sch., and Christ Church Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; educ. off., N. Rhod., 1946; senr. educ. off., 1956; dep. dir., African educ., 1958; under sec., 1961.

GORMAN, W. J., G.M. (1960), O.B.E. (1958), B.E.M., Q.F.S.M.—b. 1902; ed. High Sch.; mil. serv., 1942, flt. lieutenant; dir., fire servs., Mal., 1946; ch. off., fire bde., H.K., 1949-62.

GORTON, R. G.—b. 1927; ed. Blundell's Sch.; mil. serv., 1945-48; asst. audr., H.C.T., Basuto., 1951; audr. H.C.T., 1953; audr., Ken., 1956; senr. audr., 1956.

GOSLING, Alice E., M.B.E. (1952).—b. 1897; ed. Bermuda High Sch. for Girls and privately; Berm. library, 1928; librarian and sec. to trustees, 1940.

GOUDER, G. F.—b. 1908; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta, Rome Univ. and Instituto di Medicina Legate, Rome; mag., Malta, 1948.

GOUDER, T.—b. 1900; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; acting mag., Malta, 1934; asst. publ. prosecutor and treasry. coun., 1935; crown coun., 1936; judge, 1941.

GOUDIE, W. H., M.C.—b. 1916; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1940-48; resdt. mag., Ken., 1948; senr. resdt. mag., 1956; puisne judge, Aden, 1962.

GOULD, H. E., K.P.M. (1948), C.P.M. (1943).—b. 1912; constable, Pal. police, 1937; sgt., 1938; inspr., 1944; asst. supt., 1944; Tang., 1948; supt., Trin., 1955; senr. supt., 1956; senr. supt., police, Aden, 1958; dep. comsnr., 1962.

GOULD, Sir T. J., Kt. (1961).—b. 1906; ed. Auckland Gram. Sch. and Univ. of N.Z.; barrister and solr., N.Z. and Fiji; mil. serv., 1941-45; p.o.w., 1942-45; crown coun., H.K., 1938; marshal in prize, 1939; prop. off. of crown, 1940-41; temp. addl. judge, 1946-47; puisne judge, 1948; senr., 1953; justice of appeal, E.A. ct. of appeal, 1958.

GOURLAY, D.—b. 1914; ed. St. George's Secondary Sch., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1939-45; inspg. techn., E.A. posts and tels. admin., 1947; supvg. techn., 1952; senr. asst. engrn., 1955; div. engrn., 1960-62.

GOVER, D.—b. 1922; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-46, lieutenant; admin. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1951; dist. traffic supt., 1954-62.

GOW, W. W.—b. 1915 ; ed. Dunfermline ; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt. comdr. ; marine offr., E.A.R. and H., 1947 ; pilot, 1951 ; harbourmr., 1955 ; senr. harbourmr., 1962.

GOWER, R. H.—b. 1917 ; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury and Pembroke Coll., Camb. ; cadet, Tang., 1940 ; dist. offr., 1942 ; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1958 ; cl. IIA, 1959 ; cl. I, 1959 ; perm. sec., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GOWMAN, C. H.—b. 1926 ; ed. Oundle and Battersea Poly., Lond. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1945-48 ; pupil engnr., Tang., 1952 ; exec. engnr., 1956. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GRACE, L. B.—b. 1919 ; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., Georgetown, B. Guiana and Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech., London ; dist. engnr., B. Guiana, 1943 ; exec. engnr., P.W.D., Uga., 1948 ; senr., 1954 ; asst., D.P.W., 1956 ; asst. engnr.-in-chief, min. of works, 1960 ; dep. engnr.-in-ch., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GRACIAS, C. M.—b. 1923 ; ed. Duke of Gloucester Sch., Nairobi ; clk., K.U.R. and H., 1941 ; asst. acctnt., 1956.

GRAHAM, J. F.—b. 1914 ; ed. Duke's Sch., Northumberland, and Leeds Univ. ; entomol., E.A. locust directorate, Ken., 1946 ; entomol., Ken., 1948 ; senr. res. offr., 1960.

GRAHAM, S. H., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1912 ; ed. Barb., and Lond. Univ. ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mag., St. L., 1953 ; cr. atty., St. Kitts, 1957 ; atty.-gen., 1960 ; adminr., St. V., 1963.

GRAHAM-JOLLY, H. G.—b. 1910 ; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin. ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1946 ; senr., dist. comsnr., 1958 ; under-sec., 1962.

GRAHAM-ROSE, A. W., M.B.E.—b. 1913 ; ed. Rondebosch Boys' High Sch. ; appts. Swaz., 1939 ; senr. dairy offr., 1957.

GRANT, D. E.—b. 1909 ; ed. J'ca Coll. ; solicitor (J'ca) ; dep. clk., courts, J'ca, 1945 ; asst. crown solr., 1951 ; senr. asst. crown solr., 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

GRANT, G. A., M.B.E. (1955).—b. 1909 ; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch. ; clk., elec. dept., St. V., 1931 ; clk., P.W.D., 1934 ; man., govt. cotton ginnery, 1936 ; attd. Trin. govt. surveys dept. (field train.), 1941 ; asst. supt., wks., 1942 ; supt., wks. and crown land, St. V., 1944 ; dir., wks., Dominica, 1952 ; dir., highways and transport dept., Barb., 1957-62.

GRANT, H. St. J.—b. 1921 ; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury, and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, major ; admin. cadet, Tang., 1946 ; dist. offr., 1948 ; senr., 1960 ; admin. offr., cl. III, 1960 ; cl. IIB, 1961 ; senr. mag., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GRANT, P. C., M.B.E.—b. 1914 ; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown, and Trinity Coll., Oxford ; gram. serv., 1941-43, capt. ; cadet, Bech. Prot., 1937 ; D.O., 1949.

GRANT, P. F., C.B.E. (1961), **M.B.E.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Canford Sch. and Hertford Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1941-42, lieut. ; cadet, Nig., 1942 ; senr. D.O., 1954 ; sec., community devel., E. Nig., 1956 ; perm. sec., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GRANT, R. W.—b. 1911 ; ed. Argyll Hse. Sch., Sunderland ; mil. serv., 1943-46 ; exec. engnr., P.W.D., N. Rhod., 1951 ; water engnr., 1955 ; senr. water engnr., 1957 ; dep. dir., water affrs., 1958.

GRANT, V. B.—b. 1920 ; ed. St. Simon's Coll., J'ca, and Univ. Coll., London ; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn ; asst. clk., courts, J'ca, 1940 ; dep. clk., courts, 1945 ; clk. courts, 1951 ; cr. coun., 1953 ; senr. cr. coun., 1955 ; legal draftsman., S. Leone, 1957. (S.L. Govt. service.)

GRANT, W. S.—b. 1915 ; ed. Grove Academy, Dundee ; Br. P.O. 1932-41 ; inspr., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1941 ; techn., gr. I, 1946 ; inspg. techn., 1949 ; asst. engnr. gr. I, E.A.P. and T. admin., 1955 ; senr. asst. engnr., 1956-62.

GRANTHAM, Admiral Sir Guy, G.C.B. (1956), **C.B.E.** (1946), **D.S.O.** (1941).—b. 1900 ; ed. Rugby Sch. ; served 1939-45 in Atlantic and Med. ; flag offr. (submarine), 1948-50 ; flag offr., second-in-cmd., Med. fleet, 1950-51 ; vice-chief of naval staff, 1951-54 ; c.-in-c., Med., and allied forces Med., 1954-57 ; c.-in-c., Portsmouth, and allied c.-in-c., Channel and southern North Sea, 1957-59 ; 1st and principal naval A.D.C. to the Queen, 1958-59 ; ret. April, 1959 ; gov. and c.-in-c., Malta, 1959-62.

GRANTHAM, G. J.—b. 1915 ; ed. Stonyhurst Coll. and Pembroke Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj. ; asst. audr., Ken., 1946 ; prin. audr., B. Hond., 1950 ; senr. (later prin.) audr., Nig., 1953 ; asst. dir., fed. audit, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GRANVILLE, S. A., Cross of Valour (Polish, 1944).—b. 1918 ; ed. Gram. Sch., Lvov, and Camb. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-47, lt. ; statistician, E.A.C.S.O., 1951 ; dep. govt. statistician (Uga.), E.A.C.S.O., 1956 ; Tang., 1958 ; ch. economist, 1960-62.

GRATTAN, E. O'D. C.—b. 1910 ; ed. Wellington Coll., Camb. Univ. and St. Thos. Hosp. ; M.O., Ken., 1947 ; specialist, surgical, 1953.

GRATTAN-BELLEW, Sir Arthur, Kt. (1959), **C.M.G.** (1956), **Q.C.** (1952).—b. 1903 ; ed. Downside and Christ's Coll., Camb. ; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn ; mil. serv., 1941-42, p.o.w. 1942-45 ; mem. leg. dept., Egyptian govt., 1936-38 ; col. leg. serv., 1938 ; mag., F.M.S., 1938 ; asst. leg. advr. and dep. public prosecutor, 1939 ; cr. (lated fedl.) coun., Mal., 1946 ; atty.-gen., Sarawak, 1948 ; atty.-gen., and mem. for leg. affrs., Tang., 1952 ; mem., constl. affrs., 1956 ; chief sec., 1956-59 ; Tang. spec. rep. to U.N. trusteeship coun., 1954-56 ; ret., apptd. temp. senr. legal ass't., C.O., 1959.

GRAY, A.—b. 1912; ed. Rossall Sch., and Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–44, capt. (I.M.S.); M.O., N. Rhod., 1950; dep. dir., pneumoconiosis med. and research bureau, 1956; dir., 1960.

GRAY, G. B.—b. 1913; ed. Reading Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–47, lt.-col.; asst. dist. comsnnr., Basuto., 1937; dist. comsnnr., 1949; asst. chief sec., Uga., 1952; dir., African housing, 1955; under sec., social devel., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GRAY, G. J. M.—b. 1916; apptd. Pal., 1946; inspr., labr., Tang., 1948; factory inspr., 1953; chief factory inspr., Ken., 1953; asst. labr. comsnnr., 1958.

GRAY, G. L., C.M.G. (1958), O.B.E. (1953).—b. 1903; ed. Latymer (Upper) Sch.; asst. collr., land rev., and asst. protector (Chartered Co's serv.), N. Borneo, 1923; cadet and asst. sec. for Chinese affrs., 1925; cl. III, 1929; cl. II and dist. offr., 1934; und. sec., 1935; cl. IB, govt. sec. 1938; civ. intern., 1942–45; att'd. B.M.A. (B.B.), 1946; col. admin. serv., N. Borneo, as comsnnr. of immigr. and labour, 1946; M.E.C. and M.L.C.; dep. ch. sec., 1952; sec., local govt., 1956–61; o.a.g., 1958 and 1959.

GRAY, J. G.—b. 1915; ed. Bede Sch., and King's Coll., Durham; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt.; educ. offr., Tang., 1947; senr. educ. offr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GRAY, Miss K.—b. 1908; ed. Bacup and Rawtenstall Gram. Sch., and Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth; prov. educ. offr., Nyasa., 1946; Uga., 1950; senr. educ. offr., 1955–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GREATBATCH, B., C.M.G. (1961), C.V.O., M.B.E. (1954).—b. 1917; ed. Malvern Coll. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–45; cadet, Nig., 1940; admin. offr., cl. II, N. Nig., 1955; cl. I, 1956; sec., gov. and ex. co., 1957; staff gr., 1957; sec. to premier, 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GREAVES, E. G. N.—b. 1913; ed. in W. Indies and Lond. Univ.; temp. chmst., dept. of govt. chmst., London, 1940; dep. govt. chmst., Trin., 1945; govt. chmst., 1950; chmst., med. dept., H. Kong, 1957.

GREAVES, E. P. D., Q.P.M., C.P.M.—b. 1915; ed. Antigua Gram. Sch., St. V. Gram. Sch., and Foundation Sch., Barb.; asst. clk., St. Kitts, 1934; asst. supt. police, Leeward Is., 1939; senr. asst. supt., J'ca, 1949; supt., 1952; asst. comsnnr. police, 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

GREEN, C. H.—b. 1912; ed. St. Olave's Gram. Sch., and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1947; senr. educ. offr., 1956; asst. sec., 1962.

GREEN, D.—b. 1927; ed. The Gram. Sch., Gateshead, and Downing Coll., Camb.; geologist, Bech. Prot., 1949.

GREEN, E. C. M.—b. 1911; ed. Govt. Sch., Nairobi, and I.C.T.A.; lab. asst., Ken., 1930; asst. agric. offr., 1938; agric. offr., 1947; prov. agric. offr., 1957; asst. dir. agric., 1961.

GREEN, F. J.—b. 1917; ed. Caterham Sch., Surrey; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; acctnt., acctnt.-gen's dept., Uga., 1950; senr. acctnt., 1956; senr. acctnt., police, 1957; civ. sec., pol. dept., 1960–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GREEN, G.—b. 1916; ed. Gram. Sch., Ossett and Pitman's Coll., Leeds; mil. serv., 1939–45, W.O. II; clk., K.U.R. and H., 1946; office asst., E.A.R. and H., 1953; estab. offr., 1955; senr. admin. asst., 1962.

GREEN, G. J.—b. 1915; ed. Boulevard Munic. Sch., Hull; mil. serv., 1942–46; exec. engrn., P.W.D., Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GREEN, G. J. B., M.B.E. (1956).—b. 1922; ed. Elizabeth Coll., Guernsey, and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; senr. co-op. offr., 1955; asst. comsnnr., co-op. devel., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GREEN, K. J.—b. 1916; ed. Gillingham Gram. Sch. and Purley County Sch.; mil. serv., 1943–46; Br. P.O., 1933–48; insp. techn., E.A. posts and tels. admin., 1948; exec. engrn., 1952; senr. exec. engrn., 1957; prin. exec. engr., 1960.

GREEN, L.—b. 1919; ed. Taunton Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; agric. field offr., Uga., 1949; senr. field offr., 1957–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GREEN, P. B.—b. 1926; ed. Rothwell Gram. Sch., and Sheffield Univ.; mil. serv., 1947–49, lieut.; pupil engrn., Nig., 1949; exec. engrn., 1950; prov. engrn., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GREEN, R. N.—b. 1928; ed. Gravesend Gram. Sch., Univ. Coll., Bangor, Camb., and I.T.C.A.; agric. offr., Som., 1951–59; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1959.

GREENALL, E. C.—b. 1919; ed. St. Andrew's Sch., Eastbourne, Clifton Coll., Bristol and King's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–43, lieut.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1944; dist. offr., 1946.

GREENWOOD, A. M., M.C., Q.C.—b. 1912; ed. Haileybury Coll. and Clare Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj. (desps.); dep. registr., high ct., Uga., 1946; registr., 1947; readt. mag., 1950; crown coun., 1954; solr.-gen., Fiji, 1956; atty.-gen., 1956.

GREGG, B. L.—b. 1905; ed. Point Chev. Public Sch., N.Z., Auckland Gram. Sch. and Auckland Univ. Coll., N.Z.; clk., registr.-gen's dept., Fiji, 1929; clk. to atty.-gen., 1930; leg. dftsmn., 1938; dep. registr.-gen. and dep. registr., sup. ct., 1938; registr.-gen., and registr. of titles, Fiji, 1950.

GREGG, W. D.—b. 1912 ; ed. Wolverhampton Gram. Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt. ; senr. admin. asst., B'ham local educ. authy. ; dir., educ., Sey., 1949 ; inspr., educ., Uga., 1953 ; asst. dir., educ., 1954 ; dep. dir., Ken., 1957 ; perm. sec., 1960.

GREGORY, A. M., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1920 ; ed. Dulwich Coll., and Univ. Coll., London ; mil. serv., 1940-46 ; educ. offr., N. Nig., 1949 ; dir., educ., Gam., 1957.

GREGORY, E. J.—b. 1907 ; ed. Durham Sch., Wye Coll., Queen's Coll., Oxford, and I.C.T.A. ; dept. of agric., Trin., 1933 ; agric. offr., Uga., 1938 ; senr. agric. offr., J'ca, 1946 ; dep. dir., agric. (res.), 1951 ; asst. dir., agric., N. Nig., 1956 ; dep. sec., field servs., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GREGORY, G. B.—b. 1910 ; ed. King Edward VI Gram. Sch., Guildford, Lodge Sch., Barb., and I.C.T.A. ; agric. asst., St. Kitts, 1931 ; St. L., 1936 ; agric. supt., Grenada, 1946 ; senr. agric. offr., B. Hond., 1949 ; agric. offr., Fiji, 1955 ; senr., 1956.

GREHAN, M.—b. 1913 ; ed. Xaverian Coll., Clapham, and King's Coll., London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, major ; water engnr., Pal., 1946-48 ; engnr. hydrologist, Cyp., 1954 ; dir., water devel., Uga., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GREIG, A. A. McG.—b. 1916 ; ed. Tonbridge Sch., and Trinity Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939-45 ; master, English Sch., Cyp., 1946-48 ; educ. offr., Ken., 1948 ; senr. educ. offr., Zanz., 1957 ; asst. dir. educ., 1957.

GREIG, A. L. M.—b. 1913 ; ed. Dilworth Sch., Auckland Gram. Sch. and Auckland Univ. Coll. ; mil. serv. and p.o.w., 1941-45 ; survr., Mal., 1937 ; senr., 1946 ; dep. chief survr., 1951 ; chief survr., gr. II, 1953 ; gr. I, 1956 ; dep. surv. gen., 1958 ; surv.-gen., 1960.

GREIG, J.—b. 1922 ; ed. Banchory Acady., Aberdeen Univ. ; mil. serv., 1942-47, capt. ; admin. offr., Nyas., 1951 ; prov. labr. offr., 1952 ; secon. C.O., 1955-57 ; prov. labr. offr., Nyas., 1959 ; senr. labr. offr., Aden, 1961 ; asst. comsnr. labr. and welf., 1962.

GREIG, J. D.—b. 1926 ; ed. Winchester Coll., and Clare Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1945-47, lieut. ; admin. cadet, Nig., 1949 ; admin. offr. cl. IV, 1952 ; cl. II, 1957 ; dep. fin. sec. (econ.) Maur., 1960.

GRELL, E. H. A.—b. 1916 ; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1943-46, maj. ; asst. mstr., Gram. Sch., Montserrat, 1934-42 ; asst. supt., police, Leeward Is., 1947 ; asst. fed. labr. offr., 1948 ; labr. comsnr., St. Kitts, 1949 ; asst. sec. min. of labr., J'ca, 1956 ; prin. asst. sec., 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

GRELL, G. H. L.—b. 1915 ; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch. ; clk., govt. depts., 1935-42 ; 1st asst. master, Gram. Sch., Montserrat, 1943-46 ; compt., inc. tax, Dominica, 1950 ; man., govt. marktg. depôt, 1956.

GRESWELL, R. E., C.M.G. (1963), M.B.E. (Mil.) (1946).—b. 1916 ; ed. Repton Sch. and Hertford Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.-col. (desps.) ; jt. servs. staff coll., 1948-49 ; cadet, Nig., 1938 ; sec., min. of natural resources, 1952 ; dep. devel. sec., N. Nig., 1953 ; perm. sec. min. of local govt., 1955 ; perm. sec. to premier, 1956 ; chmn., N. regn. mktg. bd., 1958 ; admin offr., staff gr., 1959 ; perm sec. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GREWAL, N. N. S., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1922 ; ed. High Sch., Aboher, and Punjab and Edin. Univs. ; resdnt. surg. offr., Leeds gen. infirmary, 1948 ; R.A.M.S., 1950 ; senr. surgeon, B. Guiana, 1954.

GREY, P. R.—b. 1927 ; ed. Abingdon Sch. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; crown counsel, Cyp., 1955 ; senr. prosecuting counsel ; senr. magistrate, Bermuda, 1959-62.

GREY, Sir Ralph, K.C.M.G. (1959), K.C.V.O. (1956), C.M.G. (1955), O.B.E.—b. 1910 ; ed. Wellington Coll., Auckland Univ. Coll., N.Z., and Pembroke Coll., Camb. ; barrister and solr., sup. ct., N.Z. ; admin. offr., Nig., 1937 ; asst. fin. sec., 1948 ; cl. I, 1951 ; devel. sec., 1952 ; sec. to gov.-gen. and coun. of ministers, Fed. of Nig., 1954 ; chief sec., 1955 ; dep. gov.-gen., 1957 ; gov. and c-in-c., B. Guiana, 1959.

GRIBBLE, R. L.—b. 1921 ; ed. Seddon Mem. Coll., Auckland ; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt. ; print. and stnry. asst., gr. I, Fiji, 1947 ; asst. govt. printer, 1951 ; govt. printer, 1960.

GRIER, A. M.—b. 1911 ; ed. St. Edward's Sch. and Exeter Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939-40, lieut. ; cadet, admin. serv., 1934 ; asst. dist. comsnr., S.L., 1935 ; dist. comsnr., 1942 ; C.O. (secon.) 1943 ; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1947 ; devel. sec., 1953 ; cl. IB, 1953 ; cl. IA, 1956.

GRIER, P. A., O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1918 ; ed. Lancing Coll. and King's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1939-47, maj. ; cadet, Nig., 1947 ; admin. offr., cl. III, 1952 ; secon., W.A.I.-T.S., Accra, as admin. offr. (II), 1955-57 ; cl. II, N. Nig., 1958 ; dep. sec. to prem. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GRIEVE, C. M.—b. 1927 ; ed. Shoal Lake Sec. Sch., Manitoba Univ. and I.C.T.A. ; agric. offr., B. Hond., 1952.

GRIEVE, W.—b. 1912 ; surv. of ships, H.K., 1950.

GRIFFIN, A. F. R.—b. 1911 ; ed. St. John's, Leatherhead, and Selwyn Coll., Camb. ; interned, 1942-45 ; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1934 ; dist. offr., 1939 ; resdnt., 1955 ; admin. offr., cl. IB, 1955 ; cl. IA, 1962.

GRIFFIN, D. A., C.P.M. (1961).—b. 1917 ; ed. Woodbridge Sch., Suffolk and London Radio Coll. ; Pal. police, 1940-45 ; asst. inspr., police, Uga., 1945 ; inspr., 1948 ; asst. supt., 1949 ; senr. asst. supt., 1951 ; supt., 1955 ; senr. supt., 1959-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GRIFFIN, Sir John, Kt. (1955), Q.C.—b. 1903; ed. Clongowes, Dublin and Camb. Univs.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; cadet, Uga., 1927; asst. dist. offr., 1929; registr., high ct., 1929; crown counsel, 1933; atty.-gen., Bah., 1936; o.a.g., various periods; solr.-gen., Pal., 1939; atty.-gen., H.K., 1946; chief justice, Uga., 1952; ret., 1956; speaker, leg. co., Uga., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GRIFFIN, R. F. B.—b. 1920; ed. Bishop Foy Sch., Waterford, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; exec. engnr., Nig., 1949; gr. I, E. Nig., 1958; exec. engnr. (I) group 8, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GRIFFITH, C., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1914; ed. Council Sch. and Salford Sch. of Commerce; mil. serv., 1939–45, W/O II; acctnt., treasury, Som., 1948; acctnt. and storekpr., P.W.D., 1949–52; acctnt.-gen., 1954–60; ret., re-app. fin. inspr., Maur., 1961–62.

GRIFFITH, G. V. A.—b. 1903; ed. Tudor Hse. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; M.O., H.K., 1930; secon., N. Rhod., 1944–45; S.M.O., 1950; asst. D.M.S., 1955; ret., re-app. D.M.S., B. Hond., 1959–62.

GRIFFITH, M. F.—b. 1921; ed. Bryanston, Hastings Sch. of Art, Bromley Coll. of Art and Brighton Coll. of Art; mil. serv., 1940–46, R.N., lt.; educ. offr., H.K., 1952.

GRIFFITH, O. G., M.V.O.—b. 1922; ed. Oundle Sch. and Trinity Hall, Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–43, lieut.; cadet, Uga., 1944; D.O., 1946; senr. D.O., 1958; dist. comsnr., Busoga, 1959; perm. sec. comm. and indust., 1961; econ. affrs., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GRIFFITH-JONES, Sir Eric, K.B.E. (1962), C.M.G. (1957), Q.C.—b. 1913; ed. Cheltenham Coll.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mag., S.S., 1939; mil. serv., 1941–46; cr. coun., Mal., 1946; senr. fedl. coun., 1948; solr.-gen., Ken., 1952; min. for legal affrs. and atty.-gen., 1955; dep. gov., 1962.

GRIFFITHS, J. F.—b. 1913; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., S.A.; mil. serv., 1940–45, W.O.I.; clk. Basuto., 1937; compt., stores, Basuto., 1949; asst. acctnt., Nyasa., 1950; acctnt., 1952; dep. acctnt.-gen., Fiji, 1953; acctnt.-gen., 1955.

GRIFFITHS, J. F.—b. 1926; ed. King's Univ. and Imp. Coll., Lond.; microclimatologist, desert loc. surv., 1950; bioclimatologist, E.A.V.R.O., 1956; meteorologist, E.A. met. dept., 1958.

GRIFFITHS, J. H., I.S.O. (1961).—b. 1904; ed. Tech. Sch., Ebbw Vale and Tech. Coll., Newport; electrical engnr., Tang., 1945; senr., 1951; asst. D.P.W., 1953; redesig. chief engnr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GRIME, D.—b. 1921; ed. Bolton Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–46; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1949; estab. offr., 1962.

GRIMLEY, S. C., C.P.M.—b. 1909; ed. Commercial Sch., Stratford-on-Avon; B.S.A. police, S. Rhod., 1935; inspr., police, Uga., 1946; chief inspr., 1948; asst. supt., 1950; senr. asst. supt., 1951; supt., 1955; senr. supt., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GROGAN, Miss G. M., M.B.E.—b. 1907; ed. Princess Alice Sch., New Oscott, Birmingham, and Charing Cross Hosp., London; nursing sister, Nig., 1939; senr., 1948; matron, E. regn., 1952; prin. matron, Fed. of Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GROOM, N. St. J.—b. 1924; ed. Haileybury and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–46, capt.; polit. offr., W. Aden Prot., 1948; asst. sec., Aden, 1952; dep. sec., cabinet offr., Ken., 1958; asst. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1958–62.

GROOME, J. S.—b. 1922; ed. Wellingborough and Edin.; asst. consvr., forests, Tang., 1944; comsnr., forests, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

GROSS, J.—b. 1906; ed. Oberreal Schule Nord, Leipzig, Leipzig and Dresden Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46; met. dept., E.A.C.S.O., 1948; exec. engnr., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1955; senr. exec. engnr., 1960–62.

GROVER, J. C.—b. 1920; ed. Randwick High Sch., Sydney Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt.; senr. geologist, B.S.I.P., 1950; chief geol., 1958.

GROVES, G. R., O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1910; ed. St. Mary's Sch., Hornsey, Reading Univ. and Kew; horticulturist, dept. of agric., Berm., 1937; curator, botanic gdn., B. Guiana, 1943; asst. dir., agric., Berm., 1949; dir., 1955.

GUEST, A. T.—b. 1907; ed. Canada; ch. immig. offr., Berm., 1935.

GUEST, N. J.—b. 1917; ed. Eltham Coll., and Sheffield Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–45, f/o; geol. survr., Tang., 1949; senr. geol., Fiji, 1956; chief geol., 1958; Ken., 1960; comsnr., mines and geol., 1962.

GUEVARA, R. R.—b. 1911; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., and Dublin Univ.; asst. master, Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., 1942; educ. offr., gr. IA (master), 1949; senr. master, 1956; 2nd master, 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

GUILBRIDE, P. D. L.—b. 1919; ed. King's Sch., Bruton, Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll. and Edin. Univ., Emmanuel Coll., Camb., and L.S.H.T.M.; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1943; J'ca, 1946; senr. vet. offr., 1948; vet. investn. offr., 1952; dep. chief research offr., Uga., 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GUILLAN, D. W.—b. 1929; ed. Harris Acad.; Mal. police, 1951; asst. supt., S'wak. constab., 1954; dept. supt., 1959.

GUILLEMIN, P. S.—b. 1916; ed. St. Enfant Jesus R. Catholic Aided Sch., Maur.; police const. Maur., 1937; inspr., 1952; asst. supt., 1955; supt., 1959.

GULLIDGE, S. E., C.P.M. (1961).—b. 1921; ed. Belalie Sch., S. Aust.; inspr. police, Fiji, 1946; asst. supt., 1951; dep. supt., 1957; supt., 1960.

GUN-MUNRO, S. D., M.B.E.—b. 1916; ed. Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch., Lond. Univ., King's Coll. Hosp.; dist. M.O. Gren., 1946; resdt. surgn., St. Vin., 1949.

GUNN, I. G., C.M.G. (1960).—b. 1907; ed. Strathallan and Edin. Academy, Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–43, capt.; cadet, Nig., 1930; senr. D.O., 1949; resdnt., 1954; senr. resdnt., N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

GUNNING, Sir Peter, Kt. (1959), C.M.G. (1956).—b. 1908; ed. Haileybury and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–45, ft. lieut.; cadet, Nig., 1931; cl. II, 1950; cl. I, 1953; staff gr., E. regn., 1955; dep. gov., 1956; ret., app. chmn., public serv. comsn., Uga., 1959–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

GUNSTON, A. W.—b. 1921; ed. King Ed. VII Gram. Sch., Kings Lynn; mil. serv., 1943–45; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1950; stn. mast., 1957; asst. traff. supt., 1962.

GUNSTON, R. W.—b. 1924; ed. Harrow and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–46; admin. offr., Nig., 1948; Nyasa., 1951.

GUNTER, P. C.—b. 1906; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca; solicitor; dep. clk., courts, J'ca, 1933; clk., courts, 1939; registr., titles, 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

GURD, C. H., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1920; ed. Cotham Sch., Bristol and Bristol Univ.; M.O., St. Helena, 1946; Nyasa., 1950; physician spec., Fiji, 1954; D.M.S. and I.-G., S.Pac.H.S., 1962.

GURR, J. W.—b. 1913; ed. St. Wilfrid's Sch., Haywards Heath, and Egerton Coll. of Agric.; asst. soil conserv. offr., Ken., 1946; agric. offr., Som., 1947; asst. agric. offr., Ken., 1949; agric. offr., 1955.

GUTCH, Sir John, K.C.M.G. (1957), O.B.E.—b. 1905; ed. Aldenham Sch. and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; admin. offr., G.C., 1928; asst. col. sec., 1934; estab. offr., Pal., 1936; prin. asst. sec., 1945; under sec., 1946; secon. C.O. as temp. asst. sec., 1947; secon. F.O. as ch. sec. (later advr. to P.M.), Cyrenaica, 1948; col. sec., B. Guiana, 1950; o.a.g., 1951, 1952; high comsnnr., W. Pac., 1955–61.

GUTHRIE, R. I.—b. 1916; ed. Kirkcaldy High Sch. and Edin. Univ.; advocate, Scots Bar; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; asst. audr., Ken., 1946; audr., 1948; legal asst., 1951; crown coun., 1953; legal dftsmn., 1957; solr.-gen., 1962.

GUY, G. C., O.B.E. (1962), M.B.E. (1957).—b. 1921; ed. Chatham Hse. Sch., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–46, ft. lt.; admin. offr., S. Leone, 1951; secon., adminr., Turks and Caicos Is., 1958.

GWILLIAM, Miss Freda H., O.B.E. (1954).—b. 1907; ed. Notting Hill High Sch. and Girton Coll., Camb.; war serv., B.R.C.S.; asst. educ. advr., C.O., 1947; woman educ. advr., 1956; D.T.C., 1961.

GWYNNE, J. D.—b. 1925; ed. Blundell's Sch.; Tiverton and Northampton Eng. Coll.; mil. serv., 1943–47, capt.; cadet engnr. E.A.R. & H. 1952; asst. engnr., 1955.

HABGOOD, F.—b. 1927; ed. Consett Gram. Sch., Durham, and Durham Univ.; geologist, Nyasa., 1949.

HADDON-CAVE, C. P.—b. 1925; ed. Univ. of Tasmania and King's Coll., Camb.; statistician, E.A.C.S.O., 1952; asst. sec., Ken., 1953; sec., devel. comtee., council of ministers, 1954; dist. offr., 1956; asst. sec., treasury, 1958; under sec., 1959; spec. duty offr. Sey. (on secon.), 1961; senr. admin. offr., H.K., 1962.

HADDOW, A. J., C.M.G. (1959).—b. 1912; ed. Hillhead High Sch. and Glasgow Univ.; junr. fellow in tropical med., med. res. coun. (work in London and Ken.), 1938–41; entom., yellow fever res. inste., Entebbe, 1942–45; staff mem., int. health div., Rockefeller Fn., assigned yellow fever res. inste., 1945–50; epidemiol., E.A. virus res. inste., 1950; dir. of inste., 1953.

HADINGHAM, K. P., O.B.E. (1956), K.P.M. (1948), C.P.M. (1939).—b. 1912; ed. St. Paul's Cathedral Choir Sch. and Sutton Valence Sch.; Br. constable, Pal., 1933; asst. supt., police, 1935; dep. supt., 1939; supt., 1944; senr. supt., Ken., 1948; public safety advr., G.H.Q., M.E.L.F., 1952; asst. comsnnr., police, 1952; senr. asst. comsnnr., 1955.

HAGUE, D. C.—b. 1920; ed. Wolverhampton Munic. Gram. Sch. and L'pool Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46; vet. offr., Ken., 1949; prov. vet. offr., 1956.

HAGUE, R.—b. 1926; ed. King William's Coll., Isle of Man; mil. serv., 1945–48; advcte. Manx Bar, 1950; mag. gr. I., N. Nig., 1955; ch. mag. and senr. dist. judge, 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HAILE, H. P.—b. 1918; ed. Alleen's Sch., and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1961.

HAILE, N. S.—b. 1928; ed. St. Edmund Hall, Oxford Univ.; geologist, Br. Borneo terrs., 1949.

HAILES, Rt. Hon. Patrick Buchan-Hepburn, C.H. (1962), G.B.E. (1957), P.C., 1st Baron.—b. 1901; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–43, brigade major; hon. attache, H.M. embassy, Constantinople, 1926–27; M.P., 1931; par. p.s. to Rt. Hon. Oliver Stanley, 1931–39; asst. govt. whip, 1939; junr. lord, treasury, 1939–40 and 1944–45; dep. chief whip, 1945; chief whip, 1948–55; par. sec., treasury, 1951; minister of works, 1955; apptd. gov.-gen. and c.-in-c., T.W.I., 1957–62.

HAINSWORTH, E.—b. 1917; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch., and Camb. Univ.; Indian army mycologist, 1944; senr. plant pathol., Ken., 1959; ch. res. offr., 1961.

HALCROW, M., O.B.E.—b. 1908; ed. Geo. Heriot's Sch., Edin., Edin. and Camb. Univs. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Ken., 1934; secon. St. Helena, 1939–44; officer i/c., coffee serv., Ken., 1945; dep. dir., agric., Barb., 1946; N. Rhod., 1950; devel. comsnnr., N. prov., 1957; dir. agric., 1961.

HALDANE, L. A.—b. 1916 ; ed. Wellington Coll. and Clare Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-42, capt. ; cadet, Tang., 1938 ; dist. offr., 1940 ; cl. IIB, 1957 ; cl. IIA, 1961-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HALE, R. E.—b. 1914 ; ed. Govt. Schs., Nakuru and Nairobi ; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt. ; junr. clk., K.U.R. and H., 1930 ; acctg. asst., spec. gr., E.A.R. and H., 1949 ; asst. acctnt., 1951 ; engnrg. acctnt., 1954-62.

HALEY, A.—b. 1917 ; ed. Middlesbrough High Sch. and Constantine Tech. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj. ; S.O. III (finance) B.M.A., Eritrea, 1946 ; S.O. II., 1947 ; dep. fin. sec., Br. admin., Cyrenaica, 1949 ; fed. treas., Libya, 1951 ; col. treas., and collr., customs, St. H., 1955 ; fin. sec., St. Kitts, 1958.

HALL, C.—b. 1906 ; ed. Manchester and Army Schs. ; mil. serv., 1943-46, maj. ; F.O., 1946-48 ; U.K. police, 1949 ; Col. police, 1955 ; transport comsnr., T'dad, 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

HALL, C. J.—b. 1917 ; ed. Reigate Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1940-48, major ; estab. offr., Basuto., 1948 ; Uga., 1955 ; senr. estab. offr., 1955 ; asst. estab. sec. (training) Uga., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HALL, C. L.—b. 1914 ; ed. Stowe, Merton Coll., Oxford and London Hosp. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, lt.-col. ; M.O., Tang., 1946 ; S.M.O., 1952 ; asst. D.M.S., Ken., 1958 ; D.C.M.O., 1962.

HALL, D. N. F.—b. 1923 ; ed. Henry Mellish Gram. Sch., Nottingham, and Univ. of Nott. ; biologist, Barb., 1953 ; Spore, regl. fisheries research stn., 1953-57 ; lab. of marine biol. assoc., Plymouth, 1957-59 ; dir., E.A. marine fisheries research orgn., Zanz., 1959.

HALL, D. W., C.M.G. (1962).—b. 1913 ; ed. Dover Coll. and Wadhaw Coll., Oxford ; dist. offr., Ken., 1936 ; senr. dist. comsnr., 1955 ; prov. comsnr., 1960.

HALL, E. M.—b. 1917 ; ed. Reading Sch. and Selwyn Coll., Camb. ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mil. serv., 1940-42 ; cadet, Swaz., 1939 ; dist. offr., 1941 ; secon. C.R.O. (prin.), 1951 ; asst. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1952 ; secon. C.O., 1956-58 ; ret. 1962.

HALL, H. C.—b. 1913 ; ed. Redruth County Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, lieut. ; devel. offr., Nig., 1946 ; estab. offr., W. Nig., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HALL, H. P., M.B.E. (1947).—b. 1913 ; ed. R.M.C., Sandhurst ; mil. serv., 1939-43, maj. ; Indian Army, 1933 ; Indian polit. serv., 1937 ; p.s. to res., Central India, 1937 ; mag. and collr., Meerut, 1938 ; staff coll., Quetta, 1941 ; asst. polit. agent, Loralai, 1943 ; Nasirabad, 1944 ; dir., food and civil supp. and dep. sec., rev., Baluchistan, 1945 ; principal C.O., 1947 ; asst. sec., 1955 ; secon. U.K. commsn. Sing., 1962.

HALL, H. W. S.—b. 1923 ; ed. Queen's Coll., Nassau ; temp. clk., Bah., 1938 ; customs offr., 1943 ; asst. immig. offr., 1953 ; immig. offr., 1956.

HALL, J. A.—b. 1912 ; ed. Bolton County Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, R.N. ; senr. assr. Nyas., 1952 ; secon. Fed. Govt., Rhod. and Nyas., 1955 ; acctnt., Nyas., 1956 ; senr., 1958 ; prov. acctnt., 1961.

HALL, M. H. S.—b. 1929 ; ed. St. Andrews Coll., S.A. and Rhodes Univ. ; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1952.

HALLAM, J. A.—b. 1924 ; ed. Queen Eliz. Hosp., Bristol ; mil. serv., 1942-52, R.N. (Fleet Air Arm), lt. ; air traff. cont. offr., cl. I, H.K. 1952.

HALLIWELL, P. R.—b. 1927 ; ed. Queen Eliz. Sch., Tamworth, King Ed. VI Sch., Stourbridge, B'ham. Univ. ; educ. offr., H.K., 1952.

HALSE, E. H., O.B.E. (1961), M.B.E. (1950), K.P.M. (1954), C.P.M. (1945).—b. 1908 ; ed. Greys Inst. High Sch., Port Eliz. ; mil. serv., 1940-48, lt.-col. ; B.S.A. police, 1930 ; police serv., N. Rhod., 1931 ; supt., Som., 1939 ; dep. comsnr., 1946 ; comsnr., 1950 ; dep. comsnr., N. Rhod., 1953 ; comsnr., 1962.

HALSTEAD, H., C.P.M.—b. 1914 ; ed. Wellington Coll., Victoria Univ., N.Z. ; sub-inspr., police, B. Guiana, 1935 ; inspr., Fiji, 1939 ; asst. supt., 1944 ; supt., 1947 ; senr. supt., police, 1954 ; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1955 ; cl. IIA, 1961 ; cl. I, 1962.

HALWENGE, E.—b. 1921 ; ed. C.M.S., Maseno Secondary Sch. and King's Coll., Camb. ; clk., Tang., 1940 ; asst. dist. offr., 1950 ; dist. offr., 1957 ; admin. offr. cl. IB, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HAMATY, E. S.—b. 1914 ; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca, Edin. and Michigan Univs. ; temp. M.O., J'ca, 1940 ; asst. M.O., Kingston publ. hosp., 1941 ; asst. govt. bacteriologist, 1948. (J'ca Govt. service.)

HAMBLY, G. T.—b. 1927 ; ed. King's Coll., Taunton ; mil. serv., 1944-48 ; asst. audr., Nig., 1948 ; audr., 1951 ; Aden Prot., 1952 ; senr. audr., Tang., 1954 ; senr. audr. (now prin. audr.), H.K., 1959.

HAMEL, H. F.—b. 1908 ; ed. King Edward VII Sch., Jo'burg, and Witwatersrand Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj. ; regist., sup. ct., Ken., 1955.

HAMERSLEY, A., M.B.E. (1946).—b. 1923 ; ed. Sherborne Sch. and Reading Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, lieut., R.N.V.R. ; agric. offr., Tang., 1949 ; senr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HAMERTON, J. R., T.D., C.St.J.—b. 1901 ; ed. Dulwich Coll., and St. Bart's Hosp. Med. Coll., London Univ. ; T.A. (R.A.M.C.) 1936-51, mil. serv., 1939-45, major (spec. anaesthetist) ; consultant anaesthetist, N.H.S., 1950 ; spec. anaesthetist, Uga., 1958 ; dep. comsnr., Uga. dist., St. J. ambulance brigade. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HAMILTON, A. P. B.—b. 1917 ; ed. Glasgow High Sch., Glasgow and Edin. Univs. ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; asst. consvr., forests, N. Rhod., 1950 ; consvr., 1958.

HAMILTON, B. L. St. J.—b. 1914; ed. Mico Training Coll., J'ca, and Univ. Coll. of S.W., Exeter; educ. offr., J'ca, 1952; senr. educ. offr., 1952; chief educ. offr., 1955; redesign. dep. chief educ. offr. (admin.), 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

HAMILTON, D. M.—b. 1918; mil. serv., 1943-46; apptd. Uga., 1952; surgeon, Aden, 1960.

HAMILTON, E. J.—b. 1916; ed. Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch., I.C.T.A. and Cornell Univ., U.S.A.; agric. asst., Grenada, 1939; senr. agric. asst., St. L., 1946; St. V., 1948; Trin., 1951; agric. offr., 1953. (T'dad Govt. service.)

HAMILTON, G. C.—b. 1917; ed. Campbell Coll., Belfast, Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, lieut.; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1941; asst. to sec., Chinese affrs., 1947; clk., couns., 1949; J.S.S.C., 1952; dep. def. sec., 1953; secon. devel. comsnr., B. Hond., 1954-56; estab. offr., 1957; cadet offr., cl. I, 1958; admin. offr., staff gr. B (estab. offr.), 1959; dep. col. sec., and estabs. offr., 1961; dep. col. sec., 1962.

HAMILTON, G. L.—b. 1917; ed. Shrewsbury Sch. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45, flt. lt.; cadet, Tang., 1939; D.O., 1941; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1959; cl. IIA, 1961-62.

HAMILTON, M. B.—b. 1922; ed. Sherborne Sch., and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; admin. offr., B.S.I.P., 1950; secon. registr., co-op. soc., 1956.

HAMILTON, O. F., M.B.E. (1956).—b. 1908; ed. La Martiniere Coll., Lucknow; interned 1942-45; marine supt., airport, H.K., 1938; asst. airport man., 1946; title changed to airport man., 1951-62.

HAMILTON-MURRAY, L. E.—b. 1921; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., and Toronto Univ.; survr., lands and surveys dept., Trin., 1943; supt., survey training and framework, 1952. (T'dad Govt. service.)

HAMLETT, H. H.—b. 1916; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch.; clk., treas., 1938; examr. of accts., St. V., 1953; senr. examr., 1956; audr., 1959.

HAMLIN, H. W.—b. 1909; ed. Beaumont and Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj.; forest serv., Burma, 1931; asst. consvr., forests, Tang., 1948; consvr., forests, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HAMMER, E. R.—b. 1916; ed. Dulwich Coll., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; temp. asst., C.O., 1946; exec. offr., 1947; higher exec. offr., 1951; principal, 1958.

HAMMETT, C. J.—b. 1917; ed. Woodbridge Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; mag., Nig., 1946; Fiji, 1952; senr. mag., 1953; puisne judge, 1956.

HAMMOND, A. G. W., O.B.E. (Mil.) (1945).—b. 1907; ed. Abbeydale Sch., Sheffield; mil. serv., 1939-47, lt.-col. (desps.); Br. P.O., 1927-47; asst. engrnr., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1947; exec. engrnr., 1952; dep. regional dir., 1955; P.R.O., 1959-62.

HAMMOND, A. J.—b. 1911; ed. Central Sch., Ipswich; mil. serv., 1940-46, f/o; asst. registr., co-op. socs., Nig., 1950; S.L., 1951; co-op. offr., Uga., 1954; prin. co-op. offr., 1958; dep. comsnr. co-op. dev., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HAMMOND, J. A.—b. 1925; ed. Gresham's Royal Vet. Coll., Edin. Univ.; vet. offr., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HAMPSON, G. N., M.B.E.—b. 1924; ed. Urmston Gram. Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943-46; dist. offr., Ken., 1948.

HAMPSON, H. W.—b. 1914; ed. Grove Pk. Sch., Denbighshire, Tech. Inst., Wrexham; mil. serv., 1939-46; exec. engrnr., N. Rhod., 1949.

HAMPSON, R. G., D.F.C.—b. 1921; ed. Nelson Sch., Wighton, and King's Coll., Newcastle-on-Tyne; mil. serv., 1940-46, flt. lt.; agric. offr., Uga., 1949; senr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HAMSHERE, C. E.—b. 1912; ed. St. Michael's, Limsfield, Monkton Combe and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944-46; apptd. B. Guiana, 1940; hdmstr., European educ., Tang., 1946. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HANCOCK, Miss M. E., M.B.E. (1957).—b. 1910; ed. St. Swithin's, Winchester, and Canidea Hse. Train. Coll., London; woman educ. offr., Tang., 1941. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HANDFORD, T. A., C.P.M. (1959).—b. 1917; ed. Lawrence Sheriff Sch.; mil. serv., 1942-46; prison supt., G.C., 1948; asst. supt., police, 1950; supt., police and prisons, B.S.I.P., 1955; chief of police, 1958; dep. comsnr., Fiji, 1960.

HANDYSIDE, Miss D.—b. 1926; ed. Cent. Br. Sch., H.K.; Douglas High Sch., I.O.M., Bedford Froebel Trng. Coll.; educ. offr. (woman) H.K., 1950.

HANLON, E. L.—b. 1913; ed. St. Margaret's Sch., Manchester and Fire Services Coll.; U.K. fire service, 1937; asst. divisional offr., 1948; dep. chief fire offr., Trin., 1952; chief fire offr., 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

HANN, S. F., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1909; ed. Shepton Mallet Gram. Sch., St. Luke's Univ. Coll., Exeter, and Birkbeck Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939-46; Surrey and Middx. educ. comtees., 1929-35 and 1936-39; educ. offr., Zanz., 1946; inspr., schs., 1951; senr. educ. offr., 1955; dir., educ., 1956; perm. sec., educ., 1961.

HANNA, B. W.—b. 1926; ed. St. Gerard's Sch., Bray, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; cadet, G.C., 1950; admin. offr., cl. II, 1958; cl. I, 1960. (Ghana civil serv.)

HANNAH, W. H.—b. 1925; ed. King's Sch., Canby.; mil. serv., 1943-47, capt.; res. mag., N. Rhod., 1954; senr., 1961.

HANNON, L., M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1916; ed. St. Mary's Coll. and Univ. Dublin; Pal. police, 1937; asst. supt. pol., Nyasa., 1948; Cyprus, 1955; supt., Bah., 1960; comsnr., Gib., 1962.

HANSCHELL, A. J. H.—b. 1914; ed. Harrison Coll. and Lodge Sch., Barb., Brighton Coll., Sussex, and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law; police mag., Barb., 1942; puisne judge, 1957.

HANSEN, R. H., M.B.E.—b. 1918; ed. Lawrence Coll., Murree, N. India; mil. serv., 1939-45, sqdn. ldr.; B.M.A., N. Borneo, 1946; asst. supt., police, 1947; dep. supt., 1957; supt., 1958.

HANSFORD, C. F.—b. 1926; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown, and Cape Town Univ.; M.O., Bech. Prot., 1950.

HARBER, G. L.—b. 1910; ed. Paston Gram. Sch., Norfolk; mil. serv., 1942-45, lieut.; staff survr., Uga., 1952-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HARCUS, H. W. W.—b. 1916; ed. Sydney Univ. and Toronto Univ.; dental offr., Sarawak, 1949.

HARDAKER, K. L.—b. 1919; ed. Kingswood Sch., and Queens' Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; exec. engnr., Tang., 1946; senr., 1955; asst. D.P.W., Aden, 1956; D.D.P.W., 1957.

HARDAKER, M. B.—b. 1928; ed. St. Paul's Sch., Darjeeling; Pal. police, 1947-48; Mal. police, 1948-55; Nig. police, 1956-58; asst. supt., police, N. Borneo, 1958.

HARDCASTLE, G. F.—b. 1916; ed. Gram. Sch., Morecambe, Diocesan Trng. Coll., Oxford, and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-45; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1948; adult educ. offr., 1952; senr., 1961.

HARDING, H. A., C.M.G. (1958)—b. 1917; ed. Rugby Sch. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; asst. prin., C.O., 1939; principal, 1945; dep. sec., W.A.C., 1948; asst. sec., C.O., 1950; secon. H.M. treasury., 1961; transferred 1962.

HARDING, W. D., C.B.E. (1959), K.St.J. (1953).—b. 1898; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; legal advr., H.M. Forces, 1930-34; judge, Malta, 1934; statute law rev. comsnn., 1936; regl. protn. offr., 1940.

HARDY, N. G.—b. 1923; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Simla, Govt. Coll., Punjab Univ.; dist. offr., Ken., 1946.

HARDY, R. J., D.C.M.—b. 1917; ed. Goole Gram. Sch., Yorks.; mil. serv., 1939-45, R.A.F., w/o; apptd. H.K., 1947; dep. regr. trade unions, 1955; regr., 1960.

HARE, C. P.—b. 1914; ed. St. Peter's, Bournemouth, and Bournemouth Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; civil dispersal offr., 1946; labr. offr., Uga., 1948-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HARE, J. E.—b. 1912; ed. London Sch. of Econ.; clk., K.U.R. and H., 1938; goods agent, E.A.R. and H., 1949; asst. traff. supt., 1954; dist. traffic supt., 1960.

HAREWOOD, L. R.—b. 1919; ed. Modern H. Sch., B.G.; probnr. B.G., 1942; clk., cl. III, 1943; cl. I, 1948; admin. asst., 1954; admin. offr., 1957; asst. sec., 1960; prin. asst. sec., 1962.

HAREWOOD, R. J.—b. 1921; ed. Combermere Sch., Barb., and London Sch. of Econ.; 2nd cl. clk., audit dept., Trin., 1943; prin. offr., cent. stat. off., 1953; asst. statistician, 1953; asst. dir., stat. services, 1957; dir., 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

HARGREAVES, A.—b. 1913; ed. Lancaster Royal Gram. Sch., Downing Coll., Camb., Univ. Coll. Hosp., London, Columbia Univ., N.Y. and Berne Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45, sqdn.-ldr.; M.O., Ken., 1949; S.M.O., 1956; asst. C.M.O., 1962.

HARGREAVES, W.—b. 1918; ed. Burnley Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46; acctnt., treasury, Uga., 1950. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HARKER, K. W.—b. 1927; ed. Harrogate Gram. Sch., Leeds Univ., Grassland Res. Inst.; grassland advy offr., Min. of Agric. and Fish., 1950; temp. trans., Uga., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HARKIN, D. A.—b. 1923; ed. St. Columba's High Sch., Greenock, and Glasgow Univ.; geologist, Tang., 1947; dep. dir., geol. survey, 1957; redesign. dep. comsnr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HARLEY, E. R.—b. 1908; ed. Sherborne Sch. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1940-45; resdt. mag., Ken., 1946; senr., 1956; puisne judge, Sar., 1961.

HARLEY, J. M. B.—b. 1928; ed. Merchant Taylors Sch., and St. Andrews Univ.; res. offr., E.A.T.R.O., E.A.C.S.O., 1950.

HARLEY, P. J., O.B.E. (1958), Q.P.M. (1962), C.P.M. (1949).—b. 1909; ed. Wellington Coll.; police constable, Pal., 1934; asst. supt., Leeward Is., 1938; supt., Dominica, St. L., St. V., 1941-46; Maur., 1946; senr. asst. supt., Nig., 1950; senr. supt., 1951; dep. comsnr., 1957; comsnr., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HARLOW, P. R.—b. 1927; ed. George Dixon Sch., Edgbaston; mil. serv., 1945-48, capt.; asst. audtr., Ken., 1951; audtr., 1953; senr. audtr., Tang., 1957; prin. audtr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HARNETT, F. E.—b. 1909; ed. Warehousemen, Clerks and Drapers Schs., Purley and Croydon, and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45, maj.; sleeping sickness contl. offr., Nig., 1938; senr., 1948; prin. contl. offr., 1954; N. Nig. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HARNETT, Miss J.—b. 1921; ed. London Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1945.

HARPER, I.—b. 1918; ed. Blundells Sch., Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; cadet, Sarawak, 1947; dist. offr., 1950; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1957.

HARRAGIN, Sir Walter, Kt. (1945), C.M.G. (1941).—b. 1890; ed. Berkhamsted Sch.; mil. serv., 1915–18; magistrate, Trin., 1919; crown coun., 1923; atty.-gen., Nyasa, 1927; Ken., 1933; ag. gov., 1939; chief just., G.C., 1944; legal advr. to high comsnr., and judge, H.C.T., 1948; chief just., 1951; ret., 1952; judge of B.B. and S. ct. of appeal, 1955.

HARRIES, J. R.—b. 1919; ed. Porth Gram. Sch., King's Coll., London, and Charing Cross Hosp.; mil. serv., 1943–46, capt.; M.O., Ken., 1952; specialist, med., 1955.

HARRIS, A. F. M. T.—b. 1921; ed. Middle Sch. Leicester and Salesian Coll., Farnborough; port offr., E.A.R. & H., 1952; pilot, 1954.

HARRIS, B. G. K.—b. 1915; ed. Dover County Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46; Br. P.O., 1939–49; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. and T. admin., 1949; asst. engrn., gr. II, 1955; asst. engrn., gr. I, 1956; staff relations offr., 1960–62.

HARRIS, C. C., O.B.E. (1957)—b. 1917; ed. Clifton Coll. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1940; dist. offr., 1942; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1958; dir., publ. relations, 1958; prov. comsnr., 1960–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HARRIS, F. O. C.—b. 1918; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch. and St. Peter's Hall, Oxford; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; M.E.C., Dominica; crown atty. and mag. (registr. and provost-marshal), Montserrat, 1956; asst. legal dftsman., T.W.I., 1958; legal dftsmn., 1959–62.

HARRIS, G. F., M.C.—b. 1922; ed. Wellington Coll. and New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943–47, capt.; cadet, Nig., 1947; admin. offr., cl. III, 1952; adminr., Tristan da Cunha, 1957–59; cl. II, 1958.

HARRIS, H. A.—b. 1910; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Port of Spain; cler. serv., Trin., 1931–49; assessor, inland rev. dept., 1949; asst. comsnr., industry and commerce, 1954; comsnr., 1956; perm. sec., min. of educ. and culture, 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

HARRIS, I. H.—b. 1922; ed. King Edward's Sch., Birmingham, and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–45, capt.; asst. inspr. of taxes, inland rev., 1947; asst. prin., C.O., 1948; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., 1951; principal, 1952.

HARRIS, Miss J.—b. 1910; ed. Merevale Coll., Newport, Shropshire Coll. of Domestic Science, and Mddx Hosp. mil. serv., 1943–46, R.A.M.C.; physiotherapist, Trin., 1946; Uga., 1950–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HARRIS, J. S., M.B.E. (1945), M.C., T.D.—b. 1914; ed. King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; cadet, Tang., 1946; secon., C.O., 1946–47; dist. offr., 1948; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1958, cl. IIA, 1959, cl. I, 1959; dep. perm. sec., 1960; prov. comsnr., 1961–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HARRIS, M. R.—b. 1919; ed. Leighton Pk. Sch., and Reading and Birm. Art Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, Ambulance Brig.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1948.

HARRISON, J. L. S.—b. 1924; ed. Blundell's Sch., and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, sub-lieut. R.N.V.R.; admin. offr., Swaz., 1949; secon., Bech. Prot., Jan.–Oct., 1952.

HARRISON, L. P. L. H.—b. 1910; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and King's Coll., London; temp. asst. master, Maur., 1930; asst. master, 1934; educ. offr., gr. III, 1946; educ. offr., 1948.

HARRISON, M. N.—b. 1925; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch., and Reading Univ.; tech. offr., seed prod. comtee, nat. inst. of agric., Camb., 1946; pasture research offr., Sudan, 1947; plant breeder, Ken., 1955.

HARRISON, N.—b. 1927; ed. Norwich Sch., and Univ. Coll., Exeter; mil. serv., 1946–48, 2nd lt.; asst. audtr., Ken., 1951; audtr., 1953; senr., Aden, 1956; prin. audtr., Fed. Nig., 1960; asst. dir. audit, 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HARRISSON, T. H., O.B.E. (1959), D.S.O.—b. 1911; ed. Harrow, and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; sci. expeditions, 1932–39; mil. serv., 1939–46; curator, Sarawak museum, and govt. ethnologist, 1947.

HART, J. F., O.B.E.—b. 1916; ed. Reading Sch., Reading Univ. and Royal Vet. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–46; vet. offr., Ken., 1946; prov. vet. offr., 1955; asst. D.V.S. (field), 1956.

HARTLEY, A. V.—b. 1926; ed. Birkenhead Sch., and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–47; admin. offr., N. Nig., 1949. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HARTLEY, C. W. S., C.B.E. (1959).—b. 1911; ed. Wellington Coll. and Camb. Univ. and I.C.T.A.; mil. serv., 1941–45, lieut. (p.o.w. 1942–45); agric. offr., F.M.S., 1935; senr. (research), Mal., 1948; prin. res. offr., later dep. dir., W.A. inste. for oil palm res., Nig., 1952; dir., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HARTWELL, Sir Charles, Kt. (1960), C.M.G. (1954).—b. 1904; ed. St. John's Coll., Camb.; Cey. C.S., 1927; admin. sec., Pal., 1940; Cey. C.S., 1942; dir., estabs., Ken., 1947; dep. ch. sec., mem., educ. & labr., 1952; min., educ., labr. & lands, 1955; chief sec., Uga., 1955; ret. 1960, re-app. chmn., public serv. and police serv. comsns., N. Rhod.

HARVAIS, A. R., I.S.O. (1959).—b. 1904; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; clk., P.W.D., Maur., 1923; secon. Tang., 1929; 2nd gr. clk. sec't., Maur., 1933; special gr., 1938; acctnt., treasury, 1946; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1948; acctnt.-gen., 1950; dep. fin. sec., 1962.

HARVERSON, W. D., O.B.E. (1958)—b. 1903; ed. Wellington Coll., N.Z., Bedford Modern and Royal Sch. of Mines (Imperial Coll.); mil. serv., 1939–43, maj.; temp. asst. geol., Ken., 1934; govt. mining engrn., 1936; asst. comsnr., minea, 1946; comsnr., mines and geology, 1949; comsnr., mines, Tang., 1959–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HARVEY, H. N. M., M.B.E. (1954).—b. 1920; ed. Scarborough High Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; cadet, Tang., 1947; asst. supt., police, 1949; supt., 1953; senr. supt., 1955; asst. comsnnr., police, 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HARVEY, V. G., B.E.M. (Mil.).—b. 1919; ed. North St. Council Sch., Colchester; mil. serv., 1939–47, W.O. cl. I; apptd. prisons dept., Uga., 1947; senr. asst. supt., 1951; supt., 1955; dist. supt., 1958; prisons advr., Buganda kingdom, 1958–59. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HASKARD, C. D. P. T., C.M.G. (1960), M.B.E. (Mil.) (1945).—b. 1916; ed. Cheltenham, R.M.C., Sandhurst and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; cadet, Tang., 1940; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1946; Nyasa–Mozambique bound. comsnn., 1951–52; prov. comsnnr., 1955; perm. sec. local govt., 1961; perm. sec., min. nat. res., 1963.

HASSOCK, S. A.—b. 1904; ed. privately, B. Hond., King's Coll., Lond. Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mag., (Belize) B. Hond., 1945.

HASTIE, Miss C. I. M., M.B.E. (1957).—b. 1906; ed. Girls' High Sch., Glasgow, and Glasgow Univ.; welfare offr., Uga., 1946; asst. comsnnr., community devel. (women), 1957; advr., women's community devel., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HASTIE, R.—b. 1918; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, P.O.W., priv.; asst. gr. I, inl. rev. H.K., 1952; ch. asst., 1959.

HATFIELD, A. V.—b. 1906; ed. Witwatersrand Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1941; senr. educ. offr., 1952.

HATFIELD, A. W.—b. 1921; ed. Brighton Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–45; tech. instr., N. Nig., 1948; asst. lectr., 1951; prin. govt. trade centre, 1956; ch. educ. offr. (tech.), 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HATFIELD, S. A.—b. 1916; ed. Waverley Rd. Gram. Sch., Birmingham; mil. serv., 1940–47, sqdn. ldr.; engnrr., posts and tels., Nig., 1947; sen. engnrr., 1950; div. engnrr., 1951; asst. engnrr. in chief, 1954; contrl., staff and bldgs., 1955; asst. engnrr.-in-chief, posts and tels., Fed. of Nig., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HAUGHTON, J. H.—b. 1914; ed. J'ca Coll. and Wolmer's Sch., J'ca, and I.C.T.A.; apprentice to agric. chmst., J'ca, 1932; tech. asst., agric. chmst., 1936; junr. agric. offr., 1947; agric. offr., 1948; senr., 1949; chief agric. offr., agronomy divn., 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

HAWKER, A. H., O.B.E. (1960), Order of Geo. I of Greece (gold cross) (1948); Brill. Star of Zanz. (3rd cl.) (1957).—b. 1911; ed. Pate's, Cheltenham, and Staff Coll., Camberley; mil. serv., 1939–46; asst. dist. comsnnr., Pal., 1946; admin. offr., cl. II, 1947; dist. comsnnr., N. Rhod., 1948–52; devel. sec., Zanz., 1952; asst. chief sec., 1958; perm. sec., fin., 1961.

HAWKER, P. N.—b. 1920; ed. Mill Hill Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46, R.E.; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1949; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1962.

HAWORTH, J.—b. 1920; ed. Baines Gram. Sch., Poulton-le-Fylde, Arnold Sch., Blackpool, and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46, major, R.A.M.C.; M.O., Nig., 1947; M.O.H., 1954; S.M.O. (health), Som., 1958. (Som. Govt. service.)

HAWORTH, J. S.—b. 1912; ed. Bury Gram. Sch.; sanitary supt., Sarawak, 1949; senr. registr., births and deaths, 1959.

HAWTHORN, J. W.—b. 1916; ed. Henry Mellish Gram. Sch., Notts.; mil. serv., 1944; Br. P.O., 1932–38 and 1939–48; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. and T. admin., 1948; inspg. techn., 1951; asst. engnrr., gr. I, 1955; senr. asst. engnrr., gr. I, 1955; senr. asst. engnrr., 1957–62.

HAWTREY, J. H. P., C.B.E. (1958)—b. 1905; ed. Eton and City and Guilds (Engnrg.) Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–41, 1942–46, maj.; asst. engnrr., Burma rlwys., 1928; secn. as exec. engnrr., Burma–China rlwy. constr., 1941–42; dist. engnrr., 1945; temp. rlwy. engnrr., C.As., 1948; engnrr., 1950; dep. ch. civil engnrr., 1955; chief civil engnrr., 1956.

HAY, J. M.—b. 1919; ed. Lower Sch. of John Lyon, Harrow, and Univ. Coll., London; asst. govt. chemist, Nig., 1949. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HAYDON, E. S.—b. 1921; ed. Reading Sch. and Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, maj.; cadet, Uga., 1946; D.O., 1948; judicial advr., Buganda, 1954; mag., H.K., 1960.

HAYMAN, C. R.—b. 1923; ed. Nelson Coll., N.Z., Wir. Tech.; inspr. (radio), Fiji, 1951; engnrr., 1957.

HAYNES, P. J. C.—b. 1918; ed. Bradfield Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; admin. offr. cl. IIB, 1961; senr. mag., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HAYNES, W. S.—b. 1910; ed. Uppingham Sch. and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–44, capt.; M.O., Ken., 1937; T.B. offr., 1952.

HAYWARD, E. J. M.—b. 1918; ed. Monkton Combe Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. and H., 1949; dist. traffic supt., 1954.

HAYWARD, L. H.—b. 1925; ed. Univ. Coll. of S. Wales and Mon.; mil. serv., 1943–46; asst. audr., Nig., 1950; audr., Aden, 1953; sen. audr., Uga., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HAZAREESINGH, K.—b. 1909; ed. Verdun C. of E. Aided Sch., L.S.E. and Inst. of Educ., Lond. Univ.; posts and tels. dept., Maur., 1925; postal offr., 1935; prob. inspr., immig., 1938; labr. inspr., 1940; poor law supvr., 1946; asst. publ. assist. comsnnr., 1947; soc. welf. comsnnr., 1953; dir., cent. infn. office, 1959.

HEALEY, D. K.—b. 1922; ed. Hems-worth Gram. Sch., and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, lt., R.N.V.R.; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HEANEY, J. F. M., O.B.E. (1959)—b. 1913; ed. Portadown Coll. and Dublin Univ.; educ. offr., Nig., 1939; inspr., educ., E. regn., 1954; chief exec. offr., 1956–62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HEANEY, L. M., C.M.G. (1959)—b. 1906; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch. and Oriel Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–45, maj.; cadet, Tang., 1929; asst. dist. offr., 1931; dist. offr., 1941; dep. prov. comsnr., 1948; prov. comsnr., 1951; senr., 1956, ret., 1958; temp. principal, C.O., 1959.

HEARD, R. G. P.—b. 1916; ed. Hailey-bury, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1941–46, sqdn. ldr.; M.O., Tang., 1948; S.M.O. (clin.), 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HEARSON, Miss M.—b. 1912; ed. Bishop Blackall Sch. and Univ. Coll. of the S.W., Exeter; aux. nursing serv., 1941–42; mistress, educ. dept., H.K., 1940; senr. educ. offr. (woman), 1955; senr. prin., 1961.

HEATH, C. L. P.—b. 1927; ed. Mon-mouth Sch. and Merton Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., S.W. Borderers/K.A.R.; co-op. offr., Tang., 1950; senr. co-op. offr. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HEATH, F. J.—b. 1919; ed. Bishop Wordsworth Sch., Salisbury; mil. serv., 1940–46, sqdn. ldr.; Br. P.O., 1937–50; asst. engnr., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1950; exec. engnr., 1952; senr., 1955; prin. exec. engnr., 1960; dep. dir. posts and tels. and staff engnr., 1962.

HEATH, F. M. N.—b. 1915; ed. Clifton Coll. and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–42; cadet, N. Rhod., 1938; dist. offr., 1940; senr., gr. II, 1954; gr. I, 1960; prov. comsnr., 1961.

HEATH, H. W. E., Q.P.M. (1957), C.P.M.—b. 1912; ed. Dean Close Sch. and H.M.S. Conway; prob. sub-inspr., police, Leeward Is., 1931; asst. supt., H.K., 1934; supt., 1944; asst. supt. (sal. rev.), 1947; supt., 1947; asst. comsnr., 1950; comsnr., 1959.

HEATHCOTE, G. C. M.—b. 1912; ed. Bradfield Coll. and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–44, capt; cadet, N. Rhod., 1935; dist offr., 1937; secon. C.O., 1944; asst. sec., Pal., 1947; admin. offr., N. Rhod., 1948; senr. dist. offr., 1953; gr. I, 1954; prov. comsnr., 1960.

HEATON, D.—b. 1923; ed. Gothill Hse. and Rugby Sch.; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.N.; asst. dist. comsnr., G.C., 1948; admin. offr., cl. III, 1953; cl. II, 1957 (Ghana civil service).

HECTOR, G. M., C.B.E. (1961), O.B.E. (1955)—b. 1918; ed. Edinburgh Academy and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–45; apptd. Ken., 1946; asst. sec., 1950; sec., road authy., 1951; secon. sec. to govt., Sey., 1952; o.a.g., 1953; dep. resident comsnr. and govt. sec., Basuto., 1956.

HEDGE, L. G.—b. 1916; ed. Archb. Abbot's and Royal Gram. Schs., Guildford; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; control offr., econ. cont. bd., Tang., 1946; treasy. acctnt., 1947; senr. acctnt., E.A.C.S.O., 1958–62.

HEDLEY, G. R.—b. 1914; ed. Shrewsbury Sch. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; cadet (Chartered Co's. serv.), N. Borneo, 1937; asst. dist. offr., 1940; col. admin. serv., 1946; cl. IB, 1959.

HEDLEY, R. P.—b. 1919; ed. Consett Gram. Sch., St. John's Coll., York, Durham and Auckland Univs.; asst. master Fiji, 1951; educ. offr., 1955.

HEENAN, L. A. W.—b. 1922; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Newcastle-on-Tyne; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; asst. audr., Ken., 1948; audr., 1950; senr. audr., Uga., 1954; prin. audr., Maur., 1958.

HEENAN, M., Q.C.—b. 1912; ed. Ashburton High Sch., N.Z., Canterbury Coll., Univ. of N.Z. and Mil. Staff Coll., Camberley; barrister and solr., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj. (desps.); cr. coun., Pal., 1946; H.K., 1948; senr. cr. coun., 1952; prin. cr. coun., 1959; solr.-gen., 1961; atty.-gen., 1961.

HEIM, G. V.—b. 1903; ed. Humanistic Coll. and Univ., Vienna; acctnt.-Q.M., aliens dept., Tang., 1942; Ken., 1946; office supt.-acctnt., 1950; estab. offr., 1954; asst. sec. (estab.), 1955; senr. asst. sec., 1959.

HEISCH, R. B., O.B.E. (1961)—b. 1910; ed. Bradfield Coll. and Camb. Univ.; M.O., Ken., 1939; senr. parasitol., 1947; senr. specialist, 1956.

HELEAN, W. B.—b. 1917; ed. Otago Boys' Sch., and Victoria Univ., Wellington, N.Z.; mil. serv., 1939–45, major (desps.); cadet, Tang., 1948; D.O., 1950; senr. D.O., 1958; admin. offr. cl. IIB; cl. IIA, 1961; p.a.s. (admin.) vice-pres. off., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HELLET, D. S., C.P.M. (1955)—b. 1913; ed. Estcourt High Sch., Natal; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt.; trooper, Swaz. police, 1934; l/cpl., 1936; sgt., 1938; asst. supt., police, 1942; supt., 1949.

HEMPSALL, W. J.—b. 1912; ed. Sloane Sch., Chelsea; exec. engnr., P.W.D., Uga., 1951; senr. exec. engnr. (trng.), 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HENDERSON, G. R.—b. 1919; ed. Edin. Academy and Aberdeen Univ.; agric. offr., Ken., 1948; secon. vice-prin., Egerton Coll., 1951; asst. dir., agric. (field), 1959.

HENDERSON, J.—b. 1923; ed. Heaton Gram. Sch., and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–48, R.N.V.R., lieut.; asst. consvr. forests, Nyas., 1951.

HENDERSON, J. P.—b. 1915; ed. Port Talbot Sec. Sch. and Univ. Coll., Swansea; mil. serv., R.A.F., 1943–46, ft.-lieut.; meteorologist, B.E.A. met. serv., 1938; asst. dir., E.A. met. dept., 1952; dep. dir., 1956; dir., 1959.

HENDERSON, R. J.—b. 1916; ed. Waterloo Gram. Sch., Liverpool Tech. Coll., and Widnes Tech. Coll.; tech. instr., Ken., 1948; senr. trade testing offr., E.A.R. & H., 1957; regl. indust. rel. and wel. offr., 1960; asst. prin. indust. rels. offr., 1962.

HENLEN, G. W., I.S.O. (1962), M.B.E. (1949).—b. 1902; apptd. after compet. exam. asst. clk., C.O., 1919; cler. offr., 1920; cler. offr., higher gr., 1930; staff offr., 1942; senr., 1946; p.s. to parl. U.S. of S., April-May, 1946; attached to dir. of col. (now o'ceas) surveys, 1946; senr. exec. offr., 1947; ch. exec. offr., 1950; D.T.C., 1961-62.

HENLEY, F. C., C.P.M. (1951).—b. 1915; ed. Munic. Coll., Grimsby; mil. serv., 1932-46; asst. inspr., police, Ken., 1946; asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1952; senr., 1954.

HENNESSY, J. P. L., M.B.E. (1959).—b. 1923; ed. Bedford Sch., and Durham, London and Camb. Univs.; mil. serv., 1942-46, major; D.O. cadet, Basuto., 1948; jud. comsnr., 1953; dist. comsnr., 1954; asst. sec., 1956; supvr., elections, 1959; sec. ex. co., 1960; secon. off. high comsnr., Pretoria, 1961.

HENNINGS, J. D.—b. 1922; ed. Ipswich Sch., and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942-45, flt.-lieut.; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. principal (German section) F.O., 1947; control comsn. for Germany, 1947-49; special asst., finan. advr., Berlin, 1948-49; asst. principal, C.O., 1949; principal, 1951; sec., B. Guiana constn. comsn., 1950-51; seconded, W.A.I.-T.S., Accra, 1953-55; col. attaché, Washington, 1960.

HENNINGS, R. O., C.M.G. (1957).—b. 1911; ed. Cheltenham and New Coll., Oxford; dist. offr., Ken., 1935; polit. offr., Ethiopia, 1941; asst. sec., agric. and natural resources, Ken., 1947; exec. offr., African settlement and land utilization, 1951; sec., agric., animal husbandry and water resources, 1952; perm. sec., 1956; dep. chief sec., 1960.

HENRIQUES, A. L. G.—b. 1911; ed. Kingston Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; asst. clk., J'ca, 1932; clk., courts, 1952; resdt. mag., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

HENRIQUES, Sir C. G. X., Kt. (1963), Q.C.—b. 1908; ed. St. Francis Xavier's Coll., London, and Univ. Coll., London; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; crown coun., J'ca, 1939; resdt. mag., 1944; atty-gen., B. Hond., 1950; comsnr. for law revision, 1956; chief justice, Windward and Leeward Is., 1958.

HENRY, A. F.—b. 1917; ed. Govan High Sch., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1940-46, staff sgt.; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1946; acctg. inspr., 1947; asst. acctnt., 1952; acctnt. (security and insp.), 1957; dist. acctnt., 1960-62.

HENRY, G. F.—b. 1929; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; junior clk., E.A.R. & H., 1946; clk., 1950; acctg. asst., 1954; asst. acctnt., 1962.

HENRY, K. C. St. L.—b. 1926; ed. J'ca Coll.; barrister-at-law; asst. clk., gr. II, resdt. mag's court, J'ca, 1944; asst. clk., gr. I, 1946; dep. clk., courts, 1951; legal clk., sup. court, 1954; dep. registr., sup. court, 1955; asst. legal dftsmn., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

HENRY, O. E., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1916; ed. Gram. Sch., Antigua; asst. clk., Antigua, 1936; junr. clk., 1942; senr. clk., 1944; field asst., 1949; admin. sec., 1950; asst. admin. sec., 1952; treas. and postmaster, Montserrat, 1953; senr. asst. sec., T.W.I., 1958; perm. sec., 1960.

HENRY, R. T. M.—b. 1927; asst. supt., police, Mal., 1948; dep. supt., 1953; dep. supt., Sarawak constab., 1956; supt., 1957; senr., 1960.

HENTON, G. R. P.—b. 1927; ed. Christ's Hosp. and St. John's Coll. Camb.; cadet, Tang., 1951; D.O., 1954; dist. comsnr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HENVILLE, C. F., Q.C.—b. 1912; ed. West Buckland Sch., N. Devon; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; clk., treas. dept., St. Kitts-Nevis, 1934; registr., sup. ct., 1943; cr. atty., 1944; atty-gen., Wind. Is., 1950; B. Hond., 1956.

HENWICK, R. A., D.F.C.—b. 1920; ed. Mafeking High, and Wits. Univ. S.A.; mil. serv., 1940-46, major, S.A.A.F.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950.

HEPBURN, B. A. St. J., C.M.G. (1962).—b. 1911; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca; secretariat, J'ca, 1930; asst. sec., 1944; prin. asst. sec., Sarawak, 1947; devel. sec., 1951; fin. sec., 1958.

HEPPELL, J.—b. 1926; ed. Barrow Boys Gram. Sch., and Queens Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1945-47, R.N.V.R., sub-lieut.; educ. offr., Nyas., 1950; senr. educ. offr., 1962.

HEPWORTH, J. V.—b. 1919; ed. Giggleswick Sch. and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, sgt. instr.; geologist, Uga., 1950; research inst. of African geology, Leeds Univ., 1958-59; ret. 1962.

HEPWORTH, T. R.—b. 1910; ed. Charterhouse Sch.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1939-46; dist. judge, Mal., 1946; senr. asst. registr., supreme ct., 1947; fed. coun. and dep. publ. prosecutor, 1951; senr. fed. coun., 1951.

HERBERT, J. I.—b. 1910; ed. St. Michael's Prep. Sch. and Trent Coll.; price inspr., Uga., 1940; secon. to municipality, 1949-54; probation offr., community devel. dept., 1954. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HERCHENRODER, Sir Francis, Kt. (1953), Q.C. (1943).—b. 1896; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Middle Temple; barrister-at-law; dist. mag., Maur., 1923; addl. substitute procureur and adv.-gen., 1934; substitute proc. and adv.-gen., 1938; puisne judge, sup. ct., 1944; proc. and adv.-gen., 1945; ch. just., 1949; chmn., meat and milk comsn., 1942-43; ret., re-emp. temp. leg. asst., C.O., 1960.

- HERKLOTS, G. A. C., C.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1902; ed. Trent Coll., Derbyshire, Leeds Univ. and Trinity Hall, Camb.; sec. for development, H.K., 1946; sec. for col. agric. res. and sec., comtee. for col. agric., animal health and for. res., C.O., 1948; prin., I.C.T.A., 1953.
- HERMANS, J. E.**—b. 1907; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; clk., Maur., 1928; 2nd gr., 1933; spec. gr., 1944; chief clk., 1947; supvr., customs, 1950; chief fin. off., 1957; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1958; acctnt.-gen., 1961.
- HESSE, P. R.**—b. 1925; ed. Dartford Gram. Sch., Woolwich Poly., and Imp. Coll., London Univ.; scientific off. (soil chemist) E.A.A.F.R.O., 1949; sen. S.O., 1955; W.A. rice research station, S.L., 1958. (S.L. Govt. service.)
- HETHERINGTON, J. P., T.D.** (1947).—b. 1907; ed. Fairfield Boys' Sch., and Sheffield City Trng. Coll.; mil. serv., 1935-47, lt.-col.; educ. off., N. Rhod., 1948, senr. 1962.
- HETHERINGTON, R. M., D.F.C.**—b. 1916; ed. Barrow-in-Furness Gram. Sch. and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; cadet off., H.K., 1946; col. sec't., 1946-51; asst. dir., commerce and indus., 1952; cadet off., cl. I, 1958; dep. comsnnr., labr., 1959; admin. off., staff gr. B, 1959; comsnnr., labr., 1961.
- HETREED, V. W. J.**—b. 1916; ed. Beaumont Coll. and St. Mary's Hosp. Med. Sch., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; M.O., Nig., 1946; T.B. specialist, 1951; senr. specialist, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)
- HEUSTIS, A. A., M.B.E.**—b. 1911; ed. St. Mary's Sch., Belize; clk., survey dept., B. Hond., 1926; inc. tax. dept., J'ca (secon.), 1945; 1st cl. clk., inc. tax dept., B. Hond., 1945; assessor, 1946.
- HEWITT, C. W.**—b. 1921; ed. J'ca Coll. and I.C.T.A.; apptd., J'ca, 1939; agric. chemist, 1949; senr. agric. chemist, 1952. (J'ca Govt. service.)
- HEWITT, J. P.**—b. 1912; ed. Liverpool Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-45, 1st off., merchant navy; surveyor of ships, H.K., 1947; senr. surveyor of ships, 1954; spec. mag., marine ct., 1961; dir. marine, 1961.
- HEWITT, L. E.**—b. 1919; ed. Harringay Senr. Sch., Tottenham Poly. and Sir John Cass Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46; technol., med. res. council, 1946-48; att. yellow fever res. inst., Entebbe, Uga., 1948-50; E. A. virus res. inst., 1950; senr. technol., 1957.
- HEWITT, P. McG.**—b. 1929; ed. De Aston Sch. and Kebble Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1947-49; cadet, Mal., 1952; admin. off., 1955; N. Borneo, 1957.
- HEWSON, E. S.**—b. 1908; ed. Surrey County Sch. and Kingston Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-47, sqdn. ldr.; chief air traffic control off., H.K., 1947.
- HEYLIGER, E. A.**—b. 1916; ed. King's Coll., Lond.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; regisr., St. L., 1944; dist. off., 1945; dist. mag., Grenada, 1948; cr. atty., St. L., 1954; atty-gen., Gren., 1961.
- HEYS, H., O.B.E.** (1956).—b. 1911; ed. Blackpool High Sch.; ch. acctnt., Cyp., 1945; acctnt. gen., Som., 1949; acctnt. gen., Nyassa, 1952; H.K., 1959.
- HIBBERD, G. F. A.**—b. 1918; ed. Taunton Sch. and The Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-40; admin. off., G.C., 1940; Nyassa, 1947; secon., S'pore, 1953; trans., S'pore, 1955; ret. and re-emp. as trade comsnnr., Lond., 1960.
- HICKLEY, B.**—b. 1919; ed. Nottingham High Sch., Manchester Gram. Sch., Derby Diocesan Sch. and privately; sub-editor, dept. of b'casting, S'pore, 1949; news editor, 1951; chief editor, 1958; ret., re-emp. senr. U.K. inf. off., Ken., 1960.
- HICKLING, C. F., C.M.G.** (1951).—b. 1902; ed. Taunton Sch., and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; apptd. min. of agric. and fisheries, 1927; fisheries advr. to S. of S., Cols., 1945; temp. dir., trop. fish culture research inste., Malacca, 1957-59; D.T.C., 1961-62.
- HICKLING, R. H.**—b. 1920; ed. Buxton Coll. and Notts. Univ.; solr.; nav. serv., 1941; asst. atty.-gen., Sarawak, 1950; chmn., soc. welf. coun., 1952; spec. duty, Brunel, 1954; fed. counsel, Mal., 1955; legal advr., Johore, 1955; asst. legal dftsmn., Mal., 1957; legal dftsmn., 1958; parly. dftsmn., 1959; ret. 1961; re-apptd. ch. parly. dftsmn., Mal., 1962.
- HICKS, J. H. C.**—b. 1912; ed. Cranleigh Sch. and Edin. Univ.; sleeping sickness control off., N. Nig., 1938; rural educ. off., educ. dept., 1949; organizer, rural science, min. of educ., N. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)
- HICKS, L. A., Q.P.M.** (1959).—b. 1913; ed. Bromley Gram. Sch.; metrop. police, 1937-39; asst. inspr., police, N. Rhod., 1939; supt., 1951; asst. comsnnr., 1957; senr. asst. comsnnr., 1959.
- HICKS, L. E.**—b. 1914; ed. Isleworth Gram. Sch. and London Univ.; ops. off., min. of transp., 1938; dir., civil aviation, Malta, 1959.
- HICKS, P. H., O.B.E.** (1959).—b. 1916; ed. St. Paul's Sch. and City and Guilds (Engng.) Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-43, capt.; cadet engnr., K.U.R. & H., 1937; asst. engnr., 1940; section engnr. (construct.), 1948; dist. engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1950; senr., 1952; construct. engnr., harbour dev., 1953; asst. ch. engnr. (construct.), 1954-62.
- HICKSON, F. J.**—b. 1922; ed. Caterham Sch., Cotham Sch. and Exeter Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-47, lieu.; admin. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1951; asst. ch. estab. off., 1960-62.

- HICKSON-MAHONY, R. J. A. S.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Haileybury Coll., Rhodes Univ. Coll., Christ's Coll., Camb., and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45; temp. admin. offr., Ken., 1946; asst. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1948; dist. offr., Ken., 1950.
- HIGGINS, G. M.**—b. 1928; ed. Univ. Wales, Pembroke Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A.; spec. offr. (chemist), N. Nig., 1951; senr., 1957; prin. res. offr., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)
- HIGGINS, J. H.**—b. 1918; O.A.D., 1946; asst. audr., G.C., 1946; audr., 1949; senr. audr., Nig., 1951; prin. audr., S. Cams., 1954; dir., audit, S. Cams., 1958; secon. (Nig. Govt. service), 1962.
- HIGGS, W. E.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Public Sch., Harbour Is.; clk., medical dept., Bah., 1934 ; audit dept., 1953 ; secon., asst. labr. offr., 1954-57; chief clk., sec't, 1957.
- HIGHAM, J. D.**, C.M.G. (1956), Order of St. Olaf (Chevalier 1st cl.) (1947).—b. 1914 ; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch. and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; apptd. after compet. exam. asst. prin., admiralty, 1936 ; asst. p.s. to first lord, 1939 ; p.s. to parl. sec., and parl. clk., 1940 ; ag. prin., 1941 ; prin., C.O., 1946 ; asst. sec., 1948 ; secon. as under sec., S'pore, 1953-55, as dir., personnel, S'pore, 1955-57; asst. sec. C.O.
- HILAL MOHAMMED BARWANI.**—b. 1916; ed. Zanz.Govt.Cent. Sch. and Teacher Training Sch., and Univ. Coll., Oxford; midrial offr., Zanz., 1935-51; asst. sec., 1951; admin. offr., 1952; clk., ex. co., 1952-54; clk., leg. co., 1955-57; ret. 1962.
- HILL, C. de N.**, C.M.G. (1962), O.B.E. (1959)—b. 1917; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; admin. offr., Nig., 1939; sec. for fin., Tang., 1954; perm. sec., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- HILL, D. C.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Clifton Coll. and Peterhouse, Camb.; cadet, Tang., 1940 ; dist. offr., 1942 ; cl. IIB, 1958 ; cl. IIA 1959; perm. sec., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- HILL, F. B.**—b. 1912 ; ed. St. George's Coll., J'ca, Columbia and Purdue Univs., U.S.A.; 3rd cl. supt., P.W.D., J'ca, 1941 ; asst. engrn., 1943 ; exec. engrn., 1945 ; suptg. engrn., 1950. (J'ca Govt. service.)
- HILL, G. G.**, M.B.E.—b. 1920; ed. Reigate Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-50; D.O., Ken., 1950.
- HILL, J. A. C.**—b. 1912; ed. Kimbolton Sch., and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; 2nd asst. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1947; Som., 1951; admin. offr., cl. II, Fiji, 1953; cl. I, 1958; seconded asst. col. sec. (admin.), 1958.
- HILL, R. A.**, M.B.E. (1962).—b. 1925; ed. Wellington Coll., St. Catherine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943-47, capt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1949; dist. offr., 1951.
- HILL, R. D. R.**—b. 1902 ; ed. Cranleigh ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; priv. prac., 1924-26 ; senr. clk., sec't., B. Guiana, 1926 ; clk. combined ct. and ct. of policy, 1927 ; stip. mag., 1930 ; res. mag., J'ca, 1937 ; ch. mag., Pal., 1944 ; puisne judge, Mal., 1947.
- HILLER, N. R.**—b. 1924; ed. King Edward VII Sch., Sheff., and Sheff. Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.N.V.R., lieut.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951; D.O., 1953; dist. comsnr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)
- HILLIARD, C. G.**—b. 1912; ed. Leeds Cent. High Sch.; mil. serv., 1930-57, reg. army, lieut.-col.; prin. trng. offr., H.K. 1958; ch. staff offr., 1960.
- HILLIER, W. J.**, C.P.M. (1952).—b. 1925; ed. Alfred Sutton Sch., Reading; mil. serv., 1943-46, lt.; Pal. police, 1946-48; asst. supt., Mal., 1948; dep. supt., police, Aden, 1956; supt., 1958; senr. supt., 1962.
- HINCHEY, H. J.**, C.B.E. (1955).—b. 1908 ; ed. Sydney Gram. Sch. and Univ. and L.S.E.; o/c foreign exchange dept., Bank of N.S.W., Queensland, 1937-40 ; secon. Fiji govt., to organize exchange cont., 1940 ; contrl., imp., expts. and foreign exchange and mem., supply and prod. bd., 1942 ; admin. offr., gr. II (secon. econ. warfare offr.), 1943 ; fin. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1948 ; fin. sec., Maur., 1952 ; fin. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1957-62.
- HINDS, V. T.**—b. 1926; ed. Blackrock Coll. and Dublin Univ.; fisheries offr., Som. Prot., 1951-54; marine fisheries offr., Tang., 1955; fisheries offr., Aden, 1959.
- HINDSON, J. R. E.**—b. 1909 ; ed. Uppingham Sch., Magdalene Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1938 ; senr. agric. offr., 1950-62.
- HINES, D. G.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Blundell's Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-44, capt.; treasury. acctnt., Tang., 1945 ; senr., 1947 ; senr. co-op. offr., 1953; asst. comsnr., co-op. devel., and asst. registr., co-op. socs., 1956; dep. comsnr., co-op. devel., Uga., 1959; comsnr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)
- HING-CHEONG, H. A.**—b. 1924; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; apptd. B. Guiana, 1942; asst. surveyor, 1944; surveyor and dist. offr., 1945; surveyor, 1949; surveyor and dep. to crown lands offr., Bah., 1955.
- HINTON, A.**—b. 1920; ed. Roan Sch., Greenwich, and Bristol Univ.; med. and relief work at home and abroad, 1940-46; educ. offr., Mal., 1948; H.K., 1953; senr. educ. offr., 1960.
- HITCHCOCK, R. G.**—b. 1923; ed. St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, R.A.F., ft/lieut.; admin. offr. Nyas., 1950; asst. sec. 1955; clk. of leg. co., 1960; sec. p.s.c., 1961.
- HITCHIN, P. M.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Colet Ct., St. Paul's and Law Soc. Sch. of Law ; mil. serv., 1939-45; solr. (Eng.); col. leg. serv., 1946; registr. of high ct., 1946; registr.-gen., Nyasa., 1948; adminr.-gen., Uga., 1959-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HO, Miss Helen, O.B.E.—b. 1916; ed. Diocesan Girls' Sch., H.K., and London; asst. almoner, H.K., 1947; almoner, 1948; redessig. almoner cl. I, 1959.

HO Hung Chiu.—b. 1916; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., H.K., and H.K. Univ.; mil. serv., Chinese Army Med. Corps, 1941–45, lt. col.; M.O., H.K., 1949; senr. radiologist, 1950; redessig. senr. radiol. specialist, 1956.

HO Nga. Ming.—b. 1923; ed. Wah Yan Coll., H.K. Univ. and Manchester Univ.; asst. educ. offr., H.K., 1950; educ. offr., 1951; senr., 1961.

HO-YEN, J. E.—b. 1916; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, and Lond. Univ.; senr. asst. govt. analyst, B. Guiana, 1950; govt. analyst, 1954.

HOAR, C. E. W.—b. 1908; ed. Temple Grove, Eastbourne, Bedford Sch., and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, major, R.A.M.C.; pathologist, Trinidad, 1947; Nig., 1950; Uga., 1952; specialist pathologist, Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HOARAU, F. T. F.—b. 1911; ed. St. Louis Coll., Sey.; Sey. civ. serv., 1932; mil. serv. (Q.M.S.), 1941–45; clk., Sey., 1945; acctnt., 1952; treasr., 1960; acctnt.-gen., 1961.

HOARE, W. A., M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1906; ed. Wesley High Sch.; compositor, B. Hond., 1927; foreman printer, 1939; asst. govt. printer, 1952; govt. printer, 1956.

HOBBS, J. C.—b. 1925; ed. Bedford Modern Sch.; mil. serv., 1943–48, capt.; asst. audr., G.C., 1948; Gam., 1951; audr., 1951; senr. audr., S.L., 1954; prin. audr. (now senr. audr.), H.K., 1957.

HOBBS, W. F. J., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1908; ed. elem. sch. and Camberwell Sch. of Arts and Crafts; mil. serv., 1940–44; machinist-compositor, N. Rhod., 1932; asst. govt. printer, 1944; govt. printer, 1951.

HOBDEN, R. H., D.F.C.—b. 1919; ed. Sir Wm. Borlase's Sch., Marlow; mil. serv., 1940–46, sqdn.-ldr. (desps.); cler. offr., C.O., 1936; H.C.O. (*in absentia*), 1944; reclass. exec. offr., 1946; higher exec. offr., 1949; prin., 1955; secon. D.T.C., 1961; U.K. comsnr's. off., Malta, 1962.

HOBSON, L. J., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1921; ed. Taunton Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–42; a.d.c. and p.s. to gov., Aden, 1942; polit. offr., 1944; asst. chief sec., 1956; Aden govt. student liaison offr., U.K., 1960.

HOCHOY, Sir Solomon, K.C.M.G. (1959), C.M.G. (1957), O.B.E.—b. 1905; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; clk., port and marine dept., Trin., 1931; labr. offr., 1944; dep. indus. advr., 1946; comsnr. of labr., 1949; dep. col. sec., 1955; col. sec. (later chief sec.), 1956; gov. Trin., 1960–62; gov.-gen., 1962. (T'dad Govt. service.)

HOCKENHULL, A. J. W.—b. 1915; ed. Clifton Coll. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; intern. 1942–45; F.M.S. police, 1936; secon. foreign serv., China, 1938; Chinese spec. branch, S'pore, 1940; Mal. security serv., 1946; dep. dir., information servs., Mal., 1947; prin. asst. sec. (inf.) 1950; secon. C.O., 1951; public inf. offr., Cyp., 1952; public relations advr., B. Guiana, 1954; prin. U.K. inf. offr., Fed. of Mal., 1957; S'pore, 1958.

HOCKEY, S. W., O.B.E.—b. 1910; ed. Univ. Coll., London; librarian, Trin. cent. library, and dir., E. Caribbean regl. library, 1955.

HOCKING, K. S.—b. 1913; ed. Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech., Royal Coll. of Science, London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–45, maj.; sec. and librarian, tsetse research dept., Tang, 1938; research offr. (entom.), E.A.T.T.R.O., E.A.C.S.O., 1946; offr. i/c, col. insecticide research, Uga., 1947; prin. scientific offr., col. pesticides research, Tang., 1951; senr. prin. scientific offr., 1956. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HODGE, D. L. V.—b. 1924; ed. Stowe Sch.; dist. offr., Ken., 1948.

HODGE, J. E., C.M.G. (1962), C.V.O. (1956), Q.P.M. (1955), C.P.M. (1953).—b. 1911; ed. Taunton Sch.; sub-inspr., J'ca constab., 1931; asst. supt. police, Nig., 1935; senr. asst. supt., 1944; senr. supt., 1949; dep. comsnr., 1953; comsnr., 1955; dep. I-G., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HODGES, C. W., C.B.E. (1959), M.B.E. (1948).—b. 1911; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Christ's Coll., Camb.; asst. audr., S.L., 1934; C.A.D., 1938; Malta (secon.), 1942; C.A.D., 1943; audr. (later prin. audr.), Windward Is., 1945; dir., audit., Trin., 1949; Tang., 1955; contrl. and audr.-gen., Ken. and E.A.C.S.O., 1957.

HODGES, G. C.—b. 1919; ed. Architectural Assocn. Sch. of Archit., Sch. of Planning and Research for Regional Devel.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lieut. R.E.; asst. govt. town planner, J'ca, 1952. (J'ca Govt. service.)

HODGES, J. R. B.—b. 1924; ed. Downs-end Sch., Leatherhead, Westminster Sch., and Christ Church, Oxford; mil. serv., 1943–45, R.A.F.V.R., f/lt; admin. cadet, Uga., 1949; D.O., 1951; senr. D.O., 1961; under-sec., min. agric. and co-ops., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HODGETTS, W. S.—b. 1925; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Kimberley and Univs. of Witwatersrand and Cape Town; mil. serv., 1944–46; archt. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1952; asst. archt., 1958.

HODGSON, A. B., C.M.G. (1962)—b. 1916; ed. Eton and Oriel Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1939; dist. offr., 1941; secon. C.O., as p.s. to labr. advr., 1944–45; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1957; cl. IIA, 1958; dir., estab., 1958; redessig. chief personnel offr., 1960; perm. sec., 1960; redessig. prin. sec. (estabs.), 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HODGSON, G. C. D., C.M.G. (1961), M.B.E. (1950).—b. 1913; ed. Diocesan Coll., Rondebosch, and Rhodes Univ., S.A.; cadet, Nyasa, 1939; mil. serv., 1940-42, lieut.; asst. dist. comsnnr., Nyasa, 1942; prov. comsnnr., 1952; secon., fed. govt., 1958; perm. sec., min. nat. resources and loc. govt., 1961.

HODGSON, J. G.—b. 1915; ed. Reitz High Sch., S.A.; mil. serv., 1939-45; temp. asst. acctnt., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1945; acctnt., 1946; senr., 1952; accts. offr., 1957; asst. chief acctnt., 1958-62.

HODGSON, R. G.—b. 1923; ed. Highgate Sch.; mil. serv., 1942-46; cadet, N. Nig., 1947; cl. III, 1952; sec., fed. delimitation comsn., 1957-58; cl. II, 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HOFFMAN, R. C.—b. 1913; ed. Raffles Instn. and Coll., S'pore, and Christ Church, Oxford; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; probr., S.S., 1937; asst. dist. offr., 1939; dep. collr., land rev., 1947; dist. judge and mag., 1952; asst. sec. (service), S'pore, 1956; perm. sec., 1957.

HOGAN, Sir Michael, Kt. (1958), C.M.G. (1953), Q.C.—b. 1908; ed. Belvedere, Stonyhurst and Trinity Coll., Dublin; solr. and advoc. (sup. ct. of Ireland); barrister-at-law, King's Inn, Dublin, and Inner Temple; Pal. Vol. Force, 1940-43, capt.; ch. mag., Pal., 1936; cr. coun., 1937; atty.-gen., Aden, 1945; solr.-gen., Pal., 1947; F.O., 1949, 1950; solr.-gen., atty.-gen., Mal., 1950; ch. just., H.K., 1955.

HOLDEN, H. E., D.S.C.—b. 1917; ed. Navig. Sch. of Hull Trinity Hse.; mil. serv., 1940-45; port offr. and pilot, E.A.R. and H., 1951; port offr., Zanz., 1959.

HOLDEN, M. H. F., E.D.—b. 1913; ed. Aldenham Sch., Elstree; solr., 1937; mil. serv., 1940-45, Nig. Regt. R.W.A.F.F., staff capt.; mag. gr. I, Nig., 1955; ch. mag., 1960; judge, 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HOLDER, G. A.—b. 1921; ed. Combermere Sch.; asst. master, Lynch's Sec. Sch., 1937-41; clk., 1942; asst. master, Combermere Sch., 1944; inf. offr., Barb., 1959.

HOLDER, W. L. S.—b. 1912; ed. Beaumont Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-45, lieut.; civil reabsorption offr., Ken., 1945; labr. offr., Uga., 1948. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HOLFORD-WALKER, A. F.—b. 1922; ed. Pangbourne Nautical Coll. and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; D.O., Ken., 1944; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1962.

HOLLAND, Miss J. M.—b. 1905; ed. Abbey Sch., Malvern Wells and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-46, A.T.S.; col. educ. serv.; advr., girls' educ., S'pore, 1951; chief woman inspr. and educ. advr., Ken., 1957.

HOLLAND, S. W. C., C.B.E. (1961).—b. 1921; ed. Roundhay Sch., Leeds, and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-46, flt. lieut.; cadet, Nig., 1946; admin. offr., cl. II (senr. D.O.), E. Nig., 1956; perm. sec., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HOLLAND, Miss W. A. B.—b. 1919; ed. Lutterworth Gram. Sch., Belgrave Hosp. for Children and Univ. Coll. Hosp., London, Warneford Gen. Hosp., Leamington Spa; nursing sister, N. Rhod., 1946; matron, gr. II, Sarawak, 1955.

HOLLEY, J. H., M.B.E., C.P.M. (1959)—b. 1920; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; asst. supt., police, J'ca, 1949; dep. supt., 1952; o/c police train. coll. and spec. serv. force, Uga., 1955; chief of police, Grenada, 1956.

HOLLEY, W. S.—b. 1920; ed. King William's Coll., I.O.M.; mil. serv., 1939-47, maj.; col. admin. serv., N. Borneo, 1947; dist. offr., asst. sec.; cl. IB, 1959.

HOLLIDAY, L.—b. 1925; ed. Broughton Sec. Sch., Edin.; mil. serv., 1943-47, R.A.F.; air traffic control offr., Pal., 1947; S'pore, 1948; ops. offr., 1953; N. Borneo, 1955.

HOLLIDAY, S.—b. 1917; ed. Pudsey Gram. Sch., Leeds, Archb. Holgate's Gram. Sch., York, and York Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1946; inspg. techn., 1951; exec. engnr., 1953; senr. exec. engnr., 1959.

HOLLINS, F. R. T.—b. 1915; ed. Wesley Coll., Dublin, and Dublin Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46; M.O.H., Fiji, 1946; S.M.O., B.S.I.P., 1953; Tang., 1956-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HOLLOWAY, S. W., E.D. (1951).—b. 1919; ed. Hillhead High Sch., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; O.A.D., 1949; asst. audr., Ken., 1950; audr., 1952; senr. audr., 1956.

HOLLWAY, R. W.—b. 1917; ed. St. John's Coll. Sch. and Manitoba Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-45, capt.; M.O., H.K., 1946; S.M.O., 1956; redesi. prin. med. and health offr., 1959.

HOLMES, D. R., C.B.E. (1962), M.C., E.D.—b. 1913; ed. Bradford Gram. Sch. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-46, maj.; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1938; asst. sec., Chinese affrs., 1940; asst. col. sec., 1946; dep. defence sec., 1949; ch. asst. sec., Chinese affrs., 1950; comsnnr., resettlement, 1954; cadet offr., cl. I, dir., urban services, 1955; regraded cadet offr., staff gr., 1956; redesi. admin. offr., staff gr. A, 1959; dist. comsnnr. new terr., 1961; dir., comm. and indust., 1962.

HOLMES, E. B. G., C.P.M. (1957)—b. 1915; ed. Merchiston Prep. Sch., and Maritzburg Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-45, lieut.; trooper, Swaz. police, 1935; asst. supt., police, 1942; supt., 1949.

HOLMES, H.—b. 1919; ed. Gram. Sch., Bingley, and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, major; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1947; senr. educ. offr., 1959.

HOLMES, J. A.—b. 1921; ed. Tech. High Sch. and Munic. Coll. of Tech., Belfast; civil engnr., 1938-54; dep. prin. and chief tech. instructor, Barb., 1955; prin., tech. institute, 1956-62.

- HOLMES, W. D.**—b. 1925; ed. Batley Gram. Sch., and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-47; asst. consvr., forests, N. Rhod., 1950.
- HOLMES-a-COURT, R. D. H.**, C.P.M.—b. 1913; ed. Haileybury Coll.; Pal. police, 1933; asst. supt., police, Barb., 1939; supt., 1941; dep. comsnr., 1944; supt., police, Nyasa., 1949; senr. supt., 1958; asst. comsnr., 1962.
- HOLT, A.**—b. 1915; ed. Firth Park Gram. Sch., and Sheff. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-46, R.A.F., flt. lt.; dev. engr., Fiji, 1952; ex. engr., 1954; staff engr., 1955.
- HOLT, D. N.**—b. 1924; ed. Whitgift Sch., Lond. Univ., and Imp. Coll.; geologist, Nyas., 1960.
- HOMAN, F. D.**, O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1913; ed. Tonbridge Sch. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-48, lt.-col.; D.O., Ken., 1936; senr. dist. comsnr., 1955; African land tenure offr., 1957.
- HON Sui Sen.**—b. 1916; ed. St. Xavier's Instn., Penang, and Raffles Coll., S'pore; probr., S.S., 1939; asst. to acctnt.-gen., 1939; asst. collr., land rev., 1940; police mag., 1940-41; col. admin. serv., 1946; asst. dist. judge (civil), 1947; collr., land rev., 1952; senr. collr., 1954; dep. comsnr., lands, S'pore, 1955; perm. sec., 1957.
- HONE, Sir Evelyn**, K.C.M.G. (1959), C.M.G. (1953), C.V.O. (1954), O.B.E.—b. 1911; ed. Wellington Coll., Rhodes Univ. Coll., S.A., and New Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; cadet, Tang., 1935; asst. dist. offr., 1937; sec. to govt., Sey., 1944-46; secon. Pal., 1946; col. sec., B. Hond., 1948; ag. gov., 1948-49 and 1952; ch. sec., Aden, 1953; N. Rhod., 1957; gov., 1959.
- HONE, Sir Ralph**, K.C.M.G. (1951), K.B.E. (1946), C.B.E. (mil.) (1943), M.C. (1918), T.D. (1946), K.St.J. (1950), Q.C. (Gib. and Uga.).—b. 1896; ed. Varndean, Brighton, and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1915-18 (capt.), 1941-46 (hon. maj.-gen.); appt. min. of munitions, 1918; asst. treas., Uga., 1920; called to bar, Middle Temple, prac. S.E. circ., 1923-24; registr., high ct., Zanz., 1925; res. mag., 1928; cr. coun., Tang., 1930; ag. asst. legal advr., C.O./D.O., 1933; atty.-gen., Gib., 1933; Uga., 1937; comdt., Uga. def. force, 1940; ch. civ. affrs. offr., M.E., 1942; W.O., 1943-44; ch. civ. affrs. offr., Mal., 1945; sec.-gen. to gov.-gen., Mal., 1946; dep. comsnr.-gen. (col. affrs.), S.E. Asia, 1948; gov. and c.-in-c., N. Borneo, 1950; ret., re-app. asst. legal advr., C.O./C.R.O., 1954.
- HONORE, E. J.**—b. 1903; ed. Winchester Coll. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; asst. consvr., forests, Ken., 1926; consvr., 1952; dep. chief consvr., 1955; chief consvr., 1958.
- HONORE, L. E.**—b. 1907; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and London Sch. of Econ.; writer, Royal Coll., Maur., 1926; clk., 1931; computer, Royal Alfred Observatory, 1934; asst. statistician, 1945; senr. statistician, 1946; asst. dir., stats., 1951; dir., 1959.
- HOOK, M. A. W.**, C.P.M. (1946) O. St. J. (1960).—b. 1915; ed. Allhallows Sch. and H.M.S. Conway; police, Pal., 1935; asst. supt., Cyp., 1940; supt., 1952; supt., police and prisons, G. and E.I.C., 1957; ch. police offr., 1960.
- HOOK, R. D.**, C.P.M. (1950).—b. 1913; ed. Mathematical Sch., Rochester; const., Pal. police, 1936; sgt., 1938; asst. inspr., police, Uga., 1941; inspr., 1945; asst. supt., 1947; supt., 1953; senr. supt., police, 1954; asst. comsnr., 1959; senr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)
- HOOPER, J. B.**—b. 1919; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Queens' Coll., Camb.; asst. dist. comsnr., G.C., 1941; dist. comsnr., 1950; supvr., col. serv. courses, London, 1950-52; admin. offr., cl. II 1953; cl. I (Ghana civil serv.), 1956; min. sec., Tang., 1958; perm. sec., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- HOOTON, J. C.**, M.B.E. (Mil.), Croix de Guerre, Q.C.—b. 1912; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1940-46, lt.-col. (desps.); Pal. police, 1932; police, G.C., 1937-49; secon. cr. coun., 1950; cr. coun., 1951; senr. asst. legal sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1953; atty.-gen., Berm., 1958; leg. sec. E.A.C.S.O., 1961; ret., copptd. on contract, 1962.
- HOPKINS, P. J.**—b. 1927; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown, and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1945-46; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- HOPWOOD, B. E. C.**—b. 1919; ed. Ardingley Coll., King's Coll., Taunton and St. Mary's Hospital; M.O., Falk. Is., 1944; Uga., 1948; S.M.O., 1954; specialist, 1959; dep. chief M.O., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)
- HORLEY, N. A.**—b. 1905; ed. Wallingbrook Sch., and Westminster Training Coll.; asst. master, Ken., 1947; educ. offr., 1953-62.
- HORN, Z.**, M.B.E.—b. 1913; ed. Univ. Lvov; mil. serv., 1942-48, maj.; depty. contrl. agric., Eritrea, 1952; depty. agric. advr., Aden, 1960.
- HORNBY, D. M.**—b. 1913; ed. Ewell Castle Sch. and Law Society Sch. of Law; solicitor; mil. serv. and judge advoc.-gen. dept., 1940-46; legal asst., dept. of publ. prosec., 1946-51; resdt. mag., Ken., 1951; registr., supreme ct., 1956.
- HORNE, E. N.**, I.S.O. (1960), M.B.E.—b. 1902; ed. Highbury County Secondary Sch.; boy clk., C.O., 1918; clerical offr., 1920; H.C.O., 1930; higher exec. offr., 1942; senr. exec. offr., 1947; chief exec. offr., 1956-62.
- HORNE, J. E. M.**—b. 1923; ed. Daniel Stewart's Coll., Edin., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-46, R.N.(A); asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1949; prin. sch. of forestry, 1954; senr. research offr., 1958; prin. research offr., 1959; asst. dir. forest res., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)
- HORNER, A. W.**, T.D.—b. 1909; ed. Felsted Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.-col.; asst. sec., Ken., 1950; asst. comsnr., lands, 1953; comsnr., 1955; perm. sec., 1961.

HORNIDGE, D. R.—b. 1918; ed. Oriel Hse., St. Asaph, N. Wales, Cheltenham Coll. and Royal Sch. of Mines, Lond.; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.E., capt.; insp'tr. mines, Tang., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HORRILL, R. S.—b. 1913; ed. Tech. Coll., Ashburton, N.Z.; mil. serv., 1940-44; supt., govt. press, Fiji, 1947; govt. printer, Aden, 1959.

HORSFALL, G. J.—b. 1905; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Keble Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; cr. coun., Nig., 1936; S.L., 1943; ch. mag., Fiji, 1947; time changed to senr. mag., 1950; jud. comsnr., B.S.I.P., 1953; judge, Zanz., 1958.

HORSHAM, J. F.—b. 1917; ed. Arima High Sch. and Coll. of Tech., Manchester; mil. serv., 1942-46, flt. sgt.; 2nd cl. clk., Trin., 1939; 1st cl., 1947; labr. offr., 1952; asst. sec., 1954; senr. asst. sec., T.W.I., 1958.

HORSMAN, J. E.—b. 1920; ed. Brudenell Boys Sch., and Leeds Coll. of Commerce; mil. serv., 1940-46; clk., K.U.R. and H., 1946; office asst., E.A.R. and H., 1955; admin. asst., 1957-62.

HOSEGOOD, P. H.—b. 1924; ed. Beaumont Sch., and Egerton Coll. of Agric., Ken.; mil. serv., 1942-46, R.N.V.R.; scien. asst., E.A.A.F.R.O., 1948.

HOSEIN, I.—b. 1916; ed. Naparima Coll., I.C.T.A., McGill and London Univs.; agric. asst., Trin., 1937; supt., public gdns., grounds and pastures, 1944; agric. offr., 1954; agronomist, 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

HOSTEN, G. F.—b. 1924; ed. Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch. and London Univ.; cler. appts., Grenada, 1943-49; clk., leg. co., 1950; prin. asst. sec., min. of trade and production, 1957.

HOTCHIN, P. L., O.B.E.—b. 1927; ed. Pudsey Gram. Sch., Leeds and Camb. Univs., and I.C.T.A., Trinidad; agric. offr., G.C., 1950; senr. agric. offr., Maur., 1955.

HOTINE, M., C.M.G. (1949), C.B.E. (1945).—b. 1898; ed. Southend High Sch., R.M.A., Woolwich, and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; mil. serv. in world wars I and II, brig.; survey appts., 1925-39; dep. dir., surv., attd. B.E.F., 1939; dir., surv., home forces, 1940; E.A. and Greece, 1940-41; dir., mil. surv. and o/c, geog. sectn., gen. staff, W.O., 1941; dir., o' seas surveys and surveys advr. to S. of S., Cols., 1946; D.T.C., 1961.

HOUAREAU, F. M., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1920; ed. St. Louis Coll., Sey.; N.C.O. police, Sey., 1942; asst. gaoler, 1949; chief gaoler, 1951; supt., prisons, 1955.

HOUGHTON, H., C.B.E. (1954).—b. 1900; ed. Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; headmr., Priory Sch. for Boys, Shrewsbury, 1938-46; educ. planning offr., J'ca, 1946; dir. of educ., 1949; perm. sec. and dir., educ., 1953; dep. educ. advr. to S. of S., Cols., 1956; D.T.C., 1961.

HOUSE, C. W. H.—b. 1918; ed. Holy Trinity Sch. and Cent. Sch., Weymouth; Army edn. Sch.; assessor, E.A. inc. tax dept., 1955; asst. comsnr., 1959; regl. comsnr., 1962.

HOWARD, Lieut.-Col., The Hon. H. A. C., C.M.G. (1960).—b. 1913; ed. Newman Sch., New Jersey, U.S.A., Downside Sch., and R.M.C., Sandhurst; comsnd., Coldstream Guards, 1932; secon. Somaliland Camel Corps, 1935-36; resigned coms., 1937; mil. serv., 1939-45 (desps.); temp. appt., C.O., 1946; admin. offr., Ken., 1947; p.s., gov., 1952-53; secon., comsnr., Virgin Is., 1954; adminr., 1956; St. K., 1956.

HOWARD, J. J.—b. 1922; ed. Mungret Coll., Limerick, and Univ. Coll., Dublin; asst. exec. engnr., F.W.D., Sarawak, 1948; secon., state engnr., Brunel, 1949-51; exec. engnr., 1953; senr. exec. engnr., 1958; asst. D.P.W., 1960.

HOWARD, J. W.—b. 1917; ed. Gresham's Sch. and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-43 (desps.), D.O., Ken., 1939; supvr., col. serv. courses, Camb., 1951-53; senr. dist. comsnr., Ken., 1957; exec. offr., African land devel., 1957; D.O., 1960.

HOWARD, R. S. V., M.C.—b. 1917; ed. Portarlinton Nat. Sch., The King's Hosp., Dublin; mil. serv., 1940-50 (Reg. Army), capt.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951; D.O., 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HOWARD, W. S.—b. 1920; ed. Melbourne C. of E. Gram. Sch., and Royal Australian Naval Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; cadet, Nig., 1947; D.O., Basuto., 1953.

HOWARD-DRAKE, J. T. A.—b. 1919; ed. Hele's Sch., Exeter; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj. (desps.); asst. inspr., min. of health, 1937; higher exec. offr., min. of nat. ins., 1947; asst. prin., C.O., 1947; p.s. to par. U.S. of S., 1949; prin., 1950; p.s. to S. of S., 1956; prin. p.s., 1961; asst. sec., 1962; secon. Cab. Off., 1963.

HOWE, R. L.—b. 1914; ed. Gram. Sch., Teignmouth, and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46; asst. engnr., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949; exec. engnr., 1952; sen. exec. engnr., 1954; prin. exec. engnr., 1960-62.

HOWELL, C. A.—b. 1921; ed. Two Mile Hill Boys' Sch. and Speedwell Senr. Sch.; mil. serv., 1945-48; asst. supt., police, J'ca., 1952; dep. supt., 1956; supt., B. Hond., 1960-62.

HOWELL, P. P., O.B.E.—b. 1917; ed. Westminster Sch., Trinity Coll., Camb., and Christ Church, Oxford; asst. dist. comsnr., Sudan polit. serv., 1938; asst. p.s. to gov.-gen., 1940; polit. offr., O.E.T.A. (Eritrea), 1941; dist. comsnr., 1945; dep. gov., 1953; ret., 1955; re-app., asst. chief sec., Uga., 1955; senr. asst. sec., 1955; perm. sec., 1957; secon. F.O. dev. div., 1961.

HOWELL, R. T.—b. 1920; ed. Barry Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–49, R.A.F., sgt. w/op.; Som., 1950; priv. sec. to H.E., 1951; conf. clk., 1950–53; estab. offr., 1953; estab. offr., Uga., 1955; org. and methods offr., 1956; senr., 1958–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HOWICK OF GLENDALE, 1st Baron (formerly Hon. Sir Evelyn BARING), G.C.M.G. (1955), K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., K.St.J.—b. 1903; ed. Winchester and New Coll., Oxford; entered I.C.S., 1926; sec. to Agent of Govt. of India in S.A., 1929; retd., 1934; gov., S. Rhod., 1942–44; high comsnr. for U.K. in Union of S.A., and high comsnr. for B.B. and S., 1944–51; gov. and c.-in-c., Ken., 1952–59; chmn., C.D.C., 1960.

HOWROYD, C. S.—b. 1922; ed. Ripon Gram. Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.N.V.R., lieut.; asst. consvr. forests, N. Borneo, 1950–62.

HOY, W. J.—b. 1921; ed. St. John's Coll., Belize; app. B. Hond., 1939; gen. clerical serv., 1940–53; dist. comsnr., 1954; asst. sec., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1962.

HO-YEN, J. E.—b. 1916; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G. and Univ. of Lond.; sen. asst., analyst dept., B.G., 1950; analyst, 1954.

HOYLE, R. W., C.P.M. (1954).—b. 1909; ed. Dunfermline High Sch.; senr. supt., police, Ken., 1949; asst. comsnr., 1954.

HOYLE, S. T., O.B.E. (1955).—b. 1907; ed. Pembroke Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A.; ch. agric. research offr., Nyasa., 1948.

HUCKS, G. W. Y., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1906; ed. Highgate Sch. and Christ's Coll., Camb.; cadet, Tang., 1929; dist. offr., 1931; prin. asst. sec., 1948; senr. dist. offr., 1953; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1956; cl. I (supvr., elections), 1957; sec., constitutional affrs., 1959; sec. and mem., post-elections comtee., 1959; ret., re-emp. clk., leg. co., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HUDDART, J. E.—b. 1912; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Newcastle-on-Tyne, and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll.; mil. serv., 1941–42, lieut. R.M.; vet. research offr., Ken., 1952; sen. vet. research offr., 1957.

HUDDLE, J. G.—b. 1925; ed. St. Paul's Sch., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–46, sub-lieut., R.N.V.R.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1950; secon., M.C.S., 1951–53; asst. sec., Uga., 1956; asst. fin. sec., 1959; dep. sec. treasy., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HUDSON, H. L.—b. 1913; ed. Kingswood Sch., Bath, King's Coll., London, and Westminster Coll.; mil. serv., 1941–46; educ. offr., Uga., 1946; senr. educ. offr., 1955; dep. dir., educ. (admin.), Nyasa., 1959; ch. educ. offr., 1961.

HUDSON, R. S., C.M.G. (1946).—b. 1900; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford; mil. serv., 1918, 2nd lieut., R.A.F.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1919; asst. native comsnr., 1921; native comsnr., 1926; dist. offr., 1929; asst. ch. sec., native affairs, 1936; labour comsnr., 1940; prov. comsnr., 1944; sec. for native affairs, 1945; ret., 1949; apptd. to C.O., 1949, as head of African studies branch; D.T.C., 1961.

HUDSON, S. G.—b. 1913; ed. St. Mary Abbott's Sch., Kensington, and St. Marylebone Tech. Inst.; dist. mech. engnr., Burma rlys., 1946; asst. mech. engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1949; dist. mech. engnr., 1953; senr. mech. engnr. (wks.), 1962.

HUDSON, W. J. S.—b. 1930; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown, S.A. and Worcester Coll., Oxford; cadet, N. Rhod., 1952; dist. offr., 1954.

HUDSON-DAVIES, J., C.B.E. (1956), Order of the Nile (Officer Cl.).—b. 1908; ed. Shoreditch Tech. Coll.; engr. dept., Br. P.O., 1925; supt., radio servs. and b'casting, Egypt, 1938; chief engnr., posts and tels. dept., Sudan, 1943; asst. dir., 1945; dir., 1950; P.M.G., Aden and Som., 1955; P.M.G., Aden, 1960.

HUGGINS, A. A.—b. 1921; ed. Radley Coll. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–48, T.A.R.O., a/maj.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; resdt. mag., Uga., 1951; mag., H.K., 1953; dist. judge, 1958; temp. add. puisne judge, 1959.

HUGGINS, C. G.—b. 1911; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch. and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; P.R.O. and local govt. offr., St. V., 1950; labr. comsnr., 1951; prin. sec., min. comm. wks. and labr., 1962.

HUGGINS, L. C., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1901; dist. med. offr., Bah., 1928; asst. med. offr., 1943; med. offr. and bacteriologist, 1946; M.O./surg., 1958.

HUGGINS, S. A.—b. 1907; ed. Iere Cent. High Sch., and Queen's Royal Coll.; dep. registr.-gen., Trin., 1938; registr.-gen., 1946; dep. crown solr., 1949; crown solr., adminr. gen. and public trustee, 1954. (T'dad Govt. service.)

HUGHES, C. A. A.—b. 1929; ed. William Hulmes Gram. Sch., Lond. Univ., and Wadham Coll., Oxford; U.K. civ. serv., 1948; admin. offr., cl. IIB, Fiji, 1951; asst. sec., 1959; clk. to ex. and leg. couns., 1961.

HUGHES, E. J.—b. 1926; ed. St. Joseph's and St. Kieran's Colls., Ireland; acctnt., Mal. Rlwy., 1954; asst. ch. acctnt., 1958; chief acctnt., 1959.

HUGHES, H. E. O., C.B.E. (1962), O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1917; ed. Dean Close Sch., and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–41, lieut.; cadet, S.L., 1940; asst. dist. comsnr., 1943; dist. comsnr., 1949; secon. C.O., 1948–50; asst. chief sec., Uga., 1954; dep. estab. sec., 1955; estab. sec., 1955–62; temp. prin. D.T.C., 1962.

HUGHES, H. J.—b. 1904; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and I.S. Coll., Windsor; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mag., St. V., 1930; B. Hond., 1938; atty.-gen., 1944; puisne judge, B. Guiana, 1950; puisne judge, E. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HUGHES, J. D. W., O.B.E. (1959)—b. 1917; ed. Rossall Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1940; cadet, S.L., 1941; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1944; dist. comsnnr., 1949; perm. sec., 1957; estab. sec., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

HUGHES, N.—b. 1910; ed. Barlows Sch., Macclesfield, and Stockport Coll.; acctnt., treasy., Nig., 1945; P.W.D., 1945; senr. acctnt., 1949; chief acctnt., 1952; fin. off., min. of works, N. Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HUGHES, P., O.B.E. (1957)—b. 1912; ed. Bradfield Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–45, lt. R.N.; cadet, Swaz., 1931; p.s. to high comsnnr., 1934; D.O., Basuto, 1936; Br. Sol. Is. Prot., 1947; sec., native affrs., high comsnnr's off., W. Pac., 1953; dist. comsnnr., Basuto, 1955; 1st asst. sec. (admin.), 1958; comsnnr., local govt., 1959.

HUGHES, P. M., M.B.E. (1941)—b. 1911; ed. Wellington Coll. and R.M.C., Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1931–47, brig.; dist. offr., Ken., 1947; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1957.

HUGHES, R. H.—b. 1917; ed. King Henry VIII Sch., Coventry and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–40, 2nd lt.; land survr., H.K., 1941; asst. supt., crown lands, 1953; sec., town planning bd.; supt., cr. lands and surv., 1962.

HUGHES-RICE, T. T., M.B.E.—b. 1907; ed. Llanyre Hall, Llandrindod Wells, and Radley Coll.; field asst., Ken., 1939; agric. offr., 1948; prov. agric. offr., 1955; asst. dir. agric. (field), 1957–62.

HUIJSMAN, N. B. J., U.S. Bronze Star—b. 1915; ed. St. John's Coll., Jo'burg, Selborne Coll., East London, S.A., Univ. of Witwatersrand, and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–47, T/major; controller, control comsn. for Germany, 1945–48; temp. principal, C.O., 1948; principal, 1949; asst. sec., prin. p.s. to S. of S., 1962.

HULL, J.—b. 1915; ed. Rivington and Blackrod Gram. Sch., and Horwich Tech. Coll.; asst. mech. engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1950; dist. mech. engrn., 1956; mech. engrn., N. Borneo, 1960.

HULSE, Miss B. M.—b. 1911; ed. St. Hilda's Coll., Belize, London Univ., and Welsh Nat. Sch. of Medicine, M.O., B. Hond., 1944; chest physician, 1957; i/c T.B. control, B. Hond. since 1953.

HULSE, C. E.—b. 1920; ed. Robt. Gordon's Tech. Coll., Aberdeen; mil. serv., 1st offr., Merchant Navy; Scottish home dept., 1947; marine offr., H.K., 1949; senr. marine offr., 1954.

HULSE, S. E., M.B.E. (1954)—b. 1898; ed. St. John's Coll. and Bannister's Sch., Belize; 3rd gr. cust. and excise offr., B. Hond., 1922; 1st cl. clk., 1938; senr. clk. and clk. to leg. coun., 1945; senr. admin. asst., 1952; dist. comsnnr., 1952.

HUM, T. K.—b. 1914; ed. Westmount High Sch., Canada, McGill Univ.; asst. engr., H.K., 1947; engr., 1951; asst. chief engr., 1960; ch. engrn., 1961.

HUMBERT, L. J. G.—b. 1916; ed. St. Joseph Coll. and Royal Coll., Maur., and Brighton Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–41; tracer, P.W.D., Maur., 1937; asst. inspr., 1937; o'scer, 1941; inspr., gr. II, 1946; exec. engrn., 1949; senr. engr., 1961.

HUMFREY, W. B. G.—b. 1923; ed. Bedford Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–47, R.A.C., capt. (desps.); apptd. prison serv., G.C., 1948; asst. supt., police, 1952; supt. (Ghana civil service), 1957; Uga., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HUMPHREY, D. W., C.P.M. (1954) Q.P.M. (1959)—b. 1910; ed. Ampleforth Coll.; police constable, N. Rhod., 1932; asst. supt., 1945; asst. comsnnr., 1957; dep. comsnnr., Tang, 1959–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HUMPHREY, L. F.—b. 1918; ed. Richmond Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; apptd. N. Rhod., 1947; senr. finance offr., 1959.

HUMPHREY, L. G.—b. 1915; ed. Walton Secondary Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46, R.A.F.; Br. P.O., 1931–36; air min., 1936–56; inspr. of estab., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1956; staff relations offr., 1959; prin., 1960; dep. personnel offr., 1961–62.

HUMPHREY, R. P.—b. 1910; ed. Belmont Coll., London; cost acctnt., Br. P.O., 1939; senr., 1940; S.O.II (finance), P. and T. branch, control comsn., Germany, 1945; dep. contrl. (finance), 1946; fed. chief acctnt., Libya, 1952; asst. P.M.G. (finance) and chief acctnt., E.A.P. and T., 1956.

HUMPHREYS, J. K., C.P.M. (1956)—b. 1918; ed. Romford Int. Sch.; Pal. police, 1939–48; asst. inspr. pol., Nyas., 1949; asst. supt., 1951; supt., 1958; senr., 1961.

HUMPHRIES, G. J., O.B.E. (1954)—b. 1900; ed. St. James Sch., Tyresham, Magdalen Coll. Sch., Brackley, and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt.-col.; survr., Nig., 1928; senr., 1945; dep. dir., o'seas surveys, 1946.

HUMPHRIES, P. J., O.B.E. (1961)—b. 1921; ed. Christ's Coll., Christchurch, N.Z., and Canterbury Coll., N.Z. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; admin. cadet, Tang, 1947; D.O., 1949; admin. offr., cl. III; cl. IIA, 1961; admin. sec. (judiciary), 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HUMPHRYS, C. L., C.P.M. (1960)—b. 1919; ed. Dauntseys Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-45, R.A.F., w/o.; spec. police corps., Germany, 1945-50; asst. supt., Nyas., 1951; supt., 1958.

HUNT, E. O. W., D.S.O. (1947).—b. 1910; ed. Malvern Coll., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-45, maj.; cadet, Nig., 1938; admin. offr., cl. II, 1953; cl. I, (resdt.) N. Nig., 1957; staff gr., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HUNT, H. R.—b. 1907; tech. instr., Nig., 1947; senr. tech. instr., N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HUNT, J. A., O.B.E. (1954).—b. 1906; ed. Marlborough, and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46; oil explor. geologist, 1928-36; admin. offr., Som., 1936; secon. as ch. geol., 1952-57. (Som. Govt. service.)

HUNT, N. D., M.M. (1941).—b. 1911; ed. Newton Abbot Gram. Sch. and Seale-Hayne Agric. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; dist. asst., N. Rhod., 1946; labr. offr., 1948; senr. labr. offr., 1954; asst. labr. comsnr., 1955.

HUNT, P. S.—b. 1909; ed. Hurstpierpoint Coll., Sussex; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; labr. offr.; N. Rhod., 1949; secon. labr. dept., Basuto, 1962.

HUNT-COOKE, A., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1906; ed. Univ. Coll. Sch., Hampstead, and St. John's Coll., Camb.; educ. offr., Nig., 1928; senr., 1944; secon. Maur., 1942-47; advr., teacher training, Nig., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HUNTER, C., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1912; ed. Rutlish Sch. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-44; asst. audr., Ken., 1936; G.C., 1944; senr. asst. (later senr. audr.), 1947; senr. audr., Mal., 1949; prin. audr. (later dir., audit), Sarawak, 1954.

HUNTER, C. J.—b. 1914; ed. Arundel Hse. Sch., Graeme Coll. and Rhodes Univ. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-45, lieut.; educ. dept., Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 1946-49; Bech. Prot., 1951; dep. dir., educ., 1956; dir., 1962.

HUNTER, D. R.—b. 1927; ed. Bourne-mouth Collegiate Sch., and London Univ.; geologist, Swaz., 1949.

HUNTER-SMITH, J. D.—b. 1923; ed. St. Albans, Reading Univ. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Tang., 1945; prin. agric. offr., Swaz., 1956.

HURD, H. R.—b. 1914; ed. Bridlington Sch., Yorks; tax clk., inland rev., U.K., 1930; tax offr., 1932; senr., 1937; asst. inspr., 1939; H.M. inspr., taxes, 1944; higher gr., 1947; senr. inspr., 1953; comsnr., inc. tax, Maur., 1954.

HURLEY, Miss G. P. M.—b. 1921; ed. French Sch., Bray, Co. Wicklow, Ireland and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mistress, European educ. Tang., 1951; woman educ. offr., 1959; senr. educ. offr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HURLEY, M. J.—b. 1923; ed. Peter Symond's Sch., Winchester; dir. col. surv., W. Afr., 1947; E. Afr., 1948; supt., lands and surv., S'wak., 1951; secon. Brun., 1955; S'wak., 1960.

HURLEY, W. H.—b. 1910; ed. St. Stephen's Green Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mag., Nig., 1940; ch. registrar., 1949; puisne judge, 1953; judge, N. regn., 1955; senr. puisne judge, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

HURST, H. R. G.—b. 1919; ed. Darwin and Blackpool Gram. Schs. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj.; labr. offr., Tang., 1946; asst. labr. comsnr., 1954; dep. labr. comsnr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HUSBAND, J. I.—b. 1919; ed. Wellington Coll. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; cadet, S. Leone, 1940; dist. comsnr., 1946; prin. labr. offr., Ken., 1952; asst. labr. comsnr., 1954; dep. labr. comsnr., 1957; ch. labr. offr., 1962.

HUSBANDS, C. S.—b. 1926; ed. Harrison Coll., Barbados; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; asst. master, Parry Sch., Barb., 1946-49; dep. registrar., supreme ct., Barb., 1954; legal asst. to atty-gen., Grenada, 1954; mag., 1956; Antigua, 1957; ag. crown atty., mag. and registrar., Montserrat, 1958; St. Kitts, 1959; asst. to atty-gen. and leg. draftsman., Bar., 1960.

HUTCHESON, I. S.—b. 1918; ed. Kelso High Sch. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., R.A.F.; agric. offr., Bech. Prot., 1946; dir., agric., 1954; asst. dir., agric., N. Rhod., 1958; dep. dir., 1960.

HUTCHINGS, C. D. F.—b. 1912; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca, and Ontario Agric. Coll., Canada; junr. agric. offr., J'ca, 1938; agric. offr., gr. I, 1945; senr., 1947; dep. dir. of agric. (extension servs.), 1949; redesign. dir., extension servs., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

HUTCHINSON, C. K.—b. 1902; ed. Naparima Coll.; agric. advr., Trin., 1931; chief inspr. of co-ops. and senr. agric. asst., 1939; chief inspr., dept. of co-op. devel., 1950; dep. comsnr., co-op. devel., 1953. (T'dad Govt. service.)

HUTCHINSON, G. A.—b. 1922; ed. Latymer Upper Sch. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; asst. audr., Nig., 1944; senr. audr., W. Pac. H.C., 1948; senr. audr., Fiji, 1950; Ken., 1952; prin. audr., Tang., 1956; dep. dir., audit, 1958; dep. contrl. and audit-gen., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

HUTCHINSON, H., O.B.E. (1956).—b. 1905; ed. Durham Univ.; asst. man., Cotton Seed Farm, N. Nig., 1928; Cotton Experimental Station, Barberton, 1931; cotton insect pest surv. section, Swaz., 1933; contract offr., Colonial Development and Food Production Schemes, 1944; agric. experimental offr., 1945; agric. offr., 1948; prin. agric. offr., 1950.

HUTCHINSON, R. J. S.—b. 1922; ed. Sedbergh Sch. and Dublin Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–47, capt.; cadet, lands coms. and dist. off., G. & E.I.C., 1952; secon. admin. off., N. Heb., 1956.

HUTCHINSON, S.—b. 1926; ed. Brt. Knoll, Som.; Malayan police, 1949; dep. supt., Sarawak constab., 1958; supt., 1961.

HUTCHISON, D.—b. 1920; ed. Denstone Prep. Sch., Holyrood Prep. Sch. and Selborne Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; exec. engnr., N. Rhod., 1950.

HUTCHISON, H. G.—b. 1920; ed. Highgate Sch., Reading and Edin. Univs.; mil. serv., 1939–45, major; livestock off., Tang., 1947; livestock research off., 1959; senr., 1961.

HUTTON, W. W.—b. 1923; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1942–46, f/o; clk., audit, Ken., 1941; tax off., E.A.C.S.O., 1950; estimates off., Uga., 1953; asst. sec., 1955; sec., economy coms., Jan.-July, 1960; asst. fin. sec., 1961–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

HYDE, A. K., D.F.C.—b. 1915; ed. C.M.S. Gram. Sch., and Methodist Boys' High Sch., Freetown; S. Leone civil serv., 1937; mil. serv., 1941–47, R.A.F.; cadet, admin., S. Leone, 1947; dist. coms., 1954. (S.L. Govt. service.)

HYDER, N. W.—b. 1921; ed. O'Connell Sch., Dublin, and Newbridge Coll.; mil. serv., 1941–46, major (desps.); collr., customs and excise, G.C., 1946; senr. collr., 1953; prin. collr., 1956; asst. compt., 1957; dep. compt., 1958 (Ghana civil service).

JEVERS, F. G. E.—b. 1910; ed. Epsom Coll., Lower Sch., and Dover Coll.; Br. P.O., 1933–46; traffic off., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1946; traffic supt., 1946; contrl. traffic (telecoms.) 1949; telecom. contrl., 1952; regional dir., 1959; P.M.G., 1962.

ILES, W. R.—b. 1908; ed. in Trinidad; compositor's apprentice, Trin., 1924; time-keeper, 1945; sales and record clk., 1951; supvr., 1952; asst. govt. printer, 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

ILETT, A. E.—b. 1917; ed. Burn's Lane Secondary Sch., Warsop, Notts; mil. serv., 1940–45, W.O. cl. I; asst. supt., prison serv., Uga., 1947; senr. asst. supt., 1950; supt., 1954; dist. supt., 1957; senr. supt., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ILLINGWORTH, S. E.—b. 1919; ed. Haileybury Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–46; admin. off., Nyasa., 1946.

IMBERT, I. D. C.—b. 1931; civil engnr., 1953; asst. engnr. (bldgs.), Antigua, 1954; structural advr. to industrial devel. bd., Antigua, 1957; exec. engnr., P.W.D., Barb., 1958.

IMRAY, C. H., K.P.M. (1949).—b. 1909; ed. Malvern Coll.; Pal. police, 1932; G.C., 1935; supt., police, Ken., 1948; senr., 1951; asst. coms., 1954; ret., re-app. supt., police, Fed. of Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

INGE, C. H.—b. 1909; ed. Rugby Sch. and Oxford Univ.; polit. off., Aden prot., 1941; dir., antiquities, 1947–53; ret. 1962.

INGHAM, J. H., C.M.G. (1956), M.B.E.—b. 1910; ed. Plumtree Sch., S. Rhod., Rhodes Univ. Coll., S.A., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; admin. off., Nyasa., 1936; sec., agric. and natural resources, Ken., 1947; admin. sec., 1952; sec., African affrs., Nyasa., 1955; secon., sec., local govt., 1959; M.E.C. and M.L.C., Nyasa; min. urban dev., 1961.

INGLEHEARN, F. M. J.—b. 1928; ed. St. Bede's Gram. Sch., Bradford; Univ. of Sheffield; asst. audtr., Nig., 1951; audtr., N. Region, 1954; audtr., Cent. Off. (O.A.D.), 1955; senr., 1956; senr. audtr., Uga., 1959–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

INGLIS, A., C.M.G. (1962).—b. 1906; ed. Royal High Sch. and Heriot Watt Coll., Edin.; mil. serv., 1942–45; asst. engnr., S.S., 1930; engnr. survr., S'pore, 1934; settlement engnr., Brunei, 1939; exec. engnr., rural, Mal., 1946; jt. sec., salaries coms., 1947; senr. exec. engnr., 1950; state engnr., gr. I, 1953; D.P.W., H.K., 1957–63.

INGLIS, D.—b. 1915; ed. Fettes Coll. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–43, lieut.; D.O., Nig., 1939; Basuto., 1951.

INGRAHAM, D. A. F.—b. 1928; ed. Queen's Coll., Nassau; air traffic control off., Bah., 1946; senr. control off., 1951; chief ops. off., 1954; dep. dir., civ. aviation, 1956.

INNISS, Sir C. de L., Kt. (1961).—b. 1910; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and Oxford Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; clk., atty., gen. and leg. dftsmn., Barb., 1938; asst., 1941; judge, petty debt ct., 1947; leg. dftsmn., Tang., 1947; solr.-gen., 1949; atty.-gen., Trin., 1952; ch. just., B. Hond., 1957.

INNISS, N. K.—b. 1920; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Port-of-Spain, and North-western Univ., U.S.A.; mil. serv., 1943–44, U.S. Army; dental surgeon, Trin., 1946; senr., 1955. (T'dad Govt. service.)

INNISS, S. G.—b. 1909; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb.; capt., govt. water boats, 1939; asst. har. master, 1950; acct., govt. savgs. bank, 1953; asst. sec., 1957; mangr. savgs. bank, 1961.

IRELAND, V. F.—b. 1912; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury; mil. serv., 1940–43, capt.; acctnt., P.W.D., Tang., 1938; treasy. acctnt., 1944; senr., 1955; dep. sec., E.A.L.F.O., 1958; prin. asst. sec., Tang., 1960; admin. off., gr. II, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

IRVINE, R. V.—b. 1918; ed. Wolmer's Boys' Sch., Kingston, J'ca; asst., audit dept., J'ca, 1938; 2nd cl. clk., 1943; 1st. cl., dept. of commerce and ind., 1947; senr. clk., acctnt.-gen. dept., 1950; acctnt., 1950; senr. acctnt., 1953; senr. exec. off., min. of finance, 1955; asst. sec., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

IRVINE, W. H.—b. 1912; ed. Quarry Bank H. Sch., L'pool City Sch. of Art; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; asst. publ. rels. offr., Nig., 1952; o'ceas features ed., fedl. min. infmn., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

IRWIN, K. G. F.—b. 1925; ed. Rugby and Oxford; Pal. police, 1947-48; asst. supt., Mal., 1948; dep. supt., police, Aden, 1956; supt., 1958.

ISAAC, W. D.—b. 1907; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Dublin, Trinity Coll., Dublin, and London Univ.; asst. master, Harrison Coll., Barbados, 1932-1949; educ. offr., gr. IA (master), Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., 1949; senr. master, 1956. (I'rad Govt. service.)

ISAACS, G. A.—b. 1909; ed. Boys' Central Sch., Nassau; customs offr., 1927; asst. compt., customs, 1958; dep. compt., 1959.

ISAACS, K. G. L.—b. 1925; ed. Govt. High Sch., Nassau and Queens' Coll., Camb.; ag. stipend. and circ. mag., Bah., 1952; solr. gen., 1955.

ISAACS, R. J.—b. 1928; ed. Otago Boys High Sch., Dunedin, Otago Univ., N.Z., and Canterbury Agric. Coll., N.Z.; livestock offr., Nyas., 1951; senr. animal husbry. offr., 1960.

ISAACS, V. A.—b. 1904; ed. J'ca Coll.; asst., courts office, J'ca, 1921; 2nd cl. clk., 1927; 1st cl. clk., 1938; senr. clk., 1943; prin. clk., sec't, 1946; acctnt., med. dept., 1946; senr. acctnt.; asst. manager, cent. housing authy., 1952; management offr., dept. of housing, 1956; prin. asst. sec., min. of housing and soc. welf., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

ISHENGOMA, J. S.—b. 1921; ed. Tabora Sch. and Makerere Coll., Uga.; agric. asst., 1945; asst. agric. offr., 1950; agric. offr., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ISLIP, H. T.—b. 1894; ed. Modern Sch., Maidenhead, City and Guilds Tech. Coll. and Univ. of London; mil. serv., 1915-19, 2nd lt.; asst. chmst., Imp. Inst., 1919; senr. asst. chmst., 1936; secon. to min. of econ. warfare as senr. intell. offr., 1939-40, min. of supply as chmst. i/c, R.O.F. Bishop-ton, 1940-44; vice-prin., Imp. Inst., 1945; prin. scientific offr., 1946; col. prods. advsy. bureau, 1949; asst. dir. (advsy.) col. prods. lab. (later trop. prods. inst.), 1954.

ISRAEL, M. G.—b. 1910; ed. City Boys' Sch., Leicester; mil. serv., 1939-46; capt.; asst. whf. supt., Mal. rlwy., 1946; port manager, 1958.

JACK, A. P., T.D.—b. 1916; ed. Christ's Hosp.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1939-45, major; magistrate, S'pore, 1946; pres., sessions ct., Mal., 1949; fed. counsel, 1954; dep. public prosecutor, Ken., 1957.

JACK, E. A.—b. 1910; ed. Berbice High Sch., B. Guiana; cler. asst., treasury, dept., B. Guiana, 1929; cl. III clk., 1934; cl. II, 1943; asst. acctnt., public wks. drainage and irrig., 1947; sec./acctnt., 1951; asst. sec., min. of agric., 1954; registr. gen., 1959.

JACK, G. F.—b. 1911; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch.; primary sch. teacher, 1933; cler. serv., 1940; labr. inspr., 1953; off. supt., P.W.D., 1958; publ. rel. offr., 1960; ag. princ. sec., chief min. off., 1961.

JACK, I. M.—b. 1919; ed. Acton Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46; Br. P.O., 1937-48; telecoms. engnr., Som., 1948; postal surveyor, Aden, 1953; contrl., postal ser., 1958; dep. p.m.g., 1959.

JACK, R. N.—b. 1905; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch.; cl. asst., govt. cotton ginnery, St. V., 1922; labr. comsnr., 1941; attd. labr. dept., J'ca, 1944; asst. comsnr., Barb., 1951; contrl. supplies, 1957.

JACKMAN, C. W.—b. 1914; ed. Oxford Univ.; educ. offr., Mal., 1940; Ken., 1948; senr. educ. offr., 1950; chief inspr., schs., 1957.

JACKSON, A. T. R.—b. 1923; ed. Malvern Coll., and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942-46, lieut. R.N.V.R.; M.C.S., 1949; admin. offr., Sarawak, 1954; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1957; senr. admin. offr., 1959; asst. dir., social welf., 1960; asst. comsnr. resettlement, 1962.

JACKSON, A. W.—b. 1920; ed. St. John's Sch., Leatherhead, and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; cadet, Tang., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; secon., U.K. treasury., 1955-57; dep. sec. treasury., E.A.C.S.O., 1961.

JACKSON, Sir Donald, Kt. (1953).—b. 1892; ed. The Middle Sch., B. Guiana; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mag., B. Guiana, 1931; senr., 1936; registr., deeds, sup. ct., and W.I. ct. of appeal, 1944; puisne judge, Wind. and Leeward Is., 1949; ch. just., 1950; ret. 1957; app. speaker, B. Guiana leg. co., 1957.

JACKSON, F.—b. 1922; ed. Largs High Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46, f/o; appren., E.A.R. & H., 1939; clk., 1947; admin. asst., 1956; asst. port mangr., 1962.

JACKSON, G. K.—b. 1919; ed. Heckmondwike Gram. Sch., Yorks.; mil. serv., 1940-46; Br. P.O., 1936-49; E.A.P. & T. admin. postal clk. and telegst., 1949; post-master gr. II, 1951; gr. I, 1953; asst. postal contrl., 1959; senr., 1961-62.

JACKSON, H.—b. 1927; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; jnr. clk., E.A.R. & H., 1943; clk./storekpr., 1954; asst. dist. stores supt., 1962.

JACKSON, I. C.—b. 1924; ed. Stirling High Sch., Edin. Univ., and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943-46, lieut.; admin. offr., Nig., 1948; E. Nig., 1954; secon., C.O., 1957-59; admin. offr., cl. I, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

JACKSON, J. A. D.—b. 1927; ed. Inverness Royal Academy, and Aberdeen Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1948; senr. asst. consvr., N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

JACKSON, J. M.—b. 1915; ed. Ayr Acad. and Royal Coll. of Science & Tech., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1939-48; war office, 1938; engr., P.W.D., Nig., 1948; exec. engr., 1950; senr. exec. engr., Zanz., 1954; D.P.W., electricity and land survey, 1956; aviation control off., 1958; D.P.W. and land surv., 1958.

JACKSON, L.—b. 1909; ed. King Edward VII Sch., and Univ., Sheffield; mil. serv., 1941-45, capt.; asst. civ. engr., Admy., 1937-38; engr., P.W.D., H.K., 1938; D.P.W. (and devel. comsnr.), Aden, 1952; D.P.W., N. Borneo, 1958.

JACKSON, P. B. N.—b. 1923; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown, S.A., Rhodes Univ. Coll. and Cape Town Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-45, S.A.A.F., lt.; scient. off., J.F.R.O., N. Rhod., 1951; senr. scient. off., 1953; prin. scient. off., 1958.

JACKSON, R.—b. 1921; ed. Ballion Rd. Cent. Sch., Lpool; mil. serv., 1939-46; Br. P.O., 1935-51; E.A.P. & T. admin., postmaster gr. II, 1951; supt., 1956; chief supt., 1960; head. pmr., gr. II, 1961-62.

JACKSON, R. D., M.B.E.—b. 1912; ed. Dover Coll., Wye Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-47, major; F.O. admin., 1947; Mal., 1950; prin. asst. sec., Maur., 1957.

JACKSON, T. H.—b. 1912; ed. Ardingly Coll. and Reading Univ.; junr. lab. asst., Ken., 1936; asst. agric. off., 1938; agric. off. (hort.), 1947; senr. hort. off., 1955.

JACOBS, B. L.—b. 1918; ed. Mercers' Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; admin. cadet, Uga., 1947; asst. D.O., 1949; D.O., 1954; dist. comsnr., 1955; senr. D.O., 1961; secon. dir. studies, Makerere Univ. Coll. (Uga. Govt. service.)

JACOBS, C. A.—b. 1923; ed. St. Kitts-Nevis Gram. Sch., and Leeds Coll. of Comm.; clk. St. Kitts-Nevis, 1941; acctnt. 1955; acctnt.-gen., 1957; fin. sec., St. Vin., 1961.

JACOBS, T. G.—b. 1912; ed. Plymouth Gram. Sch. and Pryors Acad.; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1951; estab. off., 1955; admin. asst., 1961.

JACOBS, W. E., O.B.E. (1959), Q.C.—b. 1919; ed. Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; registr. and addl. mag., St. V., 1945; mag., Dominica, 1947; St. Kitts., 1949; crown atty, 1952; atty.-gen., Leeward Is., 1957-59; Antigua, 1960; ag. adminr., various periods, 1947-60; leg. draftsman, Trin., 1960; solr.-gen., Bar., 1961.

JACOBSON, R. R. E.—b. 1912; ed. Melbourne Univ. and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-42, lieut.; geol., Nig., 1937; senr. geol., 1945; dep. dir., geol. survey, 1947; dir. 1949. (Nig. Govt. service.)

JAHADEMY, A. H.—b. 1916; ed. Govt. Prim. Sch., Teacher Trng. Coll., Zanz., Inst. of Educ. Lond., Oxf. and Camb. Teachership; Mary House Coll., Edin.; educ. off., i/c Arab educ., 1952; asst. educ. off., Zanz., 1955; admin. off., 1960.

JAILAL, P. R.—b. 1916; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; prob., lands and mines dept., B. Guiana, 1934; clk. to atty.-gen., 1949; mag., 1950; senr. mag., 1960; puisne judge, 1961.

JAKEYWAY, F. D., C.M.G. (1956), O.B.E. (1948)—b. 1915; ed. Hele's Sch., Exeter, and Exeter Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1937; secon. Sey. as sec. to govt., 1946-49; secon. C.O., 1949-51; admin. off., cl. II, 1952; cl. I, 1954; secon. B. Guiana, 1954; ch. sec., 1955; Sarawak, 1958; ag. gov., periods, 1947, 1949, 1955, 1956 and 1957.

JAMES, B. W.—b. 1916; ed. Govt. Eng. High Sch., Burma and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-49; engr., H.K., 1952; asst. ch. engr., 1960; redesign. senr. engr., 1962.

JAMES, E. L.—b. 1915; ed. Brighton Tech. Sch. and Melb. C. of E. Gram. Sch., Aust.; mil. serv., 1939-45, M.M.; asst. harb. master, Fiji, 1950; harb. master, 1958.

JAMES, E. S., T.D.—b. 1919; ed. Bishop Vesey's Sch., and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-47, major; admin. cadet, Nig., 1948; admin. off., cl. II, E. Nig., 1957; cl. I, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

JAMES, G. A.—b. 1913; elect. engr., P.W.D., Tang., 1948; govt. elect. engr., P.W.D., Sarawak, 1955; elect. engr., P.W.D., H.K., 1961.

JAMES, K. C. W., M.B.E. (1958)—b. 1922; ed. Farnham Gram. Sch., and Birmingham Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt. R.E.; exec. engr., Nig., 1949; gr. I, 1954; prov. engr., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

JAMES, P. A.—b. 1921; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch., and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-47, capt.; specialist thoracic surgeon, 1960.

JAMES, Major P. L.—b. 1919; ed. Wellington Coll. and R.M.C., Sandhurst; regular Army, 1939-49; H.M. prison service, 1950-56; supt., prisons, S'pore, 1956; comsnr., prisons, 1957.

JAMES, R. H., O.B.E. (1960)—b. 1907; ed. Oxford and London Univs.; educ. off., Ken., 1931; headmaster, Duke of York Sch., 1948.

JAMES, T., O.B.E. (1961)—b. 1912; ed. St. Dunstan's Coll.; Pal. police, 1936-41; asst. inspr., police, Nyasa., 1942; dep. comdt., govt. guards, W. Aden Prot., 1943; comdt., 1957.

JAMES, T. C.—b. 1927; ed. Torquay Gram. Sch., and Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech., London; geologist, Tang., 1949; chief mining geol., 1959-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

JAMIESON, A. C.—b. 1913; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Trinity Hall, Camb.; dist. off., N. Rhod., 1936; senr., gr. II, 1953; gr. I, 1957.

- JAMIESON, G. W.**—b. 1924; ed. Geo. Heriot's Sch., Edin., and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-47, sgt.; asst. principal, M. Health, 1949; p.s. to dep. sec., 1951; p.s. to par. sec., 1953; principal, 1954; secon. to Ken., 1956-58; trans., C.O., 1958; secon. Cent. Afr. Off., 1962.
- JAMIESON, J. A., M.B.E.**—b. 1921; ed. Sydenham Sch., Sch. of Engrg. and Navig., Poplar; mil. serv., 1942-47; U.K.C.S., 1949-51; mech. engrn., P.W.D., Nyasa., 1951; ch. mech. engrn., 1954.
- JANI, N. S.**—b. 1917; ed. Univ. of Bombay and Apothecaries Hall, Dublin; asst. M.O., Tang., 1947; M.O., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- JANNEH, B. O. S., M.B.E.** (1957).—b. 1910; ed. Mohammedan Sch. and Methodist Boys' High Sch., Bathurst; surv. asst., Gam., 1930; surveyor, 1934; senr., 1949; supt., surveys, 1953.
- JANSZ, P.**—b. 1908; ed. Tech. Univ., Delft, Holland; temp. engrng. supvr., Ken., 1941; asst. engrn., P.W.D., 1943; dep. mech. engrn., 1947; div. engrn., 1955.
- JAPAL, R. R.**—b. 1922; ed. Gren. Boys' Sec. Sch., McGill Univ., B'ham Univ. and St. George's Hosp. Med. Sch.; Royal Inst. Publ. Health & Hyg.; M.O., Windward Is., 1952; S.M.O., St. V., 1962.
- JAQUES, A. C.**—b. 1912; ed. Pretoria Boys High Sch., and Witwatersrand Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-45; capt.; M.O., Basuto., 1951.
- JARMAN, A. J.**—b. 1918; ed. Colchester Gram. Sch., and Eltham Coll.; marine offr., E.A.R. and H., 1948; pilot, 1951; harbourmr., 1960.
- JARRATT, G. F.**—b. 1909; ed. Sloane Sch., London, and Switzerland; mil. serv., 1939-46, R.A.F.; dir., tourism, Cyp., 1948-54; Bord Failte, govt. of Irish Republic, 1956; econ. div., Baghdad pact, 1958; dir., tourism and inf., Sey., 1959.
- JARVIS, C. R.**—b. 1922; ed. Cent. High Sch. and Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; clk., commodity control org., B. Guiana, 1941; prob., medical dept., 1943; dist. soc. welf. offr., 1944; co-op. offr., 1949; senr., 1954; dep. comsnr., co-op. devel., 1957.
- JARVIS, G. C.**—b. 1917; ed. Portsmouth Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-45, major, R.M.; asst. audr., Ken., 1946; audr., 1948; senr. audr., H.K., 1950; prin. audr., S. Leone, 1957; dir., audit, 1958; asst. dir., O.A.D., 1960.
- JARVIS, W. M.**—b. 1913; ed. Selborne Coll., E. London, and Natal Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45; apptd. inland rev. dept., S.A., 1933; Basuto., 1946; income tax offr., 1950; treasurer, 1960.
- JAYASURIYA, T. J.**—b. 1926; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1945; cr. coun., 1956.
- JEANS, C.**—b. 1910; ed. Huish's Gram. Sch., Taunton; mil. serv., 1942-46, major, R.E.; exec. engrn., P.W.D., N. Borneo, 1949; asst. D.P.W., 1959.
- JEFFERIES, L. D.**—b. 1919; ed. Rhondda Gram. Sch., and Univ. of Wales; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; asst. registrar-gen., Tang., 1950; resdt. mag., 1953; senr., 1956-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- JEFFERSON, J. H. K.**—b. 1915; ed. Ampleforth Coll. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-43, lieut.; dept. agric. Sudan, 1937-55; U.N. relief agency for refugees, Pal., 1955-57; min. of agric., N. Nig., 1958-60; agric. advr., Aden, 1960-62.
- JEFFERSON, T.**—b. 1907; ed. Marcinkowski Coll. and Univ. of Poznan; med. offr., Fiji, 1948; S.M.O., G. & E.I.C., 1951; M.O. Fiji, 1952.
- JEFFERY, H. G.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Olave's and St. Saviour's Gram. Sch., London; mil. serv., 1939-46; acctnt., N. Borneo, 1946; Nig., 1953; senr. acctnt., 1954; prin. acctnt., 1956; chief acctnt., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)
- JEFFREY, J. W., M.B.E., D.S.C.**—b. 1916; mil. serv., 1939-46; U.N. spec. comsn., Balkans, 1948-52; Fed. of Mal., 1953-57; admin. sec., Sey., 1957.
- JEFFRIES, H. J.**—b. 1901; ed. priv.; mangr., Maur. tourist office, 1959.
- JELF, H. G., C.B.E.** (1962)—b. 1917; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-43, lieut.; cadet, Nig., 1940; A.D.O., 1945; D.O., 1949; sec. to min. of educ. and soc. welf., 1951; admin. offr., cl. II, N. Nig., 1955; cl. I, 1957; perm. sec., min. of educ., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)
- JENKINS, Lt.-Col. A. H., C.P.M.** (1959).—b. 1910; ed. Ardwyn Sch., Aberystwyth; mil. serv., 1927-31 (R.A.F.); Cardiganshire police, 1931-45; senr. cler. and acctng. serv., H.K., 1946; ch. const., Falk. Is., 1948; dep. supt., police, Grenada, 1951; supt., St. V., 1952; senr., B. Guiana, 1954; asst. comsnr., 1960; dep. comsnr., 1962.
- JENKINS, P. E. A.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Margaret's Sch. for Boys, Manchester, and Manchester Coll. of Technol.; mil. serv., 1939-40; asst. workshops supt., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1945; supvg. techn., 1948; senr. asst. engrn., 1953-62.
- JENNER, F. C.**—b. 1906; ed. London Univ.; asst. master, Ken., 1946; educ. offr., 1950.
- JENNINGS, B. J.**—b. 1911; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Dundalk, and Univ. Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law, King's Inns, Dublin, and Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; crown counsel, S'pore, 1946; dist. judge, Penang, 1946; dep. public prosecutor, Perak, 1950; legal advr., Kelantan and Trengganu, 1952; pres., sessions ct., Penang, 1955; mag., H.K., 1958; dist. judge, 1959.

JENNINGS, P. H., C.B.E. (1953).—b. 1903 ; ed. Christ's Hosp. ; asst. audr., N. Rhod., 1927 ; Maur., 1931 ; audr., B. Hond., 1934 ; dep. audr., G.C., 1938 ; Nig., 1945 ; dir., aud., H.K., 1948 ; dep. dir.-gen., O.A.S., 1955 ; dir.-gen., 1960.

JERMAN, J. R.—b. 1920 ; ed. Hilton Coll., Natal ; mil. serv., 1940-46 ; apptd., dept. of conserv. and extension, S. Rhod., 1949 ; agric. offr., Swaz., 1951.

JERROM, T. C.—b. 1911 ; ed. Northampton Sch. ; executive offr., W.O., 1931 ; served in Egypt, Pal. and China cmds., 1936-39 ; principal, 1943 ; dep. dir., disposals, Pal., 1948 ; trans. to C.O., 1949 ; seconded, dep. chief sec., B. Guiana, 1954-56 ; asst. sec., 1957.

JESSIMAN, A. F.—b. 1920 ; ed. Vale of Leven Academy, Dumbartonshire, and Royal Coll. of Science and Tech., Glasgow ; surveyor of ships, S'pore, 1947 ; senr. ship survr., 1955-62.

JHAPPAN, D.—b. 1917 ; ed. Corentyne H. Sch., B.G. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; mag. B.G., 1955 ; senr. mag., 1961.

JOHANSEN, K.—b. 1921 ; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Ken. and Edin. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-44, capt. ; recorder, C.R.S., Tang., 1938 ; agric. asst., 1944 ; agric. offr., 1951 ; senr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

JOHN, T. L.—b. 1924 ; ed. Univ. of Wales ; asst. div. engr. Sudan irrig. dept., 1949 ; exec. engr., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

JOHNSON, A. D. W.—b. 1912 ; ed. Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch., and Balham and Tooting Coll. of Commerce ; dep. treas. (later dep. fin. sec., now acctnt.-gen.), St. V. 1943 ; fin. sec., Dom., 1958.

JOHNSON, C. E.—b. 1911 ; ed. Minthorpe Sec. Sch., Leeds Univ., Camb. Univ. and I.C.T.A. ; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1936 ; ch. agric. offr., 1951 ; dep. dir., agric., 1957 ; dir., Nyasa., 1960 ; dir. agric. and fisheries, 1963.

JOHNSON, C. P.—b. 1917 ; ed. St. Margaret's Sch., Anfield ; mil. serv., 1939-46, lieut. ; traffic inspr., Pal. rlys., 1946 ; E.A.R. and H., 1948 ; asst. traffic supt., 1956 ; dist. traffic supt., 1961.

JOHNSON, D. E.—b. 1916 ; ed. Wolverton Gram. Sch., and Univ. of S.W. Exeter ; mil. serv., 1940-46, lieut., R.N.V.R. ; educ. offr., Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

JOHNSON, F. E.—b. 1903 ; ed. Tabernacle Sch., Freetown, and Christ Church Faji Sch., Lagos ; cler. serv., Nig., 1922-48 ; acctnt., 1948 ; senr. acctnt., 1953 ; asst. comsnr., inland rev., W. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

JOHNSON, F. R., O.B.E. (1957), M.B.E.—b. 1908 ; ed. Univ. Coll. Sch. and East London Coll. ; govt. chemist, med. dept., G.C., 1934 ; ch. fisheries offr., 1948 ; ret., re-app. dir., fed. fish. research, Nig., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

JOHNSON, G. R.—b. 1916 ; ed. North Sydney High Sch. ; corres. clk., N. Heb., 1940 ; acctnt. and wks. offr., 1942 ; dep. registr., high comsnr's court, 1943 ; dep. comsnr., W. Pac., 1947 ; admin. offr., B.S.I.P., 1947 ; off. asst., N. Heb., 1949 ; asst. comsnr., customs, N. Borneo, 1950.

JOHNSON, I. E.—b. 1918 ; ed. J'ca Coll., I.C.T.A., and Cornell Univ., U.S.A. ; junr. agric. offr., J'ca, 1942 ; asst. master J'ca sch. of agrc., 1943 ; master, 1946 ; asst. headmaster, 1948 ; headmaster, 1951 ; prin. sch. of agric., 1955 ; agronomist, min. of agric. and lands, 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

JOHNSON, K. A. W.—b. 1913 ; ed. Secondary Schs., Swindon and Exeter Coll., Oxford ; asst. audr., Nig., 1938 ; Ken., 1945 ; senr. asst. (later senr. audr.), 1947 ; prin. audr., Gib., 1953 ; dir., audit, Fiji, 1957.

JOHNSON, L. A. D.—b. 1915 ; ed. Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch. ; apptd. Grenada, S. Caribbean hosp., 1936 ; steward, Richmond Hill institutions, 1946 ; supt., prisons, 1954.

JOHNSON, M. G.—b. 1925 ; ed. Rossell Sch. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt. ; admin. cadet, Uga., 1950 ; D.O., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

JOHNSON, Miss O. V. K.—b. 1909 ; ed. Harford Sch. for Girls, S.L. ; nursing sister, S.L., 1944 ; senr., 1954 ; matron, 1959 ; prin. matron, 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

JOHNSON, R. F.—b. 1915 ; ed. Dover County Sch. ; asst., E.A. income tax dept., 1947 ; regl. comsnr., 1957-62.

JOHNSON, R. J.—b. 1924 ; ed. Birmingham Univ. and Univ. S.A. ; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.A.F.V.R., f/o ; geologist, Uga., 1949 ; senr. geologist, 1959 ; prin. geol., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

JOHNSON, R. T. A.—b. 1912 ; ed. Harrison Coll. and McGill Univ. ; asst. master, Harrison Coll., 1931-57 ; asst. prin., Barb. Even. Inst. (Part-time), 1953-57 ; sen. educ. offr., 1957 ; dep. dir. educ., 1960 ; dep. ch. educ. offr., 1961.

JOHNSON-HILL, G. M.—b. 1914 ; ed. Oakfield Prep. Sch., and Rugby Sch. ; mil. serv., 1938-46 ; D.O., Ken., 1949.

JOHNSTON, A. A.—b. 1909 ; ed. Taunton's Sch., S'ton ; printer, N. Rhod., 1945 ; senr. printer, 1952 ; asst. govt. printer, 1954.

JOHNSTON, A. G. Knox, C.M.G. (1954)—b. 1909 ; ed. Derby Sch., Edin. Univ. and Oriel Coll., Oxford ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1931 ; dist. offr., 1933 ; secon. C.O., 1940 ; clk. of coun., N. Rhod., 1943 ; asst. ch. sec., 1946 ; sec., dev. auth., 1948 ; ch. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1950 ; ret., re-app. dep. col. sec., Bah., 1958 ; govt. liaison offr., Freeport, 1961.

JOHNSTON, Sir Charles, K.C.M.G.—b. 1912; ed. Winchester, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; apptd. F.O., 1936; Tokyo, 1939; Cairo, 1942; Madrid (chargé d'affaires) 1948; head of Japan and Pac. dept., F.O., 1951; later head of China and Korea dept.; secon., control comsn., Germany, 1953; head, Western dept., F.O., 1955; ambassador, Amman, 1956; gov. and c.-in-c., Aden, 1960; high comsnr., Aden and Prot. of S. Arabia, 1963.

JOHNSTON, C. G.—b. 1909; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Tuft's Coll., Boston, U.S.A., and Faraday Hse. Elect. Engrng. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1941-46; asst. dist. engrn., Port of Spain corp. elec. bd., Trin., 1946; govt. elec. engrn., Barb., 1953.

JOHNSTON, E.—b. 1916; ed. St. James, Manchester; mil. serv., 1939-45, w.o.; lithographer, Uga., 1952; senr. lithgr., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

JOHNSTON, G. R.—b. 1922; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., Canadian Sch. of Electricity, McGill Univ. and Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech.; asst. engrn., Trin., 1948; exec. engrn., 1950. (T'dad Govt. service.)

JOHNSTON, H. A. S., C.M.G. (1959), O.B.E. (1954), D.F.C. & Bar.—b. 1913; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury, and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-45, wing comdr.; air staff, air min., 1944-45; cadet, Nig., 1936; D.O., 1945; admin. offr., cl. II, 1951; cl. I, N. Nig., 1955; staff gr., 1956; perm. sec. to premier, 1958; dep. gov., 1960; ret. 1961; apptd. head o'seas servs. resettlement bureau, 1961.

JOHNSTON, P. H.—b. 1915; ed. Summerfields, St. Paul's Sch. and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1938; dist. offr., 1940; sec., constitutional devel. comsn., 1952; cl. II B, 1956; cl. IIA, 1958; prov. comsnr., 1958; admin. sec., W. regn. and cts. advr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

JOHNSTON, W. A.—b. 1909; ed. Holy Redeemer Sch., Belize; clk., B. Hond., 1929; 1st cl., 1948; dist. comsnr., 1951; dist. offr., Belize, 1956.

JOHNSTONE, G.—b. 1917; ed. Whitehill Secondary Sch., Anderson Coll., St. Mungo's Coll., Glasgow, Glasgow Dental Hospital and Sch.; mil. serv., 1942-46, major; special gr. M.O., Tang., 1951; surgical specialist, 1960; senr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

JOLLY, J. M.—b. 1927; ed. Barker Coll., Sydney; asst. comsnr., customs, N. Borneo, 1949.

JONES, A. D. W.—b. 1918; ed. St. Edmond's Sch., and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1948; senr. educ. offr., 1959.

JONES, A. E.—b. 1910; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; cler. asst., Trin., 1930; 2nd asst. clk. of the peace, magistracy, 1934; 2nd cl. clk., port and marine, 1942; 1st cl., 1943; licensing offr., imports and exports, 1947; senr. clk., magistracy, 1949; price control offr., 1951; mag., Trin. and Tob., 1954; senr. mag., 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

JONES, C. R.—b. 1921; ed. Pontypridd Gram. Sch., Univ. of Wales and Welsh Nat. Sch. of Med.; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.A.M.C., capt.; M.O., B. Guiana, 1949; asst. health advr., Aden, 1957; health advr., 1961.

JONES, D. E. R.—b. 1928; ed. Latymer Upper Sch., Hammersmith, and Battersea Poly.; pupil engrn., N. Rhod., 1950; exec. engrn., 1952.

JONES, D. J.—b. 1909; ed. Maesdydderwen Gram. Sch., Swansea; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; legal asst., publ. trustee dept., 1943; control comsn., Germany, 1946; senr. legal asst., 1948; resdt. mag., Uga., 1950; senr. resdt. mag., 1955; puisne judge, 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

JONES, D. J. C.—b. 1927; ed. Colston Sch., Bristol, Bristol Univ., and London Sch. of Econ.; econ. asst., econ. section, cabinet off., 1950; secon., F.O., 2nd sec., U.K. deleg. to O.E.E.C./N.A.T.O., Paris, 1953; asst. principal, C.O., 1955; principal, 1957.

JONES, D. W., D.F.C., A.F.C.—b. 1922; ed. Llandaff Cathedral Sch., and King's Coll., Taunton; mil. serv., 1941-46, sqdn. ldr.; asst. audr., H.K., 1947; audr., 1949; Uga., 1952; senr. audr., 1954; dir., audit, B. Guiana, 1957; S. Leone, 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

JONES, E., O.B.E.—b. 1912; ed. Llanelly Intermed. County Sch. and Univ. Coll., Swansea; exec. engrn., Nig., 1942; senr., 1951; chief engrn., 1954; D.D.P.W., 1958; perm. sec., works, N. Nig., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

JONES, E. H.—b. 1924; ed. Leigh Gram. Sch., and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.N.V.R., lt.; agric. econ., Uga., 1953; senr., 1960; under-sect. (econ.), min. agric. and co-ops., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

JONES, F.—b. 1919; ed. Bemrose Sch. and Tech. Coll., Derby; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; asst. mech. engrn., T.R. and P.S., 1946; dist. mech. engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1954-62.

JONES, George Alan.—b. 1912; ed. Leeds Univ.; educ. offr., Trin., 1939; Tang., 1949-62.

JONES, Sir Glyn, K.C.M.G. (1960), C.M.G. (1957), M.B.E.—b. 1908; ed. King's Sch., Chester, and Oxford Univ.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1931; dist. offr., 1933; comsnr. for native devel., 1951; provincial comsnr., 1955; sec., native affrs., 1958; min. of native affrs., 1959; chief sec., Nyasa., 1960; gov., 1961.

JONES, G. Wyn.—b. 1926; ed. Llanrwst Gram. Sch., and Univ. of Wales; mil. serv., 1944-47; cadet, G. & E.I.C., 1950; admin. offr., Cl. B., 1953; B.S.I.P., 1961.

JONES, H. E. M.—b. 1921; ed. S. Leone Gram. Sch., and Queen's Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; admin. cadet, S.L., 1950; asst. dist. comsnr., 1953. (S.L. Govt. service.)

JONES, H. V. I.—b. 1918 ; ed. Kingston Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt. ; acctnt., N. Borneo, 1946 ; senr. acctnt., 1951 ; acctnt.-gen., 1955.

JONES, J. A.—b. 1921 ; ed. Blundell's Sch., Tiverton, and Jesus Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1941–45, sqdn. ldr. ; cadet, Nig., E. regn., 1946 ; admin. offr. cl. II, Fed. of Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

JONES, J. C., C.B.E.—b. 1899 ; ed. Swindon Gram. Sch. and Loughborough Coll., Leics. ; mil. serv., 1916–18, R.A.F. ; tech. asst., G.W.R., 1922 ; head of dept., Loughborough Coll., 1931 ; prin., St. Helens Munic. Coll., 1934 ; prin., Cardiff Coll. of Tech., 1937 ; prin., Royal Tech. Coll., Salford, 1941 ; dir., educ., Regent St. Poly., 1944 ; asst. educ. advr. (tech.), C.O., 1956 ; advr. on tech. educ., 1959 ; D.T.C., 1961.

JONES, J. F.—b. 1920 ; ed. Doncaster Gram. Sch. and Ormskirk Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1940–46, R.A.F. ; Br. P.O., 1937–47 ; postal clk. and tel'ist, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1947 ; postmaster gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1953 ; hd. postmaster, gr. III, 1956 ; chief supt., 1956 ; postmaster, G. & E.I.C., 1960 ; ch. supt., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1961.

JONES, J. P.—b. 1919 ; ed. Llanelly Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939–46, major ; dist. offr., Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

JONES, L.—b. 1913 ; ed. Orme Boys' Sch., Newcastle-under-Lyme ; traffic inspr., S. Leone rlys., 1941 ; asst. traffic supt., 1946 ; E.A.R. and H., 1950 ; dist. traffic supt., 1954 ; operating asst., 1961.

JONES, M. A. P.—b. 1912 ; ed. Western Senior Sch., and Govt. High Sch., Nassau ; customs offr., Bah., 1941 ; clk., audit dept., 1944 ; clk. publ. treasy., 1949 ; sec., educ. dept., 1956 ; asst. auditor, 1958.

JONES, P. A.—b. 1923 ; ed. Epsom Coll., and Pembroke Coll., Camb. ; agric. offr., Ken., 1946 ; senr. research offr., 1957.

JONES, P. H.—b. 1921 ; ed. Brighton Coll., and Univ. Coll., Oxford ; dist. offr., Ken., 1949–62.

JONES, R. A. G.—b. 1932 ; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi ; prev. offr. cust., E.A.C.S.O., 1956 ; senr. invest. offr., 1960.

JONES, R. H., C.B.E. (1961).—b. 1898 ; ed. Leeds Univ. ; mil. serv., 1916–18 ; asst. elec. engrn., F.M.S., 1928 ; chief mech. and elec. engrn., P.W.D., G. Coast, 1937 ; chief elec. engrn., elec. dept., 1947 ; C.As., 1949 ; dep. chief elec. engrn., 1956 ; chief elec. engrn., 1958–62.

JONES, R. K.—b. 1924 ; ed. Wallasey Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1942–50, Army, capt. ; asst. supt. police, B.G., 1950 ; supt., 1954 ; supt., Nyas., 1960.

JONES, S. B.—b. 1911 ; ed. Methodist Boys' High Sch., Freetown, Fourah Bay Coll., and Middle Temple ; police mag., S. Leone, 1949 ; senr., 1958 ; puisne judge, 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

JONES, S. H. O., C.B.E. (1957), O.B.E. (1954).—b. 1909 ; ed. Boys' High Sch., Gam. and C.M.S. Gram. Sch., S.L., Manchester Univ. and L.S.H.T.M. ; med. offr., Gam., 1936 ; S.M.O. (clinical), 1951 ; D.M.S., 1952.

JONES, T.—b. 1927 ; ed. Chorlton High Sch. and Manchester Univ. ; cadet Gam., 1950 ; admin. offr., 1953 ; admin. offr., cl. II, N. Borneo, 1960.

JONES, T.—b. 1929 ; ed. Aberayron C. Sch., S.W. Essex Tech., and Imp. Coll. Scienc. and Techn., Lond. ; entomol., W. Afr. Timber Borer Res. Unit, Ghana, 1953 ; offr. i/c, 1956 ; res. offr., forest entomol., E.A.A.F.R.O., Ken., 1959.

JONES, T. G.—b. 1921 ; ed. St. John's Sch., Porthcawl and Battersea Poly. ; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.E.M.E., capt. ; mech. engrn., N. Borneo, 1952.

JONES, T. S., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1923 ; ed. Colchester Royal Gram. Sch., Reading Univ. and I.C.T.A. ; agric. offr., S.L., 1945 ; senr., 1952 ; dep. dir., agric., 1955 ; dep. dir., agric. (crop industries) Uga., 1960 ; perm. sec., min. agric. and co-ops., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

JONES, W. Aneurin—b. 1904 ; ed. Liverpool Inst. and Univ. ; solr., sup. ct., Eng., advc. and solr., sup. ct., S'pore, ; interned, H.K., 1941–45 ; asst. cr. solr., H.K., 1937 ; leg. advr., treasy., 1938 ; supt., incl. rev., estate duty comsnnr. and collr., stamp rev., 1938 ; land offr. and registr., marriages, 1946 ; registr.-gen., 1949 ; ret., app. law rev. comsnnr., Ken., 1958.

JONES, W. G.—b. 1919 ; ed. Lydney Gram. Sch., Glos. and St. Peter's Hall, Oxford ; educ. offr., G.C., 1947 ; senr., 1951 ; asst. dir., educ., S.L., 1955 ; dep. dir., 1959. (S.L. Govt. service.)

JONES, W. K. H.—b. 1918 ; ed. Quarry Bank High Sch., Abergale Gram. Sch., and L'pool Univ. ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mil. serv., 1939–46 ; cr. coun., N. Rhod., 1949 ; legal dftsmn., 1953 ; atty.-gen., N. Borneo, 1961.

JONES, W. R.—b. 1921 ; ed. Priory Sch., Shrewsbury ; Peterhouse Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1941–46, major ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1947 ; dist. offr., 1949 ; senr., gr. II, 1962.

JONES-HUGHES, W. G.—b. 1914 ; ed. Bromsgrove Sch., Merton Coll., Oxford ; Middx. Hosp. ; M.O., Zanz., 1950 ; asst. D.M.S., 1963.

JONES-WALTERS, B., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1917 ; ed. Aberdare and Birmingham Univ. ; mil. serv., 1942–46 ; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1949 ; secon., inf. dept., 1953 ; chief inf. offr., 1959.

JORDAN, D. H., M.B.E. (1962).—b. 1924 ; ed. Berkhamsted Sch., Magdalen Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., Indian Army, 1943–47 ; cadet offr., dl. II, H.K., 1951 ; senr. admin. offr., 1959 ; def. sec., 1961.

JORDAN, H. D., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1917; ed. Taunton Sch., Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech., Camb. Univ. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., S.L., 1942; offr. i/c, W.A. rice research stn., 1958. (S.L. Govt. service.)

JORDAN, P.—b. 1924; mil. serv., 1946–49, surg. lt. R.N.; med. research offr., E.A.C.S.O., Ken., 1950; dir. E.A. inst. med. res., 1960.

JORDAN, R. S.—b. 1905; ed. Parry Sch. and Harrison Coll., Barb.; headmaster, Bishop's High Sch., Tobago, 1925; headmaster, Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch., 1946; chief inspr., educ. dept., Barb., 1951; dep. dir., educ., 1955; dir., 1960; ch. educ. offr., 1961.

JORDAN, Rev. T. I.—b. 1911; ed. Pembroke Bor. Council Sch., Paton Congr. Theo. Coll., and Nottingham Univ.; hd. mast., devl. area trng. sch., N. Rhod., 1949; (later comm. devl. offr.).

JOSCELYNE, F. G.—b. 1916; ed. Haileybury Coll., and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; engrn., Nig. rlwy., 1947; S.L. rlwy., 1958. (S.L. Govt. service.)

JOSSE, V. C., M.B.E. (1959)—b. 1913; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch., and Liverpool Univ.; clk., various depts., 1931; ch. clk., adminr's off., 1944; dist. offr., St. V., 1946; inc. tax offr., 1950; govt. sec., Dominica, 1951; asst. adminr., 1953–57; asst. sec., Br. Caribbean pre-fed. estab., 1956; T.W.I., 1958; senr. asst. sec., 1960–62.

JOUBERT, L. E. D. F.—b. 1918; ed. Westminster Sch., Oxford Univ., and Radcliffe Infirmary, Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–46, surgn. lieut.; M.O., Swaz., 1947.

JOYCE, R. J. V.—b. 1914; ed. Bedford Sch., and Univ. Coll. of N. Wales, Bangor; mil. serv., 1939–44, sec., M.E.S.C. for antilucust activities, Arabia, 1944–45, capt.; research entom., Sudan govt., 1946–48; govt. entom., 1948–58; asst. chief, agric. research, 1957–58; dep. dir., desert locust survey E.A.C.S.O., 1958.

KAGWA, A.—b. 1915; ed. St. Dunstons' Coll., London, and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–46, capt. R.A.M.C.; M.O., Uga., 1951. (Uga. Govt. service.)

KAIN, D. A., O.B.E. (1958)—b. 1910; ed. Spiers Sch., Beith, Kilmarnock Acad. and Hutchison's Gram. Sch., Glasgow; apptd., 1939; asst. acctnt., Nyasa, 1945; acctnt.-gen., Maur., 1949; dep. fin. sec., 1950; perm. sec. min. of housing, lands, town and country planning, 1962.

KARIM, A., I.S.O. (1960).—b. 1905; ed. Bo Govt. Sch.; cler. serv., S.L., 1926; sec. P.W.D., 1947; asst. sec., 1957. (S.L. Govt. service.)

KEAN, W. M.—b. 1921; ed. Rothesay Academy; mil. serv., 1942–47; Br. P.O., 1935–48; postmaster, gr. II, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1948; gr. I, 1954; hd. postmaster, gr. III, 1956; chief supt., 1956; hd. postmaster, gr. II, 1960.

KEATINGE, R. H.—b. 1911; ed. Portora Royal Sch., Enniskillen, N.I.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939–43; dep. registr., high ct., Tang., 1937; res. mag., Ken., 1944; judge, Som., 1950; puisne judge, Uga., 1955. (Uga. Govt. service.)

KEAY, R. W. J.—b. 1920; ed. King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon, and St. John's Coll., Oxford; senr. asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1950; forest botanist, 1950; secon., Kew, 1954–57; prin. research offr., Fed. of Nig., 1957; asst. dir., forest research, 1959; dir., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

KEELER, W. R. C.—b. 1913; ed. Gt. Yarmouth Gram. Sch. and Imp. Coll. of Science, London; inspr., factories, H.O., and later min. of labr. and nat. serv., 1938; inspr., labr., Pal., 1946; factory inspr., Ken., 1949; ch. inspr., factories, 1951; dep. labr. comsnr., 1954; labr. comsnr., 1957–63.

KEELING, A. S., O.B.E. (1955), Q.P.M. (1959), C.P.M. (1950), O. St. J. (1958).—b. 1912; ed. Uppingham and Lausanne; police, Pal., 1936; asst. supt., 1941; S.L., 1945; supt., 1951; senr. supt., 1953; asst. comsnr., police, 1955; dep. comsnr., 1956. (S.L. Govt. service.)

KEIGHTLEY, General Sir Charles, G.C.B., G.B.E., D.S.O.—b. 1901; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Sandhurst; comsmd. 5th Dragoon Guards, 1921; mil. serv., 1921–45; D.M.T., W.O., 1946; mil. sec., S. of S., 1948; c.in-c., B.A.O.R., 1948; F.A.R.E.L.F., 1951; M.E.L.F., 1953; A.D.C. general to H.M., 1953–56; gov. and c-in-c., Gib., 1958–62.

KEIGWIN, J. J., M.B.E. (1951).—b. 1909; ed. Plumtree Sch., S. Rhod. and Peterhouse, Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–44; cadet, N. Rhod., 1937; dist. offr., 1939; senr., gr. II, 1953; gr. I, 1956; comsnr., rural devel., 1958.

KELLET, F. R. S.—b. 1916; ed. Calcutta Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, I.M. Army S.; M.O., gr. 'C', St. Lucia, 1947; M.O. gr. 'C' (public health) Trin., 1953; S.M.O.(S) malaria div., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

KELLY, W. F. P.—b. 1912; ed. St. John's, Leatherhead and Christ Church, Oxford; dist. offr., Ken., 1936; exec. offr., African land devel. bd., 1952–55; senr. dist. comsnr., 1955.

KELSHALL, A. K.—b. 1914; ed. Naparima Coll., San Fernando; 4th cl. clk., Trin., 1934; 2nd cl., 1939; 1st cl., 1943, senr. clk., 1947; prin. offr., cl. II, 1948; cl. I, 1949; asst. sec., 1952; estab. offr., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

KELSICK, C. A.—b. 1920; ed. Montserrat Gram. Sch. and King's Coll., Lond. Univ.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; cr. atty., Antigua, 1950; asst. leg. dftsmn., Trin., 1954; legal dftsmn., 1956; solr.-gen., 1960. (T'dad Govt. service.)

KEMP, A. T., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1907; ed. Starnshaw Sch.; acctnt., P.W.D., Nig., 1947; senr., 1950; chief acctnt., W. Nig., 1954; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1957; acctnt.-gen., 1961–62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

KEMP, E. D. N.—b. 1926; ed. Churchers Coll., Petersfield; mil. serv., 1944–48, R.N.; cust. and exc., U.K., 1950; senr. offr. cust., Mal., 1957; colltr., E.A.C.S.O., 1959.

KEMPE, C. W.—b. 1913; ed. Warwick Academy, Berm., and H.M.S. *Conway*; revenue offr., Berm., 1933; treasury. clk., 1940; senr. clk., sec't. and clk., leg. co., 1941; asst. colonial audr., 1943; seconded, import licensing offr., Berm. supplies comsn., 1948; collr., customs, 1951; asst. colonial treas., 1952; colonial audr., 1957.

KEMPTON, R. J.—b. 1921; ed. Torquay Gram. Sch., Roan Sch., Royal Coll. of Science, London Univ.; asst. chemist, Ken. 1949; agric. chemist, 1951.

KEMSLEY, S. H.—b. 1905; ed. Military Sch., Prospect, Bermuda, and Saltus Gram. Sch., Bermuda; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt.; survr. & dftsmn., P.W.D., Berm., 1937; exec. offr., transport cont. bd., 1946.

KENDALL, C. B.—b. 1921; ed. Canford Sch. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–44; Sudan polit. service, 1943–56; admin. offr., Zanz., 1956; sec. p.s.c., 1960.

KENDALL, C. L.—b. 1913; ed. Pamphylian High Sch., Trin.; 4th cl. clk., Trin., 1934; 2nd cl., 1938; 1st cl., 1943; senr. clk., acctnt.-gen.'s dept., 1947; principal offr., 1950; acctnt., 1952; asst. sec. finance dept., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

KENDALL, E. H.—b. 1912; ed. Collegiate High Sch., B.G.; asst. warder prisons, B.G., 1941; III cl. warder, 1943; II cl., 1947; I cl., 1949; prin. offr., 1952; asst. supt. prisons, 1956; dep. dir., 1960.

KENDALL, W. L.—b. 1905; ed. Leyton County High Sch., L.S.E., London Univ. and Tübingen Univ.; prin. (temp.) min. of food, 1941; statistician (estab.), 1948; C.O., 1953; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

KENNAN, J. D.—b. 1921; ed. Michaelhouse, Natal, and Rhodes Univ., Grahams-town; mil. serv., 1940–45, admin. offr., Nyasa., 1948; dist. comsnnr., 1953; clk., leg. co. and ex. co., 1956–58.

KENNARD, E. J.—b. 1921; ed. Garrison Sch., H. Kong, Sir Josiah Mason Orphanage, Erdington, and Central British Sch., H. Kong; mil. serv., 1939–41, H.K.V.D.C.; civil serv., H.K., 1938; admin. asst., med. dept., Uga., 1948; admin. sec., med. dept., 1955; chief exec. offr., 1960; prin. asst. sec., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

KENNARD, G. B.—b. 1920; ed. Berbice High Sch., B. Guiana, and I.C.T.A.; agric. supt., B. Guiana, 1944; marktg. offr., 1948; senr. field offr. (asst. dir., agric., field and extension) 1952; dep. dir., agric., 1956; dir., 1958.

KENNEDY, G. S.—b. 1912; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; inc. tax dept., Maur., 1940; i/c, postal censorship, Madagascar, 1941–44; finan. advr., Br. resdt., E. Aden Prot., 1944; asst. receiver-gen., Gam., 1946; asst. sec. (econ.), 1948; acct.-gen. and collr., customs, G. and E.I.C., 1957.

KENNY, J. R. L.—b. 1913; ed. Prior Park Coll., Bath, and Univ. Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1941–46, lt.; clk. of ct., N. Rhod., 1946; labr. offr., 1949.

KENNY, W. J.—b. 1919; ed. Sherborne Sch.; Indian police, 1939–47; labr. offr. N. Rhod., 1950; senr. labr. offr., 1957.

KENT, F. J.—b. 1919; ed. Willesden Cent. Sch., Acton Tech. Coll., N. Staffs. Tech. Coll., Derby Tech. Coll. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–45, lieut.; asst. mech. engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1950; dist. mech. engnr., 1955; gr. I, 1962

KENT, J. G.—b. 1914; ed. Lond. Univ.; Sudan civ. serv., 1939; sec. Sudan pol. serv., 1940; asst. to prov. Gov. Kassala and mil. Gov. Eritrea, 1941; various appts., Ethiopia, 1945, Arabia, 1947, Zanz., 1949; asst. regsr., co-op. soc., Uga., 1951; co-op. offr. i/c N. Prov., 1952; sec. regsr. co-op. soc., Sey., 1961.

KENYON, V. C. W.—b. 1905; ed. Davidson Sch., Croydon; surv. of Pal., 1926; land sett. offr., Pal., 1938–47; polit. offr. and comsnnr., lands, W. Aden Prot., 1950–52; admin. offr., Mal., 1953–55; recorder of titles, Ken., 1956–59; asst. comsnnr., lands, Aden, 1960; comsnnr., 1961.

KENYON, W. L. R.—b. 1915; ed. Bury Gram. Sch., and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46; M.O., Ken., 1954; medical spec., Zanz., 1958.

KERFOOT, O.—b. 1923; ed. King's Sch., Macclesfield, Witwatersrand Univ., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.N.; col. forest scholar, 1951; prov. forest offr., N. Rhod., 1952; research silvicult. (S.S.O.), E.A.A.F.R.O., Ken., 1958.

KERR, G. I.—b. 1903; ed. Grenada Model Sch., Anglican Boys' Sch. and Boys' Secondary Sch.; acctnt., resdt. engnr's dept., Trin., 1935; sec./acctnt., port servs. dept., 1946; sec., port servs. dept., 1952; asst. gen. manager, 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

KERR, H. H.—b. 1907; ed. Jamaica Coll.; apptd. civil serv., J'ca., 1927; dep. collr. gen., 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

KERR, W. J.—b. 1918; ed. Kingston Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–51, maj.; admin. offr., Mal., 1951; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1957.

KESSON, J. M., C.B.E. (1962).—b. 1914; ed. John Nielsen Sch., Paisley and Glasgow Univ.; asst. engnr., K.U.R. and H., 1939; dist. engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1949; senr., 1952; constr. engnr. (harbour dev.), 1952; asst. ch. engnr. (admin.), 1953; (tech.), 1954; ch. engnr., 1960; asst. gen. mangr. (H.Q.), 1962.

KESTER, J. A. A.—b. 1907; ed. King's Coll., Lagos, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law; mag., Nig., 1948; senr. mag., 1955; chief mag., W. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

KESTEVEN, D.—b. 1919; ed. Barnsley Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46; Br. P.O., 1936-51; E.A.P. & T. admin. postmaster, gr. II, 1951; gr. I, 1954; asst. post contrl., 1958; senr., 1961.

KETTLEWELL, R. W., C.M.G. (1955).—b. 1910; ed. Clifton Coll., Reading and Camb. Univs. and I.C.T.A.; mil. serv., 1940-43, maj.; agric. offr., Nyasa, 1934; senr., 1943; dep. dir., agric., 1950; dir., 1951; sec., nat. resources, 1960; min. lands and surv., 1961.

KHAKOO, A. M.—b. 1922; ed. Indian Sch., Wete, Pemba, Govt. Secondary Sch. and Makerere Coll., Uga., and London Univ.; teacher, Zanz., 1944; educ. offr., 1955.

KHALIFA, M. H., M.B.E.—b. 1919; asst. labr. and welf. offr., Aden, 1947; labr. and welf. offr., 1953; senr. welf. offr., 1957; senr. labr. offr., 1960; asst. comsnr., labr. and welf., 1961.

KHAN, A.—b. 1914; ed. Surrey High Sch., B. Guiana, and London Univ.; mag., B. Guiana, 1955; senr., 1961; puisne judge, 1962.

KHAN, H. O. H.—b. 1930; ed. Univ. Coll., Lond.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; prin. legal advr., B.G., 1962.

KHOMO, E. V. R.—b. 1918; ed. Adams Coll., Natal, and Fort Hare Univ. Coll., S.A.; asst. to govt. chemist, Tang., 1941; asst. chemist, 1948; chemist, 1955. (Tang. Govt. service.)

KHOO, Keng-wah.—b. 1906; ed. St. Xavier's Inst., Penang, and H.K. Univ.; mil. serv., M.O., aux. med. serv., 1940-45; asst. M.O., H.K., 1945; M.O., 1950; senr. med. and health offr., 1959.

KIAMTIA, P. R.—b. 1921; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Montpellier Univ., France; mil. serv., 1941-43; temp. clk., audit dept., Maur., 1941; acctnt.-gen's. dept., 1943-48; M.O., 1955.

KIBERA, J.—b. 1920; ed. Kabete Boys' Sec. Sch., Ken.; lntr. teleg., E.A.R. & H., 1935; stn. mstr., 1946; clk., 1948; traff. inspr., 1956; cadet admin. asst., 1961; admin. asst., 1962.

KIDD, G.—b. 1917; ed. Winchester, and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-45, flt. lt.; educ. offr., Nig., 1948; senr. educ. offr., N. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

KIDD, S. T.—b. 1925; ed. Royal Belfast Acad. Inst. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; admin. offr., F.O., 1943; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1950; senr. admin. offr., 1959; staff, gr. C., 1962.

KIDNER, C. E.—b. 1909; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Br. Sch. of Telegraphy; wireless offr., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1937; sub-engnr., 1943; inspg. techn., 1946; comms. offr., 1948; senr. sect. engnr., 1960-62.

KILLICK, Sir A. B., K.B.E. (1961), C.M.G. (1950).—b. 1901; ed. Eastbourne Coll.; agric. offr., Uga., 1924; senr., 1924; dep. dir., agric., Trin., 1936; Tang., 1939; Ken., 1941; dir. agric., Uga., 1947; prof. of agric. and dir. of studies, I.C.T.A., Trin., 1951; min., natural resources, Uga., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

KILNER, K. B.—b. 1908; ed. The Leys Sch., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; land valuer, Tang., 1949; ch. valuer, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

KING, A. E.—b. 1916; ed. Heles Sch., and Univ. Coll. of S.W., Exeter; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1946; prin. educ. offr., 1962.

KING, A. J.—b. 1928; ed. Wallasey Gram. Sch., and Univ. of Liverpool; geologist, Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

KING, C. W., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1917; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L. and L.S.E., London Univ.; clk., various govt. depts., St. L., 1935-49; D.O., 1950; govt. sec., 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1957.

KING, D. J. P.—b. 1923; ed. Ratcliffe Coll. and Univ. Coll., Southampton; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.I.N.R., lieut.; asst. supt. police, B.G., 1949; supt., 1954; supt., Nyas., 1960.

KING, E. C.—b. 1913; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L.; junr. master, St. Mary's Coll., St. L., 1930; Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch., 1937; ch. warder, prisons, Grenada, 1941; supt., prisons, 1944; B. Hond., 1952; J'ca, 1957; dep. dir., prisons, 1960; dir. prisons, 1962. (J'ca Govt. service.)

KING, J. C.—b. 1919; ed. Boys' Foundation Sch., Barb.; cler. service Barb., 1938-50; asst. sec., col. sec's office, 1950; asst. sec., regional econ. comtee., 1954; perm. sec., 1957.

KING, J. E.—b. 1922; ed. Penarth Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt. (desps.); cadet, N. Nig., 1947; D.O., 1950; secon., p.s. to fedl. minister, 1952; asst. sec., 1953; senr. asst. sec., 1956; dep. perm. sec., 1959; perm. sec., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

KING, J. G. M., C.M.G. (1959), O.B.E.—b. 1908; ed. Oundle Sch., Wye Coll., Camb. Univ., and I.C.T.A.; dist. agric. offr., Tang., 1931; ag. senr. agric. offr., 1945; secon. as lecturer in col. agric. to col. serv. course, Camb. Univ., 1946; dir. of livestock and agric. serv., Basuto., 1948; dir., agric., Uga., 1954; dir., land utiliz., Swaz., 1960.

KING, K. F.—b. 1911; ed. City of Leeds Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt. R.N.V.R.; marine police, Pal., 1936-39; fisheries offr., Aqaba, 1942; Pal., 1947; Aden, 1947; Zanz., 1949.

KING, Miss M. C.—b. 1912; ed. King Edward's High Sch., Birmingham, and Girton Coll., Camb.; educ. offr., Uga., 1946; senr. educ. offr., 1957-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

KING, P. W., C.B.E. (1958), O.B.E. (1945).—b. 1891; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana; The Seminary, Quebec, and Mungret Coll., Limerick; official receiver, etc., B. Guiana, 1923; income tax comsnr., 1934; chmn., new widows' and orphans' fund, 1942; retired, 1947; exchange control offr., 1948; chmn., public serv. comsn., 1954.

KING, R. S.—b. 1920; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45; cadet, Tang., 1949; dist. offr., 1951; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1960-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

KINGDOM-HOCKINGS, D.—b. 1919; ed. Hoe Gram. Sch., King Edward VI Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; supt., educ., Tang., 1937; educ. offr., 1940; senr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

KINGDON, G. K.—b. 1923; ed. Sir Roger Manwood's Sch., Sandwich, Kent; mil. serv., 1939-49; cartographer, Tang., 1951; drawing office supvr., Uga., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

KINGHORN, K. S.—b. 1914; ed. Dollar Academy, St. Andrews Univ. and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-44, lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1939; dist. offr., 1941; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1948; labr. offr., 1953; asst. dir., comm. and industry, 1953; cl. I, dep. comsnr., labr., 1956; cadet offr., staff gr., 1958; redesisg. admin. offr., staff gr. A, 1959; comsnr. labr., 1959; prin. asst. sec. (def.), 1960; chmn., housing authy., 1961.

KINGSHOTTE, A. A.—b. 1926; ed. Nelson Gram. Sch., Reading Univ., Queens' Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A., T'dad; agric. offr., Nig., 1950; senr. 1957; prin. agric. offr., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

KINGSWELL, S. T.—b. 1918; ed. Raines Foundations Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46; asst. engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1950; dist. engnr., 1956-62.

KINGWABA HASSAN.—b. 1921; ed. Makerere Coll., Uga.; asst. M.O., Zanz., 1947; M.O., 1957.

KINLOCH, Major B. G., M.C.—b. 1919; ed. Leas Court, Bournemouth, King's Sch., Rochester, Berkhamsted and R.M.C., Sandhurst; Indian Army, 1939-47; dist. offr., Ken., 1948; asst. game warden, Uga., 1949; ch. game warden, 1951; Tang., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

KINNEAR, S. F.—b. 1916; ed. Hillhead High Sch. and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; marine offr., E.A.R. & H., 1951; ch. offr., 1954; comdr., 1961-62.

KINYA, A. J.—ed. Makerere Coll., Uga.; asst. M.O., (E.A.) Ken., 1944; M.O., (E.A.) 1955.

KIRBY, Sir Arthur, K.B.E. (1957), C.M.G. (1945).—b. 1899; ed. Sir William Borlase's Sch., Marlow, and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; mil. serv., 1918-19; asst. sec., rlwys., G.C., 1928; traff. man., 1936; asst. supt. of the line, K.U.R. & H., 1938; gen. man., rlwys., Pal., 1942; supt. of line, E.A.R. & H., 1948; chmn., comtee. on dev. port, Dar es Salaam, 1949; asst. comsnr., trans., 1951; gen. man., E.A.R. & H., 1953; comsnr., E.A. office London, 1958.

KIRBY, D., M.B.E.—b. 1923; ed. Hull Gram. Sch., R.N.C. Greenwich, and Queens' Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-46, lieut.(A) R.N.V.R.; cadet, S. Leone, 1946; clk., ex. co., 1949-50; asst. dist. comsnr., 1949; dist. comsnr., 1952; sec., electoral comsn., 1954; dep. fin. sec., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

KIRBY, I. A. E.—b. 1921; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch., I.C.T.A. and Ontario Vet. Coll.; agric. asst., St. V., 1945; vet offr., 1952.

KIRBY, N.—b. 1923; ed. Filey High Sch. and Hull Coll. of Tech.; mil. serv., 1941-46, flt. lt.; dep. govt. chemist, J'ca, 1949; govt. chemist, 1953; Ken., 1957.

KIRBY, R. H.—b. 1907; ed. Colfe's Gram. Sch.; asst., intell. sect., plant and animal prods. dept., Imp. Inst., 1936; on loan to raw materials dept., min. of supply 1941-45; col. prods. lab., 1949; prin. scientific offr., i/c fibres sect., 1950; trop. prods. inst., 1958.

KIRK, J.—b. 1923; ed. Dumfries Academy and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-47; govt. serv., Bahamas, 1947; techn. gr. I, E.A. posts and tels. admin., 1951; inspg. techn., 1954; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1955; senr. exec. engnr., 1960; prin., C.T. Sch., 1961-62.

KIRK-GREENE, A. H. M., M.B.E. (1963).—b. 1925; ed. Rugby and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943-47, capt.; cadet, N. Nig., 1950; supvr. admin. serv. trng. course, Zaria, 1957; admin. offr., cl. II, 1960; dir. inf. serv., 1960; senr. lectr. inst of admin., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

KIRKCALDY-WILLIS, W. H.—b. 1914; ed. Marlborough Coll., The London Hosp., Royal Coll. of Surgeons; M.O., Ken., 1944; specialist, orthopaedic, 1953; senr. specilst., min. health and soc. affrs., 1962.

KIRKER, R.—b. 1920; ed. Sevenoaks Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-47, flt. lieut.; deval. offr., Nig., 1948; admin. offr., 1950-62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

KIRKHAM, A. M., C.P.M. (1960).—b. 1914; ed. Green Park Coll., Bath; Pal. police, 1937-46; asst. supt., police, Bah., 1946; supt., Nyasa., 1953; senr., 1961.

KIRKNESS, D. J.—b. 1919; ed. Harvey Gram. Sch., Folkestone; mil. serv., 1939-46, lieut.; asst. audr., exchequer and audit dept., 1938; asst. prin. C.O., 1947; asst. p.s. to S. of S., 1950; prin., 1950; secon. Wind. Is., 1954-57; C.R.O., 1957-61; asst. sec., C.O., 1962.

KIRKWOOD, J.—b. 1927; ed. Whitehill Senr. Sec. Sch., Glasgow, and Scot. Sch. Phys. Educ. and Hygne., Glas.; educ. offr., H.K., 1952.

KIRKWOOD, R., M.B.E.—b. 1913; ed. De La Salle Coll., Armidale, N.S.W.; apptd. N. Borneo, 1941; asst. contrl., posts and tels., Sarawak, 1952; P.M.G., 1957.

KIRTON, L. C.—b. 1926, ed. Westol Cent. Boys Sch., S. Shields; mil. serv., 1944-48; Br. P.O., 1940-52; E.A.P. & T. admin. postmaster gr. II, 1952; supt. 1956; asst. post contrl., 1959; senr., 1961-62.

KISCH, J. M.—b. 1916; ed. Rugby Sch. and King's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-45; asst. prin., bd. of inland rev., 1938; C.O., 1939; prin., 1946; secon., asst. econ. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1951; secon., sec., emergency coun., Ken., 1953; asst. sec. C.O., 1956.

KISSANE, M. F.—b. 1921; ed. Stonyhurst Coll., and Worcester Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; cadet, G.C., 1950; admin. offr., cl. III, 1952; asst. dist. comsnr., S.L., 1954; dist. comsnr., 1959-61; temp. admin. offr., Basuto, 1962.

KITCATT, P. J.—b. 1927; ed. Borden Gram. Sch., Sittingbourne, and King's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1948-50, 2nd lieut.; asst. principal, C.O., 1948; asst. p.s. to S. of S., 1953-54; principal, 1954.

KITSON, E. C.—b. 1917; ed. Barrow Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-48, major; U.K. customs and excise, 1934-39; collr., customs and excise, Tripolitania, 1948-50; asst. comsnr., trade and customs, N. Borneo, 1950; dep. compt., customs and excise, 1957; compt., 1958. (Ghana civil service.)

KITSON, Lt.-Col. P. H., O.B.E. (Mil.) (1957), Q.P.M. (1963), C.P.M. (1948).—b. 1911; ed. Parktown Sch., Jo'burg; mil. serv., 1941-42, capt.; Basuto, mounted police, 1937; Mauritius police, 1942; G.C., 1948; dep. comsnr., police, Basuto, 1950; comsnr., 1956.

KNAGGS, K. J., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1920; ed. St. Paul's Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; D.O., 1948; secon. sec. to govt., Sey., 1955-58; o.a.g. 1957-58; asst. sec., N. Rhod., 1960; under sec., 1961.

KNAPP, Miss L. N.—ed. Andover Gram. Sch.; nursing sister, Tang., 1939; matron-in-chief, Ken., 1955.

KNIGHT, B. W.—b. 1913; ed. Tiverton Prep and Gram. Schs., Oxford Univ.; St. Peter's Hall; mil. serv., 1940-46; educ. offr., Sarawak, 1952.

KNIGHT, C. L. U.—b. 1919; ed. Grenada Boys' Sch. and McGill Univ.; engrg. asst., P.W.D., Grenada, 1945; colonial engnr., St. L., 1948; exec. engnr., wks. and hydraulics dept., Trin., 1951; senr., 1953; designs engnr., 1954. (T'dad Govt. service.)

KNIGHT, G. C.—b. 1917; ed. Univ. Coll. of Wales; educ. offr., Ken., 1946; senr., 1962.

KNIGHT J. R. C.—b. 1916; entd. C.A. office, 1935; exec. offr., 1935; mil. serv., 1940-46; asst. hd., stores dept., 1946; S.E.O., 1950; dep. hd., engrg. stores dept., 1957; hd., general dept. and dep. estab. offr., 1959; hd., shipping dept., 1962.

KNIGHT, N. S.—b. 1914; ed. Uppingham Sch. and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-44, lieut.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1937; D.O., 1939; asst. sec., 1953; secon., fedl. govt., 1955.

KNIGHT, W. A., O.B.E. (1956)—b. 1915; ed. Friars Sch. and Univ. Coll. of N. Wales; C.A.D., 1938; asst. audr., Ken., 1938; audr., Maur., 1946; senr., S.L., 1949; dir., audit, B. Guiana, 1952; dep. dir., audit, Uga., 1957; redesisg. dep. audr.-gen.; contrl. and audr.-gen., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

KNIGHT, W. T.—b. 1919; ed. Reading Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; engr., H.K., 1951; asst. ch. engnr., 1959; redesisg. senr. engnr., 1962.

KNOTT, R. F.—b. 1916; ed. Peter Symond's Sch., Winchester; mil. serv., 1940-45; architect, P.W.D., S'pore, 1952; senr. architect, 1957; ret., re-app. chief archt., P.W.D., J.ca, 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

KNOWLES, C. J.—b. 1923; ed. Govt. Publ. Sch., Long Is., and private Sch., Bah.; asst. supt. Bah. police, 1941; asst. contrl., road traff., 1959.

KNOWLES, H. E.—ed. King Ed. VII Sch. Sheff., Lancaster R.G.S. and Sheff. Univ. Med. Sch.; mil. serv., 1943-47, R.A.M.C.; M.O., Br. G., 1947; Fiji, 1950; radiologist, 1956.

KNOWLES, J. R.—b. 1923; ed. Kimbolton Sch., Hunts., and Royal Vet. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1945-48, capt. R.A.V.C.; vet. offr., Nig., 1948; sec., min. of natural resources, 1952; senr. vet. offr., 1955; prin. vet. offr., N. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

KNOWLES, O. S.—b. 1920; ed. Willaston Sch., Mill Hill Sch., and Oriol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46; dist. offr., Ken., 1949; asst. sec., 1954; secon., U.K. treasy., 1958-60; under sec., 1961.

KNOWLES P. D.—b. 1924; ed. Epsom Coll., N. Stafford Tech. Coll., and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943-47; exec. engnr., N. Rhod., 1949; senr. exec. engnr., 1957; asst. dir. P.W.D. (roads), 1960; ch. engnr. (roads), 1961.

KNOWLES, R., O.B.E. (1962)—b. 1913; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Lancaster and Urmston Gram. Sch.; H.M. customs and excise, 1933; collr., customs, Ken. and Uga., 1937; asst. comsnr., customs, N. Borneo, 1947; senr., 1950; comsnr., trade and customs, 1955.

KNOWLES, Raymond—b. 1921; ed. Hanson High Sch., Bradford; mil. serv., 1939-45, p/o, R.N.; acctnt., treasury, Nig., 1950; Uga., 1954; senr. acctnt., 1959; prin. acctnt., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

KNOWLES, R. E.—b. 1913; ed. Queen's Coll., Nassau; electrician, telecoms., Bah., 1939; technician, 1940; radio tech. offr., 1942; radio engnr., 1945; dep. dir., telecoms., 1947; dir. 1961.

KNOWLES, V. H.—b. 1912; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; clk., secretariat, Trin., 1929; asst. warden, dist. admin., 1941; warden, 1948. (T'dad Govt. service.)

KNOX, J.—b. 1912; ed. Uddingston Gram. Sch., and Glasgow Royal Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1944-46, capt., R.E.; federal engnr., Lee'd Is., 1947; senr. exec. engnr., N. Borneo, 1952; asst. D.P.W., 1959; D.D.P.W., 1960.

KNOX-MAWER, R.—b. 1925; ed. Grove Park Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1943-47; ch. mag., ag. ch. just., Aden, 1952; senr. mag., Fiji, 1958; ag. judge, jud. ct. of appeal, 1959.

KOTO, I.—b. 1909; ed. Bida Prov. Sch., Katsina Training Coll., and Inst. of Educ., London Univ.; educ. dept., Nig., 1945; educ. offr., 1951; trans. to admin., as asst. sec., N. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

KOZLOWSKI, P. M., M.B.E. (1963).—b. 1909; ed. Gimnazjum Humanistyczne, Radom, and Warsaw Tech. Univ.; mil. serv. with Polish Army in Italy, lieut.; survr., D.O.S., 1947; senr. survr., 1949; prin. survey offr., 1953.

KRASZEWSKI, T. M.—b. 1912; ed. Univ. Vilue, Poland and Polish Med. Sch., Edin.; mil. serv., 1942-49, Polish Air Force; med. offr., Sar., 1952.

KROLL, P. W. U.—b. 1901; ed. Breslau Univ.; temp. asst. agric. offr., Ken., 1945; agric. offr., i/c pyrethrum research, 1954; senr. res. offr., 1960-62.

KULAIB, A. G.—b. 1924; teacher, Aden, 1949; P.W.D., engnr., 1958; senr. exec. engnr., 1962.

KUO Shao Chou—b. 1904; ed. Melbourne, H.K. and Columbia Univs.; asst. M.O., H.K., 1949; M.O., 1951; sen. med. and health offr., 1959.

K/VERN J. M. V. P.—b. 1919; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-46, lieut.; educ. offr., Maur., 1949.

KYARUZI, V. K.—b. 1921; ed. Makerere Coll., Uga., and Edin. Univ.; internship, 1949; asst. M.O., Tang., 1951; M.O., 1957; Tang. rep. U.N., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

KYNASTON-SNELL, H. F., M.B.E.—b. 1904; ed. Taunton's, Southampton, St. Luke's Coll., Exeter, Univ. Coll., Lond., and Paris Univ.; dir., Br. Inst., Alexandria, 1939; B.M.A., Eritrea, 1941; dir., educ., Aden, 1947; Maur., 1954; educ. offr., S. Cams., 1960.

LABUSCHAGNE, G. J., E.D. (1952).—b. 1917; ed. Potgietersrust High Sch., S.A. and Univ. of S.A.; mil. serv., 1940-46, U.D.F., maj.; dist. asst. N. Rhod., 1952; dist. offr., 1955.

LAFOREST, Miss S. I.—b. 1904; ed. Govt. Secondary Sch., Port-of-Spain; asst. inspr., schs., Trin., 1943; inspr., 1949; supt. of exams., 1954. (T'dad Govt. service.)

LAGRENADE, A. A., M.B.E. (1956).—b. 1916; ed. Govt. Training Coll. for Teachers, Trin., Univ. Coll., Hull, Inst. Educ., Lond. Univ.; student teacher, Trin., 1936; asst. teacher, primary sch., Grenada, 1938; hd. teacher, handicraft sch., 1940; asst. mstr., boys' sec. sch., 1945; inspr., schs., 1951; educ. offr., 1960.

LAKE, R. A.—b. 1917; ed. Camb. Univ.; educ. offr. Ken., 1946; senr. educ. offr., 1960.

LALOUETTE, M. J. G.—b. 1912; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Oxford and London Univs.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; temp. mag., Maur., 1941; dist. mag., 1944; addl. substitute procurer and advoc.-gen., 1957; senr. cr. coun., 1958; asst. atty.-gen., 1959; solr.-gen., 1960; puisne judge, 1961.

LAM Po Hon—b. 1919; ed. Wah Yan Coll., H.K., H.K. and London Univs.; apprentice engnr., P.W.D., H.K., 1941; asst. engnr., 1947; engnr., Kowloon-Canton rlyw., 1951; gen. man., 1958; man. and chief engnr., 1960.

LAMALETIE, E. A.—b. 1901; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; inspr., schs., Maur., 1941; educ. offr., 1947.

LAMB, A. F. A., O.B.E. (1950).—b. 1908; ed. St. Mary's Sch., Melrose, Merchiston Castle Sch., Edin., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-43; asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1930; senr. asst., B. Hond., 1943; consvr., 1944; Trin., 1951; chief consvr., S.L., 1956; forestry advr., T.W.I., 1960-62.

LAMB, J., O.B.E.—b. 1909; ed. London Univ.; chmst., govt. lab., 1933; tea research inst., Cey., 1934; dir., W.A. cocoa research inst., 1955.

LAMBERT, H. H. J.—b. 1917; ed. Chelsea Poly., and Emmanuel Coll. Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-46; geophysicist, N. Rhod., 1950; geologist, 1959.

LAMBERT H. W.—b. 1917; ed. Wellingborough Victoria; mil. serv., 1939-45, R.A.F.; instr., labour div., Tang., 1947; senr. instr., educ. dept., Ken., 1949; industrial instr., prison dept., Tang., 1952; asst. supt. (indus.) prison dept., Uga., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

LAMERTON, J. F.—b. 1928; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Stourbridge, and Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech.; survey entomologist, Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LAMY, L. M. R.—b. 1921; ed. Royal Coll. Maur., Univ. Coll., Exeter, and Inst. of Educ., London; temp. clk., P.W.D., Maur., 1942; educ. offr., 1948.

LANCASTER, P. C., O.B.E.—b. 1902; ed. Haileybury Coll. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1929; senr. asst. consvr., 1944; consvr., 1949; dir., forest research, Fed. of Nig., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

LAND, T. H.—b. 1925; ed. Alleyns Sch. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.N.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1952.

LANDCASTLE, R.—b. 1915; ed. Bromsgrove Sch. and Birmingham Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-45, maj.; inspr., mines, Tang., 1946; asst. comsnr., mines, 1959; dep. comsnr., 1960; comsnr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LANDRETH, G. J. T.—b. 1926; ed. Hitchin Gram. Sch. and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.E., lieut.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1950.

LANE, C. H. A.—b. 1920; ed. Dulwich Coll., Crewe Tech. Coll., and Lond. Poly.; mil. serv., 1942-47, R.E., capt.; asst. mech. engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1949; asst. wks. mangr., Nig. rlywys., 1953; senr. 1955; mech. engrn., gr. I, Nig. Fed., 1957; ch. elect. and mech. engrn., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

LANE, K. J. W., M.V.O. (1961), Legion of Merit (U.S.A.)—b. 1917; ed. Paris; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; inter-govtl. cttee. for refugees, 1946; U.N. 1946-49; asst. sec. Maur., 1949; civ. comsnr., 1954; admin. offr., Gamb., 1957; prin. sec. premier's off., 1962.

LANE, P. N.—b. 1928; ed. Govt. Sch., Kampala, St. Andrew's Coll., and Rhodes Univ. Coll., Grahamstown; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951; D.O., 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

LANG, C. J., M.B.E. (1946)—b. 1924; ed. Glasgow Royal Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1942-46, lieut., R.N.; engrn., Ken., 1950; asst. resdt. engrn., 1954; chief resdt. engrn., 1956; senr. water engrn., 1957; dep. chief hydr. engrn., 1959.

LANG, D.—b. 1913; ed. Parkend Sch., Lydney Gram. Sch. and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-43, lieut.; science master, Queen's Coll., Bah., 1935; educ. offr., Zanz., 1938; senr. educ. offr., Gam., 1947; Nig., 1951; vice-prin., govt. Coll., Keffi, 1953; inspr., educ., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

LANGDON, A. G., Q.P.M. (1961), C.P.M.—b. 1915; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca, and Berkhamsted Sch.; sub-inspr., police, J'ca, 1939; 3rd cl. inspr., 1940; 2nd cl., 1943; supt., 1948; asst. comsnr., police, 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

LANGER, E. W. F.—b. 1906; ed. St. Edmund's Coll., Shillong, and St. Joseph's Coll., Naini Tal, Assam; mil. serv., 1941-46, maj.; asst. acctnt., E.A.R. & H., 1951.

LANGFORD, C. G.—b. 1917; ed. Wolmers Sch., Kingston, J'ca, and Camb. Univ.; apptd., J'ca, 1942; asst. dist. lands offr., 1943; dist. lands offr., 1947; senr., 1953; dep. comsnr., lands, 1961.

LANGFORD, F. S.—b. 1913; Pal. police, 1940; asst. supt., J'ca, 1948; dep. supt., 1952; supt., 1955; senr. supt., 1962. (J'ca Govt. service.)

LANGLEY, M. R. D., O.B.E. (mil.) (1952), M.V.O. (1947), Q.P.M. (1958), C.P.M. (1947)—b. 1913; ed. Glenwood High Sch., S.A., and Cape Town Univ.; police offr. (cadet), Swaz., 1933; Bech. Prot., 1935; supt. of police, 1943; dep. comsnr. and ch. immig. offr., 1947; comsnr., police, 1949; asst. comsnr., Uga., 1955; senr. asst. comsnr., 1957; dep. comsnr., police, 1958; inspr.-gen., pol., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

LANGLOIS, A. C., M.B.E.—b. 1902; ed. Oxford Sch., Jersey, C.I.; telegraph dept., Bah., 1922; asst. engrn., harbour wks., 1926; supt., water bd., 1929; asst. engrn., P.W.D., 1933; secon., central water scheme, Trin., 1934; D.D.P.W., Bah., 1947.

LANGRIDGE, W. P.—b. 1911; ed. European Govt. Sch., Nairobi; lab. student, Ken., 1927; junr. lab. asst., 1929; asst. stock inspr., 1933; lab. asst., 1936; asst. field zool., 1950; field zool., 1953.

LANGRISH, P. G.—b. 1924; ed. Stretford Gram. Sch. and Scale-Hayne Agric. Coll.; asst. agric. offr., Ken., 1949; agric. offr., 1960.

LANHAM, N. R.—b. 1922; ed. Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-47, R.E., capt.; educ. offr., N. Nig., 1949; vice-prin., govt. coll., Keffi, 1957; prin., govt. coll., Zaria, 1959; senr. inspr. sec. schs., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

LANNING, E. P.—b. 1921; ed. Cathedral Sch., Shanghai, and King Edward's Sch., Bath; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; admin. serv., Nig., 1947; cl. II, W. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

LARDNER, W. J., O.B.E. (1958)—b. 1906; asst. storekpr., Nig., 1942; senr., 1943; stores supt., 1946; stores supt., E.A.R. & H., 1953-62.

LARGE, P. A.—b. 1922; ed. Hertford Gram. Sch., Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1950; D.O., 1952.

LASCELLES, D. R., C.B.E. (1962)—b. 1908; ed. Durham Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; interned, 1941-45; cadet, Sarawak C.S., 1932; dist. offr., 1939; asst. sec. for defence, 1940; circ. judge, 1948; trans. to C.L.S., 1949; puisne judge, Sarawak, N. Borneo and Brunei, 1952-62.

LATHAM, E. W.—b. 1916 ; ed. St. Paul's Sch. and Imp. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1942-43, R.N.; water devel. engr., Nyasa., 1952; senr. exec. engr. (water devel.), 1956; dir., water devel., 1959.

LATHAM, R. S.—b. 1924; ed. Clifton Coll., Bristol, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-45, major; cadet, N. Nig., 1949; admin. offr., cl. III, 1953; senr. asst. sec., min. of finance, 1958; comsnr., rev., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

LATIMER, C. R., C.B.E.—b. 1911; ed. Rugby and Christ Church, Oxford; I.C.S., 1935-47; asst. dist. offr., Swaz., 1948; secon. to High Commissioner's office as asst. sec., 1949; first asst. sec., Bech. Prot., 1951; sec. for fin., high comsnr. for Basuto, Bech. Prot. and Swaz., 1954; chief sec., 1960.

LATIMER, P.—b. 1913; mil. serv., 1942-46; tech. instr., educ. dept., Nig., 1948; senr. tech. instr., N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

LATOUR-ADRIEN, J. F. M.—b. 1915; ed. Royal Coll., Maur. and Univ. Coll., London; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; dist. and stip. mag., Maur., 1947; crown coun., 1950; 2nd addl. subst. procureur and advoc.-gen., 1954; senr. cr. coun., 1958; asst. atty.-gen., 1960; solr.-gen. 1961.

LATOUR-ADRIEN, J. P. E.—b. 1912; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., London and Lille Univs.; educ. offr., Maur., 1949.

LATULIPE, J. R.—b. 1914; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., King's Coll. and Univ. Coll., London; extra teacher, Maur., 1939; asst. master, Royal Coll., 1945; educ. offr., gr. III, 1946; lectr., Coll. of Agric., 1950.

LAUFER, I.—b. 1912; ed. Parma Univ., Italy, and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-47, major; M.O., Tang., 1947; spec. gr., M.O., 1954; S.M.O., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LAURENCE, C. G. W.—b. 1902; ed. Westminster City Sch.; apptd. after compet. exam. cler. offr., C.O., 1920; high. gr., 1936; staff offr., 1943; asst. sec. and clk. to exec. coun., Gib. (secondment), 1944-45; senr. exec. offr., 1947; ch. exec. offr., 1950; secon. D.T.C., 1961-62.

LAURENCE, E. G.—b. 1904; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., St. Bart's Hosp., Univ. of London; surgeon, E.M.S., consultant to min. of nat. serv., 1940-45; M.O., gr. A, Trin., 1945. (T'dad Govt. service.)

LAVOPIERRE, J. J. M.—b. 1909; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; dist. and stip. mag., Maur., 1944; civil comsnr., 1946; mag., indust. ct., 1949; mstr. and registr., supreme ct., 1951; subs. procureur and advoc.-gen., 1954; puisne judge, 1957; atty.-gen., 1960.

LAVOPIERRE, J. P.—b. 1907; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; poor law offr., Maur., 1936; public asstce. offr., gr. I, 1947; adjudicating offr., 1949; supvr., 1951; dep. asstce. comsnr., 1957; asst. registr. gen., 1961.

LAW, C. K.—b. 1916; ed. H.K. Univ.; master, H.K., 1938; educ. offr., 1952; senr., 1958; asst. dir. educ., 1961.

LAW, E. J. E.—b. 1913; ed. Wrekin Coll. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1939-42, capt.; asst. judicial advr. to gov. of Ethiopia, 1942; cr. coun., Nyasa., 1944; att'd C.O. legal advsy. staff, 1949; resdt. mag., Tang., 1953; senr., 1955; asst. judge, Zanz., 1956; puisne judge, Tang., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LAW, J. P.—b. 1924; ed. Stonyhurst Coll.; mil. serv., 1942-47, lieut. R.N.; att'd Royal Mal. Navy, 1947; asst. supt., police, Mal., 1948; dep. supt., 1955; N. Borneo, 1956; supt., police, 1958; senr. supt. police, H.K., 1961.

LAWES, W. E.—b. 1916; ed. Gram. Sch., Burnley, and Medical Sch., Edin. Univ.; M.O., Ken., 1942; specialist anaesthetist, 1950.

LAWRANCE, J. C. D., O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1918; ed. Christ's Hosp. and Keble Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; cadet, Uga., 1940; asst. D.O., 1942; land tenure offr., 1954; perm. sec., 1955; prov. comsnr., 1961-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

LAWRENCE, C. N.—b. 1917; ed. Royal Masonic Sch., Bushey, and St. Catherine's, Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-46, lieut. (p.o.w.); admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; secon., chief inf. offr., 1955.

LAWRENCE, E. W.—b. 1918; ed. Christ Coll., Brecon, and Cardiff Tech. Coll.; surveyor, Sarawak, 1949; supt., lands and surveys, 1949.

LAWRENCE, G. C., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1915; ed. Stationers' Co's Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46; admin. offr., Som., 1946; asst. chief sec., 1955; fin. sec., 1956; Zanz., 1960.

LAWRENCE, H. S.—b. 1901; ed. J'ca Coll., and McGill, Glasgow and L'pool Univs.; M.O., J'ca hookworm comsn., 1930; M.O. (health) J'ca, 1932. (J'ca Govt. service.)

LAWRENCE, J. G.—b. 1922; ed. Lowestoft Gram. Sch., and R.N. Coll., Dartmouth; mil. serv., 1941-48, R.I.N., lieut.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950.

LAWRENCE, N.—b. 1918; ed. Worcester Royal Gram. Sch. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942-47, flt. lt., o/c indep. forecasting unit, India and H.K.; scientific offr., observatory, H.K., 1947; dep. dir., royal observatory, 1956.

LAWRENSON, S. V., O.B.E. (1953).—b. 1907; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Bloemfontein; treasury, Bech. Prot., 1928; police offr., 1930; asst. dist. comsnr., Bech. Prot., 1935; dist. comsnr., 1942; senr. dist. offr., 1951; admin. offr. (staff gr.), 1953; secon., high comsnr's off., 1958; dep. resdt. comsnr., and govt. sec., Bech. Prot., 1959.

LAWRIE, J. J.—b. 1918 ; ed. Ayr Acad., Edin. Univ. and Balliol Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt. ; asst. consvr., forests, G.C., 1941 ; Som., 1952 ; prin. forestry off., 1955 ; dir., dept. of natural resources, 1958. (Som. Govt. service.)

LAWS, P. M., M.C.—b. 1918 ; ed. Dame Allan's Sch., Newcastle-upon-Tyne, and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1939–40 ; cadet, Nig., 1940 ; admin. off., cl. III, 1950. (Nig. Govt. service.)

LAWSON, E. F.—b. 1924 ; ed. Shrewsbury Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1943–47, capt. ; cadet, Tang., 1952 ; dist. off., 1954 ; regl. local cts. off., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LAWTON, R. M.—b. 1922 ; ed. Lincoln City Sch., and Oxford Univ. ; mil. serv., 1942–47 ; asst. consvr., forests, G.C., 1950 ; N. Rhod., 1954.

LEACH, J. W., M.B.E.—b. 1925 ; ed. Winchester Coll. ; mil. serv., 1943–46, capt. ; admin. cadet, Nig., 1948 ; admin. off., cl. II, E. Nig., 1958 ; cl. I, 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

LEACH, L. N.—b. 1914 ; ed. Bolton Sch., Lancs. and Manchester Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940–46 ; asst. registr.-gen., Ken., 1952 ; registr., titles, 1960.

LEACOCK, A. G., C.B.E. (1963)—b. 1918 ; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb. and Camb. Univ. ; asst. surgeon, B. Guiana, 1946 ; surgeon-specialist, Barb., 1948–51 and 1954.

LEACOCK, H. E. L.—b. 1913 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and London Sch. of Econ. ; 4th cl. clk., registr.-gen's dept., Trin., 1935 ; 3rd cl., 1937 ; 2nd cl., 1942 ; 1st cl. clk., police (immig.) dept., 1945 ; sec't, 1947 ; senr. clk., sec't, 1948 ; principal off., 1950 ; asst. sec., 1954 ; senr. asst. sec., 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

LEADBEATER, R. H.—b. 1919 ; ed. Coleraine Academical Instn., Queen's Univ., Belfast, and Howard Coll., Durban ; asst. engnr., K.U.R. and H., 1945 ; dist. engnr., E.A.R. and H., 1952 ; dist. engnr., I, 1954–62.

LEAKEY, D. G. B., O.B.E.—b. 1907 ; ed. Weymouth Coll. and St. John's Coll., Camb. ; asst. consvr., forests, Ken., 1932 ; consvr., 1955 ; dep. chief consvr., 1958.

LEARMOND, A. A. M.—b. 1915 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana ; mil. serv., 1941–45, W/O., R.A.F. ; cler. asst., treasury dept., B. Guiana, 1933 ; asst. dist. comsnr., local govt. dept., 1948 ; dist. comsnr., interior dept., 1954.

LEAVER, W. F.—b. 1910 ; ed. Stella Maris Coll. ; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1929 ; acctnt., 1944 ; prin. off., 1948 ; admin. sec., medical and health dept., 1951 ; asst. man., water and elec. dept., 1955 ; dir., public lotto, 1958.

LE CAIN, J., C.P.M. (1957)—b. 1912 ; ed. St. Andrew's Sch., S'pore, and Raffles Instn. ; interned 1942–45 ; inspr., police, S.S., 1939 ; Asiatic inspr., 1941 ; asst. supt., police, S'pore, 1948 ; dep. supt., 1953 ; supt., 1957 ; dir., corrupt practices investn. bureau, 1957–59.

LECKY, T. P., O.B.E.—b. 1904 ; ed. J'ca Sch. of Agric., McGill, Toronto, and Edin. Univs. ; agric. instr., J'ca, 1936 ; jun. agric. off., gr. I, 1943 ; agric. off., gr. II, 1946 ; senr. livestock off., 1948 ; chief livestock off., 1954 ; dir., animal husbandry, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

LEDGER, H. P.—b. 1918 ; ed. King Edward VI Gram. Sch., Chelmsford, and E. Anglian Inst. of Agric. ; mil. serv., 1939–45, lt., R.N. ; asst. livestock off., Uga., 1947 ; farm manager, E.A.A.F.R.O., 1949 ; res. off. (animal husbdy.), 1961.

LEE, A. C. W.—b. 1923 ; ed. Shrewsbury Sch., and Magdalene Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieut. (R.N.) ; cadet, Tang., 1948 ; dist. off., 1950–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LEE, C. O.—b. 1912 ; ed. Penang Free Sch., H.K. Univ. ; asst. M.O., H.K., 1946 ; M.O., 1951, princ. med. and health off., 1960.

LEE, E. I.—b. 1916 ; ed. Durham Sch. and London Sch. of Econ. ; mil. serv., 1939–46, R.A.F., flt. (desp. twice) ; cadet, Tang., 1950 ; dist. off., 1954 ; senr. admin. off., H.K., 1961.

LEE, H. J.—b. 1914 ; ed. Wembley County Sch. ; mil. serv., 1942–46, major ; Br. P.O., 1931–1948 ; acctnt., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1949 ; senr. acctnt., 1952 ; finance off., 1956 ; asst. chief acctnt. (finance), 1958–62.

LEE, J.—b. 1915 ; ed. Central Secondary Sch., Darlington ; mil. serv., 1940–46, sqdn. ldr. ; C.A.D., 1946 ; audr., Nig., 1946 ; senr. audr., Fiji, 1952 ; prin. audr., Uga., 1956 ; state audr., Brunel, 1959 ; state fin. off., 1963.

LEE, J. W.—b. 1919 ; ed. Junr. Tech. Sch. and Tech. Coll., Horwich ; asst. loco. supt., Pal. rlys., 1943 ; asst. mech. engnr., E.A.R. and H., 1948 ; dist. mech. engnr., 1954–62.

LEE, Kuo Tai.—b. 1921 ; ed. West China Union Univ. ; asst. dental surg., H.K., 1949 ; dental surg., 1956.

LEE, Slow Mong.—b. 1915 ; ed. Raffles Inst., Raffles Coll., S'pore and Oxford Univ. ; prob., S.S., 1937 ; dep. comsnr., estate duties and stamps ; asst. registr., coys., 1939 ; asst. registr., business names, 1940 ; collr., war tax, 1941 ; dep. registr., trade marks, 1941 ; supvr., emergency relief ; sec. chief staff off., B.M.A. H.Q., S'pore, 1945 ; registr., coys., 1947 ; asst. contrlr., foreign exch., 1949 ; supvr., elections, 1949 ; banishment enquiry off., 1950 ; asst. sec., 1951 ; estab. off., 1953 ; prin. asst. P.R.O., 1955 ; sec., Malayanization comsn., 1955 ; sec., chief min., 1956 ; perm. sec., S'pore, 1957.

LEE, Thow Min.—b. 1908 ; ed. Chin Ah Fook Private Sch. ; learner, customs, N. Borneo, 1925 ; gr. III, customs, 1929 ; gr. I, 1946 ; superscale B, 1951 ; supt., customs, 1956 ; asst. comsnr., 1959.

LEE-OWN, A.—b. 1903 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana and Toronto Univ. ; clk., B. Guiana, 1920 ; survr., 1932 ; senr. survr., 1949 ; supt., surveys, 1952 ; dep. comsnr., lands and mines, 1954–62.

LEES, H. M. N.—b. 1923 ; ed. St. Peter's Sch., Exmouth, Thames Naut. Trng. Coll., and Univ. Coll., Bangor ; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt., R.N.R. ; asst. consvr., forests, N. Rhod., 1950 ; consvr. forests, 1962.

LEES, J. B., C.P.M. (1962), T.D.—b. 1921 ; ed. Berkhamsted Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939–46, major ; asst. supt., police, G.C., 1946 ; H.K., 1956 ; senr. supt., police, 1957.

LEES, J. F. A.—b. 1917 ; ed. Penistone Gram. Sch., and Univ. Coll., London ; mil. serv. (hydrographic dept., Admiralty) 1939–47, lieutenant. R.N.V.R. ; surveyor, Nig., 1947 ; prin. survr., S. Cameroons, 1954–57 ; asst. dir., fed. surveys, 1957 ; dep. dir., 1958–62.

LEES, M. H. M.—b. 1926 ; ed. Tower House Coll., Slough and Royal Gram. Sch., High Wycombe ; mil. serv., 1946–48 ; collr., E.A.R. & H., 1949 ; stn. master, 1952 ; traffic instr., 1954 ; asst. traffic supt., 1961.

LEESTON-SMITH, K. S.—b. 1923 ; ed. Earleywood Sch., Berks., Stowe Sch., and Coll. of Aero. Engineering, Wimbledon ; police cadet, Pal., 1947 ; asst. supt., Sarawak constab., 1948 ; dep. supt., 1956 ; supt., 1957 ; chief police offr., Brunei, 1959 ; asst. comsnr., constab., S'wak., 1960.

LEFEBURE, G. J.—b. 1910 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and King's Coll. and Inst. of Educ., London ; prov. asst. master, 1929 ; asst. master, 1929 ; educ. offr., gr. III, 1946 ; educ. offr., 1948 ; chief supt., prim. schs., 1956.

LEFEBURE, J. Y.—b. 1908 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Inst. of Educ., and Garnett Coll. ; 2nd gr. clk., 1933 ; prov. asst. master, 1936 ; asst. master, 1937 ; educ. offr., Maur., 1946.

LE FEVRE, J. R.—b. 1917 ; ed. Portsmouth Gram. Sch. ; Indian police, 1938–49 ; admin. cadet, Tang., 1949 ; D.O., 1951 ; senr. orgn. offr., 1957 ; admin. offr., gr. II, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LEGALL, N. W.—b. 1908 ; ed. Combermere Sch. and Harrison Coll. ; cadet, 1926 ; clk., 1933 ; acct., G.P.O., 1950 ; asst. postmr.-gen., 1957 ; postmr.-gen., 1960.

LE GALLAIS, R. L.—b. 1916 ; ed. Victoria Coll., Jersey, and Inns of Court Sch. of Law ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; mil. serv., 1939–47, lt.-col. ; resdt. magistrate, Ken., 1949 ; senr. resdt. mag., N. Rhod., 1958 ; ch. just., Aden, 1960.

LEGGAT, G. J.—b. 1917 ; ed. Kirkham Gram. Sch., Abbotsholme Sch. and Edin. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt. (desps.) ; asst. consvr., forests, Uga., 1946 ; consvr., 1955. (Uga. Govt. service.)

LEGH, P. R. F.—b. 1918 ; ed. King's Coll., Taunton ; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt. ; C.A.D., 1949 ; asst. audr. and audr., Ken., 1950–52 ; senr. audr., B. Guiana, 1954 ; prin. audr., Gib., 1957 ; Uga., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

LEIGH, L. W., Q.P.M. (1961), C.P.M. (1957)—b. 1921 ; ed. St. Edward's Secondary Sch., Freetown ; mil. serv., 1942–45, R.A.F. ; asst. supt., police, S.L., 1947 ; senr. asst. supt., 1952 ; supt., 1954 ; senr. supt., 1958 ; asst. consmr. (S.L. Govt. service.)

LEIGHTON, W. D.—b. 1923 ; ed. Elgin Acad., Scot. ; mil. serv., 1939–45, M.N. ; marine offr., H.K., 1951 ; senr., 1957.

LEITCH, N.—b. 1910 ; ed. Highgate Sch., Merton Coll., Oxford, and Middx. Hosp., London ; mil. serv., 1940–46, lt.-col., R.A.M.C. ; M.O., Nig., 1946 ; S.M.O. (med. field units), 1951 ; prin. M.O., 1954 ; advr. on health, N. Nig., 1957 ; perm. sec., min., health, Maur., 1962.

LEMAY, G. A., E.D.—b. 1914 ; ed. Canadian Academy, Kobe ; mil. serv., 1941–45, w/o II ; stores offr., stores dept., H.K., 1949 ; senr., 1952 ; chief stores offr., 1958 ; dep. contrl. of stores, 1960.

LE MESURIER, J. M., C.P.M.—b. 1907 ; ed. Hurstpierpoint Coll., and R.M.A., Sandhurst ; mil. serv., 1926–1942 ; admin. offr., Basuto., 1943 ; asst. supt., police, 1945 ; Nyasa., 1951 ; supt., police, 1953 ; senr. supt., 1957 ; asst. comsnr., 1960.

LEMON, D. H.—b. 1923 ; ed. Croydon Sch. ; asst. supt. police, Uga., 1949 ; asst. supt., Fiji, 1956 ; dep. supt., 1960 ; supt. 1961.

LEMON, J. O.—b. 1912 ; ed. Rhodes Univ. ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1939 ; dist. offr., 1941 ; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1957.

LEMON, M. F. H.—b. 1919 ; ed. Latymer Upper Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939–46, major ; clk., vet. dept., Bech. Prot., 1946 ; store-keeper, 1953 ; acctnt., 1954 ; contrl. stores, 1955.

LEMON, R. M. L., C.B.E. (1963)—b. 1915 ; ed. Shardlow Hall Sch., Malvern Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940–46, lt.-col. ; admin. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1950 ; ch. estab. offr., 1952 ; ch. asst. to gen. man., 1935 ; chief operating supt., 1960.

LENNARD, T. J., M.B.E. (1954)—b. 1921 ; ed. Clifton Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb. ; asst. dist. comsnr., G.C., 1942 ; dist. comsnr., 1951 ; asst. P.R.O., Tang., 1952 ; dep. dir., public relations, Cyp., 1955 ; senr. admin. offr., 1958. (Cyprus Govt. service.)

LENNOX, W. A. S.—b. 1926 ; ed. Bellahouston Acad., and St. Andrews Univ. ; mil. serv., 1943–46, R.S. ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1952 ; dist. offr., 1954.

LEONARD, M. M. V., M.B.E.—b. 1924 ; ed. The Leys Sch., and Magdalene Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1943–46 ; cadet, Nyasa., 1948 ; dist. comsnr., 1949 ; senr. admin. offr. gr. II, 1962.

LEONG, Ah Koon.—b. 1914; ed. Labuan, and S. Devon Tech. Coll., Torquay; clk., Straits Sett., 1939; N. Borneo, 1946; jun. admin. offr., 1952; admin offr., 1956.

LE PAGE, W. C.—b. 1911; ed. Aske's Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-46, sqdn. ldr.; senr. elect. engrn., N. Rhod., 1952; asst. D.P.W., (elect.), 1956; ch. elect. advr., 1958; ch. elect. engr., 1961.

LE ROUX, J. G.—b. 1925; ed. Goudini High Sch., Rawsonville, S.A., and Stellenbosch Univ.; field zoologist, vet.-tsetse, Ken., 1947.

LESLIE, A.—b. 1921; ed. Bell Baxter Sch. and St. Andrews Univ., Camb. Univ. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., G.C., 1946; agric. offr., Ken., 1954.

LESLIE, R. M.—b. 1915; ed. Chattenham Coll. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1939; D.O., 1941; asst. regr. co-op. soc., 1947; snr. asst. regr., 1949; regr., 1951; co-op. offr. (on contr.), Tang., 1957. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LEUCHARS, D.—b. 1928; ed. Cheltenham Gram. Sch. and Edin. Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, Uga., 1949. (Uga. Govt. service.)

LEVACK, G. M., O.B.E. (1956).—b. 1918; ed. Edin. Acad. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-43; asst. dist. comsnr., G.C., 1940; secon. Pal., 1947-48; dist. comsnr., 1949; admin. offr., cl. II, 1951; cl. I, 1954; perm. sec. (Ghana civil service), 1957; asst. sec., N. Rhod., 1958; under sec., 1961; perm. sec., 1962.

LEVITAN, P. M.—b. 1919; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; learner, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1936; junr. inspr., 1939; inspr., 1943; inspg. techn., 1947; exec. engrn., 1953; senr., 1958-62.

LEWIS, A. E.—b. 1916; ed. Portsmouth Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lieut. R.N.V.R.; asst. audr., Nig., 1946; audr., C.A.D., 1948; senr. audr., N. Rhod., 1950; fin. offr., 1954; asst. sec., 1956; perm. sec., 1961.

LEWIS, A. M.—b. 1909; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. Lucia; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; federal justice, T.W.I., 1959-62.

LEWIS, B.—b. 1912; ed. St. Mark's Sch., Kensington, and R.C.M.; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj.; sec., E.A. prod. and supp. council, 1946; dep. dir., trade, transport and industry, N. Rhod., 1951; dir., 1953; comsnr., trade, Aden, 1954; prov. comsnr., 1961; asst. sec., 1962.

LEWIS, B. N.—b. 1926; ed. Lydbrook Coun. Sch. and E. Dean Gram. Sch.; Pal. police, 1945; Mal. police, 1948; asst. supt., constab., Sarawak, 1953; supt., 1958.

LEWIS, D. J.—Silver Star (U.S.A. 1945)—b. 1918; ed. Aberdare Gram. Sch. and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-47, major (desps.); cadet, secon. Tripolitania, 1948; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1951; senr. D.O. gr. II, 1961; asst. sec., 1962.

LEWIS, D. N.—b. 1920; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb.; clk., Barb., 1939-1953; labr. offr., 1953; secon. liaison offr., B.W.I. cent. labr. orgn., Washington, 1953-56; asst. labr. comsnr., Barb., 1957; comsnr., 1961-62.

LEWIS, E. G., O.B.E. (1958), M.B.E. (Mil.).—b. 1918; ed. Otago Boys' High Sch. and Otago Univ., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.-col. (desps.); cadet, Nig., 1946; admin. offr., cl. II, 1955; secon., comsnr., Turks and Caicos Is., 1955-58; admin. offr., cl. I, 1959; perm. sec., 1960.

LEWIS, I. E. G.—b. 1904; ed. Malvern Coll.; barrister-at-law; mag. and registr., high ct., Zanz., 1937; res. mag., 1941; Uga., 1948; pusine judge, 1954-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

LEWIS, I. J., M.B.E.—b. 1927; ed. Univ. of S. Africa; mil. serv., 1945; tsetse surv. offr., Nyasa., 1950; ch. tsetse offr., Bech. Prot., 1953.

LEWIS, I. M., Q.C.—b. 1925; ed. Clifton Coll. and Trinity Hall, Camb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1944-47; cr. couns., Nig., 1953; senr. cr. couns., N. Nig., 1957; solr.-gen., 1958; atty.-gen., mem. ex. co. and dir. publ. pros., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

LEWIS, J.—b. 1924; ed. Trent Coll., Derbyshire, and L'pool Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-47; cr. coun., Fiji, 1953; solr.-gen., 1956.

LEWIS, J. H., C.M.G. (1958), O.B.E. (1955).—b. 1904; ed. Plumtree Sch., S. Rhod., Rhodes Univ., S.A., and Cambridge; cadet, Ken., 1931; senr. dist. comsnr., 1951; comsnr., prisons, 1952.

LEWIS, J. S. A.—b. 1909; ed. Royal Masonic Sch.; customs cadet, F.M.S., 1928; asst. supt., 1931; supt., 1936; senr. customs offr. and harbourmr., 1939; interned, S'pore, 1942; asst. compt., customs, 1946; S'pore, 1949; dep. compt., 1954; ret., 1957; apptd. dep. head, o'seas services resettlement bureau, 1957.

LEWIS, L.—b. 1918; ed. West Monmouth Sch., Pontypool, and Cardiff Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-44, staff sgt.; health inspr., Ken., 1944; Uga., 1956; chief health inspr., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

LEWIS, L. F. E.—b. 1908; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L., Univ. Coll., London, and Manchester Univ.; M.O., Leeward Is. (Dominica), 1936; St. Lucia, 1941; gr. C, Trin., 1943; gr. B, 1947; gr. A, 1950; suptg. M.O. (spec.) mental hosp., 1958; lectr., child psychology, extramural dept., Univ. Coll. of W. Indies.

LEWIS, P. C., Q.C.—b. 1912; ed. Inter. Sch. and Gram. Sch., St. V.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; registr. and addl. mag., St. L., 1940; ch. censor, 1940-43; mag. and inc. tax comsnr., Dominica, 1943; cr. atty., St. V., 1945; St. L., 1952; atty.-gen., Leeward Is., 1954; puisne judge, Wind. and Leeward Is., 1957.

LEWIS, P. M., M.B.E.—b. 1919; ed. Taunton Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-41; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1941; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1961.

LEWIS, P. R.—b. 1913; ed. St. Andrew's Sch., Raffles Instn. and Raffles Coll., S'pore; dep. collr., land office, S'pore, 1936; asst. D.O., Jasin, 1938; D.O., 1940; asst. sec. to sect. govt., Malacca, 1945; dep. collr., land office, 1947; collr., 1949; devel. offr., R.I.D.A., 1951; collr., land offr., Penang, 1951; asst. sec., fed. defence, 1953; prin. asst. sec., internal security, S'pore, 1955; clk., leg. assembly, 1956; perm. sec., min. of comms. and wks., 1957.

LEWIS, R. T. H.—b. 1928; ed. Radley Coll., New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1946-48, lieut.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951; D.O., 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

LEWIS, R. W. E.—b. 1915; ed. Plumtree Sch., S.A., and Royal Vet. Coll.; vet. offr., Ken., 1941; prov. vet. offr., 1955; asst. D.V.S. (field), 1956.

LEWIS, T. D.—b. 1911; mil. serv., 1939-48, lt.-col.; D.P.W., Somalia, 1942; reserved areas, Ethiopia, 1946-48; asst. town engnr., Kumasi, 1935; exec. engnr., P.W.D., G.C., 1938; gr. I, 1946; asst. D.P.W., 1949; D.D.P.W., 1952; D.P.W., 1957; engnr.-in-chief, 1958. (Ghana Govt. service.)

LEWIS, W. E.—b. 1913; ed. Chigwell Sch., Liverpool Coll., Univ. Coll. of N. Wales, Bangor, and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-43, capt.; asst. consvr., forests, Nyasa., 1936; consvr., 1957.

LEWIS-BARNED, J. F. de S.—b. 1927; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1945-50, lieut.; cadet, Tang., 1951; dist. offr., 1954; judiciary, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LEWTHWAITE, R., C.M.G. (1955), O.B.E. (1945).—b. 1894; ed. Kendal Gram. Sch., Magdalen Coll., Oxford, and Middlesex Hosp. Med. Sch., Lond.; mil. serv., 1916-19, lieut., 1944-45, field director, med. res. coun., scrub typhus res. unit, attd. H.Q., S.E.A.C.; res. student in trop. med., inst. for med. res., K. Lumpur, 1926; senr. pathologist, 1931; dir., 1945; dir., (later advr.) col. med. res., C.O., 1949; D.T.C., 1961.

LI, Chik Nung, M.B.E.—b. 1912; ed. Meng Sang Coll., Foochow, and Christian Univ., Fukien; Chinese asst. (admin.) B.M. mission, Chungking, 1942; sec. to Br. air attaché, 1943-45; o'seer, refugee camp, med. dept., H.K., 1938; relief offr., 1946; offr. i/c, relief sect., 1947; asst. soc. welf. offr., 1948; community devel., 1956; asst. sec., Chinese affrs., 1958.

LIGHT, E.—b. 1911; ed. Lond. Univ.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mag., Fiji, 1953; ch. mag., Aden, 1959.

LIGHT, E. K.—b. 1914; ed. Hanley High Sch., Nottingham Univ. and Birmingham Univ.; educ. offr., Maur., 1939; Ken. 1944; senr. educ. offr., 1951.

LIGHT, L. W.—b. 1914; mil. serv., 1940-46; asst. storekeeper, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1950; storekeeper, 1953; senr., 1956; asst. contrlr., stores, 1959; contrlr. stores, 1962.

LIGHTBODY, I. M.—b. 1921; ed. Queen's Park Sch. and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-45, capt.; S.O. III, labr. offr., B.M.A., 1945; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1946; admin. offr., staff gr. C, 1959; asst. estab. offr., 1961; estab. offr., 1962.

LIGHTBODY, T. P.—b. 1916; ed. Queen's Pk. Sch., Glasgow, and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; master, English Sch., Cyp., 1949; educ. offr., Cyp., 1951; dep. dir., educ., 1956; dir., educ., 1959; Bah., 1959.

LIGHTFOOT-BOSTON, Mrs. C. M., M.B.E. (1956).—b. 1913; ed. Freetown Secondary Sch. for Girls; senr. nurse, S.L., 1939; nursing sister, 1943; senr., 1952. (S.L. Govt. service.)

LIGHTFOOT-BOSTON, H. J., C.M.G. (1959).—b. 1898; ed. C.M.S. Gram. Sch., Fourah Bay Coll., S.L. and London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; temp. police mag., S.L., 1946; police mag., 1948; senr. mag., 1955; puisne judge, 1957; ret., app. speaker, house of reps., 1957. (S.L. Govt. service.)

LIGHTLEY, C.—b. 1918; ed. Grange High Sch., Bradford, Mary's Corres. Coll., London, and Rapid Results Coll., Wembleton; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; asst. treas., Sarawak, 1947; divisional treas., postmaster and supply offr., 1948; asst. custodian of property, 1949; asst. treas., 1953; senr. asst. treas., 1958; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1960.

LIKIMANI, J. C.—ed. Makerere Coll., Uga.; asst. M.O. (E.A.), Ken., 1940; M.O., 1954.

LILLEY, R. W.—b. 1915; wireless offr., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1939; radio offr., gr. II, 1946; radio supt., 1947; supvg. techn., 1952; exec. engnr., 1953; senr. sectional engnr., 1958; prin. sectional engnr., 1960.

LILLEY, T. W. McNAMARA.—b. 1924; ed. St. Joseph's Acad., Blackheath, and Air Serv. Trng. Coll., Hamble; mil. serv., 1942-46, R.A.F., p/o.; police cadet, Mal., 1948; S'pore, 1953; N. Borneo, 1955.

LIM, W. T. K.—b. 1919; ed. St. Mary's Sch., Sandakan; clk., N. Borneo, 1938; junr. admin. offr., 1948; admin. offr., 1960.

LIMB, C. H. M.—b. 1928; ed. Swam-bourne House Sch., Haileybury and I.S. Coll.; asst. supt. police, Nig., 1950; depty. supt., 1959; supt., 1959; asst. supt., Nyas., 1959; supt., 1960.

LINCOLN, L. J.—b. 1906; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and St. John's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; law clk., Maur., 1937; 2nd addl. subst. procureur and advoc. gen., 1939; clk., leg. coun., 1947; mag., profiteering ct., 1952; dist. mag., 1954; mag., intermed. crim. ct., 1960.

LINDLEY, E. P.—b. 1919; ed. High Pavement Sch., Nott., Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin. Univ. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46; vet. research offr., Nig., 1949; prin. vet. research offr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

LINDO, G. W.—b. 1919; ed. Titchfield Sch. and Munro Coll., J'ca, and London Univ.; apptd. J'ca, 1939; draughtsman, P.W.D., 1943; works o'scer, 1944; asst. engr., 1946; exec. engr., 1951; senr., 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

LINDO, H. L., C.M.G. (1957).—b. 1911; ed. J'ca. Coll. and Keble Coll., Oxford; inspr., schs., J'ca., 1935; prin. clk., secretariat, 1943; asst. sec., 1945; prin. asst. sec., 1950; adminr., Dominica, 1952–60; chief sec., J'ca, 1960; gov's. sec., 1960. (J'ca Govt. service.)

LINDSAY, R. N.—b. 1910; o/c S. African mil. public relations, M.E. and Cent. Med., 1943–45; dir., Assoc. Press, Ltd., London, 1948–52; chief press offr., Fed. of Mal., 1952; press liaison offr., Kenya, 1954; P.R.O., 1956.

LINEHAN, H. B.—b. 1916; ed. Belvedere Coll., Dublin and Univ. Coll., Dublin; asst. reg. lands and deeds, N. Rhod., 1958; legal asst. lands, 1960.

LING, V. C.—b. 1919; ed. Raine's Foundation Secondary Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; Br. P.O., 1934–47; techn., gr. I, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1947; insp. techn., 1949; supvg. techn., 1953; senr. asst. engr., 1955–62.

LINSELL, E. J., O.B.E. (1962), Q.P.M. (1957), C.P.M. (1955).—b. 1912; interned 1942–45; Pal. police, 1932; S.S. police, 1936; asst. supt., police, S'pore, 1946; dep. supt., 1953; supt., 1955; asst. comsnr., 1957; senr. asst. comsnr., 1957; senr. supt., H.K., 1961.

LINTON, A. H. S.—b. 1919; ed. St. Lawrence Coll., Ramsgate, and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1949; D.O., 1951; admin. offr., cl. III; cl. IIB, 1960–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LIONNET, G. M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1922; ed. Mauritius; lab. asst., Sey., 1945; agric. offr., 1959; dir., 1960.

LISTER, J. V.—b. 1917; ed. Worksop Coll. and Worcester Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; admin. offr., Gam., 1945; cl. I, Fiji, 1955; secon., asst. col. sec. (admin.), 1955–58; ret. 1962.

LISTER, M. J. A.—b. 1935; ed. Malvern Coll.; aide-de-camp to gov., J'ca, 1960. (J'ca Govt. service.)

LISTON, Right Rev. D.—b. 1900; ed. Blackrock Coll., Dublin, Nat. Univ., Ireland, and Gregorian Univ., Rome; 1st cl. priest, 1938; R.C. bishop of Port Louis, Maur., 1949.

LISTON, J. M., C.M.G. (1958).—b. 1909; ed. Glasgow High Sch. and Univ.; med. offr., Ken., 1935; dir., med. and health serv., Sarawak, 1947; dep. dir., H.K., 1952; D.M.S., Tang., 1955; perm. sec., min. of health, 1959; dep. chief M.O., C.O., 1960; D.T.C., 1961; ch. M.O., 1962.

LITTLE, W. C., O.B.E. (1958)—b. 1913; ed. Rugby and Worcester Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–45; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1939; prin., Munsali Sec. Sch., 1952; dep. dir., African educ., 1955; dir., 1958; sec., min. of African educ., 1959.

LITTLEJOHN, L. J. S.—b. 1914; ed. Hamilton Academy, Glasgow and Camb. Univs. and I.C.T.A.; mil. serv., 1941; botanist and plant path., Cyp., 1938; soil conserv. offr., 1947; agric. offr., Tang., 1951; ch. soil conserv. offr., 1952; asst. dir., agric., 1955; dep. dir., 1958; dir., agric., Cyp., 1959. (Cyprus Govt. service.)

LITTLEWOOD, V. H. K.—b. 1911; ed. Sevenoaks Sch., St. Catharine's Coll., Camb., and Oriol Coll., Oxford; cadet, G.C., 1935; dist. comsnr., 1942; supvr., col. serv. courses, Camb., 1947; admin. offr., Nyasa, 1949; ch. estab. offr., 1950; admin. offr., cl. II, Nig., 1955; estab. sec., 1956; staff gr., 1956; perm. sec., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

LIVERSIDGE, W. J. H.—b. 1915; ed. Oxford Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1946.

LLOYD, D. T.—b. 1917; ed. Aberdare Gram. Sch. and Bristol Univ.; survr., S. Leone, 1941; land offr. and senr. survr., 1950; dep. dir., lands, mines and surveys, Fiji, 1954; dir., 1955.

LLOYD, G. P.—b. 1926; ed. Stowe Sch. and King's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1945–48, lieut.; D.O., Kenya, 1951–60; secon. Col. Off., 1960–61; secon. col. sec., Sey., 1961.

LLOYD, J. M., C.M.G. (1961).—b. 1911; ed. Wolmer's Boys' Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; asst. registr-gen's dept., J'ca., 1931; 2nd cl. clk., 1939; 1st cl., 1943; asst. registr-gen., 1947; asst. sec., sec't., 1950; prin. asst. sec., 1953; perm. sec., min. of local govt. and housing, 1956; adminr., Grenada, 1957–62.

LLOYD, J. R.—b. 1912; ed. Birkenhead Inst., Runcorn Central Sch., and privately; mil. serv., 1940–47, major; asst. supt., prisons, Nig., 1948; prin., approved sch., 1950–55; supt., prisons, 1955; dir., prisons, S. Leone, 1957; warder, prisons, Berm., 1962.

LLOYD, M. W. G.—b. 1931; ed. Enfield Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1951–53, R.A.F.; H.M. cust. and excise, 1951; collr. custs., E.A.C.S.O., 1962.

LLOYD, R. D.—b. 1914; ed. Victoria Coll., Jersey; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj.; crown counsel, Nig., 1946; senr., W. regn., 1951–59; legal and admin. asst., Malta, 1960–62.

LLOYD, R. S.—b. 1920 ; ed. St. Paul's Sch. and Magdalene Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj. ; cadet, Tang., 1946 ; D.O., 1948 ; admin. offr., cl. III ; cl. IIB, 1961–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LLOYD-MORGAN, D. H.—b. 1917 ; ed. Tonbridge Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940–46 ; cadet, N. Nig., 1940 ; admin. offr., cl. III, 1946 ; cl. II, 1955 ; cl. I, 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

LLOYD-STILL, R. M., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1900 ; ed. St. Albans Sch., Guy's Med. Sch. ; I.M.S., 1931–48 ; med. supt., mental hosp., Barb., 1949.

LLOYD-THOMAS, G.—b. 1918 ; ed. Hitchin Sch. and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford ; interned 1942–45 ; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1941 ; dist. offr., 1946 ; prin. asst. sec., 1949 ; dist. offr., 1952 ; secon., asst. resdt., Brunei, 1956–57.

LOADES, C. S.—b. 1917 ; ed. Southend High Sch. ; mil. serv., 1943–47, capt. ; Br. P.O., 1937–54 ; senr. asst. telecoms. contrl., E.A. posts and telecoms. admin., 1954 ; regl. contrl. (servs.), 1960.

LOBO, A. C.—b. 1903 ; ed. Bombay Univ. ; educ. offr. (Asian), Ken., 1933 ; senr. educ. offr. (Asian), 1949.

LOCKE, S. M., Q.P.M. (1963), C.P.M. (1953).—b. 1910 ; ed. St. Mary's Salesian Coll., Farnborough ; asst. inspr., police, Uga., 1934 ; inspr., 1939 ; asst. supt., 1942 ; supt., 1951 ; senr., 1951 ; asst. comsnr., police, 1955 ; senr. asst. comsnr. (Uga. Govt. service.)

LOCKLEY, G. J.—b. 1916 ; ed. Westminster City Sch. ; mil. serv., 1940–46, R.N.V.R. ; Falkland Is. Dependencies survey, 1944–46 ; fisheries offr., Tang., 1948 ; senr., 1961 ; ch. fish. offr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LODDO, A. J.—b. 1907 ; ed. Christian Bros., Gib. ; police force, Gib., 1929 ; inspr., 1943 ; chief inspr., 1950 ; asst. supt., prison, 1954 ; supt., 1954–62.

LODGE, A. R., Q.P.M. (1960), C.P.M. (1946).—b. 1911 ; ed. Crypt Gram. Sch., Glouc. ; Pal. police, 1936 ; asst. supt., 1944 ; Uga., 1945 ; senr. asst. supt., 1948 ; supt., 1951 ; senr. supt., 1952 ; asst. comsnr., police, Nyasa., 1954 ; dep. comsnr., 1958.

LOFTING, H. G.—b. 1909 ; apptd. N. Rhod., 1933 ; asst. govt. printer, Ken., 1951 ; govt. printer, 1958.

LOGAN, P. T.—b. 1921 ; ed. Dulwich Coll. ; mil. serv., 1941–46 ; clk., N. Rhod., 1939 ; asst. acctnt., 1947 ; section offr., sec't, 1947 ; asst. sec., Ken., 1954 ; asst. sec., treasy., 1957 ; prin. asst. sec., treasy., Tang., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LOGAN, W. E. M., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1911 ; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Queen's Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939–44, maj. ; asst. consvr., forests, G.C., 1935 ; Ken., 1947 ; consvr., Tang., 1952 ; dep. ch. consvr., 1954 ; Uga., 1957 ; chief consvr., 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

LOGGIN, A. C.—b. 1918 ; ed. Charterhouse Sch. and New Coll., Oxford ; cadet, admin., Ken., 1945 ; secon. C.O., 1945 ; D.O., Ken., 1945 ; secon. Mal., M.C.S., cl. IV, 1951 ; cl. III, 1952 ; trans. to Mal., 1953 ; asst. sec., defence, S'pore, cl. II, 1953 ; national serv. offr., 1954 ; 2nd clk., council of ministers, 1955 ; admin. offr., Ken., 1956.

LOGIE, J. P. W.—b. 1918 ; ed. St. Bees Sch., and Merton Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939–42 ; asst. consvr., forests, Ken., 1940 ; secon., B.S.I.P. as chief forestry offr., 1952 ; asst. consvr., forests, Ken., 1955.

LOGIE, R. H.—b. 1918 ; ed. Otago Boys' High Sch. ; surveyor, Sarawak, 1948 ; asst. supt., land and survey, 1948 ; supt., 1949 ; asst. dir., 1962.

LOMAX, D. G., C.P.M. (1960).—b. 1915 ; ed. Northampton Town and County Sch. ; mil. serv., 1943–46, R.A.F., f/o ; spec. pol. corps., Germany, 1946 ; asst. supt. pol., Nyas., 1950 ; supt., 1960 ; senr., 1961.

LONG, A. C. E., M.B.E. (1956).—b. 1919 ; ed. Westminster Sch., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt., p.o.w. 1942–45 ; Burma civil serv., 1946–47 ; admin. offr., N. Nig., 1948 ; senr. D.O., 1956 ; resdt., 1959 ; dep. resdt. comsnr. and govt. sec., Swaz., 1961.

LONG, J. E.—b. 1910 ; ed. Edgeborough Sch., Guildford, and Tonbridge Sch. ; mil. serv., 1940–46 ; police const., N. Rhod., 1932 ; asst. inspr., 1937 ; D.O., 1940 ; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1956 ; gr. I, 1957–62.

LONG, P., Q.P.M. (1960), C.P.M.—b. 1915 ; ed. St. Bees, Eastbourne, and Eastbourne Coll. ; sub-inspr., police, J'ca, 1938 ; inspr., cl. 3, 1939 ; supt., 1948 ; Nyasa., 1951 ; senr. supt., police, 1953 ; asst. comsnr., police, 1958 ; senr., 1960.

LONGDIN, C. E.—b. 1915 ; ed. L.C.C. Sch. and Regent St. Poly. ; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt. ; asst. architect, Ken., 1946 ; architect, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1949 ; architect i/c, 1955 ; P.O. archt., 1957–62.

LONGFORD, M. D.—b. 1926 ; ed. Westminster and Trinity Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1948–50, lieut. ; cadet, Tang., 1951 ; D.O., 1953 ; priv. sec. Govt. House, 1955–56 ; ret. 1962.

LONGMUIR, D.—b. 1920 ; mil. serv., 1940–45 ; acctnt., P.W.D., Nig., 1947 ; senr. acctnt., 1952 ; chief acctnt., Nyasa., 1957.

LONGSHAW, R. B. A.—b. 1926 ; ed. Stokesby Sch., and Northern Poly. ; Br. P.O., 1942–53 ; tech., gr. I, E.A.P. and T. admin., 1953 ; asst. engrn., gr. II, 1955 ; gr. I, 1956 ; senr., 1962.

LONGSWORTH, L. F. J.—b. 1922 ; ed. St. Mary's Sch., Wesley Coll. and St. Michael's Coll., Belize ; mil. serv., 1941–43 ; messenger, labr. dept., B. Hond., 1940 ; junr. clk., 1942 ; inspr., crown lands, 1944 ; dist. comsnr., 1955 ; asst. sec., 1956.

LOOSMORE, R. G.—b. 1923; ed. Bridgend Gram. Sch., Univ. of Wales; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951–53; D.O., 1953; D.O., Tang., 1957. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LOPEZ, P. D.—b. 1923; ed. Westwood Coll., Wales, Munro Coll., Jamaica; mil. serv., 1941–43, R.A.F. pilot; aerodrome contrlr., J'ca, 1947; air traff. contrlr., 1947; supvr. contrlr., 1948; airport supt., 1949; airport man., 1951; dir., civ. aviation Barb., 1954.

LOPEZ, V. L.—b. 1911; ed. J'ca Coll. and London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; asst. clk., courts, J'ca, 1934; 2nd cl. clk., 1944; dep. clk., courts, 1948; secon., mag. and judge, sup. court, Turks and Caicos Is., 1950–52; clk., courts, 1952; resdt. mag., 1956.

LOQUAN, E. A.—b. 1921; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G.; temp. probnr., B.G., 1940; probnr., 1942; clk., cl. III, 1943; cl. I, 1948; asst. dist. comsnr., 1954; dist. comsnr., 1961.

LORRIMAN, A. E.—b. 1918; ed. Laurence Sheriff Secondary Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–47; Br. P.O., 1935–49; postmaster gr. II, E.A.P. & T. admin, 1949; gr. I, 1953; supt., 1956; asst. postal contrlr., 1957; senr., 1960; contrl. (servs.), 1962.

LOSONCZI, E., M.B.E. (1956)—b. 1912; Naples and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1942–47, capt. R.A.M.C.; dist. M.O., Dominica, 1947; M.O.H., B. Hond., 1953; D.M.S., 1956; Maur., 1958; M.O.H., J'ca, 1961. (J'ca Govt. service.)

LOUDON, T. M.—b. 1910; ed. Harvey Gram. Sch. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–45; dist. offr., Ken., 1946; secon. C.O., Feb.–Nov., 1946; offr. i/c, E.A. hides and leather bureau, 1952, dir. produce disposal, 1953; E.A. and Ken. jute contrlr., 1953; dir., dept. of econ. co-ord., 1955; secon. Br. Embsy., Washington.

LOUDON, W. N. B.—b. 1917; ed. Glasgow Academy, St. Andrews Univ. and Union Coll., Schenectady, N. York; D.O., Ken., 1941; exec. offr., bd. of agric., 1957; chief exec. offr., 1958.

LOUISY, A. F. L.—b. 1916; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L.; called to bar, Middle Temple; local barrister, St. L., registr. and addl. mag., 1946; mag., Antigua, 1951; crown atty. and mag., Montserrat, 1954; crown atty. and addl. mag., Dominica, 1956; resdt. mag., J'ca, 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

LOUSADA, A. P. H.—b. 1915; ed. Worksoop Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–50, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LOVEGROVE, J. P.—b. 1921; ed. St. Andrews Coll., Dublin; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1951; asst. press offr., 1953; pub. offr., 1956; st. P.R.O., 1958; P.R.O., 1961.

LOVELACE, A., C.M.G. (1958), M.B.E., M.C.—b. 1907; ed. Dorchester Gram. Sch., Univ. Coll. of South-West, Exeter, and Birkbeck Coll., Univ. of Lond.; mil. serv., 1936–45, lt.-col.; educ. offr., Maur., 1946; civ. comsnr., 1949; adminr., Antigua, 1954; defence offr., T.W.I., 1958; adminr., Dominica, 1960.

LOVELL, F. W.—b. 1919; ed. W'hampton Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; Br. Post Off., engrng. dept., 1937; inspr. P. & T., 1949; telecoms. engrnr., 1953; secon. Fed. Govt., 1954; engrnr. gr. I, 1956; ch. engrnr. telecoms. Maur., 1958; dir., 1960.

LOVERING, T. G.—b. 1922; ed. Cardiff High Sch., and Edin. Univ.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1942–47, capt.; valuer, Ken., 1950; mag., 1955; estate and rating surv., E.A.R. & H., 1955.

LOVETT, W. C. D.—b. 1918; ed. Jones W. Monmouth Sch. and Univ. of Wales; mil. serv., 1942–46; M.O., Som., 1948; S.M.O., 1954; Tang., 1956; asst. D.M.S., 1959; dep. ch. M.O., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LOW, J. R.—b. 1923; ed. Elementary, Scotland, Prince of Wales Sch., Ken., and Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, sgt.; agric., offr., Uga., 1950; prin., Arapai Farm inst., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

LOW-A-CHEE, C. C.—b. 1923; ed. Queen's Coll., London Univ.; clk. i/c, employment exchange, B. Guiana, 1944; asst. inspr., labr., 1946; comsnr., labr., Antigua, 1951; inspr., labr., B. Guiana, 1952; asst. sec., 1957; perm. sec., 1960.

LOWE, B. R.—b. 1926; ed. Ludlow Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1944–48, capt.; prison serv. Nig., 1949; supt., prisons, N. Borneo, 1956.

LOWE, P.—b. 1912; U.K. police, 1934; H.K. police, 1946; asst. supt., 1952; supt., 1955.

LOWE, R. C.—b. 1923; ed. Rossall Sch. and St. John's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–45, R.A.F.; cadet, Nig., 1949; admin. offr., cl. IV, 1951; cl. III, 1954; clk., leg. co., Berm., 1954–58; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1958.

LOWETH, A. N.—b. 1923; ed. Stamford Sch. and Univ. Coll., N. Wales; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; asst. consvr. forests, Fiji, 1949; senr. asst. consvr., B. Hond., 1959; asst. consvr., Fiji, 1960.

LOXTON, J.—b. 1913; ed. Taunton Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; asst. supt., surveys, Pal., 1937; inspr., Transjordan, 1940; supt., Pal., 1941; staff survr., Ken., 1948; asst. dir., surveys, 1950.

LOYD, F. A., C.M.G. (1961), O.B.E. (1954), M.B.E. (1951)—b. 1916; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–42; D.O., Ken., 1939; p.s. to gov., 1942–45; senr. dist. comsnr., 1956; prov. comsnr., 1956; perm. sec., 1962.

LUCAROTTI, A. F., D.F.C., T.D.—b. 1916; ed. Hamilton Academy, Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow, and Univ. Coll., Nottingham; mil. serv., 1939–45; asst. engr., Tang. rlys., 1948; dist. engr., E.A.R. & H., 1953; senr. dist. engr., 1954; gen. man., rlys., N. Borneo, 1957.

LUCAS, C. A. F.—b. 1927; ed. Barrhead H. Sch., Camphill Sec. Sch. and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; educ. engr., Tang., 1952; senr., 1962; asst. dir., W.D. & I.D., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LUCK, G. E. I.—b. 1921; ed. Central High Sch. and Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, London Sch. of Economics; asst. mstr., Boys' Secondary Sch., Grenada, 1944; asst. sec. (fin. and econ.), Wind. Is., 1951; asst. sec., B. Guiana, 1953; prin. asst. sec., 1954; perm. sec. (cent. sec't), 1957; gen. mangr., B.G. credit corpn., 1962.

LUCKEN, Miss E. S.—b. 1908; ed. London Univ.; English lect., govt. women's trng. coll., Pal., 1946; educ. offr., H.K., 1948.

LUCKHAM, H. A. L.—b. 1904; ed. Blundell's Sch. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–46; cadet, F.M.S., 1928; 2nd mag., K. Lumpur, 1932; audr. and publ. prosecutor, Kelantan, 1933; sec., rubber reg., Johore, 1935; D.O., Tampin, 1938; secon., Ken., sec., dir., imports, E.A., 1942; asst. sec., Ken. sec't, 1943; dep. comsnr., Perak cent., 1946; D.O., Kinta, 1947, Klang, 1950; dep. sec., econ. affrs., S'pore, 1950; comsnr., lands, Mal., 1951; superscale B., 1952; ret., 1959; re-apptd. recorder, land titles, Ken., 1960.

LUCKHOO, Sir J. A., Kt. (1963).—b. 1917; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana and Univ. Coll., London; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; crown coun., B. Guiana, 1949; leg. dftsmn., 1953; puisne judge, 1956; ch. just., 1960; chmn., jud. serv. comm., 1961.

LUDDINGTON, D. C. C.—b. 1920; ed. Dover Coll. and St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; admin. offr., H.K., 1949; staff gr. C, 1959; princ. asst. col. sec. (defence), 1960; staff, gr. B, 1962.

LUKE, Sir Stephen, K.C.M.G. (1953), C.M.G. (1946).—b. 1905; ed. St. George's, Harpenden, and Wadham Coll., Oxford; apptd. after compet. exam. asst. inspr., taxes (inland rev.), 1927; apptd. after further compet. exam. asst. clk., house of commons, 1930; trans. to C.O. as asst. prin., 1930; asst. p.s. to S. of S., 1934–35; secon. to Pal. admin., 1936; prin., 1937; sec., Pal. partition comsn., 1938; asst. sec., 1942; secon. to cabinet off. as under-sec., 1947; asst. U.S. of S. Cols., 1950; compt., D.W.W.I., 1953–58; comsnr. for prep. of fedl. orgn., 1955; senr. C.A., 1959.

LUKE, T. C., O.B.E. (1956), M.B.E. (1946).—b. 1910; ed. S.L. Gram. Sch. and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; clerical serv., 1928; asst. col. sec., S.L., 1941; clk. of leg. coun., 1942–46; chief estab. offr. (redesig. estab. sec.), 1950. (S.L. Govt. service.)

LUKE, W. S.—b. 1914; ed. Royal Vet. Coll.; vet. offr., Ken., 1942.

LUMSDEN, A. B. D.—b. 1912; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca; apptd. J'ca, 1927; 2nd cl. clk., 1942; 1st cl. clk., treasy., 1944; senr. clk., 1947; prin. clk., 1949; asst. pensions offr., 1951; admin. asst., min. of agric. and lands, 1953; asst. sec., 1953; prin. asst. sec., min. of comms. and works, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

LUMSDEN, G. T.—b. 1916; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca, and London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; temp. clk., J'ca, 1935; asst. clk., courts, 1936; dep. clk., courts, 1944; clk., courts, 1951; trustee in bankruptcy, 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

LUMSDEN, J. L.—b. 1914; ed. N. Berwick and Edin. Coll. of Art; mil. serv., 1939–45, lieut.; govt. architect, Maur., 1949; senr. archt., Aden, 1953; chief archt., P.W.D., Sarawak, 1958.

LUMSDEN, Miss M. E.—b. 1914; ed. Bishop Anstey High Sch., Trin., Toronto Univ. and Sch. of Librarianship, N.W. Poly., London; asst. librarian, cent. library scheme, Trin., 1943; hd., circ. dept., cent. library servs., 1949; dep. librarian, cent. library, 1952. (T'dad Govt. service.)

LUMSDEN, W. H. R.—b. 1914; ed. Queen Eliz. Gram. Sch., and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, lt.-col. R.A.M.C., o/c, malaria field labs., Med. and India; entomol., virus research inst., Entebbe, 1947; epidemiol., and asst. dir., 1956; dir., E.A.T.R.O., 1957.

LUNAN, M.—b. 1914; ed. Birnam Sch., Perth Academy, St. Andrews Univ., King's Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A.; mil. serv., 1940–43, lieut.; agric. offr., Tang., 1939; asst. dir., agric., 1953; dep. dir., 1959; redesign. dep. comsnr., 1960; comsnr., 1961; agric. advr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LUNGARO MIFSUD, J.—b. 1908; ed. Lyceum, Malta; teacher, Malta, 1927; postal clk., 1929; apptd. admin. civil serv., 1930; principal offr., 1948; chief exec. offr., registr. of co-ops., agric., 1958.

LUNNON, G. J., M.B.E.—b. 1902; ed. Purley County Secondary Sch.; boy clk., C.O., 1918; cler. offr., 1920; higher cler. offr., 1937; staff offr., 1943; senr. exec. offr., 1948; chief exec. offr., 1958; secon. D.T.C., 1961–62.

LUQMAN, A. R., M.B.E.—b. 1920; ed. American Univ., Cairo, and Exeter Univ., Eng.; teacher, Aden, 1947; educ. offr., 1949; hd. maestr., int. sch., 1952; vice-prin., tech. inst., 1956; prin., sec. sch., 1959; prin., Aden, coll., 1960.

LUQMAN, I.—b. 1925; ed. Sec. Sch., Aden., American Univ., Cairo, and Lond. Univ.; asst. hd. maestr., int. sch., Aden, 1952; hd. maestr., 1956; educ. offr., 1958; vice-prin., tech. inst., 1959; senr. educ. offr., 1960.

LURY, D. A.—b. 1922; ed. Richmond Secondary Sch., and Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.A.F.; min. of labr., 1939; bd./trade, 1939; min. of nat. ins., 1947; stat. sec., Tripoli admin., and sec., devel. council, Libyan govt., 1954; stat., E.A.C.S.O., 1957; dep. govt. stat., Uga., 1958–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

LUSCOMBE, F. E.—b. 1921; ed. Lord Wandsworth Coll., Reading Univ. and I.C.T.A.; mil. serv., 1942–43; agric. offr., Tang., 1945; chief agric. offr., Nyasa., 1956; prov. agric. offr., 1961.

LUTCHMAN, S. S.—b. 1929; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and Oxford Univ.; cler. serv., Trin., 1949; admin. cadet, 1958; asst. sec. (vice consul) T.W.I., 1959.

LUYT, R. E., C.M.G. (1960), D.C.M.—b. 1915; ed. Diocesan Coll., Rondebosch, Cape Town Univ. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–45, lt.-col.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1940; dist. offr., 1946; secon. labr. offr., 1946; senr. labr. offr., 1949; dep. labr. comsnr., Ken., 1953; labr. comsnr., 1954; perm. sec., 1957; ch. sec., N. Rhod., 1962.

LYDER, A. A., M.B.E.—b. 1904; ed. Coll. of Liberal Arts and Science and Sch. of Tech., Coll. of the City of New York, U.S.A.; engr. offr., C.D. serv., S. Trin., 1941–45; temp. asst. engr., P.W.D., 1937; dist. offr., P.W.D., 1939; exec. engr., 1941; 2nd asst. dir., wks. and hydraulics dept., 1947; 1st asst. dir., 1950. (T'dad Govt. service.)

LYDER, W. E.—b. 1908; ed. Naparima Coll., Granger's Inst., Trin., and Toronto Univ.; survr., P.W.D., Trin., 1939; senr. survr., 1948; asst. dir., surveys, 1954. (T'dad Govt. service.)

LYLE, J. B.—b. 1915; ed. King Edward's Sch., Southampton; mil. serv., 1941–47, lt.-com. R.N.R.; staff surveyor, Uga., 1948–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

LYNCH, B. W.—b. 1908; ed. Happy Grove Sch.; asst. titles offr., J'ca, 1933; 2nd cl. clk., lands dept., 1938; 1st cl., 1943; senr. clk., sec't, 1946; prin. clk., 1948; asst. sec., 1950; prin. asst. sec., 1953; perm. sec., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

LYNCH, J. J. C.—b. 1920; ed. St. Gerard's, Bray, Wicklow, Nautical Coll., Pangbourne, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1944–47, lieut.; exec. engr., Tang., 1949–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

LYNN, C. W., M.B.E.—b. 1908; ed. S.E. Agric. Coll., Wye, St. John's Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., G.C., 1929; senr., 1942; secon. to I.C.T.A., 1947; dir. agric., N. Rhod., 1952; ret. 1961; re-appt. chmn., nat. res. bd.

LYONS, H. T.—b. 1908; ed. Millfields Rd. and Hackney Downs Schs., and Reading and London Univs.; asst. master, N. Rhod., 1948; educ. offr., 1952.

LYTH, G. E.—b. 1921; ed. Man. High Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; H.M. civ. serv., 1938; O.A.D., 1949; asst. audr., Mal., and S'pore, 1949; audr., 1952; audr., Fed. of Mal., 1954; senr. audr., Ken., 1954; Fed. of Mal., 1958; prin. audr., H.K., 1961.

LYTLE, C. N.—b. 1922; ed. Rathgar Sch., Dublin, Wesley Coll., Royal Coll. of Vet. Surgeons, Dublin; mil. serv., 1943–46; vet. offr., Ken., 1950; prov. vet. offr., 1962.

MABBS, E. T. J.—b. 1919; ed. Gram. Sch., Gravesend; naval serv., 1938–49; customs offr., Nyasa., 1950; collr., 1951; dep. compt., customs, Maur., 1955; compt., Fiji, 1962.

MACADAM, I.—b. 1920; ed. City of London Sch., and Royal Vet. Coll., London Univ.; vet. offr., Tang., 1944; vet. research offr., Nig., 1952; prin. V.R.O., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MCANULTY, E. G.—b. 1912; ed. Rutherford Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–45, sgt.; lab. technician, Uga., 1950; chief lab. technologist, 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MACARTNEY, J. H.—b. 1913; ed. Sir Geo. Monoux Gram. Sch. and St. Peter's Hall, Oxford; cadet (Chartered Co's. serv.) N. Borneo, 1936; cl. III offr., 1940; dist. offr., col. admin. serv., 1946; cl. IB, 1956; comsnr., labr. and welf., 1957; cl. IA, 1958.

MCATAMNEY, J.—b. 1917; ed. Belfast Tech. Coll.; estab. tax offr., N.Z.; senr. investgn. offr., E.A. cust. and excise, 1946–53; comptrl. inl. rev., Dom., 1962.

MACAULAY, J. W.—b. 1912; ed. Albert, Springham and Woodside Schs., Glasgow, Vet. Coll., Royal Tech. Coll. and Anderson Med. Sch., Glasgow; min. of agric. and fisheries, 1935; vet. offr., Bech. Prot., 1936; Ken., 1942; N. Rhod., 1947; senr. vet. research offr., 1948; Ken., 1952; ch. vet. research offr., 1954; asst. D.V.S., 1958.

MCBAIN, F. C. G.—b. 1914; ed. Eastbourne Gram. Sch. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46 (desps. twice); master, educ. serv., Sudan, 1946; inspr., 1950; senr. inspr., 1954; inspr. (non-African schs.), Tang., 1956; senr. educ. offr., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MCBRIERLEY, T. P., Q.P.M. (1959), C.P.M. (1954)—b. 1917; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; asst. inspr., police, Ken., 1936; asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1952; senr., 1954; asst. comsnr., police, 1955; senr., 1959.

MCCABE, M. B.—b. 1921; asst. exec. engr., P.W.D., S'wak., 1950; exec. engr., 1953; senr. exec. engr., 1960.

MCCAFFERY, G. B., C.P.M.—b. 1922; ed. Plymouth Coll. and Sch. of Mil. Engrng.; mil. serv., 1940–45, lt.; Nig. police, 1946; supt., 1956; dep. comsnr., Maur., 1957.

MCCALL, J. A. G.—b. 1913; ed. Glenalmond and St. Andrews Univ.; cadet, Nig., 1936; admin. offr., cl. II, 1951; cl. I, W. Nig., 1956; staff gr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

McCALL, W. M., Q.C.—b. 1911 ; ed. Mount St. Benedict, Blackrock College, Dublin, and Queen's Univ., Belfast ; barrister-at-law, Inns of Court, N. Ireland and Gray's Inn ; mil. serv., 1941, p.o.w., 1942-45 ; col. leg. serv., 1940 ; asst. leg. advr., F.M.S., cr. coun. (later fedl. coun.), Mal., 1946 ; leg. advr., Johore, 1947 ; solr-gen., N. Rhod., 1951 ; sec. to min., and atty-gen., 1959.

McCALLUM, A.—b. 1926 ; ed. Clayesmore Sch., Pembroke Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A., T'dad ; mil. serv., 1944-48 ; agric. offr., Tang., 1952 ; senr., 1961 ; asst. dir. dev., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

McCALLUM, D.—b. 1913 ; ed. Glasgow Univ. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, fit. lieu. ; meteorologist, air min., 1941 ; educ. offr., Ken., 1949 ; meteorologist, E.A. met. dept., 1952 ; regl. rep., Tang., 1956. (Tang. Govt. service.)

McCALLUM, S.—b. 1922 ; ed. Dulwich Coll., and Pembroke Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1941-46 ; cadet, Nig., 1948 ; senr. dist. offr., N. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

McCALMAN, D. H., M.C.—b. 1916 ; ed. Kenton Hall, Ken., and Wrekin Coll. ; mil. serv., 1939-46 (desps.) ; lab. asst., vet. dept., Ken., 1935 ; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1946 ; labr. offr., 1953 ; senr. labr. offr., 1960 ; senr. asst. sec., 1963.

McCARTHY, E. J. A.—b. 1910 ; ed. Tranquillity Boys' Govt. Sch., and St. Mary's Coll., Port of Spain ; dep. registr., supreme ct., Trin., 1957 ; registr. and marshal, 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

McCLEERY, H. H.—b. 1906 ; ed. Christ's Hosp. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb. ; cadet, Tang., 1930 ; asst. dist. offr., 1932 ; dist. offr., 1942 ; dep. prov. comsnnr., 1949 ; dir., estab., 1951 ; prov. comsnnr., 1953 ; ret., 1954 ; supvr., o'seas serv. courses, Camb. Univ., 1954. (Tang. Govt. service.)

McCLINTOCK, N. C.—b. 1916 ; ed. Stowe Sch. and Trinity Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj. ; cadet, Nig., 1940 ; secon. C.O., 1946 ; admin. offr., N. Nig., 1946 ; p.s. to gov., 1949-50 ; senr. D.O., 1955 ; admin. offr., cl. I, 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

McCLURE, A. L.—b. 1905 ; ed. City of London Sch. and London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1942-45 ; asst. engnr., P.W.D., F.M.S., 1930 ; exec. engnr., 1939 ; senr., 1950 ; waterworks, Selangor, 1951 ; state engnr., gr. I, 1953 ; ret., re-app. dep. chief civ. engnr. C.As., 1956.

McCOLL, R. W. A., O.B.E. (1958)—b. 1914 ; ed. St. Stephen's Green Sch., Dublin, and Dublin Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-43, capt. ; asst. audr., Ken., 1938 ; Nig., 1945 ; senr. asst. audr., 1946 ; prin. audr., 1951 ; dep. dir., audit, E. regn., 1954 ; dir., audit, Cyp., 1957 ; Tang., 1960 ; contrl. and audr.-gen., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

McCONCHIE, R.—b. 1922 ; ed. Dollar Acad. and Edin. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, Gdn. H.landers., capt. ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951 ; dist. offr., 1953.

McCONNELL, R. B., C.B.E. (1960).—b. 1903 ; ed. McGill, Oxford and Lausanne Univs. ; mil. serv., 1940-42, lieu. ; asst. geol., Tang., 1939 ; geol., 1942 ; senr., Nig., 1948 ; asst. dir., geol. survey, Uga., 1950 ; secon., dir., Bech. Prot., 1954 ; dir., geol. surv., B. Guiana, 1957-62.

McCONNIE, R.—b. 1913 ; ed. Foundation Sch. ; cadet, 1934 ; cl., 1947 ; senr. clk., 1951 ; acct., 1954 ; senr. acct., 1957 ; asst. sec. (secon.), min. comms., wks. and housing, 1958 ; asst. acct.-gen., 1960.

McCONNIE, H. S.—b. 1925 ; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch., I.C.T.A., and McGill Univ. ; agric. offr., St. Vin., 1949 ; o. i/c. Camden Pk. exp. stn., 1952 ; supt. agric., 1956.

McCORMICK, B. J.—b. 1923 ; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi ; mil. serv., 1942-46 ; jun. exam. offr., E.A. customs, 1946 ; exam. offr., 1949 ; collr., customs, 1956.

McCREADY, J. R., Croix-de-Guerre.—b. 1911 ; ed. Switzerland, Germany and Oxf. ; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn ; mil. serv., 1940-46 ; resdt. mag., Ken., 1948.

McCREERY, J. F. C.—b. 1914 ; ed. Trinity Coll., Dublin ; mil. serv., 1942-46. R.N.V.R., lt. ; educ. offr., Tang. 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

McCRINDLE, J. R. P.—b. 1915 ; ed. Bryanston Sch., Dorset, Tech. Coll., Crewe, and Univ. Coll., S'ton ; mil. serv., 1940-46, lt. ; asst. loco. supt., K.U.R. & H., 1946 ; dist. mech. engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1950 ; senr., 1961-62.

McCULLOCH, I. G.—b. 1913 ; ed. John Neilson Sch., Paisley ; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj. ; asst. civil reabsorption offr., Uga., 1945 ; labr. offr., 1948 ; senr. labr. offr., 1953 ; dep. comsnnr., labr. and welfare, Aden, 1958 ; dep. comsnnr., labr., Nyasa., 1960 ; under sec., 1962.

McDEVITT, Mrs. C. M.—b. 1905 ; woman educ. offr., Nig., 1947 ; N. Nig. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MACDONALD, A. R., C.M.G. (1953).—b. 1906 ; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin., and St. John's Coll., Camb. ; apptd. Ceylon C.S., 1929 ; estab. sec., Uga., 1948 ; col. sec., S.L., 1951 ; mem., comsn. on C.S. of the G.C., 1950 ; chmn., C.S. comsns., Ken. and E.A.C.S.O., 1956.

MACDONALD, A. S.—b. 1912 ; ed. Allan Glen's Sch., Glasgow ; mil. serv., 1939-45 ; clk./storekpr., E.A.R. & H., 1952 ; asst. dist. stores supt., 1953 ; dist. stores supt., 1960 ; asst. to stores supt. (inspectn.), 1962.

MACDONALD, I.—b. 1926 ; ed. Camb. and County H. Sch., and Fitzwilliam Hse., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1944-48, capt. ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1952 ; dist. offr., 1954.

MacDONALD, J.—b. 1924 ; ed. Portree Sch., Skye, and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin. ; vet. offr., Ken., 1950.

MACDONALD, J. A., C.B.E., O.St.J., K.P.M., C.P.M.—b. 1902; ed. Gram. Sch. Dunoon, and R.M.C., Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1919–30 and 1940–41, capt.; asst. comsnnr., police, Nig., 1931; dep. comsnnr., 1951; comsnnr., 1952; dep. I.-G., 1955; ret. 1958; dep. head, overseas serv. resett. bureau, 1960.

MacDONALD, Rt. Hon. Malcolm, P.C. (1935).—b. 1901; ed. Bedales Sch., Petersfield and Queen's Coll., Oxford; Par. U.S. of S. for Dom. affrs., 1931; S. of S., Cols., 1935; S. of S. for Dom. affrs., 1935; S. of S., Cols., 1938; S. of S. for Dom. affrs., in addn., 1938–39; Min. of Health, 1940; U.K. high comsnnr., Canada, 1941; gov.-gen., Mal. Union, S'pore., N. Borneo and Sar., 1946; comsnnr.-gen., S.E. Asia, 1948; high comsnnr. for U.K., India, 1955; ldr., Br. deleg. and co-chmn., internat. conf. on Laos, 1961; gov. and c.-in-c., Ken., 1962.

MACDONALD, P. D., C.M.G. (1953).—b. 1909; ed. Marlborough and St. John's Coll., Camb.; cadet offr., G. & E. Is., 1932; sec. to gov., 1935–36; admin. offr., 1936; sec. to gov., 1938–39; asst. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1940; asst. col. sec., Trin., 1942; admin. offr., gr. II, Fiji, 1946; gr. I, 1947; col. sec., Leeward Is., 1949; col. sec., Fiji, 1957; ag. gov., various periods, 1950–57; o.a.g., 1958.

MACDONALD, R.—b. 1930; ed. Royal Liberty Gram. Sch., Romford and King's Coll., Lond.; geol., Uga., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

McDONALD, W. H., M.B.E.—b. 1912; ed. Auckland Gram. Sch. and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt., R.A.M.C.; med. offr., B.S.I.P., 1946; S.M.O., 1952; Fiji 1953; D.D.M.S., 1957–62.

McDONNOUGH, L. T.—b. 1913; ed. J'ca Sch. of Agric., St. Geo.'s and Kingston Coll., McGill, Toronto and Edin. Univs.; vet. offr., J'ca, 1950; senr. vet. offr., 1952; D.V.S., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

McDOUALL, J. C.—b. 1912; ed. Monkton Combe Sch., Jesus Coll., Camb. and B'ham Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–45, R.N.V.R.; cadet, cl. II, H.K., 1934; asst. sec., Chinese affrs., 1936; and asst. labr. offr., 1945; soc. welf. offr., 1947; cl. I, 1948; cl. IA and ch. soc. welf. offr., Mal., 1952; sec., Chinese affrs., H.K., 1957; mem., ex. leg. and urban couns.

MACDUFF, J. L., M.C.—b. 1905; ed. Wellington Coll. and Victoria Univ. Coll. (N.Z.); mil. serv., 1939–45, lt.-col.; solr.-gen. (temp.), Fiji, 1945; mag., 1946; ch. mag., 1949; title changed to senr. mag., 1950; puisne judge, Ken., 1953; ch. just., Fiji, 1962.

MACE, C., O.B.E. (1953), M.B.E.—b. 1908; ed. Wellingsborough and Camb.; supt., surv., Cyp., 1932; asst. dir., land regis. and surv., 1944; dir., 1945; dir., lands and surv., Tang., 1954; perm. sec., min. of lands and surveys, 1959; redesign. min. lands, forests and wildlife, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MACE, H. W.—b. 1918; ed. Fawnhope County Sch., and St. Peter's Train. Coll., Hereford; mil. serv., 1940–46, Q.M.S.; clk., Basuto., 1946; Swaz., 1954; contrl., stores, 1956.

McENTEE, P. D.—b. 1920; ed. Pembroke House Prep. Sch., Kenya, and Haileybury Coll.; dist. offr., Ken., 1946; senr. dist. comsnnr. (African cts. offr.), 1960.

McEWAN, C. M., M.B.E.—b. 1916; ed. Carrick Academy, Edin. Univ., Moray Hse. Training Coll., and Scottish Sch. of Physical Educ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, maj.; supvr. physical educ., H.K., 1939; organizer, physical educ., 1953; senr. educ. offr., 1961.

McEWAN, R. J.—b. 1926; ed. Dunfermline H. Sch., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–48; asst. consvr. forests, Nyasa., 1952.

MACEY, L. E.—b. 1926; ed. St. Saviour's Sch., East Twerton Sch., Bath, and Bristol Univ.; supt., lands and survs., Sar., 1952.

MACFADYEN, J. B.—b. 1920; ed. Greenock High Sch. and Tech. Sch., and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1941–46, sgt.; health inspr., Som., 1948; Uga., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

McFARLANE, J. B. A., M.B.E.—b. 1916; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca, and Camb. Univ.; apptd. J'ca, 1937; 2nd cl. clk., 1943; 1st cl., 1945; admin. asst., 1951; asst. sec., 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

McFARLANE, V. H., C.B.E. (1961), O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1914; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca; apptd. J'ca, 1934; asst. sec. sec't, 1950; prin. asst. sec., min. of agric. and lands, 1953; perm. sec., 1953; chief min.'s office and min. of devel., 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MACFEE, K. R.—b. 1912; ed. Lindisfarne Coll., Westcliff-on-Sea (and privately), Law Society's Sch. of Law; solr., 1936; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; legal asst., Pal., 1944; dep. registr., high ct., Tang., 1946; registr., 1948; resdt. mag., 1949; mag., H.K., 1955; dist. judge, 1958.

McGAIG, J. B.—b. 1925; ed. John McGlashan Coll., Dunedin, N.Z., and Univ. of Otago; cadet, G. & E.I.C., 1951; admin. offr., cl. B, 1954; lands comsnnr., 1952 and 1956; co-op. offr., 1954; secon. admin. offr., N. Hebs., 1959; G. & E.I.C., 1962.

McGAIRI, J. L., O.B.E. (1961), M.B.E. (1955).—b. 1910; ed. Swansea Tech. Coll.; social devel. offr., Tang., 1950; senr., 1953; prin. social devel. offr., 1959; dep. comsnnr. com. dev., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

McGILLEWIE, R.—b. 1921; ed. Broughton Sec. Sch., Edin.; mil. serv., 1943–47; Br. P.O., 1935–49; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn. gr. I, 1949; supvr. techn. asst. engr gr. I, 1955; senr. asst. engr., 1961.

McGILLIGIAN, D. B.—b. 1921; ed. St. Gerard's Sch., Dublin and Univ. Trinity Coll.; cr. couns., Sar., 1952; secon. Brunei, 1953; mag., Sar., 1952; puisne judge, 1963.

MacGILLIVRAY, Sir Donald, G.C.M.G. (1957). K.C.M.G. (1953), C.M.G. (1949), M.B.E.—b. 1906; ed. Sherborne Sch. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1929; asst. dist. offr., 1931; asst. dist. comsnr., Pal., 1938; dep. dist. comsnr., 1940; dist. comsnr., 1944; und. sec., 1946; col. sec., J'ca, 1947; dep. high comsnr., Mal., 1952; high comsnr., 1954; chmn., council of state, Ken., 1958.

MacGILLIVRAY, J. I. M.—b. 1929; ed. Dumfries Acad.; mil. serv., 1947-49, R.A.; inspr. Uga. police, 1951; asst. supt., 1953; supt., 1960; senr. supt., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

McGOUN, D. D. M., K.P.M.—b. 1903; ed. Bishop's Coll. Sch., McGill Univ. and Royal Mil. Coll., Canada; mil. serv., 1941-42, maj.; cadet asst. supt. police, Ken., 1927; supt. police, 1939; senr. supt., 1947; asst. comsnr., 1950; dep. comsnr., 1952; ret., re-app. supt., police, St. L., 1956-62.

McGRAIL, C., O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1905; ed. Christian Bros., Gib.; draughtsman, Gib., 1928; tech. asst., lands and works dept., 1947; supt., cemeteries, 1949; offr. for rates and expenses charged on local rev., 1951; comsnr., lands and wks., 1951.

McGRATH, F. D.—b. 1921; ed. St. Bede's Coll., Manchester, and Christ's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941, 2nd lt.; cadet, Nig., 1942; cl. II, W. Nig., 1957; cl. I, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MacGREGOR, Sir Colin Malcolm, Kt. (1959).—b. 1901; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca and Denstone Coll., Staffs.; barrister-at-law; clk. of res. mag. ct., J'ca, 1925; res. mag., 1933; puisne judge, 1947; senr., 1954; chief justice, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MacGREGOR, D. E.—b. 1919; ed. Whitgift Sch., Royal Vet. Coll., London, and Downing Coll., Camb.; vet. offr., Nig., 1942; senr., 1950; prin. vet. offr., N. regn., 1954; secon. Tang., 1951-53; chief vet. offr. (animal ind.), N. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

McGREGOR, G. R.—b. 1927; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Cardiff Tech. Coll.; temp. ch. inspr., P.W.D., Maur., 1954; exec. engnr., 1955.

MacGREGOR, J. D.—b. 1927; ed. Invergowrie Public Sch., Perth Academy and St. Andrews Univ.; M.O., S. Leone, 1951; S.M.O., S. Pac. health service, B.S.I.P., 1957; chief M.O., 1958; redesi. D.M.S., 1962.

McGREGOR, W.—b. 1916; ed. Gosforth Gram. Sch., and Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; educ. offr., Ken., 1952; H.K., 1960.

McGUSTY, D. M., C.P.M. (1960).—b. 1914; ed. Hereworth Sch. and Christ's Coll., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; tem. inspr. police, Fiji, 1946; inspr., 1947; asst. supt., 1951; dep. supt., 1957; supt., 1960.

McHUGH, G.—b. 1917; ed. St. Aloysius' Coll., and Glasgow Univ.; med. offr., G.C., 1944; S.M.O., 1956; prin. M.O., 1957. (Ghana civil service.)

McINERNEY, M.—b. 1925; ed. St. Michael's Coll., Limerick; Manchester and Lond. Univs.; mil. serv., 1943-47, R.A.F.; educ. offr., Tang., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MacINNES, A.—b. 1919; ed. Kirkcudbright Academy, Jas. Watt Coll., Greenock, and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; asst. mech. engnr., P.W.D., Nig., 1945; mech. engnr., 1946; gr. I, 1950; senr. mech. engnr., 1951; chief mech. engnr., N. regn., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

McINTOSH, A. J., C.M.G. (1960), O.B.E. (1953).—b. 1913; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch., St. John's Coll., Oxford, Bonn Univ., and American Univ., Beirut; mil. serv., 1940-47; asst. lectr., M'chester Univ., 1939-40; polit. offr., Aden Prot., 1947; dep. Br. Agent, E. Aden Prot., 1954; asst. chief sec., Aden, 1955; resdt. advr. and Br. agent, E. Aden Prot., 1958; protectorate sec., 1960.

McINTOSH, J.—b. 1907; ed. Wolmer's Boys' Sch., J'ca; cler. asst., J'ca, 1926; asst., 1928; 2nd cl. clk., 1936; 1st cl., 1942; assessor, stamp office, 1944; prin. assessor, 1949; asst. comsnr., stamp duties, 1953; comsnr., 1956; dftd. amends. to B. Hond. estate duty law, 1956.

McINTOSH, J. O.—b. 1921; ed. Glasgow High Sch. and Tech. Coll., and Stowe Coll., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1941-46; min. of civil aviation, 1947-49; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1955; senr. asst. engnr., 1960-62.

McINTYRE, D. K. H.—b. 1915; ed. Badingham Coll., Leatherhead, and King's Coll., London; magistrate, Dominica, 1945; legal asst. to atty.-gen., Grenada, 1947; magistrate St. V., 1951; Dominica, 1952; asst. atty.-gen., B. Hond., 1956; solr.-gen., 1957.

McACINTYRE, W. L.—b. 1915; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., and Trin. Business Coll.; solr.; registr. and addl. mag., St. Kitts, 1946; mag., 1st dist., St. L., 1950; mag., Grenada, 1952.

MACKAY, D.—b. 1922; ed. Dundee Coll. of Art; mil. serv., 1942-47, flt. lt.; asst. supt. of press, Nig., 1948; senr. asst. supt., 1949; supt. of fed. press, 1954; dep. govt. printer, Fed. of Nig., 1958; govt. printer, 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MACKAY, D. H.—b. 1911; ed. Haileybury Coll. and Guy's Hosp.; mil. serv., 1939-45, lt.-col.; M.O., Ken., 1946; S.M.O., 1953; asst. D.M.S., 1956; med. supt., Nairobi, 1958-62.

McKAY, D. J.—b. 1916; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Blairs, and Coutances, France; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj.; cadet, Som., 1948; dist. offr., Tang., 1950-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MACKAY, G. P. G., C.B.E. (1962)—b. 1914; ed. Gordon Sec. Sch., Huntly, and Aberdeen Univ.; asst. traff. supt., K.U.R. & H., 1941; prin. asst. to gen. man., E.A.R. & H., 1948; ch. asst., 1954; ch. operating supt., 1955; dep. gen. man., 1960; gen. man., 1961.

MACKAY, I. V. G., M.B.E.—b. 1912; ed. Dunfermline and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; asst. audr., G.C., 1938; trans. Mal., 1946; senr. audr., N. Borneo, 1947; acctnt.-gen., B.S.I.P., 1952; dir., audit. Trin., 1955; also audr.-gen., T.W.I., 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

MACKAY, N. M.—b. 1916; ed. Arbroath High Sch., Dundee Tech. Coll., and L'pool Tech. Coll.; marine engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1949; chief engrn. (marine), 1954–62.

MacKAY, R.—b. 1915; ed. Glasgow High Sch. and Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lieut. comdr., R.N.; dep. registr., high ct., Tang., 1955; registr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

McKENDRICK, A. J.—b. 1917; ed. Lenzie Academy, Glasgow and Edin. Univs.; mil. serv., 1943–46, capt.; M.O., Tang., 1947; spec. gr. M.O., 1950; spec. radiol., 1958–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MACKENZIE, A. F., C.M.G. (1961)—b. 1910; ed. Archbishop Tenison's Sch., Royal Coll. of Sci. and Downing Coll., Camb.; agric. offr., S.L., 1935; senr., 1947; dep. dir. of agric., 1951; dir., B. Guiana, 1954; agric. advr., T.W.I., 1958.

MACKENZIE, D. J. M., C.M.G. (1957), O.B.E. (1947), M.B.E. (1944)—b. 1905; ed. Rutherford Coll. Sch. and Edin. Univ.; med. offr., Bech., 1934; D.D.M.S., 1944; D.M.S., 1946; Nyasa., 1949; N. Nig., 1955; dir. med. and health serv., H.K., 1958.

McKENZIE, G. A.—b. 1901; ed. Leven Higher Grade Sch.; prin. warder, prisons serv., J'ca, 1935; supt. "B" Richmond Farm Prison, 1944; supt. "A" St. Catherine dist. prison, 1950; dep. dir., prisons, 1955; dir. 1960. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MACKENZIE, J. G., C.M.G. (1955)—b. 1907; ed. Fettes Coll. and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; cadet Nig., 1929; admin. offr., cl. II, 1946; admin. offr., cl. I, and fin. sec., E. region, 1951; civ. serv., 1952; chmn. publ. serv. comsn., 1954; ret., 1956; appt. chmn. civ. serv. comsn. Bah., 1961.

MACKENZIE, K. W. S., C.M.G. (1958)—b. 1915; ed. Whitcliffe Mount Gram. Sch., Cleckheaton, and Downing Coll., Camb.; cadet, Basuto., 1938; asst. sec., 1940; mstr. and registr., high court, 1942; asst. sec., Maur., 1944; dist. offr., Ken., 1948; asst. sec., 1948; asst. fin. sec., 1950; secon. H.M. treasury, 1951–53; dep. sec., treasury, Ken., 1954; perm. sec., treasury, 1955; M.L.C., 1955; fin. sec. and min. finance and devel., 1959.

MACKENZIE, W. M.—b. 1915; solicitor (sup. ct., Eng.); mil. serv., 1939–45; resdt. mag., Zanz., 1952; Ken., 1957; senr. mag., 1962.

McKEON, J. F.—b. 1917; ed. Mt. Melleray; barr.-at-law, King's Inn, Dublin; cr. couns., Fed. Rhod., and Nyas., 1954; parly. dftsman., 1961; legal dftsman., N. Rhod., 1962.

McKERRON, K.—b. 1922; ed. Grantown Gram. Sch. and Glasgow Univ.; agric. offr., Aden, 1950; Tang., 1951; senr., 1961.

MACKEY, J. P. P.—b. 1913; ed. Oratory Sch. and Birmingham Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–45, maj.; pathologist, Tang., 1947; senr., 1951; senr. specialist, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MACKICHAN, I. D. S.—b. 1922; ed. Oundle Sch.; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950.

MacKICHAN, I. W., O.B.E. (1963)—b. 1910; ed. Oakham Sch., Emmanuel Coll., Camb. and London Hosp.; M.O., spec. duty, Bech., 1939; M.O., Uga., 1940; S.M.O. 1949; asst. D.M.S., Tang., 1953; D.M.S., Zanz., 1959; perm. sec. health, 1961–63.

McKIE, S. E.—b. 1913; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch.; asst. dispr., Col. hosp., 1937; clk.-storekpr., police dept., 1940; storekpr. and transp. offr., P.W.D., 1943; chief clk., med. dept., 1952; offr. supt., 1953; inspr. taxes, 1958; princ. sec. min. for soc. serv. (on secon.), 1960.

MACKIE, T.—b. 1918; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Lichfield; U.K. civil serv., 1936–39; mil. serv., 1939–45; B.M.A. (M) 1945; M.A.P., 1946–49 (indust. devel. offr., trade and industry dept., Fed. of Mal., 1946–47); asst. comsrn., labr., 1948; asst. contrlr., immig., S'pore, 1949; senr. asst. contrlr., 1956; ret., re-app. immig. offr., Brunei, 1957.

McKINLAY, A. C. M.—b. 1925; ed. Whitehill Senior Secondary Sch., Glasgow, and Glasgow Univ.; geologist, Tang., 1947; prin. geol., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

McKINLAY, M. J., Q.P.M. (1961)—b. 1917; ed. Harlow Coll.; Pal. police, 1937; asst. supt., police, Tang., 1946; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1956; asst. comsrn., 1958; dir., criminal investn. (Tang. Govt. service.)

McKINNEY, E. H., O.B.E. (1962)—b. 1907; ed. Govt. Board Schs. and Boys' Cent. Sch., Bah.; telegraphist, Bah., 1922; acctnt., telecoms. dept., 1943; asst. compt., customs, 1947; compt., 1957.

MACKINSON, I.—b. 1927; ed. New-market Gram. Sch. and St. Peter's Hall, Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–48; cadet, N. Rhod., 1952; dist. offr., 1954.

MACKINTOSH, A. L., M.B.E.—b. 1919; co-op. dept., Nig., 1953; registr. co-op. soc., Gam., 1955.

MacKINTOSH, A. M., C.M.G. (1958).—b. 1915; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin., and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–46, maj. (desps.); prin., C.O., 1946; p.s. to S. of S., Cols., 1950; asst. sec., 1952; secon. F.O., dep. comsnnr.-gen. in S.E. Asia, S'pore, 1956–59; secon. cabinet off., 1961; high comsnnr., Brunei, 1963.

McKISACK, Sir Audley, Kt. (1958), Q.C. (Nig.).—b. 1903; ed. Bedford Sch. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; cadet, admin. serv., N. Rhod., 1924; asst. sec. (secretariat), 1932; D.O., gr. II, 1934; mag., Uga., 1936; crown coun., 1938; atty.-gen., Gib., 1944; Zanz., 1947; sec. to min. of justice and solr.-gen., G.C., 1950; atty.-gen., Nig., 1951; Fed. of Nig., 1954; ch. just., Uga., 1956–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

McLAREN, I. S.—b. 1919; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch. and L'pool. Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1951.

McLAUGHLIN, P. G.—b. 1918; mil. serv., 1940–45, flt. sgt.; teacher, Swaz., 1950; principal, 1952.

McLEAN, D. A.—b. 1918; ed. Durban H. Sch. and Rhodes Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45; land suvr., N. Rhod., 1952; ch. suvrs. 1963.

McLEAN, J.—b. 1914; mil. serv., 1939–49, regl. army; Uga. police, 1949; regnl. police commdr., 1961; regnl. police advr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MACLEAN, J. A.—b. 1915; ed. Rose's Acad. Inst., Scot., Univ. of Edin.; mil. serv., 1940–42, R.A.F., f/o.; educ. offr., H.K., 1951.

MACLENNAN, K. J. R., M.B.E. (1955).—b. 1922; ed. Keil Sch., Helenslee, Dumbarton, and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–46, capt., R.A.V.C.; vet. offr., N. Nig., 1946; senr. vet. offr., 1954; prin. vet. offr., 1956; i/c tsetse control unit, 1954–57. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MacLEOD, A. K.—b. 1926; ed. Boroughmuir Sch., Edin.; mil. serv., 1944–47, Scots Gds.; lab. techn., E.A.M.S., 1951; E.A.V.R.O., 1954.

McMASTER, J. D.—b. 1921; ed. Methodist Coll., Belfast; Br. P.O., 1937–51; asst. engnr., E.A. posts and tele. dept., 1951; exec. engnr., 1952; senr. exec. engnr., 1955; prin. exec. engnr., 1960; dep. regl. dir. (staff engnr.), 1961.

McMILLAN, K. C.—b. 1925; ed. Tranquillity Govt. Boys' Inter. Sch. and Queen's Royal Coll., Trinidad; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; legal asst. to atty.-gen., Wind. Is., 1952; mag., Grenada, 1954; chmn., rent restriction bd., comsnnr., w'kmen's comp., 1956; mag., Trin., 1957; legal dftsmn., T.W.I., 1960.

MACMILLAN, W., C.M.G. (1956).—b. 1913; ed. Bell-Baxter Sch., Cupar, St. Andrews and Kiel Univs.; cadet, Tang., 1937; asst. dist. offr., 1939; dist. offr., 1947; adminr., Grenada, 1951; ag. gov., Wind. Is., 1955; estab. sec., Nig., 1957; perm. sec., 1960–62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

McMORRIS, C. S.—b. 1921; ed. Wolmer's Boys' Sch., J'ca, and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–47, R.A.F.; govt. serv., J'ca, 1950; inst. of soc. and econ. research, Univ. Coll., W.I., 1954; senr. asst. sec., pre-fed. orgn., W.I., 1957; senr. asst. sec., T.W.I., 1958; perm. sec., 1960; J'ca, 1962. (J'ca Govt. service.)

McMULLEN, M.—b. 1909; ed. Imp. Service Coll. and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; research specialist, M/Inf., 1945; inf. offr., C.O.I., 1945; senr. inf. offr., 1949; principal, C.O., 1956; prin. offr., U.K. inf. off. Ken., 1960; prin., C.O., 1962; trans. C.R.O., 1962.

McMULLIN, A. M.—b. 1922; ed. Clongowood Wood Coll.; Univ. Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law, King's Inns, Dublin; cr. coun., Uga., 1950; snr. cr. coun., 1959; mag. H.K., 1961.

McMULLON, S. J.—b. 1916; ed. Wanstead Country High Sch. and Poly. Sch. of Archt., Lond.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; archt., Fiji, 1952.

McNAIR, A.—b. 1911; ed. Barrow-in-Furness Gram. Sch., Didsbury Coll. and Manchester Univ.; Methodist missionary wk. in J'ca; soc. dev. offr. and registr. of co-op. soc. and credit unions, B. Hond., 1950; prin. asst. sec., min. of educ. and soc. welf., J'ca, 1953; perm. sec., 1961. (J'ca Govt. service.)

McNAIR ALLEN, R.—b. 1921; ed. Hipperholme Gram. Sch.; exec. engnr., Nig., 1944; civil engnr., G.C., 1949; dep. dir., rural water devel., 1955; dep. chief engnr., 1958. (Ghana civil service.)

MACNAMARA, F. N.—b. 1916; ed. Bedford Sch. and Peterhouse, Camb.; med. research offr., Nig., 1943; secon. W.A. coun. for med. research, 1954; sec., 1957–62.

McNEE, J. S., D.S.C.—b. 1923; ed. Perth Acad. and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46; pupil engnr., P.W.D., N. Rhod., 1950; exec. engnr., 1952; senr., 1961.

McNEIL, J. H.—b. 1915; ed. Prescott Gram. Sch.; surveyor of ships, S'pore, 1947; Penang, 1953–54; senr. ship and engnr. surveyor, S'pore, 1959.

MACNIE, W. A., C.M.G. (1949), O.B.E. (1941)—b. 1899; ed. Glasgow High Sch. and Univ.; mil. serv., 1917–20, lieut.; sub-inspr., police, B. Guiana, 1921; dist. inspr., 1925; secon. as addl. asst. col. sec., 1931; dist. comsnnr., 1932; senr., 1936; prin. asst. col. sec., 1945; secon. as comp. authy. and contrl. of supplies and prices, 1939–45; col. sec., Leeward Is., 1945–49; retired, 1949; re-app. dir., land development, B. Guiana, 1956.

McNIECE, W. R.—b. 1921; ed. Belfast Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1941–47; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1948; office asst., 1956; asst. acctnt., 1957; engnrng. acctnt., 1962.

MACOUN, M. J., O.B.E. (1961), Q.P.M., C.P.M.—b. 1914; ed. Stowe Sch. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1939; asst. supt., police, 1941; sec., combined services security bureau, E.A., 1943-44; supt., police, Tang., 1947; senr., 1949; asst. comsnr., 1951; dep. comsnr., 1954; comsnr., police, Uga., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MacOWAN, K. D. S., C.B.E. (1960).—b. 1911; ed. Fraserburgh Academy, Aberdeen Univ., and Royal Vet. Coll.; vet. offr., Ken., 1937; senr. vet. offr., 1947; D.D.V.S., 1952; D.V.S., 1955.

McPETRIE, J. C., C.M.G. (1961), O.B.E. (1953).—b. 1911; ed. Madras Coll., St. Andrews, St. Andrews Univ., and Jesus Coll., Oxford; called to bar, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1939-45; dept. of judge advoc.-gen. (India), 1942-45; legal asst., C.O., 1946; senr., 1947; asst. legal advr., 1952; legal advr., 1960.

McPHERSON, D.—b. 1916; ed. Robt. Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen, and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.A.F.; met. asst., air min., 1940; asst. meteorologist, Nig., 1948; met., B.W.A., 1951; met. gr. II, Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

McPHILLIPS, J. J.—b. 1910; ed. St. Malachy's Coll., Belfast, and Dublin Univ.; mil. serv., 1937-46, maj.; dist. offr., Tang., 1946; resdt. mag., 1953; mem., bd. of St. Michael's and St. George's Schs., Tang., 1957. (Tang. Govt. service.)

McQUEEN, D. S.—b. 1921; ed. Giffnock Public Sch., and Eastwood Secondary Sch., Glasgow; marine offr., E.A.R. & H., 1949; chief offr. (marine), 1954; comdr., 1957-62.

McQUEEN, J. H.—b. 1924; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1942-47, R.N.; jun. exam. offr., 1947; exam. offr., 1949; collr., customs, E.A. customs, 1954; senr. collr., 1958; prin. collr., 1962.

MACQUEEN, S. W. S.—b. 1917; ed. Morgan Academy, Dundee, and St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; mech. engr., Trin., 1946; exec. engr., J'ca, 1949; asst. supt. (roads) E.A.R. and H., 1953; road transport supt., 1960.

MACQUIRE, K. V., O.B.E. (1949).—b. 1911; ed. Norwich Gram. Sch. and Camb. Univ.; cadet, Fiji, 1933; asst. sec., Maur., 1946; dep. col. sec., 1948; ch. estab. offr., N. Rhod., 1951; sec., min. of local govt., 1959; perm. sec., min. lands and nat. res., 1961.

McRAE, D. J.—b. 1918; ed. Edin. Univ.; entomologist, Ken., 1949; Ken. coffee research, 1949-58.

McROBERT, J. C.—b. 1921; ed. Royal Belfast Acad. Inst., and Faculty of Law, Queen's Univ., Belfast; mil. serv., 1939-45, R.A.F., cpl.; govt. serv., 1954; prin. cr. solr., H.K., 1961.

McSHINE, A. H.—b. 1906; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; barrister-at-law; mag., Trin., 1942; senr. mag., 1954; puisne judge, 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

McSHINE, Austen Hutton—b. 1906; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Port of Spain, and Loughborough Coll., Leics.; 2nd cl. clk., Trin., 1930; chief clk. and cashier, dist. admin., 1940; senr. clk., 1943; assessor, inland rev. dept., 1943; senr. inspr., 1946; assessor gr. I, 1949; supvr., 1950; asst. sec., 1953; asst. comsnr., inland rev. dept., 1954. (T'dad Govt. service.)

McSHINE, L. A. H., C.B.E. (1962).—b. 1912; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., St. Bart's Hosp., London, and Edin. Univ.; M.O., gr. C, Trin., 1941; gr. B, 1948; gr. A (surgeon), 1949. (T'dad Govt. service.)

McSPORRAN, M. M.—b. 1926; ed. Calday Grange Gram. Sch.; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1950; secon., asst. resdt., Brunei, 1952; p.s. to gov., Sarawak, 1954; dist. offr., 1955.

McVILLY, R. B.—b. 1909; ed. Devonport High Sch., Tasmania, Melbourne Sch. of Mines; mil. serv. and p.o.w., 1941-45; N. Guinea serv., 1934; survr., F.M.S., 1938; senr., 1947; emergency serv., i/c spec. constab., Johore, 1948; registration, 1949; secon., ch. settlement offr., Johore, 1949; dist. survr., S'pore, 1951; dep. ch. survr., Mal., 1953; S'pore, 1955; dep. dir. fed. surveys, Nig., 1956; dir., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

McWATT, C. B.—b. 1916; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-43; lab. asst., B. Guiana, 1938; asst. analyst, 1943.

McWHINNIE, J.—b. 1916; ed. Kilmarnock Academy, and Glasgow Univ.; solicitor; mil. serv., 1940-45, R.A.F.; asst. registr., titles, Uga., 1956; registr., high ct., 1959-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MADARIKAN, C. O.—b. 1922; ed. St. Paul's Sch., and C.M.S. Gram. Sch., Lagos, and Higher Coll., Yaba; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; cler. serv., Nig., 1941-49; crown counsel, 1949; senr., 1956; chief registr., fed. sup. ct., 1958; dir., public prosec., W. Nig., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MADDEN, C. O. H.—b. 1921; ed. Tutorial Secondary Sch., J'ca; cler. serv., J'ca, 1940-53; admin. asst., 1953; asst. sec., 1956; fed. personnel offr., T.W.I., 1958.

MADDISON, V. A., C.M.G. (1961).—b. 1915; ed. Wellington Sch. and Downing Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-45; dist. offr., Ken., 1947; secon., sec't, 1948; dir., trade and supplies, 1953; sec., commerce and industry, 1954; perm. sec., 1957.

MADDOCKS, Sir Kenneth, K.C.M.G. (1958), C.M.G. (1956).—b. 1907; ed. Bromsgrove Sch. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1929; admin. offr., cl. III, 1932; cl. II, 1947; cl. I, 1951; clk. to leg. and exec. couns., 1943-44; civil sec., N. regn., 1955; dep. gov., 1957; gov. and c.-in-c., Fiji, 1958.

MADHOO, B.—b. 1911; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Sch. of Medicine, Edin.; M. O. Maur., 1949.

MADOCKS, J. E., M.B.E. (1951).—b. 1922; ed. King Edward's Sch., Lichfield, and Birmingham Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, major; cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; senr. D.O. II, 1958; asst. sec., 1961; under-sec., 1962.

MAGGS, J. H. B.—b. 1920; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Norwich, and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, lieut. (A) R.N.V.R.; educ. offr., N. Nig., 1948; prin., teacher training coll., N. Nig., 1955; senr. inspr., educ. (teacher training) 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MAGNER, T.—b. 1916; ed. St. Aidan's Coll., Grahamstown, S.A.; mil. serv., 1940–47, sqdn. ldr.; clk., K.U.R., 1929; asst. welf. offr., E.A.R. & H., 1948; asst. prin. welf. offr., 1956; prin. welf. offr., 1961; senr. admin. asst., 1962.

MAGNUS, S. E.—b. 1902; ed. St. John's Coll., J'ca; junr. clk., J'ca, 1919; clk., 1924; offr. i/c central records off. (rlwy.) 1938; senr. clk., 1938; liaison offr., 1943; personnel offr., 1945; prin. clk., 1947; senr. acctnt., 1952; asst. to gen. man., rlwy., 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MAGRI, A.—b. 1896; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; judge, Malta, 1952.

MAGUIRE, W. L., M.B.E. (1963).—b. 1909; ed. Antigua Gram. Sch.; asst. clk. Antigua, 1928; junr. clk., 1934; senr. clk., 1943; prin., 1947; city clk., 1949; postmr., 1953; warden, Nevis, 1959.

MAHDI, M., O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1908; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., S. Leone and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; cler. service, S. Leone, 1927; sec't. asst., 1943; asst. sec., 1949; sec., training and recruitment, 1960; perm. sec. (S.L. Govt. service.)

MAHON, Sir Gerald, Kt. (1962).—b. 1904; Dulwich Coll. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., T.N.V.F., 1940–44; res. mag., Tang., 1936; judge, high ct., 1949; pres. immig. appeals tribunal, 1950; chief just., Zanz., 1959.

MAHON, T. P.—b. 1913; ed. Parramatta H. Sch., and Sydney Univ.; Fiji Def. Force, 1939–1940; Bomb. Recon. Unit, 1940–43; govt. pharmacist, Fiji, 1940; ch. pharmst., H.K., 1947.

MAHONY, D. J.—b. 1915; ed. Oratory and Cardinal Vaughan Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, maj.; acctnt., Cyp., 1946; admin. offr. cl. III, 1951; ch. acctnt., 1953; acctnt.-gen., 1954; Tang., 1957; dep. perm. sec., treasury, 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MAINGARD, L. J. C., M.B.E.—b. 1908; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt.; asst. master, Royal Coll., Maur., 1932; inspr., schs., 1940; educ. offr., gr. II, 1946; sec., devel. and welfare, 1948; offr. i/c, devel. and welfare, 1952; asst. sec., 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1957; admin. sec., min. of educ. and cultural affrs., 1960.

MAINWARING, J. W.—b. 1915; ed. Borough High Sch., and Tech. Coll., Crewe; mil. serv., 1935–49, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MAIS, R. E.—b. 1907; ed. Calabar Coll., J'ca; apptd. J'ca, 1924; asst. sec., 1950; estab. offr., 1953; chief estab. offr., 1956; perm. sec., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MAJOR, R. M.—b. 1920; ed. Ardingly Coll. and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; mil. serv., 1941–45, capt.; cadet, G. and E.I.C., 1942; dist. offr., 1945; cl. II, Fiji, 1948; secon., devel. comsnr., B. Hond., 1956; admin. offr., cl. IIA, Fiji, 1958; cl. I, and contrl. org. and estabs., 1961; dep. fin. sec., 1962.

MAKENETE, S. T.—b. 1923; ed. Fort Hare Univ. Coll., and Univ. of Witwatersrand; M.O., Basuto., 1951.

MAKINDA, J. W. L.—b. 1920; ed. Malangali, Tabora Sch.; native affrs. treas., Tang., 1938; asst. dist. offr., 1950; instr., local govt. sch., Mzombe, 1953–57; D.O., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MAKINS, Miss M. F.—b. 1913; ed. Glasgow High Sch., Sch. of Architecture, Glasgow., Sch. of Town Planning, Lond. Poly.; senr. town planning offr., Tang., 1950; chief architect, P.W.D., 1954; town and country planning offr., Maur., 1960.

MALCOLM, A. K., C.P.M. (1960)—b. 1917; ed. Charterhouse, and Trinity Coll., Camb.; prob. asst. supt., Imp. Indian police, Bengal, 1937; asst. supt., 1939; supt., 1943; a.d.c. to viceroy, 1943; district supt., police, Darjeeling, 1946, Burdwan, 1947; asst. supt. police, Uga., 1949; senr. supt., 1957–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MALCOLM, R. S. W.—b. 1909; ed. Clifton and Trinity Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1930; asst. dist. offr., 1933; dist. offr., 1942; secon., registr., co-op. soc., 1945; spec. duty, 1945–46; comsnr., co-op. dev., 1949; Sarawak, 1953; ret., re-app. registr., co-ops., Maur., 1959–62.

MALCOLM-SMITH, I.—b. 1929; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; junr. exam. offr., E.A.H.C., 1949; exam. offr., 1951; collr., customs, E.A.H.C., 1957.

MALLIA, C. J.—b. 1915; ed. Central Sch. and Teachers Training Sch.; teacher, Malta, 1932; civ. serv. (admin.), 1937; dist. housing offr., 1945; asst. sec., war damage coms., 1948; sec., 1949; asst. sec., off. of prime minister, 1955; under sec., 1957.

MALLICK, B. N.—b. 1920; ed. Calcutta Univ.; asst. surgeon, Tang., 1949; M.O., 1956. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MALLORIE, J. T.—b. 1912; ed. St. John's Sch., Leatherhead, and L'pool Univ. Sch. of Architecture; mil. serv., 1940–45, lieut. R.E.; town planning archt., P.W.D., H.K., 1947; archt., 1950; asst. chief archt., 1956; chief archt., 1960.

MALONE, D. E. G.—b. 1922; ed. Wycliffe Coll., Gloucs., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.A.F.; asst. legal dftsmn., Barb., 1953; asst. to atty.-gen., and legal dftsmn., 1957; solr.-gen., 1957; puisne judge, B. Hond., 1961.

MALONE, D. K., M.B.E. (1951).—b. 1903; ed. Coopers' Company Sch.; boy clk., C.O., 1919; cler. offr., 1921; higher cler. offr., 1937; higher exec. offr., 1944; senr. exec. offr., 1948; chief exec. offr., 1959.

MALONE, J. C. D., M.B.E. (1962).—b. 1919; ed. Wycliffe Coll., Gloucs.; asst. master, St. Kitts-Nevis Gram. Sch., 1938; cler. serv., St. K., Antigua and B. Guiana, 1938–48; clk., ex. co., 1949; sec. to public serv. investgr., 1952–53; asst. sec., estab. dept., 1953; asst., sec. T.W.I., 1958.

MALONEY, M. T.—b. 1926; ed. Ratcliffe Coll., and Queens' Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–47, sub.-lieut.; res. mag., Uga., 1955; cr. coun., 1958; senr. cr. coun., Aden, 1960; asst. atty.-gen., 1962.

MAMBY, E. M.—b. 1916; ed. Normal High Sch., Kingston, J'ca; asst., res. mag's courts, J'ca, 1937; 2nd cl. clk., med. dept., 1943; 1st cl., 1946; admin. asst., col. sec.'s offr., 1953; asst. sec., 1955; prin. asst. sec., min. of educ., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MAMET, J. R.—b. 1912; ed. Royal Coll. and Agric. Coll., Maur.; scientfc. asst. (agric.) Maur., 1934; asst. entomol., 1950; entomol. (health), 1956.

MAMO, Sir Anthony, Kt. (1960), O.B.E., Q.C.—b. 1909; ed. Archbishop Seminary and Royal Univ. of Malta; supmry. crown coun., Malta, 1945; crown coun., 1947; senr., 1948; dep. atty.-gen., 1949; atty.-gen., 1955; ch. just., 1957.

MAMO DINGLI, J.—b. 1919; ed. Lyceum, Malta; teacher, primary schs., 1938; apptd. civil serv. (admin.) Malta, 1940; principal offr., 1958; asst. sec., 1960.

MANAHAN, A. D.—b. 1910; ed. Kingston Coll., J'ca; junr. clk., P.W.D., J'ca, 1930; asst., registr. of titles off., 1932; 2nd cl. clk., lands dept., 1939; 1st cl. clk., audit dept., 1943; senr. clk., treasury, 1947; examr., acct., audit dept., 1947; senr. acctant., adminr.-gen's dept., 1951; secon. as admin. asst., min. of local govt., 1950; asst. sec., 1953; prin. asst. sec., 1956; dep. dir., housing, 1957; dir., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MANBY, M. C., Q.P.M. (1961), C.P.M. (1952).—b. 1915; ed. Pembroke Coll., Oxford; Mal. police, 1938–47; supt., Basuto mounted police, 1947; senr. supt., Ken., 1955; asst. comsnnr., 1957; senr. asst. comsnnr., 1960; dir. intell., 1962.

MANCINI, G. V., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1913; ed. Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch.; clk., treasury and customs, Grenada, 1932; clk., sec't, 1934; sec., adminr., St. V., 1937; govt. sec., 1943; prin. offr., sec't, Trin., 1945; asst. sec., 1947; estab. offr., 1954; perm. sec., min. of comms. and wks., 1956; sec. and mem. salaries rev. comtees.; sec., Br. Caribbean pre-fed. civil service comsn., 1955; perm. sec., min. of comms. and works, T.W.I., 1958.

MANDERS, R. H. D., O.B.E. (1949).—b. 1904; ed. Shrewsbury, and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; Ceylon civil service (admin. branch), 1927; ret. 1959; col. sec., Falklands, 1960.

MANGION, S. J., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1911; ed. St. Aloysius Coll. and Royal Univ. of Malta; engnr., P.W.D., Malta, 1938; senr. engnr., 1948; D.P.W., 1954.

MANKIN, J. H.—b. 1897; ed. privately and Holy Trinity, Clouesley; mil. serv., 1914–19, 1939–44, W.O., G.S.O. III; sub-inspr., surveys, Pal., 1921; asst. inspr., 1927; supt., 1938; senr. surveyor, Uga., 1946; ret.; senr. surveyor, D.O.S., 1949; provisioning and investg. offr., 1955.

MANLEY, P., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1910; ed. Nairobi Boys Sch., St. Cuthbert's Gram. Sch., Newcastle-on-Tyne, Ushaw Coll., Durham; ch. offr., Ken. prisons, 1932; asst. supt., 1939; supt., 1946; asst. comsnnr., prisons, Tang., 1948; dep. comsnnr., 1954; comsnnr., 1955–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MANN, Miss M. B.—b. 1918; ed. Lyndale Sch., St. Augustine's Priory, Battersea Poly. and Glos. Trng. Coll.; woman educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1951.

MANNERS, G. P.—b. 1920; ed. Huish's Gram. Sch. and Cotham Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; exec. engnr., gr. IV, Nig., 1947; gr. I, 1952; senr. exec. engnr., N. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MANSFIELD, H. N.—b. 1919; ed. City of London Sch., and London Hosp. Med. Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt. R.A.M.C.; spec. gr. M.O., Ken., 1951; specialist (gynae.) Uga., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MANSFIELD, J. E.—b. 1924; ed. Rugby and Wye Coll., Lond. Univ.; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1952.

MANSFIELD, R. W. L.—b. 1923; ed. Forest Sch. and Downing Coll., Camb.; cadet, Gam., 1950; admin. offr., 1953; secon. C.O., 1959–61; asst. sec. minag. and comm. Gam., 1961.

MANSON, H. H., O.B.E.—b. 1896; asst. elec. engnr., Tang., 1921; dir., elec. dept., Bahamas, 1934; ch. engnr. and man., electricity, Aden, 1951.

MANSON, L. M., M.C.—b. 1920; ed. Merchiston Sch., S.A., Chatham House Sch., Ramsgate, and R.M.C., Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1938–46, maj.; cadet, Nig., 1946; dist. offr., Tang., 1946–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MANSON-BAHR, P. E. C.—b. 1911; ed. Rugby Sch. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt.-col.; M.O., Tang., 1939; specialist, medical, Fiji, 1948; Ken., 1953; senr. specialist, 1956–62.

MANT, R. O., O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1912; ed. Winchester Coll., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; cadet, N. Nig., 1935; admin. offr., cl. II, 1953; cl. I, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MANUEL, W. A., M.B.E.—b. 1902 ; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca ; post clk., Berm., 1923 ; asst. postmstr., 1935 ; colonial postmstr., 1947.

MAPHAM, A. L.—b. 1917 ; ed. Grootfontein Agric. Coll., and Pretoria Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-45, ft. lt. ; asst. soil conserv. offr., Union of S.A., 1938 ; agric. and land offr., Basuto., 1949 ; agric. offr., 1953 ; Swaz., 1957.

MAQUER, T.—b. 1916 ; ed. St. Aidan's Coll., Grahamstown, S.A. ; mil. serv., 1940-47, sqdn. ldr. ; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1929 ; asst. welfare offr., 1948 ; asst. prin. welfare offr., 1956.

MARA, Ratu K. K. T., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1920 ; ed. Queen Victoria Sch., Fiji, Otago Univ., N.Z., and Wadham Coll., Oxford and L.S.E. ; admin. offr., cl. II, Fiji, 1950 ; cl. IIA, 1962.

MARASSÉ-ENOUF, M. L. J. de—b. 1908 ; ed. St. Joseph Coll., Maur., and City and Guilds (Engnrg. Coll.) London ; exec. engnr., Maur., 1946 ; senr. engnr., P.W.D., 1949 ; ch. engr. (civ. engng.), 1961.

MARCH, E. W.—b. 1907 ; ed. Drax Gram. Sch., Univ. Coll., Oxford, and Downing Coll., Camb. ; asst. consrv. of forests, Ceylon, 1929 ; consrv., J'ca, 1947 ; Nig., 1954 ; ch. consrv., E. regn., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MARCH, N. C.—b. 1916 ; ed. Kingston Coll., J'ca, and St. Bart's Hosp., London Univ. ; M.O., J'ca, 1949 ; med. specialist (pathol.) 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MARCH, R. J. N.—b. 1920 ; ed. Brighton Coll., and Keble Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt. ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1950 ; dist. offr., 1952.

MARCHALLECK, D.—b. 1901 ; ed. J'ca Coll. ; solicitor ; senr. asst. clk., resdt. mag's. court, Kingston, 1934 ; clk. of courts, 1938 ; resdt. mag., 1940. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MARCHANT, P. J. C.—b. 1923 ; ed. Pontypridd Intermed. Sch., and Univ. of Wales ; mil. serv., 1942-46, lieut. ; cadet, Tang., 1950 ; dist. offr., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MARES, R. G.—b. 1918 ; ed. Queen Mary Coll., Lond. ; mil. serv., 1942-46 ; vet. offr., Som., 1950 ; Ghana, 1952 ; prin. vet. offr., 1958 ; ch. vet. offr., Nyas., 1961.

MARGETTS, E. L.—b. 1920 ; ed. Br. Columbia and McGill Univs. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt. ; spec. (psychiatrist), Ken., 1955.

MARIE, A. B.—b. 1904 ; ed. Schelcher High Sch., Martinique ; clk., various depts., Dominica, 1929-49 ; special gr. clk., 1950 ; magistrate, district " G ", 1959.

MARION, J. R. S.—b. 1913 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; clk., legal dept., Maur., 1937 ; gr. II clk., immig., 1937 ; gr. I, 1949 ; asst. registr., friendly socs., 1950 ; dist. mag., 1951 ; secon. as road trans. comsnr., 1959-62.

MARKANDYA, O. P.—b. 1916 ; ed. Duke of Gloucester's Sch., Nairobi, Sch. of Medicine of Royal Coll., Edin. ; mil. serv., 1942-47, major ; M.O., Uga., 1949. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MARKOWSKI, B., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1908 ; ed. Warsaw Univ. ; Polish navy, and R.N., 1939-47, surg. cmdr. ; resdt. surg., B. Hond., 1951 ; surg. spec., 1952.

MARNAN, J. F., M.B.E., O.C.—b. 1908 ; ed. Ampleforth Coll., and Trinity Coll., Oxford ; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple ; mil. serv., 1939-45 ; dep. recorder, Chester and Birkenhead, 1947 ; metrop. mag., 1956 ; govt. serv., Ken., 1958 ; fed. justice, T.W.I., 1959-62.

MARNHAM, J. E., C.M.G. (1955), M.C., T.D.—b. 1916 ; ed. Mill Hill and Jesus Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj., R.A. (T.A.) (desps.) ; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., C.O., 1938 ; prin., 1946 ; asst. sec., 1948 ; I.D.C., 1961 ; C.O. 1962.

MARQUAND, W. J.—b. 1917 ; ed. Elizabeth Coll., Guernsey ; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt. ; dist. offr., B.S.I.P., 1946 ; W. Pac. H.C., Fiji, 1950-53 ; asst. sec., Uga., 1953 ; senr. asst. sec., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MARSACK, Wing Comdr. A. H., O.B.E. (1962), M.B.E. (1938).—b. 1906 ; ed. Cranbrook, and King's Coll., N.Z. ; R.A.F. 1930-44 (desps.) ; M.E. dir., B.B.C., Cairo, 1944-46 ; P.R.O., Aden, 1946 ; H.K., 1947 ; political offr., Aden Prot., 1949 ; dir., civil aviation, Aden, 1952-62.

MARSDEN, T. W.—b. 1921 ; ed. Middlesbrough H. Sch., and Acklam Hall Sec. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1941-46 ; stn. master, E.A.R. & H., 1947 ; clk., 1951 ; estab. offr., 1961.

MARSH, O. D.—b. 1922 ; ed. Excelsior Sch. and London Sch. of Econ. ; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn ; 3rd cl. clk. J'ca, 1943 ; 2nd cl. 1945 ; dep. clk., courts, 1951 ; chief labr. offr., 1954 ; clk., courts, 1954 ; asst. legal dftsmn., 1957 ; legal dftsmn., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MARSH, P. L. A.—b. 1926 ; ed. St. George's Coll. and Univ. of Cape Town ; mil. serv., 1945-46 ; asst. engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1951 ; engnr. i/c, Chilungula/Masasi constrn., 1958 ; dist. engnr., 1958 ; gr. II, 1962.

MARSHALL, A. H. M.—b. 1922 ; ed. Glasgow Academy, and Queen's Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt. ; cadet, Tang., 1949 ; dist. offr., 1951 ; senr. D.O., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MARSHALL, D., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1915 ; ed. St. Peter's Coll., Adelaide, and R.A.A.F. Flying Sch., Victoria ; mil. serv., 1936-45, wing cdr. (desps.) ; cadet, Uga., 1947 ; dist. offr., 1949 ; staff gr., 1953 ; perm. sec. min. of local govt., 1955 ; prov. comsnr., 1960-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MARSHALL, E. S. T.—b. 1923 ; ed. Marlborough Coll., and Clare Coll., Camb. ; agric. offr., Uga., 1946. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MARSHALL, H. B.—b. 1912; ed. Prescott Gram. Sch. and Liverpool Univ.; asst. loco. supt., T.R. and P.S., 1938; senr. asst. mech. engrn., 1946; dist. mech. engrn., 1946; senr., E.A.R. & H., 1953; asst. chief mech. engrn. (motive power), 1954.

MARSHALL, H. H., C.M.G. (1959), Q.C. (Nig.).—b. 1909; ed. Dulwich Coll. and London Univ.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj.; asst. adminr.-gen., Nig., 1946; cr. coun., 1950; senr., 1951; legal sec., N. regn., 1952; atty.-gen., 1954; dir., publ. prosec., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MARSHALL, K. H.—b. 1917; ed. St. Clement Danes Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1949; estab. offr., 1954; dist. traffic supt., 1956.

MARSHALL, R. S., C.B.E. (1954).—b. 1902; ed. Hamilton Acad., West of Scotland Agric. Coll., Glasgow Vet. Coll., Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll. and L.S.H.T.M.; asst. vet. pathologist, Nig., 1929; senr. vet. res. offr., 1937; prin., vet. sch., 1944; D.D.V.S., 1948; I.-G. of animal health, 1951; dir., vet. research, 1954; secon. med. dept. on trypan. res.; advr., animal health to S. of S., Cols., 1955; D.T.C., 1961.

MARTIAL, J. P.—b. 1910; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L.; clk., various govt. depts., 1933–1947; compt., inland rev., 1947.

MARTIN, Lt.-Col. A. W.—b. 1913; ed. Watford Gram. Sch., R.M.C., Sandhurst, Mil. Staff Coll., Quetta; Indian Army, 1936–48, lt.-col. (desps.); asst. dist. offr., Nig., 1948; dist. offr., 1953; senr. dist. offr., N. Nig., 1957; prov. sec., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MARTIN, D. R.—b. 1916; ed. Rutlish Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1948.

MARTIN, E. M.—b. 1910; ed. Masonic Sch., Herts. and Bristol Univ.; cadet, Tang., 1934; dist. offr., 1936; senr., 1954; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1956; cl. I, 1957; min. sec., 1957; prov. comsnnr., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MARTIN, E. R. H.—b. 1915; ed. Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch. and I.C.T.A.; agric. asst., St. Kitts, 1938; asst. agric. supt., 1947; agric. supt., 1951; agric. offr., J'ca, 1955; senr., 1956; agronomist, 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MARTIN, H. G.—b. 1920; ed. Stockport Gram. Sch. and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, R.A.F.; asst. regrs., N. Rhod., 1953; lands offr., 1958; regr.-gen., Nyasa., 1960.

MARTIN, Sir John, K.C.M.G. (1952), C.B. (1945), C.V.O. (1943).—b. 1904; ed. Edin. Acad. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., D.O., 1927; secon., M.C.S., 1931; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., D.O., 1934; prin., C.O., 1935; sec., Pal. royal comsn., 1936–37; p.s. to P.M. (Rt. Hon. Winston Churchill), 1940; prin. p.s., 1941; asst. U.S. of S., C.O., 1945; dep. U.S. of S., 1956.

MARTIN, J. C., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1914; ed. Campbell Coll., Belfast, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; asst. dist. offr., Swaz., 1946; D.O., 1951; asst. sec., B.B. and S., 1951; secon. C.R.O., 1954; first asst. sec. (fin.), Swaz., 1955; sec., fin. and devel., 1958.

MARTIN, J. H.—b. 1916; ed. L.S.E., Univ. of London; mil. serv., 1940–46; labr. inspr., Ken., 1946; statistician, 1947; asst. sec., 1950; dir., trade and supplies, 1954; secon. Ken. trade rep. Fed. Rhod. & Nyasa., 1959.

MARTIN, J. R. P.—b. 1919; ed. Univ. Coll. Sch., London; mil. serv., 1940–45, f/o; apptd. rlwy., Nyasa., 1948; E.A.R. and H., 1949; traffic training offr., G.C. rlwy. and harbours, 1956. (Ghana civil service.)

MARTIN, R., O.B.E. (1959), B.E.M. (Mil.).—b. 1911; mil. serv., 1939–45 (desps.); asst. supt., govt. press, G.C., 1939; supt., 1945; dep. govt. printer, 1952; govt. printer, Nyasa., 1954.

MARTIN, R. H.—b. 1914; ed. Lenham Coll. Sch., Maidstone; Pal. police, 1936–48; asst. inspr., Nyasa., 1949; inspr., 1951; asst. supt., 1953; supt., 1958.

MARTIN, T. C.—b. 1920; ed. Burnley Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–45, maj.; motor mech., K.U.R. and H., 1945; foreman E.A.R. and H., 1950; motor transport offr., 1954–62.

MARTIN-KAYE, P. H. A.—b. 1921; ed. Chelsea Polytechnic and Royal Coll. of Sci.; mil. serv., 1942–46; geol., B. Guiana geol. surv., 1950; secon., geol., Leeward Is., 1951; senr. geol., B. Guiana, 1956; dep. dir., 1961; dir., 1962.

MARWICK, B. A., C.M.G. (1958), C.B.E. (1954), O.B.E.—b. 1908; ed. Cape Town Univ.; Swaz., 1925; Nig., 1937; dist. offr., Swaz., 1941; first asst. sec., 1947; Basuto, 1949; dep. res. comsnnr. and govt. sec., 1952; admin. sec., B.B. and S., 1955; asst. chief sec., 1956; res. comsnnr., Swaz., 1956.

MASON, H., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1915; ed. Hull Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll. of Hull; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; principal, Jeanes sch., Ken., 1946–50; soc. devel. offr., Tang., 1950; senr., 1954; asst. comsnnr., soc. devel., 1958; prin. soc. devel. offr., 1959; comsnnr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MASON, O. J.—b. 1910; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; labr. offr., Ken., 1948; senr. labr. offr., 1952.

MASON, P. F.—b. 1912; ed. Rugby and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–43, capt.; asst. consrv., forests, Nig., 1936; Tang., 1953; estate forestry, U.K., 1950–52. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MASON, R.—b. 1913; ed. Geo. Watson's and Edin. Univ.; asst. engrn., P.W.D., N. Rhod., 1938; exec. engrn., 1947; senr., 1952; D.D.P.W., Nyasa., 1954; dir. engnrg., 1961.

MASON, R. R.—b. 1921 ; ed. Ashby-de-la-Zouch Gram. Sch., Leic. Univ. Coll., Midland Agric. Coll. and Camb. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1943–46, f/o ; agric. offr., Fiji, 1948 ; senr. agric. offr., B.S.I.P., 1956 ; chief agric. offr., 1958 ; agric. offr., H.K., 1960.

MASSEY, E. R.—b. 1913 ; ed. Univ. of Capetown ; mil. serv., 1940–45 ; dep. road engnr., P.W.D., Ken., 1950 ; road engnr., 1954 ; chief engnr. (roads), min. of wks., 1957.

MASSON, J. L., G.M.—b. 1924 ; ed. Dunnottar Sch., and Mackie Academy, Stonehaven, and Aberdeen Univ. ; mil. serv., 1944–47, lieut. ; asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1949 ; senr. asst. consvr., N. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MASSON, J. R., M.B.E. (1962).—b. 1925 ; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch. and Aberdeen Univ. ; cadet, Swaz., 1952 ; D.O., 1954 ; asst. sec. office of high comsnr., B.B. and S., 1961.

MASTERS, D.—b. 1921 ; ed. St. Christopher Sch., Letchworth, and London Sch. of Econ. ; mil. serv., 1941–47 ; asst. sec., G.C., 1950 ; asst. dist. comsnr., 1952 ; admin. offr., cl. II, 1957 ; cl. I, 1959. (Ghana civil service.)

MASTERS, H. C.—b. 1913 ; ed. Hertford Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939–45 ; apptd. Ken., 1950 ; acctnt., educ. dept., 1952 ; treas. acctnt., 1954 ; chief acctnt., min. of educ., labr. and lands, 1957.

MASTERTON-SMITH, A. H.—b. 1916 ; ed. S.A. Coll. Sch., Cape Town, and S.A. Training Ship *Gen. Botha* ; nav. serv., 1940–46, lieut. ; Burma marine serv., 1948–50 ; harbour and shipping mstr., Barb., 1951 ; capt. of port, Gib., 1955 ; dir. marine, N. Borneo, 1962.

MATHER, Mrs. E. D., O.B.E.—b. 1904 ; ed. Girls' Secondary Sch., Birkenhead, and L'pool Univ. ; asst. mistress, educ. dept., Nig., 1937 ; prin., women's training centre, E. regn., 1947 ; prin., girls' secondary schs., E. Nig. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MATHER, K. G.—b. 1923 ; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch., Univ. of Manchester, and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieut. R.N.V.R. ; cadet, Tang., 1950 ; dist. offr., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MATHESON, D., Q.P.M. (1959), C.P.M.—b. 1912 ; ed. Abbey Sch., Fort Augustus, Inverness-shire ; constab. met. police, 1934 ; asst. supt., police, Nig., 1944 ; dep. supt., 1949 ; supt., 1951 ; senr. supt., 1951 ; comsnr., police, B. Guiana, 1956 ; N. Borneo, 1960.

MATHEWSON, W. G.—b. 1928 ; ed. Trinity Coll. Glenalmond, and Aberdeen Univ. ; agric. offr., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MATHIESON, W. A. C., C.M.G. (1955), M.B.E.—b. 1916 ; ed. High Sch. of Dundee, Edin. Univ. and King's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940–45, maj. (desps.) ; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., C.O., 1939 ; prin., 1946 ; asst. sec., Pal. conf., 1946–47 ; p.s. to min. of state for col. affairs, 1948 ; asst. sec., 1949 ; secon. counsellor (col. affrs.) to U.K. del. to U.N., 1951 ; C.O., 1954 ; min. for educ., labr. and lands, Ken., 1958 ; C.O., 1961.

MATTHEWS, A. F. C.—b. 1915 ; ed. Coleridge Sch. and Harrison Coll., Barb. ; clk., Barb., 1936 ; senr. clk., 1951 ; asst. sec., 1955 ; local govt. comsnr., 1962.

MATTHEWS, A. N. W.—b. 1910 ; ed. St. Andrew's Coll. and Rhodes Univ., Grahamstown, S.A. ; mil. serv., 1942–45, capt. ; district admin., Bech. Prot., 1935 ; senr. D.O., 1961 ; sec. townships, wks. and comms., 1962.

MATTHEWS, N. D.—b. 1922 ; ed. Epsom Coll., and L.S.E., London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940–46, R.N. ; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1946 ; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1960 ; senr. asst. sec., 1962.

MATTHEWS, W. L.—b. 1919 ; ed. Rossall Sch., Lancs. ; junr. exam. offr., customs, 1938 ; exam. offr., 1947 ; senr. exam. offr., 1951 ; collr., customs, E.A.C.S.O., 1959.

MAUDLING, Rt. Hon. Reginald, P.C. (1955), M.P.—b. 1917 ; ed. Merchant Taylors Sch. and Merton Coll., Oxford, and Middle Temple ; mil. serv., 1939–45, R.A.F. ; M.P. (C) for Barnet (Herts) since 1950 ; parl. sec. min. civ. avia., 1952 ; econ. sec. treas., 1953 ; min. of supply, 1955 ; paymaster-gen., 1957 ; pres. bd. of trade, 1959 ; S. of S. cols., 1961–62.

MAUGHAN, M.—b. 1909 ; ed. Lord William's Sch., Thame, and King's Coll., London ; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt. ; computer, Uga., 1946 ; staff surveyor, 1949 ; asst. dir., lands and surv., 1960 ; dep. dir., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MAUGHAN-BROWN, H. M.—b. 1917 ; ed. Diocesan Coll., Rondebosch, S.A., and Edin. Univ. ; asst. consvr., forests, S.L., 1939 ; Basuto., 1946 ; Tang., 1949 ; consvr., 1954. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MAURER, A. R.—b. 1922 ; ed. Ecole Suisse, Alexandria, Mt. View High Sch., Victoria, B.C., Univ. of B.C., and McGill Univ. ; mil. serv., 1943–44 ; botanist, Nig., 1949 ; senr. spec., N. Nig., 1956 ; prin. research offr., 1959–62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MAWHOOD, P. N.—b. 1924 ; ed. Harrow Gram. Sch., and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1943–46 ; cadet, Tang., 1949 ; dist. offr., 1951 ; D.O. cl. III, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MAXWELL, D. C.—b. 1918 ; ed. Blackfriars Sch., Loxton ; mil. serv., 1939–45 ; admin. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1952 ; prin. estab. offr., 1962.

MAY, B. F.—b. 1913 ; ed. Sir Roger Manwoods Sch., Sandwich ; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt. ; acctnt., Aden, 1949 ; senr. acctnt., 1953 ; dep. ch. acctnt., 1963.

MAY, M.—b. 1917 ; ed. Deha Salle Coll., Pendleton, Lancs. ; mil. serv., 1939–45 ; Br. P.O., 1935–56 ; E.A.P. & T. admin., estab. offr., 1956 ; senr., 1960–62.

MAY, W. B.—b. 1917; ed. Oswald-twistle Secondary Sch., Lances, Hort. Station, Harris Inst., Preston, Univ. Botanic Garden, Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-43, L.A.C.; agric. supt., N. Rhod., 1943; supt., plantations, E.A.A.R.I., Tang., 1946; scientific asst., clove research, Zanz., 1948; field experimentalist, E.A.A.F.R.O., 1951-62.

MAYER, C.—b. 1920; ed. Royal Coll. and Agric. Coll., Maur.; chief chmst. and asst. registr., central bd., Maur., 1946; mech. engr., public wks. and survs., 1954.

MAYERS, T. H.—b. 1907; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb. and Downing Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; res. mag., J'ca, 1936; solr.-gen., 1940; atty.-gen., 1943; puisne judge, Ken., 1952; M.E.C. and M.L.C.; mem. privy coun.

MAYNARD, J. E.—b. 1925; ed. St. Paul's Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943-47, R.N.V.R.; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1949; clk. to cab., 1963.

MAYOR, D. V., B.E.M.—b. 1906; K.U.R. and H., 1921; station master, 1927; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. & H., 1957-62.

MAYZE, R. R.—b. 1920; ed. Brisbane, Aust.; asst. inl. rev., Fiji, 1950; senr. asst., 1956.

MBUTHIA, A.—ed. Makerere Coll., Uga. asst. M.O. (E.A.), Ken., 1944; M.O., 1954.

MEADOWS, C. J.—b. 1911; ed. Mid-somer Norton Gram. Sch.; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1950; estab. offr., 1956-62.

MEADOWS, P. H., C.B.E. (1963), M.C.—b. 1919; ed. Wyggestone Sch., Wye Coll.; London Univ. and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-47; cadet, M.C.S., 1948; asst. contrl., labr., S'pore, 1951; cl. IV, 1951, cl. III, 1954; prin. asst. dir., social welfare, 1955; chmn., rural bd., 1957; dep. perm. sec., P.M.'s. off.

MEAGER, R. G.—b. 1919; ed. Northampton Polytech., Lond.; mil. serv., 1939-45; engr. way and works, Mal. rlwy., 1953; asst. ch. civ. engr., 1959-62.

MEARS, R. J.—b. 1920; ed. Bedford Modern Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46; Br. P.O., 1937-48; P.O., S.A., 1948-56; sect. engr., E.A.P. & T., admin., 1956; senr. sect. engr., 1960.

MEEK, C. I., C.M.G. (1961)—b. 1920; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-41, 2nd lt.; cadet, Tang., 1941; dist. offr., 1943; prin. asst. sec., 1958; cl. IIA, 1959; perm. sec., 1959; sec. to cab., and head of civ. serv., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MEHTA, K. M.—b. 1919; ed. Grant Medical Coll., Bombay, and London Hosp. Medical Coll.; surg., gen. hosp., Jesselton, N. Borneo, 1952.

MEHTA, M. M.—b. 1909; ed. Bombay Univ.; clk., customs dept., 1929-1951; spec. gr. clk., 1951; customs offr., spec. gr., 1954; collr., customs, 1959; senr. invest. offr., 1960.

MEHTA, R. V.—b. 1919; ed. Medical Coll., Ahmedabad and Gujarat Univ., Bombay; asst. surgeon, Tang., 1946; M.O., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MEIKLE, A. R., T.D.—b. 1914; ed. Gate House Prep. Sch., Kingsthorp Hill, Surrey, and St. John's Sch., Leatherhead; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1946; asst. D.O., 1946; p.s. to governor, 1947; D.O., 1952; sec., Kuching munic. coun., 1958; admin. offr., cl. IB., 1961.

MELL, A. H.—b. 1925; ed. Chichester Sch., Wadhaw Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943-47; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1949; secon., inf. dept., 1957; senr. inf. offr., 1961.

MELLANBY, A. F., O.B.E. (1963)—b. 1913; ed. Pettman Hse. Coll., Margate; 2nd offr. (marine) K.U.R. and H., 1945; marine offr. 1946; comdr. (marine) E.A.R. & H., 1951; senr. marine offr., 1957; marine supt. (lakes), 1962.

MELMOTH, C. G. F. F., C.M.G. (1959)—b. 1912; ed. Sandringham Sch., Forest Gate; COSUP acctng. offr., Malta, 1942; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1946; dep. fin. sec., Uga., 1955; min. of fin. and fin. sec., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MELVILLE, A. R.—b. 1912; ed. Geo. Heriot's Sch., E. Scotland Agric. Coll., Edin. Univ., Royal Coll. of Science, London, and I.C.T.A.; mil. serv., 1939-44, maj.; entom., Ken., 1936; senr. entom. (coffee), 1947; senr. research offr., 1953; chief research offr., 1956; dir. agric., 1960.

MELVIN, I. K.—b. 1917; ed. Wells Cathedral Sch., and Brean House Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt. adjt.; asst. audr., N. Rhod., 1947; audr., 1949; central offr., C.A.D., 1950; senr. audr., Ken., 1952; prin. audr., 1957.

MENARY, W. J.—b. 1926; ed. Royal Belfast Acad.-Inst., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law, King's Inn, Dublin; advoc. of high court, S. Rhod.; asst. admin.-gen., N. Rhod., 1955; cr. couns., 1957; asst. legal dftsm., 1961.

MENCE, A. J.—b. 1924; ed. Denstone Coll., Staffs., B'ham and Wales Univs.; mil. serv., 1943-47, R.N./R.M., t/lt.; game warden, Tang., 1951; senr., 1961; asst. ch. game warden, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MENHAM, F. H.—b. 1905; ed. Headlands and N. Wilts. Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1941-46, R.A.F., sqdn. ldr.; dep. dir. civ. avia., J'ca, 1947; dir., Malta, 1949; G.C. (later Ghana Govt. serv.), 1953; Maur., 1962.

MERCER, Miss E. O., M.B.E. (Mil.)—b. 1905; ed. Edin. Univ. and King's Coll., London; A.T.S., 1941-45, chief comdr. (asst. adjutant-gen. and tech. advr. (A.T.S.) on personnel selection, W.O.); psychologist (temp.), civil service comsn., 1945; principal (open compet.) C.O., 1949; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

MERCIECA, J.—b. 1906; ed. Lyceum, Malta; teacher, Malta, 1925; asst. offr., customs, 1929; apptd. civil serv. (admin.), 1930; prin. offr., 1948; asst. sec., 1959.

MERSON, G. P.—b. 1911 ; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch. and Univ., and Lond. Univ. ; M.O., Zanz., 1940 ; S.M.O., Tang., 1950–62.

MESSENGER, Miss Y.—b. 1912 ; ed. Battersea Poly. ; woman educ. offr., S.L., 1949 ; N. Nig., 1959 ; ogrn. dom. science, 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

METCALFE, P. R.—b. 1922 ; ed. Winchester Coll. ; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt. ; cadet, M.C.S., 1948 ; cl. IV, 1951 ; cl. III, 1954 ; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1956.

MEYER, J. G., C.P.M. (1958).—b. 1911 ; ed. St. Mary's, Prittlewell and Southend Tech. Inst. ; Pal. police, 1936 ; asst. supt., 1946 ; Tang., 1948 ; supt., police, Zanz., 1954 ; senr. supt., 1961.

MICALLEF, J.—b. 1917 ; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta ; clk. asst., Malta, 1936 ; apptd. civil serv. (admin.), 1937 ; asst. registr., cts. of judicial police, 1959.

MICHAEL, G. I., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1915 ; ed. Milford Haven Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll., Bangor ; mil. serv., 1940–46 ; gen. admin. asst., Notts. educ. authy., 1950–54 ; dir., educ., Sey., 1954 ; dep. dir. educ., Basuto., 1961.

MICHEL, C.—b. 1921 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Univ. Coll., Hull ; mil. serv., 1942–45, w/sgt. ; 2nd gr. clk., Maur., 1941 ; 1st gr., 1950 ; educ. offr., 1953 ; curator, Maur. inste., 1960.

MICHEL, N. A., M.B.E. (1962).—b. 1917 ; ed. St. Louis Coll., Seychelles ; mil. serv., 1951–46, capt. ; asst. supt., police, Sey., 1947 ; dep. supt., 1960.

MICHIE, C.—b. 1917 ; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch., Inverness Royal Academy and Aberdeen Univ. ; M.O., S.L., 1942 ; Gib., 1946 ; M.O. (T.B. duties), Tang., 1951–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MIDDLETON, J.—b. 1928 ; ed. Scarborough High Sch., Thirsk Gram. Sch. and Manchester Univ. ; geologist, S. Leone, 1949. (S.L. Govt. service.)

MIDDLETON, Lt.-Col. P. C.—b. 1914 ; ed. Christ's Hosp., Horsham ; mil. serv., 1933–45 ; cadet N. Rhod., 1948 ; dist. offr., 1950 ; senr. dist. offr. II, 1957 ; gr. I., 1961.

MIDGLEY, E. H., M.B.E.—b. 1906 ; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown, Cordwalles, Pietermaritzburg, R.N.Cs., Osborne and Dartmouth ; admin. cadet, Bech. Prot., 1926 ; secon., Basuto., 1946–47 ; D.O., 1953.

MIFSUD, F. M.—b. 1925 ; ed. St. Edward's Coll., Malta, Oriol Coll., Oxford and Royal Univ., Malta ; cadet, Tang., 1952 ; dist. offr., 1954. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MIFSUD BONNICI, J., M.B.E. (1951)—b. 1905 ; ed. St. Aloysius Coll. and Royal Univ. of Malta ; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1927 ; acctnt., 1944 ; asst. treas., 1947 ; senr. asst. treas., 1951 ; comsnnr., inland rev., 1958.

MILBURN, K.—b. 1915 ; ed. Yarm. Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1st offr., Merchant Navy ; surveyor of ships, H.K., 1950 ; asst. dir. marine, 1961.

MILES, B. R.—b. 1906 ; ed. Harrow and Oxford Univ. ; called to bar ; mil. serv., 1940–45 ; res. mag., Tang., 1946 ; judge, sup. ct., (redesig. chief justice) Gam., 1953 ; puisne judge, Ken., 1957.

MILLAR, D. J. T.—b. 1915 ; ed. Fakenham Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939–42 ; educ. offr., Ken., 1951 ; princ., rlwy. trng. sch., E.A.R., & H., 1960.

MILLAR-CRAIG, H., C.M.G. (1960), O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1918 ; ed. Shrewsbury and Keble Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939–40 ; asst. dist. comsnnr., G.C., 1940 ; dist. comsnnr., 1949 ; senr. asst. sec., 1950 ; admin. offr., cl. I, 1952 ; perm. sec., 1955 ; prin. sec., gr. I, 1961 (Ghana civil service) ; ret., 1962.

MILLER, H. C.—b. 1912 ; ed. J'ca Coll., I.C.T.A. and McGill Univ. ; apptd. J'ca, 1934 ; senr. asst. master, J'ca Sch. of Agric., 1941 ; agric. offr., 1943 ; headmr., J'ca Sch. of Agric., 1948 ; chmn., Yallahs Valley land authy., 1951 ; dir. of agric., 1956 ; redesig. chief tech. offr., min. of agric. and lands, J'ca, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MILLER, M.—b. 1919 ; ed. Kilburn Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1940–47, maj. ; Br. P.O., 1936–47 ; asst. engnr., posts. and tels. dept., Pal., 1947 ; E.A., 1949 ; exec. engnr., 1952 ; div. engnr., 1957 ; prin. sect. engnr., 1960.

MILLER, P. T.—b. 1921 ; ed. Glenalmond and Keble Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1941 ; cadet, Pal., 1942 ; dist. offr., 1945 ; Zanz., 1948 ; Tang., 1954–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MILLER, R. G.—b. 1910 ; ed. Falkirk High Sch., Edin. Univ., and Imp. Forestry Inst. ; asst. consvr., forests, N. Rhod., 1932 ; senr. asst. consvr., 1947 ; Uga., 1949 ; ret. ; asst. dir., D.O.S., forestry and land use section, 1954. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MILLER, R. S.—b. 1901 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, Weybridge Gram. Sch., Skerry's Coll., and Oxford Univ. ; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple ; mag., B. Guiana, 1944 ; senr. mag., 1956 ; puisne judge, 1960.

MILLER, V.—b. 1912 ; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta ; asst. notary to govt., Malta, 1949 ; notary to govt., 1955.

MILLER, W. T.—b. 1914 ; ed. St. George's Coll., J'ca ; asst., collr.-gen's. dept. J'ca, 1933 ; 2nd cl. clk., 1942 ; 1st cl. clk., treasury., 1944 ; chief clk., trade adminr's. dept., 1950 ; regraded exec. asst., 1950 ; import licensing offr., 1952 ; asst. trade adminr., 1953 ; trade adminr., 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MILLER, W. W. A.—b. 1922 ; ed. Glasgow Academy ; mil. serv., 1941–47 ; admin. offr., G. and E.I.C., 1947 ; admin. offr., cl. II, Fiji, 1952 ; secon. Tonga, 1958–61.

MILLETT, N. K., C.B.E. (1963), C.V.O. (1956), Q.P.M. (1955), C.P.M. (1951).—b. 1913; ed. West Buckland Sch.; police constable, Pal., 1933; asst. supt., police, Nig., 1937; senr. asst. supt., 1946; sent. supt., 1949; dep. comsnp., 1953; comsnp., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MILLIGAN, Miss M.—b. 1922; ed. Higher Gr. Sch., and Cowley Sec. Sch., St. Helens; nurs. sist., Aden, 1950.

MILLIKEN, M.—b. 1923; ed. Auckland Gram. Sch., and Univ. of N.Z.; mil. serv., 1941–44; N. Rhod., 1950–52; min. of agric., fish. and food, London, 1954–58; agric. economist, T.W.I., 1958; fed. statistician, 1959.

MILLINGEN, R. M.—b. 1914; ed. Kingston Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; asst. rev. dept., J'ca, 1933; 1st cl. clk., agric. loan soc. bd., 1945; inspg. offr., 1950; asst. crown solr., 1951; dep. crown solr., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MILLINGTON, C. G. F.—b. 1927; cadet, Mal. police, 1949; asst. supt., 1950; asst. supt., Sarawak constab., 1955; dep. supt., 1956; supt., 1960.

MILLS, D. B., O.B.E. (1955).—b. 1913; ed. Redlay Sch., Sunderland; mil. serv., 1945–48, sqdn. ldr.; suptg. engrn. (buildings) P.W.D., Ken., 1948; chief archt., min. of works, 1957.

MILLS, D. O.—b. 1921; ed. J'ca Coll. and London Sch. of Econ.; 3rd cl. clk., treasy., J'ca, 1939; 2nd cl., 1943; 1st cl., 1949; statistician, 1950; senr., 1954; dep. dir., stats., 1957; prin. asst. sec., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MILLS, G. E.—b. 1920; ed. J'ca Coll. and London Sch. of Econ.; asst., P.O., J'ca, 1938; 2nd cl. clk., treasy., 1943; 1st cl., 1946; senr. clk., sec't, 1950; admin. asst., 1950; secon. C.O., liaison offr., W.I. students, 1948–51; asst. sec., min. of finance, 1953; sec., comsnp. of enq. into match industry, J'ca, 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1956; asst. under-sec., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MILLS, I. V. B., C.P.M. (1956).—b. 1918; ed. Bracondal Sch., Norwich; asst. insp., police, Ken., 1938; asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1951; senr. supt., 1954; asst. comsnp., 1957.

MILLS, Hon. R. C.—b. 1919; ed. Canford Sch., Dorset, and Jesus Coll., Camb.; D.O., Ken., 1946; senr. dist. comsnp., 1961.

MILLS, W. R.—b. 1927; ed. Crypt Sch., Gloucester, Royal Coll. of Science, London, Trinity Coll., Camb., I.C.T.A., and Inst. of Stats., N. Carolina State Coll.; chemist, Uga., 1949; offr. i/c, Serere agric. experi. stn., 1956; senr. res. offr., 1961–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MILLS-OWENS, R. H.—b. 1910; solicitor, barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; regisr., titles, prin. regisr., Ken., 1949; crown coun., 1952; legal dftsman., 1952; mag., H.K., 1956; dist. judge, 1958; puisne judge, 1961.

MILNE, F. D.—b. 1920; ed. Glasgow Acad. and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; educ. offr., 1948; senr. educ. offr., N. Rhod.

MILTON, R. L.—b. 1922; mil. serv., 1941–47, f/o; senr. A.T.C.O., Pal., 1947; S'pore, 1946; ops. offr., Mal., 1951; asst. dir., civ. aviation, S'wak, Brun., 1953; dir. Br. Borneo terrs. (N. Borneo) 1955.

MIRAMS, Miss P. M.—b. 1918; ed. Stroud High Sch. and Bedford Froebel Training Coll.; educ. offr. (woman), H.K., 1950.

MIRANDA, C. M., M.B.E. (1953).—b. 1908; ed. India; inspr., telephones, Ken., 1927; engrn. supt., Aden, 1938; tel. engrn., 1949; contrl., tel. services, 1958.

MIRFIN, B. J.—b. 1929; ed. Rock Ferry High Sch., Birkenhead; cust. and exc. U.K., 1952; colltr. cust. E.A.C.S.O., 1961.

MIRIE, P. S. T.—b. 1919; ed. Reading Univ.; asst. vet. offr., Ken., 1942; agric. offr., 1954; prin., prov. agric. training sch., 1959.

MISIR, R. R., J.P.—b. 1903; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; temp. asst. clk., B. Guiana, 1920; asst. clk., 1923; cl. II clk., 1940; cl. I, 1946; senr. clk., 1950; chief clk., 1952; asst. sec., 1955.

MITCHELL, A. J. L.—b. 1921; ed. Robert Gordon's Coll., Fraserburgh Academy, and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46; asst. consvr., forests, 1949; senr., W. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MITCHELL, G. B., M.B.E. (1958).—b. 1924; ed. Portsmouth Gram. Sch., and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–44, f/o att. R.N., 1944–46; cadet, Tang., 1948; dist. offr., 1951; prin. asst. sec., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MITCHELL, L. G., K.P.M. (1953) C.P.M. (1946).—b. 1911; ed. Glasgow Academy; asst. inspr., police, Ken., 1937; asst. supt., 1946; supt., 1951; senr., 1953; asst. comsnp., 1954; senr., 1957; dep. comsnp., police, 1959.

MITCHELL, L. V.—b. 1921; ed. Erith Gram. Sch., Schs. of Architecture, and London Poly.; mil. serv., 1942–46; chief town plan. offr., N. Rhod., 1958; ch. plan. offr., 1961.

MITCHELL, R. M.—b. 1920; ed. Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46, R.N.V.R., surgeon lt.; M.O. spec. gr., Nyas., 1952; surg. spec., W.R. Nig., 1956; M.O. spec. gr., Tang., 1958; surg. spec., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MITCHELL, R. W. L.—b. 1913; ed. The Lodge Sch., Barb., and Oxford Univ.; asst. master, Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., 1938; senr. master, 1953; 2nd master, 1956; prin., St. Geo.'s Coll., 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

MITCHELL, T. R.—b. 1910; ed. Royal H. Sch., Edin.; mil. serv., 1939–47, lt.-col.; asst. supt. police, Tang., 1947; supt., 1954; senr. supt., 1959; asst. comsnr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MITCHELL, W. H. B.—b. 1920; ed. Kingstown Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1942–46, flt. lt.; asst. engr., E.A.R. and H., 1948; dist. engr., 1954–62.

MITCHELL-HEDGES, F. J. S.—b. 1914; ed. Oundle and Truro; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt.; apptd. Tang., 1949; supt. phot. div. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MIZZI, F.—b. 1917; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ., Malta; minister of justice, Malta, 1951; minister of educ., 1951–52; magistrate, 1959.

MIZZI, S.—b. 1910; ed. Lyceum, Malta; postal clk., Malta, 1928; civ. serv. (admin.), 1929; acctnt., 1944; P.R.O., 1946; secon. to housing comsnr., 1946; dir., labr. (also *ex off.* registr. T.U.s and chmn. labr. co-ord. comtee.), 1948; dir., estab., 1949; dir., indus. devel., 1955.

MOFFET, S.—b. 1895; ed. Rutherford Coll., Newcastle-on-Tyne, and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1914–18; dir., educ., Winchester, 1924; Wakefield, 1925; Middlesbrough, 1930; Sheffield, 1944; Barb., 1958.

MOHAMED ABDULLA GHASSANY.—b. 1919; ed. Zanz. Govt. Sch., Makerere Coll., Uga., Carmarthen Farm Inst. and Seale-Hayne Agric. Coll.; asst. agric. offr., Zanz., 1946.

MOHAMED ALI AWADH.—b. 1921; ed. Makerere Coll., Uga., and Dundee Univ.; asst. M.O., Zanz., 1945; M.O., 1956.

MOHAMMED AMIN bin Haji Jamil, C.P.M. (1954).—b. 1905; ed. Methodist Boys' Sch., K. Lumpur; prob. Asiatic inspr., S.S. police, 1929; senr. Asiatic inspr., 1938; chief inspr., 1945; asst. supt. police, 1948; dep. supt., 1955; supt. police, S'pore, 1957.

MOHAPELOA, J. M.—b. 1914; ed. Fort Hare Univ. Coll., S.A., and Oxford Univ.; asst. master, Basutoland High Sch., 1947–51; educ. offr., Basuto., 1951.

MOHAPELOA, J. T., M.B.E.—b. 1905; ed. Morija Training Instn., Basuto., and Fort Hare Univ. Coll., S.A.; on staff of Fort Hare Coll., 1926–43; treasurer, Basuto. national treas., 1943; asst. sec., 1953.

MOLE, R. F.—b. 1914; ed. Clifton Coll., and Hertford Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943–45; apptd. Burma civ. serv., 1937; asst. comsnr., 1938; dep. comsnr., 1945; col. admin. serv., 1947; prin. asst. sec., Sarawak, 1948; sec. for defence, 1949; asst. sec., labr. and lands, Ken., 1955; under-sec., 1957.

MOLLER, M. S. G.—b. 1914; ed. Kungsholms Laroverk, Stockholm; M.O., Tang., 1949; spec. gr. M.O., 1950; S.M.O., health educ., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MOLOHAN, M. J. B., C.M.G. (1957), M.B.E. (1936).—b. 1906; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1929; asst. dist. offr., 1931; dist. offr., 1941; dep. labr. comsnr., 1945; labr. comsnr., 1948; M.L.C., 1948–54; senr. prov. comsnr., 1953–61; o'seas. serv. restlmt. bd., D.T.C., 1962.

MOMBER, E. W.—b. 1911; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch., Bristol and Camb. Univs., and I.C.T.A.; supt., agric., Nig., 1935; senr. agric. offr., 1946; prin. agric. offr., 1950; asst. dir., agric., 1953; dep. dir., N. Nig., 1955; sec. for field services, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MONDAY, H. R., O.B.E. (1958), J.P. (1944).—b. 1907; ed. Methodist Elem. Sch., Bathurst; clk., Gam., 1925; asst. acctnt., treas., 1948; acctnt./storekpr., marine, 1953; acctnt.-gen., 1954.

MONGUL, C. I.—b. 1914; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; temp. asst., P.O. dept., B. Guiana, 1932; prob., 1935; clk., 1939–51; senr. acctng. offr., 1951; admin. asst., 1953; asst. sec., central sec't, 1954; prin. estab. offr., 1961.

MONK, A. J. P.—b. 1919; ed. Lond. Oratory Sch., Battersea Poly. and Kings Coll., Durham; mil. serv., R.A.F., fl/lieut.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1948.

MONSON, W. B. L., C.M.G. (1950).—b. 1912; ed. Edin. Acad. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., D.O., 1935; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., 1938; ag. prin., 1938; C.O., 1939; asst. sec., 1944; ch. sec., W.A.C., 1947; asst. U.S. of S., C.O., 1951.

MONTAGUE, F. A., C.M.G. (1956).—b. 1904; ed. Rugby, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; dist. reclam. offr., game preserv. dept., Tang., 1925; admin. cadet, 1928; asst. dist. offr., 1930; p.s. to gov. (secon.), 1938–40; dist. offr. 1938; asst. chief sec., 1948; admin. sec., S.L., 1950; ret., re-app. dep. chmn., public serv. coms., Uga., 1958–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MONTAGUE-EBBS, J.—b. 1919; ed. Queen Mary's Sch., B'stoke.; Thames Naut. Trng. Coll., H.M.S. "WORCESTER"; mil. serv., 1939–45, M.N.; marine offr., H.K., 1951.

MONTANARO, E. G.—b. 1903; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1923; comsnr. for Gozo, 1944; P.M.G., 1956; under sec., 1959.

MONTANARO GAUCI, A. J., C.B.E.—b. 1898; ed. Royal Univ., Malta; M.L.A., dep. speaker and chmn. standing comtee., 1927; speaker, 1929; judge, Malta, 1930; chmn., rent reg. bd., 1931; regional prob. offr., 1940; chmn., emergency comp. bd., 1943–49; chmn., bldg. costs bd., 1945–48; chmn., coms. of inquiry, admin. of justice in Gozo, 1946; chmn., Malta arbit. trib., 1949–50; chmn., coronation fest. comtee., 1953; chmn., royal visit comtee., 1954; kt. of Sovereign Order of Malta, 1949.

MONTGOMERIE, D. M.—b. 1909; ed. Kent Rd. Sch., Glasgow, and Glasgow High Sch. and Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46, f/o; met. asst., 1940; air min. forecaster (AEO), 1942; asst. meteorologist, Nig., 1949; met. gr. II, 1953; gr. I, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MONTGOMERY, D. G. W.—b. 1909; ed. Eltham Coll. and Campbell Coll.; customs prob., F.M.S., 1929; asst. supt., trade and customs, 1933; supt. excise, 1936; senr. customs offr., customs and excise, 1939; Nig., 1942; asst. compt., customs, Fed. of Mal., 1950.

MONTSERIN, B. G.—b. 1903; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., I.C.T.A., McGill Univ. and Toronto Univ.; agric. offr., Trin., 1930; cacao agronomist, 1944; ch. scientific offr., 1950; dep. dir., agric. (research), 1953; redesi. tech. offr. (research) 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

MOODIE, A. S., O.B.E.—b. 1912; ed. Glasgow H. Sch. and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1945–48, R.A.M.C., maj.; med. and health offr., H.K., 1948; T.B. specialist, 1951; senr., 1957.

MOODIE, F. S. M.—b. 1924; ed. Harris Acad., Dundee; mil. serv., 1943–46; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1949; actng. asst., 1951; asst. acctnt., 1962.

MOONEY, J. W. C.—b. 1924; ed. Cranleigh and Trinity Coll., Oxon.; mil. serv., 1943–46, R.N.(A); asst. consvr., forests, G.C., 1949; senr. asst. consvr., 1953; working plans offr., 1956; consvr., forests, 1957. (Ghana civil service.)

MOORE, A. H.—b. 1904; ed. St. Joseph's Inter. Coll., B.G.; county inspr. schs. B.G., 1943; senr. educ. offr., 1948; asst. sec., 1953; asst. dir. educ., 1954; dep. dir., 1960; redesi. dep. ch. educ. offr., 1962.

MOORE, Miss B. E., M.B.E. (1957).—ed. Boston High Sch., Lincs., and Glouc. Training Coll.; mil. serv., 1941–43, W.R.N.S.; educ. offr., Nyasa., 1949; senr. educ. offr., 1955; asst. dir. educ., 1961; ret., reapt. educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1962.

MOORE, D.—b. 1919; ed. Albert Sch.; Oxford and Edin. Univs.; mil. serv., 1939–46 (p.o.w., 1940–45), desps.; asst. consvr., forests, T'dad, 1949; dep. consvr., 1955; consvr., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

MOORE, D. B., C.P.M. (1962).—b. 1917; ed. Bangor Gram. Sch., and Queen's Univ., Belfast; Indian police, 1937–49; supt., police, Nig., 1950; senr. supt., police, Nyasa., 1957; asst. comsnnr., 1960; senr. asst. comsnnr., 1962.

MOORE, G. W.—b. 1910; ed. B. Guiana, King's Coll., Lagos, and Leeds Univ.; med. asst., Nig., 1935; asst. M.O., 1938; M.O., 1946; col. med. serv., 1950; S.M.O. (admin.), N. Nig., 1956; D'ca, 1960.

MOORE, J.—b. 1910; ed. W. Bridgford Gram. Sch., Notts.; sub. inspr. H.K. police, 1946; asst. supt., 1949; supt. 1952; snr. supt., 1957; dir. of immigr., 1961.

MOORE, R.—b. 1915; ed. King's Sch., Glos.; mil. serv., 1939–46, Royal Eng., capt.; civ. engr. pupil, 1933; engr. asst. local govt., U.K., 1936; senr. civ. engr., loc. govt., U.K., 1946; staff. engr. (roads), Fiji, 1951.

MOORE, S. H.—b. 1905; ed. Wesley Coll., Dublin, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1944–46, maj.; M.O., H.K., 1946; S.M.O., 1955; asst. dir., med. and health services, 1959–62.

MOORE, W. G.—b. 1913; ed. Southall, Middx., County Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt. (desps.).; Br. P.O., 1935–49; asst. contrl., E.A. posts and tels. admin., 1949; dep. regional dir., 1953; regl. dir., 1961; asst. P.M.G. (servs.), 1962.

MOORHEAD, P. J.—b. 1922; ed. Clongowes Wood Coll., and Royal Vet. Coll., Dublin; vet. offr., Tang., 1949; S.V.O., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MOORING, Sir George, K.C.M.G. (1961), Kt. (1958), C.M.G. (1955).—b. 1908; ed. Bedford Modern Sch. and Queen's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45, lt.-col. (desps.); cadet, Nig., 1931; admin. offr., cl. II, 1948; cl. I and fin. sec., W. reg., 1951; perm. sec., min. of fin., W. reg., 1954; dep. gov., W. regn., 1957; Br. resdt., Zanz. 1960.

MOOSAI-MAHARAJ, S.—b. 1909; ed. Naparima Coll., Trin., Mt. Allison Univ., Canada, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; health educ. offr., Trin., 1943; asst. sec., 1956; senr. asst. sec., T.W.I., 1958–62.

MORAIS, A. I.—b. 1912; ed. Kingston Coll., J'ca, and Lond. Univ.; asst. stats. offr., J'ca., 1940; stats. offr., 1943; asst. island statistn., 1945; asst. ch. elect. offr., 1948; dep. dir. stats., 1954; secon. ch. statistn., Carib. commsn., 1950–55; secon. T.W.I. govt. asst. trade comsnnr. in U.K., 1956; prin. asst. sec., J'ca., 1959; asst. U.S., off. of Prem., 1961.

MORANT, Miss L. D.—b. 1908; ed. Shortwood Coll., J'ca, and National Train. Coll., London; apptd., J'ca, 1945; asst. educ. offr., 1950; educ. offr., 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MORDECAI, Sir John, Kt. (1962), C.M.G. (1956).—b. 1903; ed. Wolmer's Boys' High Sch. and Syracuse Univ., U.S.A.; cler. asst., treasury, J'ca, 1920; fin. clk., 1942; asst. treas., 1944; asst. sec. in charge local govt. sect., 1946; trade adminr. and sec., trade cont. bd., 1949; prin. asst. sec. and secon. to C.O., 1950; exec. sec., Regional Econ. Comtee., 1952; perm. sec., J'ca, 1953; sec., Br. Caribbean pre-fed. estab., 1956; fed. sec., The West Indies, 1958; dep. gov.-gen., T.W.I., 1960–62.

MORGAN, E. O. A.—b. 1913; ed. King's Coll., Lagos, and L.S.E., London Univ.; mag., Nig., 1949; senr., 1955; chief mag., 1956; judge, high ct., W. Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MORGAN, J. C.—b. 1910 ; ed. Malvern Coll. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939-47, K.A.R., B.M.A. Somalia, lt.-col. (senr. civ. affrs. offr.) (desps.) ; cadet, Tang., 1934 ; asst. dist. offr., 1936 ; dist. offr. (*in absentia*), 1946 ; prin., C.O., 1947 ; asst. sec., 1955 ; trans. C.R.O., 1962.

MORGAN, M. H.—b. 1923 ; ed. Prior Park Coll., Bath, and Liverpool Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, f/lt. ; asst. town planner, Uga., 1953 ; town planning advr., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MORGAN, S. W.—b. 1925 ; ed. Christ's Hosp., Horsham ; mil. serv., 1943-47 ; cadet, Nig., 1949 ; admin. offr., 1952 ; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1953.

MORGAN, T. O.—b. 1913 ; ed. Carmarthen Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll. of Wales, Cardiff ; mil. serv. (interned), 1941-45, lt. ; asst. civ. engrn., min. of transport, 1938 ; engrn., H.K., 1939 ; asst. waterwks. engrn., 1955 ; waterwks. engrn., 1957 ; D.D.P.W. (waterwks. engrn.), 1959.

MORGAN, W. E.—b. 1914 ; ed. Dean Close Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin ; mil. serv., 1940-46, lieut., master, European educ., Tang., 1946 ; headmaster, 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MORGAN, W. S.—b. 1908 ; ed. Queens' Coll. Camb., and Lond. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941-42, Mal. campaign, l/bmdr ; Mal. educ. serv., 1931 ; prin. C.O., 1947 ; ch. asst. col. sec. (later minis. sec.) S.L., 1950 ; asst. advr. govt. Qatar, 1957 ; chmn. publ. serv. comsn. Maur., 1960.

MORIAH, R. E. O.—b. 1914 ; ed. Berbice High Sch., and London Univ. ; temp. cler. asst., B. Guiana, 1935 ; clk., 1940 ; clk. of court, 1947 ; admin. asst., 1953 ; asst. sec., 1957.

MORISON, W. G.—b. 1915 ; ed. Radley Coll., and Hertford Coll., Oxford ; interned 1942-45 ; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1938 ; dist. offr., 1946 ; asst. registr., co-ops., 1950 ; comsnr., co-op. devel., 1958-62.

MORLEY, R. L.—b. 1921 ; ed. Marlborough Coll. ; mil. serv., 1940-43, capt. (desps.) ; admin. offr., N. Nig., 1946. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MORLEY-JOHN, M.—b. 1923 ; ed. La Saint Union Convent, Bath, Wycliffe Coll., Univ. of Bristol ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.A.F. sgt. ; cr. coun. H.K., 1951 ; prin. cr. coun., 1961.

MORRIS, E. A., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1910 ; C.O., C.A.'s off., 1928 ; mil. serv., 1942-46, sqdn. ldr. ; H.E.O., 1942 ; S.E.O., 1949 ; asst. hd. of dept., 1956 ; hd., appts. dept., 1958 ; hd. stores dept., 1962.

MORRIS, F. J.—b. 1921 ; ed. Eastern Public Sch., Broughty Ferry ; mil. serv., 1941-46 ; acctg. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1948 ; asst. acctnt., 1956 ; acctnt., 1962.

MORRIS, G. T. C., T.D. (1950).—b. 1917 ; ed. Bloxham Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt. ; asst. audr., S.L., 1946 ; audr., Gam., 1950 ; prin. audr., 1951 ; senr. audr., Aden, 1954 ; prin. audr., E. Nig., 1956 ; dep. dir., audit, 1957 ; dir., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MORRIS, H. F.—b. 1918 ; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Trinity Coll., Dublin ; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt. ; cl. 1, Burma civil serv., 1946 ; admin. offr., Uga., 1948 ; D.O., 1950 ; native courts advr., 1956 ; senr. D.O., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MORRIS, L. C.—b. 1915 ; ed. Cornwall County Sch. ; mil. serv., Br. P.O., 1936-47 ; insp. techn., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1948 ; supvy. techn., 1953 ; senr. asst. engrn., 1955 ; div. engrn., 1960-62.

MORRIS, N. G., C.M.G. (1955), Q.P.M. (1954), C.P.M. (1949).—b. 1908 ; ed. Wellington Coll. ; interned, 1942-45 ; prob. asst. supt., police, 1928 ; asst. supt., 1933 ; asst. supt., spec. branch, S'pore, 1936 ; attd. E. group, spec. duty, 1945 ; supt., 1948 ; asst. comsnr., spec. branch, 1948 ; comsnr., police, S'pore, 1952 ; ret., re-app. dep. I.G., col. police, C.O., 1957 ; dir. security, Aden, 1962-63.

MORRIS, O. H.—b. 1921 ; ed. King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon and Balliol Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1941-45, capt. ; asst. prin., C.O., 1946 ; prin., 1948 ; secon., S.L. admin., 1952-53 ; asst. sec., 1955 ; secon. D.T.C., 1962.

MORRIS, P. R.—b. 1918 ; ed. King Chas. I Gram. Sch., Kidderminster ; mil. serv., 1939-46, t./maj. ; engrn., P.W.D., Ken., 1948 ; dep. road engrn., 1955.

MORRIS, R. B.—b. 1914 ; ed. Hatherleigh Sch., Newport, Mon. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, major ; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. & H., 1949 ; dist. traffic supt., 1952.

MORRIS, R. H.—b. 1915 ; ed. Maitland High Sch., N.S.W., and Sydney Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt. ; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1946 ; asst. D.O., 1947 ; D.O., 1950 ; prin. asst. sec., 1952 ; seconded, asst. resdt., Brunei, 1954-58 ; dist. offr., Sarawak, 1958.

MORRIS, T. D. H.—b. 1918 ; ed. Merchant Taylor's Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt. ; staff surveyor, Uga., 1946 ; comsnr., lands, B.S.I.P., 1959.

MORRIS, W. A., C.M.G. (1956).—b. 1905 ; ed. St. Paul's Sch. and Univ. of Lond. ; econ. asst., off. of high comsnr. for Aust., 1935 ; B/T., 1940 ; temp. prin., C.O., 1942 ; prin., 1946 ; asst. sec., 1948 ; secon. F.O., 1963.

MORRISON, A., C.P.M. (1957).—b. 1918 ; ed. Falkirk H. Sch. ; H.K. police, 1946 ; inspr., 1951 ; asst. supt., 1952 ; supt., 1955 ; senr. supt., 1961.

MORRISON, A. R. G.—b. 1915 ; ed. Malvern Coll. and Trinity Coll., Camb. ; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1947 ; asst. D.O., 1948 ; D.O., 1951 ; prin. asst. sec., 1954 ; inf. offr., 1960.

MORRISON, C. G. M.—b. 1917; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll., Camb.; interned, 1941-45; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1939; asst. to supt., imports and exports, 1939; attd. H.K. civ. affrs. London office, 1946; attd. sect. H.Q. civ. affrs. unit, H.K. admin., 1946; asst. P.M.G., 1947; cadet offr., cl. I, 1956; staff gr., 1957; chmn., urban coun. and dir., urban servs., 1958; chmn., housing authy., 1958; redesig. admin. offr., staff gr. A, 1959.

MORRISON, C. J.—b. 1919; ed. St. Simon's Coll., J'ca Sch. of Agric. and I.C.T.A.; agric. instr., J'ca, 1943; supvr., agric. instrs., 1947; soil consrv. offr., dept. of agric., 1951; secon., agric. offr., to Yallahs Valley land authy., 1951-53; senr. agric. offr., 1953; offr. i/c experiments and stns.; secon., Christiana land authy., 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

■ **MORRISON, D. B.**—b. 1918; ed. Broughty Ferry Grove Academy; mil. serv., 1939-46, sgt.; Br. P.O., 1935-49; tech. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949; asst. inspr., traffic, 1952; asst. contrlr., telecoms., 1955; senr. asst. contrlr., 1959.

MORRISON, D. K., C.P.M.—b. 1911; ed. Clydebank High Sch.; Pal. police, 1931-40; asst. inspr., police, Nyasa, 1940; secon., B.M.A., 1941-42; asst. supt., police, Nyasa., 1946; supt., 1954; senr. supt., 1960-62.

MORRISON, N. A.—b. 1921; ed. Glasgow High Sch., and Christ Church, Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-46; admin. cadet, Nig., 1947; admin. offr., cl. II, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

MORRISON, W. S.—b. 1920; ed. Shawlands Acad. and Glasgow High Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-43, bty. sgt.-maj.; clk., K.U.R. and H., 1939; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. and H., 1952; dist. traffic supt., 1954; prin. cominerc. asst., 1960-62.

MORTIMER, A. S.—b. 1926; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; cadet exam. offr., E.A. customs, 1945; exam. offr., 1949; collr., customs, 1955; prin. collr., 1962.

MORTIMER, L. C.—b. 1917; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Ken.; clk., lands, mines and surveys, dept., Ken., 1934; dist. offr., 1950; ch. estab. offr., 1961.

MORTIMER, Miss M.—b. 1911; ed. Robinson's Sch., Malta, and Univ. Coll., Exeter; teacher, central sch., Malta, 1931; primary schs., 1943; inspectress, primary schs., 1947; chief inspr., 1959; asst. dir., educ., 1960.

MORTIMER, M. A. E.—b. 1926; ed. Dr. Morgan's Gram. Sch., Bridgwater and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1946-48; fisheries offr., N. Rhod., 1951.

MORTIMER, M. C.—b. 1914; ed. Poole Gram. Sch., and Oriel Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1947; senr. educ. offr., 1959.

MOSDELL, L. P.—b. 1912; ed. Abingdon Sch., and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; solicitor; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; registr., lands and deeds, N. Rhod., 1946; resdt. mag., 1950; senr., 1956; puisne judge, Tang., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MOSE, G. E.—b. 1909; ed. Naparima Trng. Coll.; Home Off. probation offrs. course; asst. teacher, Trin., 1928; headmaster, 1944; probation offr., 1946; prin. probation offr., 1949. (T'dad Govt. service.)

MOSSE, P. M.—b. 1924; ed. Sherborne Sch.; mil. serv., 1943-45, lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950.

MOSTYN, H. P.—b. 1928; ed. Llandrindod Wells Sch. and Bangor Univ. Coll.; asst. consrv., forests, N. Rhod., 1950.

MOSTYN, N. F.—b. 1918; ed. Univ. Coll. Sch., London; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; sub-storekeeper, T.R. and P.S., 1946; clk./storekeeper, E.A.R. and H., 1949; asst. dist. stores supt., 1950; dist. stores supt., 1954; stores acctnt., 1955; dist. stores supt., 1959.

MOULT, V. H.—b. 1908; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; cadet, Nig., 1931; cl. II, asst. civ. serv. comsnr., 1950; cl. I, prin. asst., 1952; ret., re-app., appts. sec., advay. comtee. on colonial colls. of arts, science and tech., 1956.

MOUSLEY, J. C. A.—b. 1928; ed. Dover Coll.; mil. serv., 1946-48, 2nd lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951; dist. offr., 1953; p.s., 1956.

MOUTOU, L. R., M.B.E. (1959)—b. 1911; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; gr. II clk., Maur., 1933; chief off. supt., stat. off., 1945; spec. gr. clk., 1945; clk. asst., leg. co., 1949; clk., leg. co., 1952.

MOWATT, S. W.—b. 1909; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca; 2nd cl. clk., J'ca, 1928; asst. labr. advr., 1953; prin. asst. sec. i/c industrial relations, min. of labr., 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1958; perm. sec., 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MOWBRAY, L. S., M.B.E. (1960)—b. 1909; ed. St. George Gram. Sch., Bermuda, De Witt Clinton Sch., N. York; mil. serv., 1939-45, major; asst. curator, aquarium, Berm., 1928; curator, 1944.

MTAWALI, C. V., M.B.E. (1955)—b. 1919; ed. Tabora Secondary Sch. and Makerere Coll., Uga.; asst. M.O., Tang. 1944; spec. gr. M.O., 1956; senr. M.O. 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MUDDLE, B. A.—b. 1933; ed. Chester H. Sch., and Prince of Wales Sch., Ken.; Faraday Elect. Eng., Coll.; techn. lnr., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1951; pupil engrnr., 1957; exec. engrnr., 1960.

MUGGLETON, B. J.—b. 1920; ed. Bishop Vesey's Gram. Sch., and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; exec. engrnr., Tang., 1949; senr. exec. engrnr., 1960; ch. engrnr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MUHAMMAD SALIM HILAL BAR-WANI.—b. 1908; ed. Zanz. Govt. Cent. Sch. and Teacher Training Sch., Univ. Coll., S'ton, Sch. of Oriental and African Studies, and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; teacher, Zanz., 1928; asst. educ. offr., 1941; educ. offr., 1948.

MUIR, A.—b. 1921; ed. Camphill Sch., Paisley; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.N.V.R., lieut. (A) (pilot); Min. Labr. and Nat. Serv., U.K., 1939; labr. offr., Tang., 1951; labr. offr., Uga., 1958; senr. 1959; asst. labr. commr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MUIR, G. D.—b. 1914; ed. Strathallan Sch., and Univs. of St. Andrews and London; mil. serv., 1941–45 (p.o.v.); European master, Mal., 1937; senr. educ. offr., 1951; dep. chief educ. advr., 1957; dir., educ., N. Borneo, 1958.

MUIR, J. L.—b. 1912; linotype operator. Ken., 1931; supt., letterpress, 1949; senr. press supt., 1956; asst. govt. printer, 1958.

MUIRHEAD, D. C.—b. 1918; ed. Wallacey Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; land asst., Tang., 1950; land sec., Uga., 1953; senr., 1961; lands offr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MUIRHEAD, F. G., O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1911; ed. Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen, and Univ. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1941–43, capt.; D.O. Basuto., 1937; 1st asst. sec., 1956; sec., finance, 1960.

MULL, J. B.—b. 1919; ed. Dollar Academy and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; educ. offr., Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MULLEN, C. L.—b. 1906; ed. St. Dominic's and Heaton Pk. Rd. Sch., Newcastle; clk., T.R. & P.S., 1946; acctg. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1953; asst. acctnt., 1956.

MULLIGAN, E. H.—b. 1919; ed. Waitaki Prep. Sch. and Christ's Coll., N.Z.; 2nd asst. supt., police, Ken., 1940; senr. supt., Fiji, 1956.

MULLIGAN, J. V., C.P.M. (1957).—b. 1921; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Newry, and Belfast; police, Pal., 1943–48; asst. supt., Ken., 1950; supt., 1954, senr. supt., 1957; asst. comsnnr., 1960.

MULLIGAN, R. J.—b. 1927; ed. Gisborne Sch., Canterbury Univ. Coll.; pupil engrn., N. Rhod., 1952; exec. engrn., 1954.

MULLIN, J. V., C.B.E. (1960), C.P.M. (1950), K.P.M. (1953).—b. 1909; ed. Bishops Stortford Coll.; sub-inspr., police, B. Guiana, 1928; asst. supt., Maur., 1932; Uga., 1937; senr. asst. supt., 1945; supt., 1947; senr. supt., 1949; asst. comsnnr., 1952; senr. asst. comsnnr., 1954; comsnnr., police and aviation control offr., Zanz., 1955; comsnnr., police, Nyasa., 1958.

MULLINS, J. P.—b. 1922; ed. Berkhamsted Sch.,¹ and Trinity Coll., Oxford. mil. serv., 1941–46, R.N.V.R. lieut.; admin; offr., G.C., 1951; Nyas., 1952.

MUNDY, E. M.—b. 1911; ed. Kingston, and Imp. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; educ. offr., Tang., 1946; senr. educ. offr., 1958–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MUNRO, H. A.—b. 1911; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch., and Edin. Sch. of Med.; clk., 1930; dist. M.O., St. Vin., 1945; physn. Col. hosp., 1955.

MUNRO, J. A.—b. 1927; ed. Picardy Snr. Sch., and Chumleigh Snr. Sch.; Br. P.O., 1941–54; mil. serv., 1947–49; clk., gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1954; ch. clk., 1955; indenting offr., 1960; asst. contrl. stores, 1962.

MUNRO, R. H.—b. 1918; ed. Exeter Sch. and Univ. Coll. of the S.W., Exeter; solicitor; mil. serv., 1940–45, lieut.-com. (A); asst. adminr.-gen., dep. off. receiver and dep. public trustee, Uga., 1950; dep. registr.-gen., Ken., 1955; H.K., 1960.

MUNROE, E. L., I.S.O. (1962).—b. 1904; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca; entered J'ca govt. serv., 1922; assessor, 1943; prin., 1944; asst. comsnnr., inc. tax and stamp duties, 1946; dep. comsnnr., 1946; comsnnr., income tax, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MUNROE, O. S.—b. 1917; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca; solicitor; legal clk., sup. court, J'ca, 1949; dep. registr., 1950. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MURAT, R.—b. 1922; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Durham Univ.; temp. clk., Maur., 1942; extra teaching asst., 1942; 2nd gr. clk., 1946; educ. offr., 1948.

MURCOTT, E. H.—b. 1912; ed. Edin. Univ.; col. med. serv., 1939; Ken., 1949; S.M.O., 1951; asst. D.M.S., 1952; D.D.M.S., Nyasa., 1953; chief M.O. and resdt. surgeon, Bah., 1957.

MURGATROYD, A. R.—b. 1918; ed. Ilkley Council Sch., and Ilkley Gram. Sch.; Br. P.O., 1936–47; mil. serv., 1939–46; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1947; inspng. techn., 1954; asst. engrn., gr. I, 1955; senr., 1961.

MURPHY, D. A. Pelly, C.M.G. (1960), O.B.E.—b. 1914; ed. Trinity Coll., Dublin; cadet, Nig., 1939; admin. offr., cl. II, 1953; cl. I, 1955; sec. to premier and ex. co., W. regn. 1956; perm. sec., min. of local govt., 1957; comsnnr., spec. duties, 1958; ag. dep. gov., W. Nig., 1960; temp. prin., C.O., 1960.

MURPHY, G. G.—b. 1916; ed. St. Finbar's Coll., Cork, Lateran Academy, Rome, and Univ. Coll., Cork; M.O., Uga., 1951; S.M.O., 1956–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MURPHY, J. Pelly, Q.C.—b. 1909; ed. Mount St. Mary's Coll. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law, King's Inn, Dublin; mil. serv., 1941–45; asst. cr. solr., H.K., 1936; atty.-gen., Gam., 1947; Zanz., 1950; puisne judge, Ken., 1956.

MURPHY, M. H.—b. 1911; ed. Ecole St. Jean Baptiste, Papeete, Tahiti; St. Joseph's Coll., H.K., and Lond. Radio Coll.; wireless off., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1937; A.T.C.O., 1947; telecomm. off., 1955; sigs. off., 1961; senr., 1962.

MURPHY, R. H.—b. 1915; ed. Charterhouse and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; resdt. mag., Tang., 1948; chief registr., G.C., and registr., W.A. ct. of appeal, 1951; senr. mag., G.C., 1955; puisne judge, Ghana, 1957; Tang., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MURRAY, E. H.—b. 1918; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and London Sch. of Econ.; imp. censorship, Trin., 1940–44; social welfare dept., 1945; secon. C.O., 1949–51; asst. sec., Trin., 1953; gov's. sec., and clk., ex. co., 1958; perm. sec., 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

MURRAY, J. L.—b. 1910; seconded from F.O. as P.R.O., H.K., 1950; dir., inf. services, 1959.

MURRAY, J. N.—b. 1913; ed. Whitehill High Sch., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj.; clk., K.U.R. & H., 1946; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. & H., 1954; dist. traffic supt., 1954.

MURRAY, J. P., C.M.G. (1958)—b. 1906; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford, and Christ Church, Oxford; cadet, N. Rhod., 1929; dist. off., 1931; prov. comsnr., 1950; senr., 1955; comsnr. for N. Rhod., Lond., 1961.

MURRAY, O. H.—b. 1921; ed. J'ca Coll.; asst., lands dept., J'ca, 1940; 2nd cl. clk., sec't, 1944; 1st cl., 1950; admin. asst., 1952; asst. sec., min. of finance, 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MURRAY, P. C.—b. 1910; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca, Toronto Univ., Johns Hopkins Univ., and L.S.H.T.M.; supernmy. M.O., J'ca, 1935; M.O., 1936; M.O. (health) 1943; S.M.O. (indust. health) 1954; prin. M.O., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

MURRAY, R. N.—b. 1913; ed. Mico Coll., J'ca, London Univ. Inst. of Educ. and Camb. Univ.; teacher, J'ca govt.-aided schs., 1934; tutor, Mico Training Coll., 1944–45, 1949–50; educ. off., J'ca, 1950; senr. educ. off., 1952; dep. dir., educ., 1955; chief educ. off., 1956; educ. advr., W. Indies, 1958–62.

MURRAY, St. G.—b. 1908; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; clk., various govt. depts., St. L., 1929–49; chief clk., admin. dept., and clk., ex. co., 1949; public relations and social welf. off., 1954; registr. and addl. magistrate, 1958.

MURRELL, H. C.—b. 1911; ed. Durham Sch. and Bradford Tech. Coll.; asst. engrn., K.U.R. & H., 1939; dist. engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1952; senr., 1953.

MUSAID, M. A., R.V.M., C.P.M.—b. 1919; ed. Sec. Sch., Aden; sub. inspr. police, Aden, 1941; asst. immig. contrl., 1960; contrl., 1960.

MUSPRATT-WILLIAMS, M. J.—b. 1911; ed. Imp. Service Coll., R.M.C., Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1931–46, (from 1936–45, R.A.F., gp. capt.) lt.-col.; dir., civil aviation, N. Rhod., 1947; H.K., 1952.

MUSSON, E.—b. 1917; ed. Barnsley Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–46, staff sgt.; pharmacist, Uga., 1947. (Uga. Govt. service.)

MUTTER, N. E. S.—b. 1922; ed. Clifton Coll., and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, flt. lieut.; agric. off., Tang., 1949; senr. agric. off., 1959; asst. comsnr., agric., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

MWANAKATWE, J.—b. 1926; ed. Munalii Sec. Sch., N. Rhod., Adams Coll., Natal, S.A., Univ. of S.A.; teacher, N. Rhod., 1949; headmaster, 1957; educ. off., 1958; secon. off. of Comsnr. for N. Rhod., Lond., 1961–62.

MYERS, H. N., I.S.O. (1957)—b. 1901; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L.; clk., various govt. depts., St. L., 1920–50; colonial postmaster, 1950.

MYERS, L. H.—b. 1906; ed. Beckford and Smith Secondary Sch., J'ca, and Toronto Univ.; apptd. J'ca, 1939; senr. surveyor, 1950; asst. dir., surveys, 1955; supernmy. dep. dir., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

NAHRA, Mrs. S. V.—b. 1913; ed. Punjab Univ.; asst. mistress, Ken., 1939; educ. off. (Asian), 1951.

NAIK, G. G.—b. 1903; ed. Arts Coll., Bombay; master, Indian educ., Tang., 1930; headmaster, primary schs., 1954. (Tang. Govt. service.)

NAIRAC, C. L.—b. 1917; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; educ. off., Maur., 1947; rector, R. Coll., Pt. Louis, 1959.

NAIRAC, J. L.—b. 1913; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–45; exec. engrn., Maur., 1945; water works engrn., 1946; D.D.P.W. and survs., 1949; ch. engr., water dev., 1961.

NAIRAC, P. L.—b. 1915; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; admin. off., Tang., 1939; asst. sec., Maur., 1950; prin. asst. sec., 1957.

NAISH, A. G. E.—b. 1911; ed. Kingstons Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–46; acctnt., P.W.D., Nig., 1950; actg. senr. W. regn., 1953; E. regn., 1954; senr. N. regn., 1955; princ. acctnt., M.O.W., 1957; deputy sec. educ., Aden, 1960.

NANCE, I. T.—b. 1917; ed. Bradfield Coll., and Trinity Hall, Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–44; cadet, Nyasa., 1939; asst. dist. comsnr., 1940; dist. comsnr., 1946; senr., dist. comsnr., 1958; under sec., 1962.

NANTON, W. R. E.—b. 1916; ed. I.C.T.A.; junr. agric. asst., Dominica, 1938; Montserrat, 1939; agric. asst., 1944; off. i/c Camden Pk. exp. stn., St. V., 1944; agric. off. (cocoa), Grenada, 1949; (general), 1950; supt., agric., 1954–62.

NAPPER, C. G.—b. 1916 ; ed. Streatham Gram. Sch. and Colfe's Gram. Sch.; asst. engr., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1941; exec. engr., 1952; senr., 1954.

NARAIN, S. S.—b. 1924; ed. Modern High Sch. and Queen's Coll., B.G.; Univ. Lond.; Univ. Coll., W.I.; Delft Technol. Univ. Holl.; civ. engr., appren. B.G., 1943; civ. engr., 1951; exec. engr., 1956; dep. dir. drainage and irrig., 1962.

NASH, A.—b. 1915; ed. Blaydon Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-45, M.N., chief off.; min. labr. and nat. serv., 1947-49; inspr. of factories, Ken., 1954; ch. factories inspr., Uga., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

NASH, J. T.—b. 1925; ed. Br. Boys' Sch., Alexandria, and Portsmouth Gram. Sch.; clk., gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1953; asst. acctnt., 1955; acctnt., 1960; senr., 1962.

NASIR, S. M. A.—b. 1925; ed. Modern Ed. Inst., B.G.; solr., and dep. cr. solr., B.G., 1961; off. recvr., publ. trustee and cr. solr., 1962.

NAUDI, C.—b. 1913; ed. Lyceum, Malta; teacher, Malta, 1932; apptd. civil serv. (admin.), 1932; prin. offr., 1948; chief examr., audit, 1959.

NAUDI, P. J., M.B.E. (1957).—b. 1920 ; ed. Lyceum, Malta; teacher, primary schs., Malta, 1939; cler. asst., 1940; admin. serv., 1941; inf. offr., 1955; dir., inf. and tourist services, 1957; dir., inf., 1958.

NAYAR, J. K.—b. 1926; ed. Punjab Univ. and London Sch. of Tropical Medicine; M.O., Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

NAYLOR, K.—b. 1920; ed. Wigan Mining and Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-46; asst. tfc. supt., Mal. Rlwy., 1951; asst. tfc. manager, 1960-62.

NAZROO, C. M.—b. 1913; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; ag. dist. mag., Maur., 1949; mag., 1951.

NEAL, M. G., B.E.M.—b. 1910; ed. Wellington Boys' Coll. and Univ. of N.Z.; mil. serv., 1939-46; barrister and solr., N.Z.; dist. judge, Mal., 1946; legal advr., Perak, 1948; offl. assignee, registr., coys., T.Us. and societies, Fed. of Mal., 1955; puisne judge, 1957.

NEAL, P.—b. 1927; ed. Christ's Hosp. and King's Coll., Lond.; staff survr., Uga. (Uga. Govt. service.)

NEALE, K. J., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1922; ed. Hackney Downs Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-46, lieut., R.N.; cler. offr., tithe redemption comsn., 1939; exec. offr., min. of nat. insurance, 1947; asst. prin., C.O., 1951; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., 1954-55; principal, 1955; secon., sec., interior, and local govt., Cyp., 1957; dep. admin. sec. (internal security), Cyp., 1958; C.O., 1959; secon. Cent. Afr. Off., 1962.

NEALON, B. H., O.B.E. (1958), O.P.M. (1955), C.P.M. (1952), O. of St. J. (1961).—b. 1911; ed. Victoria Coll., Egypt, Herne Bay Coll., and Melbourne Univ.; Metrop. police, 1933-44; asst. supt., police, S. Leone, 1944; senr. supt., 1954; asst. comsnn., police, 1958-59; chief police offr., Sey., 1960.

NEATH, R. W.—b. 1921; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Worcester, Bristol Univ. and Univ. of Berne; mil. serv., 1941-46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; cadet, Tang., 1949; dist. offr., 1951; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

NEEHALL, B. R., M.B.E. (1958).—b. 1909; ed. Oklahoma Univ.; engr. asst., publ. health eng. unit, St. V., 1943; sec. and tech. offr., cent. housing and plann. authy., 1951.

NEERUNJUN, Sir R., Kt. (1962), O.B.E., Q.C.—b. 1906; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Lond. Sch. of Econ., King's Coll. and Univ. Coll.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; dist. mag., Maur., 1938; judge, profiteering ct., 1942; mag., indus. ct., 1944; substitute proc., and adv.-gen., 1949; puisne judge, 1954; proc. and adv.-gen., 1957; atty.-gen., 1958; chief just., 1960.

NEHAUL, B. B. G.—b. 1912; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G., Univ. Coll., Lond., Univ. Coll. Hosp., Lond., Lond. Sch. Hygiene and Trop. Med., Leeds Univ., Edin. Univ.; U.S. publ. health serv., asst. V.D. offr., 1940; asst. M.O., 1941; B.G. govt. bacteriol. and pathl., 1945; dep. dir. med. servs., 1960; dep. ch. M.O., 1961.

NEIL, R.—b. 1907; ed. Queen's Pk. Sch., Glasgow; African tobacco bd., Nyasa., 1937; acctnt., Nyasa., 1938; chief acctnt., and sec., P.W.D., Nyasa., 1949; provincial acctnt., 1954-62.

NEIL, T., C.M.G. (1962), T.D.—b. 1913; ed. King's Coll., Univ. of Durham; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.-col.; dist. offr., Ken., 1947; asst. sec., 1952; asst. chief sec., 1957; perm. sec., 1959.

NELSON-SMITH, J. H.—b. 1916; ed. Stowe Sch. and Oxford Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, B. Hond., 1937; Sarawak, 1947; consvr., N. Rhod., 1956.

NEMORIN, J. J.—b. 1906; ed. Training Coll., Maur., and London Univ.; 2nd cl. teacher, Maur., 1927; 1st cl., 1937; head teacher, 1942; inspr., schs., 1950; educ. offr., 1955.

NESBITT-HAWES, P. J. D.—b. 1926; ed. Oundle and Trinity Hall, Camb.; mil. serv., 1944-47, capt., Coldstream Gds.; cadet, N. Nig., 1948; admin. offr., cl. II, Fed. of Nig., 1958; secon., W.A.R.O., Accra, depty. admin., 1960.

NETTLETON, C. N.—b. 1911; ed. Brunswick Ave. Cent. Sch. and Coll. of Arts and Crafts, Hull; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; architect, Fiji, 1946; Sarawak, 1954; chief architect, 1957; senr. architect, Nyasa., 1958; asst. D.P.W. (bldgs.), 1959; dir. (bldgs.), 1961.

NEVE, D. L.—b. 1920; ed. Repton, Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, lieut., resdt. mag., Uga., 1952; senr., 1960–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

NEWALL, A. J.—b. 1925; ed. Judd Sch., Tonbridge, and Hatfield Coll., Durham; mil. serv., 1943–46; cadet, G.C., 1950; admin. offr., cl. III, 1955; cl. II, 1958; cl. I, 1960. (Ghana civil service.)

NEWBOLD, C. D., C.M.G. (1957), Q.C.—b. 1909; ed. Lodge Sch., Barb., and Koble Coll., Oxford; called to bar, Gray's Inn; prin. offr. and 2nd dep. marshal, sup. ct. registry, Trin., 1936; mag., 1937; leg. draftsman, J'ca, 1941; solr.-gen., 1943; leg. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1948; just. of appeal, E.A. ct. of appeal, 1961.

NEWBOLD, K. M.—b. 1919; ed. Tynemouth High Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46; Br. P.O., 1936–39; techn. gr. I, E.A. posts and tels. admin., 1947–59; asst. contrl., posts and tels., N. Borneo, 1959.

NEWELL, R. H.—b. 1918; ed. Stockport Secondary Sch. and Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–46; Br. P.O., 1934–49; postmaster gr. II, 1949; gr. I, 1952; asst. postal contrl., 1956; senr., 1960; contrl. (servs.), 1962.

NEWLANDS, H. W. C.—b. 1914; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin.; vet. offr., Tang., 1939; senr., 1946; regl. asst. D.V.S., 1951; asst. D.V.S., 1955; D.D.V.S., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

NEWMAN, A. S.—b. 1911; ed. Mangotsfield Sec. Sch.; storekeeper, P.W.D., Nig., 1947; govt. storekeeper, Fiji, 1955; contrl., stores, P.W.D., Nyasa., 1958.

NEWMAN, M. J. S.—b. 1911; ed. St. Paul's, Darjeeling and Bradley Court; mil. serv., 1934–45, comdr., R.N.; C.O., 1945; cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; admin. off. cl. IIB, 1958; cl. IIA, 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

NEWNS, Sir A. F. F. P., K.C.M.G. (1963), C.M.G. (1957)—b. 1909; ed. Christ's Hosp. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; admin. serv., Nig., 1932; cl. I, 1951; sec. to coun. of ministers, 1952; dep. sec., Fed. of Nig., 1954; sec. to gov.-gen. and council of ministers, 1955; dep. gov., S.L., 1960; advr. to govt. (S.L. Govt. service.)

NEWTON, W. E., M.B.E. (1947)—b. 1910; ed. Vartic Sch., Mon.; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; U.K. prisons serv., 1939; P.O. prisons mission to Greece, 1945–50; prisons serv., Som., 1950; supt., prisons, Swaz., 1958.

NG, CHHUNG HIN, A. K.—b. 1916; ed. Nat. Univ. Ireland and Lond. Univ.; pathol., Maur., 1947; senr. pathol., 1949.

NICHOLL, T. B. R.—b. 1910; ed. Edward VII Sch., St. Annes-on-Sea, Dublin Univ. and St. Benet's Hall, Oxford; admin. offr., Sarawak, 1946; educ. offr., 1949.

NICHOLLS, K. V. W.—b. 1908; ed. Plumtree Sch. and Cape Town and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1941–46, flt.-lt.; S. Rhod. C.S., 1927–36; met. offr., air min., 1939; met., Mal. met. serv., 1947; E.A. met. dept., 1949; secon. Br. Caribbean met. serv., 1952; dep. dir., 1955; W. Indies met. serv., 1958.

NICHOLLS, N. V.—b. 1933; ed. Harrison Coll. and Pembroke Coll. Camb.; barrister-at-law Mid. Temp.; admin. cadet J'ca, 1957; leg. drhtsmn., 1958; leg. drhtsmn., Barb., 1960.

NICHOLS, E. H.—b. 1925; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Newcastle-on-Tyne, King's Coll., Durham Univ., Queen's Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., S. Leone, 1947; senr., 1954; prin. agric. offr., 1957; asst. dir., agric., fish. and forestry, H.K., 1959.

NICHOLSON, B.—b. 1920; ed. Salt's High Sch. and Elland Gram. Sch.; M.O., Nig., 1945; senr. leprosy offr., W. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

NICHOLSON, C. C.—b. 1909; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G., Edin. Univ., Toronto Univ.; dist. M.O., B.G., 1940; govt. M.O., 1941; schls. M.O., 1944; health offr., 1955; asst. dir. med. serv., 1956; dep. dir., 1959; dir., 1960; ch. M.O., 1961.

NICHOLSON, E. A.—b. 1907; ed. Browns Town High Sch., Mico Training Coll., J'ca, and London Univ.; tutor, Mico Training Coll., 1932; educ. offr., B. Hond., 1937; J'ca, 1949. (J'ca Govt. service.)

NICHOLSON, J. A. B., M.B.E. (1949)—b. 1917; ed. Wellingborough Sch., and L'pool, Edin. and London Univs.; M.O., Nig., 1942; M.O.H., 1953; senr. health offr., i/c med. field units, N. regn., 1954; D.D.M.S., N. Borneo, 1959.

NICHOLSON, K.—b. 1921; ed. Taunton's Sch. and Univ. Coll., Southampton; mil. serv., 1942–46; cadet, G. and E.I.C., 1947; admin. offr., cl. B, 1947; sec. to govt., 1950; co-op. socs. offr., 1952; asst. registr., co-op. socs. and sec. to govt., 1955; dep. registr., co-ops., S. Leone, 1957; registr., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

NICHOLSON, P. F. C.—b. 1914; ed. Uppingham Sch. and Sandhurst; Indian army, 1934–39; Indian polit. service, 1939–47; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1947; senr. dist. comsnr., 1955; prov. comsnr. (supnmy.) 1958.

NICHOLSON, R. A., C.B.E. (1953)—b. 1905; ed. Blundell's Sch. and King's Coll., Lond. Univ.; asst. engrn., P.W.D., Mal., 1928; cadet, N. Rhod., 1931; dist. offr., 1933; asst. ch. sec., 1945; econ. sec., 1948; fin. sec. (supernmy.), 1954; min. of finance, 1959–62.

NICHOLSON, S. H.—b. 1917; ed. Mexborough Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–45, flt. lt.; air traffic cont. offr., Tang., 1948; Ken., 1950; ops. offr., Nig., 1954; chief ops. offr., Br. Borneo Terrs., 1959.

NICKLIN, L. H., M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1908; ed. Fircroft Coll., Bournville, and Birmingham Coll. of Tech.; labr. offr., Uga., 1949; asst. estab. sec. (training), 1956; ret., re-app. indus. rel. advr., Fiji, 1960.

NICOL, C. D. N.—b. 1926; ed. Ardvreck, Crieff, Merchiston Castle Sch., Edin., Glasgow Univ. and B.N.C., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–47, leading airman, F.A.A.; cadet, Nig., 1949; admin. offr., cl. III, N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

NICOL-COLE, S. B.—b. 1920; ed. C.M.S. Gram. Sch., Freetown, King's Coll., Durham Univ., and Keble Coll., Oxford; 3rd cl. customs offr., S. Leone, 1940; commerce and industry offr., 1949; admin. offr., 1956; asst. dir., commerce and industry, 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

NICOLL, G. H.—b. 1924; ed. Tayport Higher Grade Publ. Sch.; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1950; tfc. inspr., 1956; asst. tfc. supt., 1960.

NICOLSON, I. F.—b. 1921; ed. Portree Sch., Burnage High Sch., Manchester, and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–47, maj.; cadet, Nig., 1947; secon. Mal., 1951–52; dep. contrl., estabs., Nig., 1954; admin. offr., cl. I, 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

NICOLSON, R. A. I.—b. 1926; ed. Highgate Sch.; mil. serv., 1943–49, lieut.; asst. supt., police, G.C., 1949; supt., 1957; S. Leone, 1957; senr. supt., 1959. (S.L. Govt. service.)

NIELD, H.—b. 1910; mil. serv., 1941–46, ft. lieut.; G.P.O., 1926; C.O., 1936; higher exec. offr., 1947; principal, 1951; secon. D.T.C., 1962.

NIELSEN, D. H. B. S.—b. 1921; ed. Ovingdean Prep. Sch., and Aldenham Sch., Elstree; mil. serv., 1941–46; lands offr. Nyas., 1952; senr., 1960.

NIELSEN, N. H. K.—b. 1907; ed. Folk High Sch., and Royal Vet. and Agric. Coll., Copenhagen; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1950.

NIMMO, J. R., M.C.—b. 1913; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Ken., and St. John's Coll., Camb.; clk., treasy., Ken., 1934; dist. offr., 1949; clk., leg. co., 1959.

N'JIE, O. C.—b. 1907; ed. Methodist Boys' High Sch.; clk., Gam., 1928; clk., councils, 1951.

NOAH, C. E. A.—b. 1912; ed. C.M.S. Gram. Sch., Fourah Bay Coll., and St. Peter's Hall, Oxford; asst. master, S. Leone, 1940; statistician, 1951; academic registr., Fourah Bay Coll., 1954; supvr., students, office of comsnr. for S. Leone and Gam., London, 1957.

NOAKES, P. R., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1915; ed. Wycliffe Coll., and Queens' Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt. (desps.); apptd. to inf. dept., C.O., 1948; prin. inf. offr., 1953; chief inf. offr., "B", 1959; secon., inf. advr., Malta, 1960; hd., inf. dept., C.O., 1963.

NOBLE, H. L.—b. 1911; ed. Clifton Coll., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–43, capt.; cadet, Nig., 1934; admin. offr., cl. II, 1952; registr., co-op. socs., N. regn., 1952. (Nig. Govt. service.)

NOBLE, N. M.—b. 1921; ed. Hamilton Academy and Glasgow Vet. Coll.; chief vet. offr., Eritrea (F.O. admin.), 1947; vet. offr., S. Leone, 1952; senr. vet. offr., 1955. (S.L. Govt. service.)

NOEL, K. G.—b. 1914; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Sorbonne, Paris, and Inst. of Educ., London; extra teaching asst., Maur., 1936; educ. offr., 1943.

NOLAN, H. J., C.P.M.—b. 1914; ed. St. Malachy's Coll., Belfast, and Wimbeldon Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1943–44, R.N.; asst. supt., Pal. police, 1937; Nyasa., 1949; supt., police, 1954; senr., 1960.

NOLAN-NEYLAN, P.—b. 1915; ed. Mayfield Coll.; acctnt., posts and tels., Ken., 1946; E.A.P. and T., 1949; acctnt.; posts and tels., Aden, 1953; senr. acctnt., 1959.

NOOTT, D. V., Q.P.M. (1956), C.P.M. (1954), O. St. J. (1958).—b. 1915; ed. Barn St. Sch., and Gram. Sch., Haverfordwest; police, Pal., 1937; sub-inspr., J'ca, 1941; inspr., 1943; senr. asst. supt., 1948; S.L., 1949; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1953; asst. comsnr., police, 1956.

NORMAN, C. J., C.B.E. (1963).—b. 1913; ed. Dulwich Coll. and King's Coll., Lond.; mil. serv., 1941–45, capt.; housemr., Borstal Inst., 1938; asst. supt., prisons, H.K., 1940; supt., 1948; comsnr., 1953.

NORMAN-WALKER, H. S., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1916; ed. Sherborne Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; I.C.S., 1938; admin. offr., Nyasa, 1949; asst. sec., 1953; secon. cabinet off., Fed. of Rhod. and Nyasa., 1953; devel. sec., Nyasa., 1954; sec. treasy., 1961.

NORMAND, J. M.—b. 1918; ed. Edin. Academy, St. Andrews Univ. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; D.O., Ken., 1948; asst. sec., 1958.

NORMINTON, L.—b. 1920; ed. Rastrick Gram. Sch., Yorks.; mil. serv., 1940–46, R.A.F.; preventive offr., E.A. customs, 1947; exam. offr., 1951; collr., customs, 1955; senr. collr., E.A.C.S.O., 1961; prin. collr., 1962.

NORRIS, C. W.—b. 1911; ed. Colfe Gram. Sch.; N. Rhod., 1930; asst. assessor, 1938; assessor, H.K., 1948; asst. comsnr., int. rev., 1951.

NORRIS, E. R.—b. 1927; ed. Chipping Sodbury Gram. Sch., Glos. and Bristol Univ.; cadet, Uga., 1952; dist. offr., 1954; dist. comsnr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

NORTH, A. C.—b. 1924; ed. Strathallan Sch., Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–47, lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; admin. offr. gr. I, 1962.

NORTH, J. D.—b. 1926; ed. Acklam Hall Sch., Middlesbrough, Trinity Coll., Camb., and B'ham Univ.; mil. serv., 1947–49, R.A.F., f/o; exec. engrn., P.W.D., Nig., 1951; prov. engrn., N. Nig., 1958; senr. exec. engrn., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

NORTH-COOMBES, C. P.—b. 1931; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; magistrate and registr., deeds, Sey., 1959.

NORTH-COOMBES, G. A., O.B.E. (1956).—b. 1907; ed. Royal Coll. and Coll. of Agric., Maur., and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–44, capt.; agric. instr., Maur., 1932; agronomist, 1933; senr. agric. offr., 1944; dep. dir., agric., 1950; dir., 1961.

NORTHWAY, J. C.—b. 1927; ed. Cathedral Choir Sch. and King's Sch., Canterbury; Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1945–48; asst. audtr., N. Rhod., 1951; audtr., 1953; senr. audtr., H.C.T., 1956; prin. audtr., Fed. Nig., 1960; asst. dir. audit., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

NORTON, A. R.—b. 1909; asst. quantity survr., P.W.D., Ken., 1946; quantity survr., 1949.

NORTON, G. P.—b. 1914; ed. Regent St. Poly. Secondary Sch. and Sch. of Architecture; apptd. H.K., 1947; asst. chief archit., 1954; chief archit., 1956; asst. D.P.W., 1959.

NORTON, I. H., M.B.E. (1956)—b. 1923; ed. Denstone Coll. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–45, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; admin. offr. gr. III, 1963. (Tang. Govt. service.)

NOSWORTHY, H. G.—b. 1908; ed. St. John's Coll., J'ca, and privately; apptd. J'ca, 1929; examr., accts., income tax dept., 1943; asst. comsnr., income tax, 1947; asst. trade comsnr., 1950; trade adminr., 1953; prin. asst. sec., 1956; audr.-gen., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

NOYCE, J. R.—b. 1919; ed. Charterhouse, and King's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1946.

NOZAIC, J. F. J. F.—b. 1911; ed. St. Stanislas Coll., Maur.; clk., Maur., 1930; gr. II clk., registr.-gen's dept., 1933; taxing offr., 1943; asst. registr.-gen., 1947; dep., 1952; registr.-gen., 1961.

NUNAN, M.—b. 1926; ed. St. Mary's Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law, King's Inn, Dublin and Gray's Inn; cr. couns., Nig., 1953; legal dftsman, N. Nig., 1959; solr.-gen., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

NUNES, L. L.—b. 1910; ed. Titchfield Sec. Sch., American Univ., and Geo. Washington Univ.; admin. asst., min. local govt., J'ca, 1953; asst. sec., 1956; prin. asst. sec., min. home affrs., 1961.

NUTMAN, F. J., O.B.E. (1953).—b. 1904; ed. Newton Abbot Sch. and Univ. of Lond. (Imp. Coll.); mycologist, forest prod. lab., 1926; plant physiologist, E.A.R.S., Amani, 1928; secon. E.A. industrial man. bd. as gen. man., then to Tang. govt. as offr. i/c Shume factory, 1944; dir., clove research, Zanz., 1946; senr. prin. sci. offr. i/c, banana/coconut disease research, J'ca, 1953; i/c coffee berry disease research, Ken., 1956.

NUTTALL, D. N.—b. 1919; ed. La Martiniere Coll., Calcutta, and King's Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; educ. offr., Ken., 1949; principal, rly. trng. sch., E.A.R. & H., 1956; asst. dir., educ. (tech.), Ken., 1960.

NUTTALL, J. F.—b. 1911; ed. Bolton Gram. Sch., and Co-op. Coll., Loughboro'; mil. serv., 1940–48, capt.; acctnt., Tang., 1950; co-op. offr., Uga., 1952; senr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

NYE, Sir Geoffrey, K.C.M.G. (1960), C.M.G. (1953), O.B.E.—b. 1902; ed. Forest Sch., Wye Agric. Coll., Imperial Coll. of Sci., Cambridge Univ., and I.C.T.A.; cotton botanist, Uga., 1924; senr. botanist, 1932; dep. dir., agric., 1940; dir., agric., Nyasa., 1945; dep. agric. advr., C.O., 1948; agric. advr., 1957; D.T.C., 1961.

OAKEY, J. S.—b. 1924; ed. Sydney Univ.; spec. gr. M.O., Tang., 1951; S.M.O., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

OAKLEY, J. G.—b. 1910; ed. Belgowan Sch.; mil. serv., R.A.F., 1940–46, flt. lt.; F.O. (German sect.), A.T.C.O., 1947–51, dept. of civ. aviation, E.A., 1951; senr. A.T.C.O., 1956; regl. rep., Tang., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

OATES, T., C.M.G. (1962), O.B.E.—b. 1917; ed. Trinity Coll., Camb.; admiralty (scientific staff), 1940–46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; cadet, Nig., 1948; H.M. treasury, 1953; fin. sec., B. Hond., 1955; Aden, 1959.

O'BEIRNE, C. B.—b. 1915; ed. Stonyhurst Coll.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj., secon. F.O. for serv. in Greece, 1944–46; C.O., 1947; crown coun., Nig., 1949; office of high comsnr., Basuto., Bech. Prot. and Swaz., 1953; solr.-gen., B.B. and S., 1959; atty.-gen., 1961.

O'BRIEN, T.—b. 1921; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Kimberley and Cape Town Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45; land survr., N. Rhod., 1952.

O'CALLAGHAN, D. S.—b. 1914; ed. Bryanston Sch. and Oriel Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–43, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1937; dist. offr., 1939; senr., 1956; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

O'CONNOR, B. A.—b. 1906; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Perth and Univ. of W. Aust.; mil. serv., 1942–45, capt.; asst. to entom., agric. dept., W. Aust., 1928; asst. entom., N. Guinea, 1933; entom., Fiji, 1948; senr., 1952.

O'CONNOR, C.—b. 1912; ed. Warrenpoint Sch., St. Dominic's Sch., Dublin, Clongowes Wood Coll., and Dublin Univ.; registr., lands and deeds, N. Rhod., 1950.

O'CONNOR, Sir Kenneth, K.B.E. (1961), M.C., Q.C. (Ken.) (1950).—b. 1896; ed. St. Columba's Coll., Ireland; mil. serv., 1915-18 and 1945, col. (desps.); foreign and polit. dept., India, 1920; cr. coun., Nyasa., 1943; atty.-gen., Mal., 1946; Ken., 1948; ch. just., J'ca, 1951; Ken., 1954; pres., ct. of appeal for E.A., 1957-62.

ODELL, A. G.—b. 1915; ed. Queen's Coll., Taunton; mil. serv., 1942-44, capt.; asst. engrn. (hydrois.), Ken., 1947; chief hydrol. engrn., water devel., Uga., 1954; dep. dir., water devel., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ODGERS, C. N. F.—b. 1912; ed. Rugby Sch., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1946; asst. dist. offr., 1949; dist. offr., 1952; senr. dist. offr., N. Nig., 1956-59; temp. principal, C.O., 1960; D.T.C., 1961.

ODLE, F. J., M.B.E. (1956).—b. 1919; ed. Harrison Coll.; clk., labr. dept., Barb., 1943; labr. offr., 1950; labr. comsnnr., Antigua, 1953; Barb., 1957; perm. sec., 1960.

O'DONOVAN, P. J.—b. 1923; ed. High Sch., and Univ. Coll., Galway; exec. engrn., B. Guiana, 1950; Sarawak, 1957-62.

O'FARRELL, G. H.—b. 1917; ed. St. Mark's Sch., Swaz., 1937; asst. treas., 1950; treas., 1959.

O'FLYNN, P. H., O.B.E. (1958), C.P.M. (1951).—b. 1910; ed. Wellington Coll.; prob. asst. comsnnr., police, F.M.S., 1930; asst. comsnnr., 1933; title changed, asst. supt., 1938; supt., 1948; asst. comsnnr., 1952; senr. asst. comsnnr., police, Fed. of Mal., 1953.

OGDEN, F. C.—b. 1919; ed. Hulme Gram. Sch., Oldham; mil. serv. 1940-46, capt.; asst. treas., Sarawak, 1949; divisional treas., 1950; asst. treas., 1951.

OGILVIE, C. A. H. C., D.F.C.—b. 1910; ed. Spennymoor Gram. Sch. and Loughborough Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-45, R.A.F.; exec. engrn., Nyasa., 1951; senr. exec. engrn., 1954; prov. engr., 1954; ch. engrn. (water), 1961.

OGILVIE, Miss S. A., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1909; ed. St. George's Sch. for Girls, Edin. and Edin. and Munich Univs.; H.M. inspr. of factories, H.O., later M. of L. and N.S., 1937; inspr., labr., Pal., 1942; asst. labr. advr., C.O., 1947; loaned to C.C.T.A., dir., Inter-African Labour Institute, Bamako, French Sudan, 1952-55; D.T.C., 1961.

O'HAGAN, D., C.M.G. (1957).—b. 1909; ed. Wellington Coll. and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-42, capt.; cadet, Ken., 1931; p.s. to Br. res., Zanz., 1937-39; native cts. advr., Ken., 1948; prov. comsnnr., 1952; ret., re-apptd. chmn., trans. licensing authy., Tang., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

O'HANRAHAN, J. A.—b. 1913; ed. Blackrock Coll., and Nat. Univ. Dublin, Louvain Univ. Belgium, Lond. Univ.; educ. offr., H.K., 1951.

OLDHAM, R. F., D.S.O.—b. 1919; ed. Morland Grove Sch., Middx., and R.N. Coll., Greenwich; mill serv., 1939-46, R.N., lt.; dist. offr., Swaz., 1946; Mal., 1952; collr. land rev., Penang, 1953; dist. offr., Swaz., 1958; senr. asst. sec., dev., 1962.

O'LEARY, B. L., M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1917; ed. S.A. Coll. Sch., Cape Town; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; dept. of justice, S.A., 1935-52; legal sec., Basuto, 1953; asst. atty.-gen., 1960.

OLIVER, H. A., M.B.E. (1953); Ind. Pol. Medal (1947).—b. 1918; ed. Eltham Coll.; Ind. (Imp) Pol. 1937-49; div. commr. Gam., 1949-57; actg. snr. commr. 1957-59; actg. commr. local govt., 1959-60; asst. sec. fin. 1961; sec. minag., 1961; asst. sec. (admin.), 1961.

OLIVER, J.—b. 1918; ed. George Heriot Sch., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv. 1942-47; M.O. Bech. Prot. 1951.

OLIVER, W. H. S.—b. 1921; ed. Kingswood Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951; dist. offr., 1953.

OLLERENSHAW, M. F.—b. 1929; ed. Matlock Council Sch. and Ernest Bailey Gram. Sch., Matlock; exec. offr., min. of food, 1949; asst. audr., Nig., 1951; prin. audr., Leeward Is., 1956; senr. audr., Ken. 1960.

O'LOUGHLIN, J. A.—b. 1911; ed. Xaverian Coll., Mayfield, and Manchester Univ.; solicitor; mil. serv., 1940-46 a/maj.; asst. land offr., Tang., 1947; land offr., Ken., 1950; dep. comsnnr., lands, 1955; comsnnr., 1961.

OLU-WILLIAMS, A. E.—b. 1919; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., S. Leone, and Royal Coll. of Surgeons, Ireland; M.O., S. Leone 1953; surg. specialist, 1957. (S.L. Govt. service.)

OMAR ABDULLA.—b. 1918; ed. Govt. Central Sch., Zanz., Secondary Sch., Makerere Coll., Uga., and Sch. of Oriental and African Studies; teacher, Zanz., 1943; educ. offr. (principal, Muslim Academy) 1954.

OMARI, D. A., M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1922; ed. Makerere Coll. and Univ. Coll. of Wales; asst. educ. offr., Tang., 1946; educ. offr., 1953; dist. offr., 1955; high comsnnr. U.K., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

ONG, Guan Bee.—b. 1921; ed. St. Thomas' Sch., Kuching, Anglo-Chinese Sch., S'pore, and H.K. Univ.; asst. M.O., H.K., 1948; M.Q., 1951; surg. specialist, 1958;

ORDE, M. H.—b. 1922; ed. Leighton Pk. Sch., and Christ Church, Oxford; mil. serv., 1942-47, capt.; admin. offr., cl. IV, N. Nig., 1947; cl. III, 1952; comsnnr. for local govt., Gam., 1959.

O'REGAN, J. W. H., O.B.E. (1955).—b. 1913; ed. Marlborough and Balliol Coll., Oxford; cadet, Ceylon, 1935; p.s. to gov., 1937; asst. govt. agent, Kandy, 1941; contrlr., internal purchase scheme, 1944; asst. govt. agent, Nuwara Eliya, 1946; Trincomalee, 1948; dep. col. sec., J'ca, 1950; under sec. (admin.), 1950; perm. sec., W. Nig., 1956; Fed. of Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

O'REILLY, E. K. I., C.P.M.—b. 1918; Pal. police, 1939; sub. inspr., H.K., 1948; asst. supt., 1951; supt., 1954; senr., 1958.

ORGILL, J. C.—b. 1914; ed. Haileybury Coll., and R.M.C., Sandhurst; Indian Army, 1934-48, P.S.C.; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1949.

O'RIORDAN, J. D.—b. 1926; ed. Catholic Univ. Sch., Dublin, Univ. Coll., Dublin, Kings Inns, Dublin; resdt. mag., Uga., 1952; senr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

O'RIORDAN, P. K., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1915; ed. Radley Coll. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-42; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1939; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1960.

ORMSBY, R. D.—b. 1922; ed. Felsted Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942-47, capt.; admin. offr., N. Nig., 1948; cl. II., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ORR, Mrs. A. E.—b. 1905; ed. Univ. High Sch., Melbourne, Melbourne Univ. and Teachers' Coll.; mistress, educ. dept., H.K., 1946.

ORR, L. A. W., C.B.E. (1959), Q.C.—b. 1905; ed. Avoca Sch., St. Andrew's Coll. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; solr., sup. ct., I.F.S.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; asst. comsnr., lands, G.C., 1929; asst. adminr.-gen., N. Rhod., 1932; dep. registr., high ct., Tang., 1934; registr., 1936; ch. registr., sup. ct., Pal., 1938; relieving pres., dist. ct., 1945; pres., 1947; ret., 1948; re-apptd. asst. atty.-gen., Bah., 1950 (contract); title changed to solr.-gen., 1952; atty.-gen., 1955.

ORR-EWING, J. E. H., M.B.E. (1962), M.C.—b. 1920; Monkton Combe Sch., Queens' Coll. Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; cadet N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; senr., gr. II, 1961.

ORWIN, R. J. S., O.B.E. (1957), M.B.E. (1943).—b. 1905; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll., Oxford; asst. audr., Ken., 1930; senr. asst. audr., Nig., 1938; dep. audr., G.C., 1945; asst. dir., central off. (O.A.D.), 1947.

OSBORN, E. D., D.F.C.—b. 1913; ed. S.A. Coll., Cape Town; mil. serv., 1939-45, R.A.F., sqdn. ldr.; acctnt., native land settlmnt., Swaz., 1946; inc. tax offr., 1947; asst. collr., inc. tax, 1948.

OSBORNE, A. S.—b. 1912; ed. Lister Drive Cent. Sch., L'pool; mil. serv., 1940-46, ft. lieut.; U.K. post office, 1926; postal inspr./surveyor, Nig., 1947; asst. contrlr., posts, N. Borneo, 1957.

OSBORNE, N. D.—b. 1915; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb.; cadet, port health dept., Barb., 1940; inspr., taxes, B. Guiana, 1949; asst. comsnr., inc. tax and death duties, Barb., 1951; comsnr., income tax and death duties, 1958.

OSBORNE, R. E.—b. 1921; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca, I.C.T.A. and Reading Univ.; junr. agric. offr., J'ca, 1939; gr. I, 1946; agric. offr., gr. II, secon., W.I. banana research scheme, 1948; gr. I, 1951; senr. agric. offr., 1952; chief agric. offr., 1956.

OSGATHORP, R. W., O.B.E. (1961), O.St.J.—b. 1907; staff and welf. asst., K.U.R. & H., 1946; indust. relations offr. E.A.R. & H., 1954; prin. indust. rels. offr., 1962.

O'SHEA, C. P.—b. 1918; ed. Clongowes Wood Coll., Ireland, and Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; learner gr. I, posts and tels. dept., Ken., 1937; asst. storekpr., 1938; acctnt.-gen's dept., 1939; clk. gr. I, 1945; dep. chief acctnt., P.W.D., 1948; chief acctnt., 1953; under sec.; dep. sec., 1960.

O'SHEA, D. P.—b. 1914; ed. Clongowes Wood Coll., Ireland; mil. serv., 1939-43, lieut.; clk., K.U.R. & H., 1937; estab. offr., E.A.R. & H., 1953; senr., 1960-62.

OSMAN, A. H. M.—b. 1916; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Edin. Univ.; dentist, Maur., 1945; senr. dentist, 1962.

OSMASTON, H. A.—b. 1922; ed. Eton, and Worcester Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943-47, major; asst. consvr., forests, Uga., 1949; working plans offr., 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

O'SULLIVAN, J. J., M.B.E. (1946), Q.P.M. (1961), C.P.M. (1956).—b. 1913; ed. Notre Dame, Belgium, St. Mary's Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1939-46 major; asst. supt., police, Pal., 1946; Nig., 1948; senr. asst. supt., 1953; supt., 1956; senr. supt., 1957; asst. comsnr., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

OTHIENO, J.—b. 1921; ed. Alliance H. Sch., Ken.; clk., K.U.R. & H., 1946; welfare asst., 1948; welfare offr., E.A.R. & H., 1958; cadet. admin. asst., 1961; prin. welfare offr., 1962.

O'TOOLE, R. M.—b. 1920; ed. Blackrock Coll., Dublin, and Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1940-43; E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1938; junr. postal clk. and tel'ist, 1940; postal clk. and tel'ist, 1944; postmaster, gr. I, 1950; asst. contrlr., 1953; senr. asst. postal contrlr., 1958; head postmr., 1961; dep. dir. posts and tels., 1962.

OTTAWAY, L. G.—b. 1921; ed. Lymington Boys Sch., and S. Rly. Training Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-46; acctg. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1946; asst. acctnt., 1955-62.

OTTO, A. E.—b. 1911; ed. Hamilton Tech. Coll. and Auckland Univ. Coll., N.Z.; barrister and solr., N.Z.; mil. serv. 1942-46; asst. registr.-gen., Tang., 1947; resdt. mag., 1954; senr. resdt. mag., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

OULD, D. H. W.—b. 1926; admin. offr. N. Rhod., 1951; Nyas. 1959.

OUTRAM, A. N., Q.P.M. (1962), C.P.M. (1952).—b. 1917; ed. Elizabeth Coll., Guernsey; apptd. police, B. Guiana, 1936; asst. supt., 1939; 3rd cl. inspr., J'ca, 1945; 2nd cl., 1946; supt., B. Guiana, 1949; Sarawak constab., 1952; senr. supt., 1955; secon. as chief police offr., Brunei, 1956; dep. comsnr., Sarawak constab., 1958; comsnr., Brunei, 1959.

OUTRAM, L. H., C.P.M. (1952), O. St. J. (1954).—b. 1917; ed. Elizabeth Coll. Guernsey; mil. serv., 1939–41; asst. supt. of pol., B. Guiana, 1941; Trin. and Tob., 1947; supt., 1951; chief of pol., B. Hond., 1954; senr. supt., Ken., 1956; asst. comsnr., 1961.

OWEN, A. E.—b. 1920; ed. Colwyn Bay Modern Secondary Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; Br. P.O., 1934–49; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1955; senr. asst. engnr., 1960–62.

OWEN, C. E.—b. 1924; ed. S. Shields H. Sch.; mil. serv., 1943–47, capt.; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1951; acctng. asst., 1955; asst. acctnt., 1962.

OWEN, G. H.—b. 1912; ed. Mico Training Coll., J'ca, Inst. of Educ. and London Sch. of Econ., London Univ.; asst. supt., practical training centres, J'ca, 1940; asst. supt., approved sch., 1943; supt., 1943–51; educ. offr., 1952; senr., 1954; chief educ. offr., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

OWEN, P. G.—b. 1918; ed. Grove Hse. Sch., Highgate, and City of Norwich Sch.; mil. serv., 1942–46, f/o; publ. prosecutor, Somalia gendarmerie, 1946; mag., B.A., Somalia, 1948; dist. offr., 1949; dist. comsnr., 1949; dist. offr., Eritrea, 1950; police cadet, Tang., 1950; asst. supt., police, 1950; Som., 1956; supt., police, 1957; senr. supt., 1959; comsnr., Gib., 1960; comsnr., B.G., 1962.

OWEN, S. F., C.B.E. (1963).—b. 1912; ed. Merthyr Inter, Sch. and Univ. Coll. London; mil. serv., 1942–46; asst. engnr., P.W.D. Mal., 1938; exec. engnr., 1947; senr., 1952; state engnr., gr. I, 1957.

OXFORD AND ASQUITH, The 2nd Earl of, C.M.G. (1961).—b. 1916; ed. Ampleforth Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–42, lieut.; admin. offr., Pal., 1942; secon. Tripolitania as dep. chief sec., and to Libya as advr. to P.M., 1948–52; admin. offr., Zanz., 1953; admin. sec., 1955; adminr., St. Lucia, 1958; gov. and c-in-c. Sey., 1962.

OXLEY, H. L. M., O.B.E. (1956)—b. 1909; ed. Epsom Coll.; solr.; junr. legal asst., India Office, 1933; asst. solr., 1944; senr. legal asst., C.R.O. and C.O., 1950.

OXLEY, R. F. J.—b. 1916; ed. Battersea Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; cler. offr., New Scotland Yard, 1935; collr., customs, G.C., 1947; E.A.C.S.O., 1949; senr., 1955; prin. collr., 1957; regl. comsnr., 1962.

PABLOT, P. J.—b. 1913; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46; asst. radiol. Maur., 1946; specialist (radiol.), 1954.

PADYA, B. M.—b. 1924; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; public assist. offr., Maur., 1948; observer, observatory, 1950; asst. meteorol., 1953; meteorol., 1958.

PAES, P. A.—b. 1908; ed. Grant Medical Coll., Bombay; asst. surgeon, Tang., 1945. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PAGE, M. F., C.B.E. (1962).—b. 1917; ed. Shrewsbury Sch. and Caius Coll., Camb.; cadet, S.L., 1940; asst. dist. comsnr., 1943; dist. comsnr., 1949; perm. sec., 1956; prov. comsnr., 1959; sec. to P.M., 1960–63. (S.L. Govt. service); temp. prin. C.O., 1963.

PAGET, C. B.—b. 1921; ed. Grinelleford Coll., and Cronfield Gram. Sch.; exec. engnr., N. Rhod., 1952; senr., 1961.

PALFREMAN, J. A., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1904; ed. Malvern Coll. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; asst. supt. of police, Ken., 1926; supt., 1941; prin. immig. offr., 1948.

PALLISTER, J. W.—b. 1912; ed. Whitley and Monkseaton High Sch. and Armstrong Coll., Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–45, lt. (nav.); senr. geol., Uga., 1950; asst. dir., geol. survey, 1954; chief geol., Som., 1957; dir., geol. surv., 1957; comsnr., geol. surv., Tang., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PALMER, A. C. G., M.B.E. (1948).—b. 1906; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L., I.C.T.A., Univ. Coll. of the S.W., Exeter, and Inst. of Educ., Lond. Univ.; sci. mstr., boys' sec. sch., Grenada, 1930; a.d.c. and p.s. to gov., Windward Is., 1933; inspr., schs., St. V., 1937; St. L., 1939; inf. offr. and asst. censor, 1940; secon. labr. comsnr. and sec. for labr., 1942–43; fed. educ. offr., Leeward Is., 1943; educ. offr., and senr. inspr., schs., Grenada, 1950; secon., man. and prog. dir., Wind. Is. b'casting serv., 1956.

PALMER, A. G.—b. 1914; ed. Otago High Sch. and Otago Univ., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1944–46, lieut.; inspr. mines, Tang., 1947–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PALMER, C. H. S. R.—b. 1905; ed. Bromsgrove Sch. and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; cadet, Nig., 1928; asst. dist. offr., 1931; dist. offr., 1938; admin. offr., cl. II, 1948; land offr. (E. regn.), 1951; comsnr., lands, 1954; lands advr., B. Hond., 1957–62.

PALMER, H. S., T.D.—b. 1904; ed. Westminster and St. John's Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1939–40, capt.; temp. leg. asst., min. of health, 1936; res. mag., N. Rhod., 1937; puisne judge, Nig., 1951; E. regn., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PALMER, S. W. F., D.F.C.—b. 1911; ed. Isleworth (Spring Grove) Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46; air traff. cont. offr., G.C., 1946; ops. offr., gr. II, Nig., 1947; gr. I, 1951; asst. dir., civ. aviation, 1952; ch. ops. offr. (later dep. dir.), Fed. of Mal., 1953.

PALMER, T. W.—b. 1920; ed. St. John's Sch., Sevenoaks; mil. serv., 1939-46; Br. P.O., 1935-50; postmaster, gr. II, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1950; gr. I, 1954; supt., 1956; chief supt., 1959; hd. postmaster gr. II, 1960.

PALMER, W. J.—b. 1909; ed. Pate's Gram. Sch., Cheltenham, and Christ's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law; I.C.S., 1932; jt. mag., 1934; chief pres. mag., Calcutta, 1945; ret. 1949; mag., Nig., 1950; chief registr., E. Nig., 1956; judge, 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PANDA, G. S., O.B.E. (1958)—b. 1911; cler. service, S.L., 1930; labr. asst., 1945; exec. offr., 1946; labr. offr., 1950; senr. labr. offr., 1952; comsrr., labr., 1955; perm. sec., lands, mines and labr., 1959. (S.L. Govt. service.)

PANG, Teng-cheung—b. 1918; ed. Penang Free Sch., H.K. Univ., and Edinburgh Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-45, ft. surgn., U.S.A.F.; asst. M.O., H.K., 1945; M.O., 1950; senr. forensic pathol., 1957 (later prin. med. and health offr.); specialist (forensic pathol.), 1962.

PAPPS, M. J.—b. 1912; ed. Exeter; mil. serv., 1938-47, lt.-col.; apptd. Tang., 1949; prin. infmn. offr. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PARFITT, E. C.—b. 1900; ed. Merchant Venturer Tech. Sch., Bristol; mech. engrn., P.W.D., Barb., 1939; mech. engrn., water-wks., 1940; chief engrn., 1958.

PARK, M., O.B.E. (1954)—b. 1900; ed. Colfe Gram. Sch. and Royal Coll. of Science; mil. serv., 1939-40, maj.; asst. mycol., Ceylon, 1921; mycol. (plant path.), 1931; dep. dir., agric., 1945; dep. dir., agric. (regl.) Nig., 1947; dir. agric., E. regn., 1951; Antigua, 1955.

PARKE, A. L.—b. 1925; ed. Winchester and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.A.F., f/o; admin. offr., cl. II, Fiji, 1951; clk. to leg. and exec. couns., 1954.

PARKER, D.—b. 1921; ed. King Edward's Sch., Birmingham, and Wadham Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-46, maj.; surveyor, Uga., 1941; asst. dir., lands and surva., 1955-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

PARKER, E. J.—b. 1919; ed. Dartford West Cent., Dartford Co. Tech. Coll.; mil. serv. 1939-45 major; mech. eng. N. Rhod. 1951; senr., 1957; dep. dir., mech. engrng., 1961.

PARKER, J.—Q.F.S.M. (1957)—b. 1910; ed. Queen Elizabeth's Sch., Blackburn; U.K. fire services, 1939-45; Persia, 1945-48; divis. offr., min. of civil aviation, 1948-53; chief offr., Lagos fire brigade, 1953; fed. inspr., fire services, Nig., 1957-62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PARKIN, G. D., O.B.E.—b. 1901; ed. Mount St. Mary's and Wimbledon Coll.; Indian police, 1921-47; asst. contrlr., supplies, Ken., 1950; dep. contrlr., 1951; dep. dir., trade and supplies, 1954.

PARKIN, R. C.—b. 1918; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major (desps.); asst. dist. comsrr., G.C., 1947; admin. offr., cl. II, 1953; cl. I, 1956 (Ghana civil service); dep. sec., treasury, Uga., 1958; perm. sec. (supnmy.) treasury, 1960; perm. sec., econ. dev., 1961; dev. sec., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

PARKINSON, R. W.—b. 1914; ed. Melbourne C. of E. Gram. Sch. and Melbourne Univ.; price contrlr., Fiji, 1943; statistician, 1947; commerce and industries offr., 1954.

PARMENTER, N. J. C.—b. 1926; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford, Lincoln Coll., Oxford, and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.N. (A); asst. D.O., Nig., 1949; D.O., N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PARNELL, F. I., M.B.E.—b. 1914; ed. St. John's Coll., Jo'burg, Berkhamsted Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; asst. dist. offr., Basuto, 1938; asst. dir., game and tsetse control, N. Rhod., 1949; dir., 1956.

PARNELL, U. N.—b. 1918; ed. St. John's Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1944-49, cpl. R.A.F.; dep. clk., courts, J'ca, 1950; clk., courts, 1954; crown counsel, 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

PARR, G. C.—b. 1923; ed. Bromsgrove Sch.; asst. supt., police, Mal., 1948; dep. supt., 1958; Sarawak constab., 1958; supt., 1961.

PARR, H. C. M.—b. 1916; ed. Lydney, and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-43; scientific offr., Uga., 1947; Tang., 1949; Uga., 1955; prin. scientific offr. (entom.) Tang, 1957; E.A.C.S.O., 1962.

PARRY, A. M.—b. 1916; ed. St. Pauls and Balliol Tech. Sch. L'pool; Pal. police 1939-47; asst. insp. pol. Nyas. 1950; asst. supt., 1951; supt., 1957; senr., 1961.

PARRY, M. S.—b. 1918; ed. Crypt. Glos. and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940; asst. consrv., forests, Tang., 1941; silviculturist, 1948; consrv., forests, 1958-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PARSONS, B. T.—b. 1914; ed. Marlborough House Sch., Lancing Coll., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-45; field offr., zoology, Ken., 1949.

PARSONS, D. J., M.C.—b. 1921; ed. Dulwich Coll., and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, major, Indian Army; agric. offr., Uga., 1948; senr. agronomist, 1957; senr. dir. agric. (field), 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

PARTNER, L.—b. 1906; ed. Rutherford Coll. and Durham Univ.; educ. offr., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PARTRIDGE, L. M. E.—b. 1910; ed. Floriana Mil. Sch., Malta; mil. serv. 1939-46, capt.; U.K. Prisons. Serv. 1936-50; Uga. Prisons. Serv., 1951; senr. asst. supt., 1953; senr. supt., 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

PARTRIDGE, P. D. B.—b. 1921; ed. Bedford, and Downing Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46 (desps.); admin. offr., cl. III, Nig., 1949; cl. II, W. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PASCOE, E. A. C., M.C.—b. 1921; ed. Liskeard County Sch., and Exeter Univ.; mil. serv. 1940–46, 4th P.W.O. Gurkha Rifles; cadet N. Borneo, 1950.

PASSMORE, Miss J. M.—b. 1916; ed. Worthing High Sch., St. Bart's Hosp., Sussex Maternity Hosp., and Royal Coll. of Nursing, London; nursing sister, Uga., 1947; sister tutor, 1951; senr. sister tutor, 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

PATCHETT, I.—b. 1927; ed. Brownhill Sch. and Leeds Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1944–47, R.N.; lab. techn., E.A.V.R.O., 1948; livestock offr., Ken., 1956; sc. assi., E.A.A.F.R.O., 1961; farm. mangr., 1962.

PATEL, P. H.—b. 1907; ed. Bombay Univ.; temp. educ. offr. (Asian) Ken., 1933; educ. offr. (Asian), 1953.

PATEL, R. M.—b. 1921; ed. Bombay Univ.; asst. surg., Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PATEL, S. B.—b. 1905; ed. Bombay Univ.; asst. teacher, Ken., 1930; educ. offr. (Asian), 1953.

PATEL, V. P.—b. 1906; ed. Bombay Univ.; asst. master, Ken., 1931; educ. offr. (Asian), 1954.

PATERSON, R. L., M.C., E.R.D.—b. 1918; ed. Monmouth Sch. and Univ. Coll. of Wales; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt.; admin. cadet, Tang., 1947; dist. offr., 1949; senr. D.O., 1950; admin. offr., cl. III; cl. IIB, 1961–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PATERSON, S. L.—b. 1913; ed. Victoria Coll., Jersey, and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45, fit.-lt.; engrn., Tang., 1946; dep. dir., water devel. and irrig., 1956; redessig. dep. comsnr., 1960.

PATIENCE, E. M.—b. 1913; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; clk., registr.-gen's dept., Trin., 1936–42; junr. control offr., civ. aviation dept., 1943; control offr., gr. II, 1946; gr. I, 1947; ops. and senr. control offr., 1953. (I'ad Govt. service.)

PATIENT, K. G.—b. 1922; ed. Bradfield C. Sch. and Leiston Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–46; Br. P.O., 1939–51; postmr., gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1951; postmr., 1955; supt., 1956; ch. postal supt., 1960; hd. postmr., gr. II, 1962.

PATIENT, S.—b. 1916; ed. Enfield and Stafford Tech. Colls.; mil. serv., 1940–47, sub. lt., R.N.V.R.; exec. engrn., Tang., 1949; senr. exec. engrn., 1955; chief engrn., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PATON, I. S., Q.P.M. (1961), C.P.M. (1954).—b. 1920; ed. High Sch., Arbroath, Morgan Academy, and Dundee Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; asst. supt., police, B. Guiana, 1946; Trin., 1949; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1955; asst. comsnr., police, Tang., 1958; Uga., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

PATON JONES, K., O.B.E. (1962), D.F.C.—b. 1913; ed. St. Olave's and St. Saviour's Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–45, sqdn.-ldr.; ops. offr., min. of transport and civ. aviation, 1947; ops. offr. I, 1951; dir., civ. aviation, J'ca, 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

PATTERSON, E. J. W.—b. 1907; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca; apptd. J'ca, 1943; 1st cl. clk., treasury, 1943; senr. clk., 1944; prin. clk., sec't, 1948; admin. asst., 1950; asst. sec., min. of health, 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

PATTERSON, H. V.—b. 1919; ed. Wolmers Sch., Kingston, J'ca.; barrister-at-law; offr., comsnr. police, J'ca., 1939; clk., inc. tax dept., 1943; asst., 1950; prin. asst., 1956; comsnr., stamp duties and est. duties, 1961.

PATTINSON, J. G. A.—b. 1918; ed. Gram. Sch., Llangollen, and Univ. of Wales, Bangor; mil. serv., 1939–46, glider pilot; educ. offr., G.C., 1947; senr. educ. offr., 1952; prin. educ. offr., 1954; dep. chief educ. offr., 1960. (Ghana civil service.)

PAU, Miss L.—b. 1909, ed. H.K. Univ.; Chinese Woman M.O., H.K., 1945; W.M.O., 1951; med. and health offr. 1960.

PAUL, H.—b. 1915; ed. Royal Coll. of Science, Univ. of London and McGill Univ.; tech. asst., agric. dept., B. Guiana, 1940; asst. chmst., 1945; agric. chmst., 1948; asst. dir., agric. (research), 1958; dep. dir. agric., 1961.

PAUL, I.—b. 1923; ed. Hamilton Academy and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–46; asst. consvr., forests, S. Leone, 1949; senr. asst. consvr., 1957; asst. consvr., Nyas., 1962.

PAUL, Sir John, K.C.M.G. (1962), O.B.E. (1959), M.C.—b. 1916; ed. Weymouth Coll., and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1939–47, p.o.w. (desps.); secon., a.d.c. and p.s. to gov., S.L., 1945; admin. cadet, S.L., 1947; asst. dist. comsnr., 1950; dist. comsnr., 1952; perm. sec., 1956; prov. comsnr., 1959; sec. of the cabinet, 1960; gov. and c.-in-c., Gam., 1962.

PAULDEN, J. L., D.F.C., Croix de Guerre.—b. 1921; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–46, w.o., R.A.F.; acctnt., Uga., 1949; senr. acctnt., 1955; acctnt.-gen., Nyasa., 1959.

PAWLE, R. W. D.—b. 1914; ed. Marlborough and Wadham Coll. Oxford; mil. serv. 1939–45, capt.; cadet Pal. 1945; cadet N. Rhod. 1948; D.O. 1949; senr. D.O. II 1958; gr. I, 1961.

PAYNE, M. R.—b. 1928; ed. Plympton Gram. Sch. and Bristol Univ.; pupil engr., P.W.D., Uga., 1950; exec. engr., 1952; senr. exec. engr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

PAYNE, R. F.—b. 1922; ed. Camb. Univ. and Charing X Hosp. Med. Sch.; M.O., Nyasa., 1949; B.S.I.P., 1952; med. supt., Gam., 1957.

PAYNE, W. G.—b. 1919; ed. Harris Inst., and Blackpool Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-46, lieut.; exec. engr., P.W.D., Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PAYNE, W. J. A.—b. 1918; ed. Prince Henry's Gram. Sch., Evesham, Downing Coll., Camb., and Glasgow Univ.; animal husbandry offr., Fiji, 1949; research offr. (anim. husb.) E.A.A.F.R.O., 1958; senr. prin. scientific offr., 1960; dep. dir., 1961.

PEACE, A. R.—b. 1927; ed. Bridlington Sch., King's Coll., Durham, and Trinity Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PEACOCK, D.—b. 1908; ed. Brigg Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-45; exec. engr., Som., 1949; asst. D.P.W., 1950; D.P.W., B. Hond., 1955.

PEACOCK, J. E.—b. 1927; ed. Kilburn Gram. Sch., and King's Coll., London Univ.; scientific offr., royal observatory, H.K., 1950.

PEAKE, T. A.—b. 1917; ed. Geo. Dixon Secondary Sch., Birmingham; mil. serv., 1940-46; city treas. dept., B'ham, 1934-40; E.A.R. & H., 1947-49; lands dept., Ken., 1949; asst. acctnt., E.A. customs and excise, 1950; acctnt. 1954; senr. acctnt., 1957.

PEAKER, A. J., M.B.E.—b. 1911; ed. Leeds Gram. Sch. and Coll. of Technology; mil. serv., 1941-45; asst. instr. in building, tech. coll., H.K., 1938; supt., furniture and equipment, 1947; asst. contrl. of stores, 1957; dep. contrl., 1959; contrl., 1960.

PEAN, D. V.—b. 1917; ed. Taunton Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46; acctnt., Ken., 1952; asst. sec., 1954; under sec., 1958.

PEARCE, J. A.—b. 1915; ed. C.M.S. Gram. Sch. and Igbo Coll., Lagos; Trinity Coll., Dublin, and London Univ.; apptd. Nig., 1942; M.O., 1944; S.M.O., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PEARCE, J. T. A.—b. 1916; ed. The King's Sch., Parramatta, Australia; mil. serv., 1940-46; cadet, Tang., 1939; dist. offr., 1941; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1957; cl. IIA, 1958; prov. comsrr., 1959; perm. sec., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PEARCEY, L. H. V.—b. 1915; entd. C.A. office, 1931; H.E.O., 1946; S.E.O. 1952; dep. hd., appts. dept., 1959; hd., appts. dept., 1962.

PEARSE, S. H. A.—b. 1908; C.M.S. Gram. Sch., Lagos, Dulwich Coll., and London Univ.; M.O., Nig., 1936; med. supt., gen. hosp., Lagos, 1954; S.M.O., 1956; i/c gen. hosp., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PEARSON, D. L.—b. 1921; ed. Wm. Ellis Endowed Sch. and London Sch. of Econ.; mil. serv., 1941-45, lt.-cdr. (A) R.N.V.R.; asst. prin., C.O., 1947; asst. p.s. to min. of state, 1948; p.s. to parly. U.S. of S., 1948; principal, 1949; secon. to Ken., 1954-56; prin. p.s. to S. of S., Cols., 1959; secon. D.T.C. (estab. offr.), 1961; asst., sec., 1962.

PEARSON, K. C.—b. 1909; ed. Wallasey Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.; off. supt., Tang., 1946; govt. employees' welf. offr., 1950; sec., p.s.c., 1955; estab. sec., Maur., 1960.

PEASE, Miss N. J.—b. 1920; ed. King's Coll. Hosp., Camb. Univ.; M.O., Tang., 1950; senr. M.O., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PEAT, A. A.—b. 1904; ed. Beckford and Smith's Sch., Spanish Town, J'ca, J'ca Coll., and Aberdeen and Harvard Univs.; M.O. (H.), J'ca, 1935; asst. D.M.S. (hosp. and personnel), 1945; D.M.S., Trin., 1948; chief M.O., J'ca, 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

PECK, D. G.—b. 1914; ed. Reading Sch., Royal Belfast Academ. Instn. and Queen's Univ., Belfast; mil. serv., 1944-46; engr., posts and tels., F.M.S., 1938; asst. contrl., telecoms., 1940; engr., posts and tels., Ken., 1943; asst. contrl., telecoms., Mal., 1946; contrl., gr. II, 1950; gr. I, 1957; ret., re-app. chief engr., posts and tels., Fiji, 1958.

PECK, I. C.—b. 1920; ed. Marlborough Coll., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45, lieut.; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1948; dep. dir., lands and surveys, 1958.

PECK, J. A.—b. 1905; ed. Westminster Sch. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj.; asst. leg. asst., C.O., 1945; senr., 1946; asst. leg. advr., 1950.

PECKHAM, A. J.—b. 1920; ed. Judd Sch., Tonbridge and Birkbeck Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-46, ft. lieut.; emp. clk., min. of labour, 1938; exec. offr., 1947, cadet, special dep't'l class (successive reconstruction compets.), 1948; asst. prin., C.O. (limited compet.), 1950; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., 1952; principal, 1954; secon. D.T.C., 1962.

PEDRAZA, G. J. W., M.B.E., M.C.—b. 1918; ed. Wellington Coll., and R.M.C., Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1938-48; dist. offr., Ken., 1949; senr., 1961.

PEEBLES, A. P.—b. 1921; ed. Beath High Sch., and St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45, sub-lt. (R.N.); cadet, W. Pac. H.C., 1948; admin. offr., B.S.I.P., 1948; secon., New Heb., 1952; B.S.I.P., 1954; dist. offr., Tang., 1957-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PEEL, W. A., M.B.E. (1962)—b. 1922; ed. Aireborough Gram. Sch. and City of Lond. Coll.; mil. serv., 1942-47; U.K. civ. serv., 1947-52; audit serv., Nig., 1952; prin. audr., Sey., 1958.

PEET, F. A.—b. 1922; ed. Charterhouse, St. John's Coll., Camb., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; dist. offr., Ken., 1949; senr. D.O., 1962.

PEGGS, A. Deans.—b. 1915; ed. Bedlington Gram. Sch., Hatfield Coll., Durham, and Moray Hse., Edin.; headmaster, govt. high sch., Bah., 1942; secon. under C.D. & W. psychol. research scheme, 1946-51; educ. research offr., J'ca, 1947-50; educ. offr., H.K., 1958; senr. educ. offr., 1961.

PELHAM-JOHNSON, Miss M. F. E., O.B.E. (1955).—b. 1903; ed. Royal Sch. for Officers' Daughters, Bath; supt., female educ., Tang., 1939; asst. dir. educ. (girls & women), 1949; ret., re-app. educ. offr., B.S.I.P., 1959-62.

PEMBROKE, J. L., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1912; ed. Univ. Sch.; asst. inspr., taxes, U.K., 1936; inspr., 1946; prin. admin. gr., 1950; asst. dep. comsnr., E.A. inc. tax, 1953; dep. comsnr., E.A. inc. tax dept., 1955; comsnr., 1962.

PEPPER, Miss F. M. E., M.B.E.—b. 1904; ed. Convent of Jesus and Mary, Simla, and Battersea High Sch., London; mil. serv., 1941-46; nursing sister, H.K., 1932; Cyp., 1935; matron, Bech. Prot., 1947; Basuto., 1953; senr. matron, 1962.

PERCIVAL, D. A.—b. 1906; ed. Charterhouse and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; admin. offr., Nig., 1930; Cyp., 1939; supt. of census, 1946; secon. asst. econ. advr., D.W.W.I., 1950; admin. offr., cl. I, 1952; senr. admin. offr., 1954; dir., commerce and industry, 1955-61; re-apptd. econ. advr., Gam., 1962.

PERDRAU, F. G. R.—b. 1922; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Durham Univ.; teaching asst., Maur., 1942; asst. master, 1945; educ. offr., 1946.

PERDRAU, J. C. E.—b. 1914; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; mil. serv., 1942-45, 1/sgt.; clk. govt. depts., Maur., 1936; hd. clk., cr. atty's. offr., 1948; cr. atty., 1956.

PERIL, M. L. R.—b. 1907; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and King's Coll., London; asst. master, Royal Coll., Maur., 1936; educ. offr., 1946.

PERKINS, N. C., O.B.E. (1962)—b. 1914; ed. Simon Langton Sch., Canterbury, and Univ. Coll., Nottingham; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; admin. offr., Nig., 1946; E. Nig., 1954; cl. II, senr. D.O., 1955; cl. I, 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PERKINS, T. E. A.—b. 1910; ed. Montserrat Gram. Sch. and Sir Geo. Williams Coll., Montreal; 3rd asst. master, Montserrat Gram. Sch., 1931; asst. clk., Montserrat, 1934; secon. to Canadian armed forces, 1940; junr. clk., Montserrat, 1941; senr. clk., Antigua, 1945; housing exec. offr., 1947; asst. treas., collr. of customs and duties, postmaster, Virgin Is., 1953; treas., collr. of customs and col. postmaster, Montserrat, 1957.

PERKINS, W. A.—b. 1906; ed. Kilburn Gram. Sch., and Univ. Coll., London; teacher, U.K., 1927-31, 1933-39, 1946-47; mil. serv., 1939-46, flt. lieut.; vice-prin., Rajkumar Coll., India, 1932-33; educ. offr., Trin., 1947-48; Nig., 1948; vice-prin., King's Coll., Lagos, 1954; principal, 1956; advr., secondary educ., Nig., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PERRIER, J. P., C.P.M.—b. 1912; ed. St. Stanislas Coll., Maur.; police constable, Maur., 1930; 1st cl. sgt., 1942; asst. supt., police, 1947; supt., 1950.

PERRIER, J. P. H.—b. 1916; ed. Stanislas Coll., Maur.; mil. serv., Jan./July, 1942, pl. sgt.; police const., Maur., 1935; inspr., 1949; asst., 1952; supt., 1959.

PERROTT, T. H. H.—b. 1898; ed. Sherborne Sch., and New Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1917-19, 2nd lt.; resdt. mag., Uga., 1936; legal advr., Aden, 1940; ret., 1945; apptd. temp. senr. legal asst., C.O., 1951.

PERRY, M. C.—b. 1911; ed. Bishop Cotton Sch., Simla, and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-1944; asst. drainage and irrig. engnr., F.M.S., 1938; engnr., P.W.D., Bech. Prot., 1943; Mal., 1946; state drainage and irrig. engnr., gr. B, 1952; ret., re-app. irrig. engnr., min. of agric., N. Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PERRYMAN, D. A., M.B.E. (1958).—b. 1920; ed. I.C.T.A.; agric. asst., Dominica, 1942; (cocoa), Grenada, 1948; agric. offr. (cocoa); 1950.

PERSAUD, G. L. B.—b. 1921; ed. Modern High Sch., B. Guiana; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; apptd. B. Guiana, 1942; clk. to atty-gen., 1950; cr. coun., 1952; senr. cr. coun., 1956; puisne judge, 1961.

PERSAUD, R. S.—b. 1911; ed. Queen's Coll. and Guianese Academy, B. Guiana; mag., 1946; registr., deeds, and of sup. court, B. Guiana, 1953; comsnr. of title, sup. ct., 1960.

PERT, H. W.—b. 1908; ed. Clifton Coll., Bristol; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; devel. offr., Nig., 1946; produce offr., 1949; senr., 1952; prin., 1954; asst. dir. (marketing), dept. of marketing and exports, 1956; dep. dir., 1958-62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PETERKIN, N. A. M.—b. 1915; ed. Wellington Sch., Som.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mag., Grenada, 1941; registr. and addl. mag., St. L., 1943; mag., Trin., 1944; resdt. mag., J'ca, 1954; puisne judge, Trin., 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

PETERS, G., M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1911; ed. Disley Sec. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; asst. P.R.O., Gam., 1946; inf. offr., 1949.

PETERS, N. S.—b. 1924; ed. Salford Gram. Sch., and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv. 1943-47; admin. offr. Nyas., 1950.

PETERSON, I. W. D.—b. 1928; ed. Rugby Sch. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1946-48; cadet, Ken., 1952; N. Rhod., 1956; dist. offr., 1957.

PETERSON, P.—b. 1929; ed. Wellington Coll., and Imperial Coll., London Univ.; met. offr., Mal., 1949; scientific offr., royal observatory, H.K., 1955.

PETRIE, A. G.—b. 1916; ed. Houghton Le Spring Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939–46, lieut. (desps.); staff surveyor, Uga., 1950–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

PETTER, G. S. V.—b. 1912; ed. Clifton Coll. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; schoolmaster, Clifton, 1935; Cheltenham, 1936; King Edward VII Sch., Sheffield, 1936–41; H.M. inspr. of schs., 1946; educ. advr., D.W.W.I., 1955.

PETTIGREW, J. M.—b. 1926; ed. Hendon Tech. Coll.; mech. engr., H.K., 1951.

PETTRIDGE, H. J.—b. 1917; ed. Dr. Challoner's Gram. Sch., Amersham; mil. serv., 1940–46; clk./storekpr., E.A.R. & H., 1952; asst. dist. stores supt., 1960; dist. stores supt., 1962.

PEVIE, W. G. G.—b. 1915; ed. Coatbridge Sec. Sch., Glasgow Vet. Coll. and Camb. Vet. Coll.; vet. offr., Tang., 1938; senr., 1946; regl. asst. D.V.S., 1951; secon. as vet. offr., Nig., 1952; asst. D.V.S., 1955; redessig. asst. comsnnr., 1960–62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PHOB, L. S.—b. 1922; ed. Glasgow Vet. Coll. and L'pool Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45, staff capt.; vet. offr., Uga., 1948; senr. vet. offr., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

PHELPS, G. F.—b. 1913; ed. Willaston, and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; educ. offr., Tang., 1947; senr. educ. offr., 1958.

PHILIP, M. S.—b. 1926; ed. Bancroft's Sch., King's Coll., London, and Keble Coll., Oxford; asst. consrv., forests, Uga., 1947. (Uga. Govt. service.)

PHILLIP, F. R., M.B.E. (1963).—b. 1902; ed. Wesley Hall Sch., Grenada; clk., various govt. depts., 1921–49; acctnt., treasury, 1950; col. postmaster, Grenada, 1954; acctnt.-gen., 1958.

PHILLIP, R. C.—b. 1914; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L.; clk., various govt. depts., St. L. 1935–46; clk. of wks., P.W.D., 1946; exec. offr., sugar labr. welf. fund comtee., 1953; district offr., St. L., 1956.

PHILLIPS, A. D.—b. 1912; ed. Barking Abbey Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; senr. acct. offr., Zanz., 1949.

PHILLIPS, B. L. C.—b. 1923; ed. Highgate Sch., St. Mary's Hosp. Med. Sch., London Univ.; mil. serv., surg. lt. R.N.V.R.; M.O., H.M. dockyard, H.K., 1946–48; M.O., H.K., 1948; specialist (med.), 1958.

PHILLIPS, C. E. G.—b. 1914; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Port of Spain and Univ. Coll., London; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; crown counsel, Trin., 1951; senr., 1954; one judge, 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

PHILLIPS, D. C. G.—b. 1912; ed. St. Joseph Coll., India; mil. serv., 1941–46, major; catering supt., T.R. & P.S., 1946; catering inspr., spec. gr., E.A.R. & H., 1950; asst. catering supt., 1955; asst. supt. (hotels and catering), 1956; supt., 1959.

PHILLIPS, E. A.—b. 1923; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G.; mil. serv., 1943–48, R.A.F.; cl. II clk., B.G., 1942; secon. air. traff. cont. offr., 1949; senr. 1953; contrl., aerodrome ops., 1961; dir. civ. avia., 1962.

PHILLIPS, F. A.—b. 1918; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch. and L.S.E., London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; clerical appts., 1940–46; secon. asst. ch. sec., Wind. Is., 1947; ch. clk., gov't offr., 1948; D.O. & mag., St. V. Grenadines, 1949; secon., govt. sec., St. V., 1951; D.O. Carriacou, 1953; prin. asst. sec., min. of trade and prodn., Grenada, 1956; asst. adminr., 1957; senr. asst. sec., T.W.I., 1958; sec. to cabinet, 1960–62.

PHILLIPS, G. I.—b. 1915; ed. Wolmer's Sch.; asst., audit dept., J'ca. 1935; 2nd cl. clk., audit dept., 1938; 1st cl. clk. treasury, 1943; senr. clk., 1943; prin. clk., 1946; senr. acctnt., 1950; asst. sec., sec't, 1951; prin. asst. sec., min. of finance, 1955; jt. sec., fiscal comsn., Br. Caribbean fedn., 1955; asst. under sec., 1957; under sec., 1958.

PHILLIPS, H. E. I., C.M.G. (1960), M.B.E. (mil.) (1946).—b. 1914; ed. Haberdasher's Sch., and Univ. Coll., Lond.; mil. serv., 1939–45; cadet, Nyasa., 1946; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1948; dev. sec. (supmry.), 1952; secon., fedl. govt., Rhod. and Nyasa., 1953; dep. sec., fed. treasury, 1956; fin. sec., Nyasa., 1957; min. fin., 1961.

PHILLIPS, I. L., C.B.E. (1963), O.B.E. (1959) (Order of Panguan Negara of Mal.) (3rd class).—b. 1910; ed. Workshop Coll., Selwyn Coll., Camb. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; admin. serv., G.C., 1934; secon., Pal., 1938; dist. comsnnr., Gaza and Beersheba, 1946–47; C.O., 1947–48; admin offr., Cyp., 1948; comsnnr., Nicosia-Kyrenia, 1950–51; cl. IC, M.C.S., 1951; asst. sec., off. of comsnnr.-gen., S.E. Asia, 1951; ag. dep. sec., def. and internal security, S'pore, 1952; chmn., town bd., Kinta, 1953; sec., chief min. Fed. of Mal., 1955; superscales G, F and E, 1955; sec., min. of interior and justice, 1957; superscale "D", 1957–62.

PHILLIPS, J. G.—b. 1907; ed. Sedbergh Sch. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; cadet, N. Rhod., 1931; dist. offr., 1933; asst. sec., 1947; sec., 1959–62.

PHILLIPS, John Gordon—b. 1915; ed. Palmer's Sch., Grays; mil. serv., 1943–46; Br. P.O., 1936–47; techn. gr. I, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1948; inspg. techn., 1952; senr. asst. engnr., 1955; div. engnr., 1961–62.

PHILLIPS, K. A., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1917; ed. Borden Gram. Sch., Hertford Coll., Oxford, and Univs. of Ontario and Cape Town; mil. serv., 1938–46, R.A.F.; geologist, N. Rhod., 1950; ch. geol., Fiji, 1961.

PHILLIPS, M. I.—b. 1919; ed. Harrison Coll.; chargehand, E.A.R. & H., 1947; 1954; acctnt.-gen., 1958.

PHILLIPS, O. N. D., M.B.E.—b. 1906; ed. Wesleyan High Sch. and Diocesan High Sch., Belize, and Imp. Forestry Inst., Oxford; typist, B. Hond., 1924; tracer, forest dept., 1926; forest ranger, 1934; forest asst., 1945; asst. consvr., forests, 1953.

PHILLIPS, R. R.—b. 1904; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; asst. clk., mag. ct., J'ca, 1922; dep. clk. of cts., 1929; clk. of cts., 1939; cr. coun., 1944; res. mag., 1946; puisne judge, B. Guiana, 1954; J'ca, 1959.

PHILLIPSON, J. F.—b. 1922; ed. Mextborough Sec. Sch. and Doncaster Tech. Coll.; chargehand, E.A.R. & H., 1947; foreman, 1950; shedmaster, 1954; asst. mech. offr., 1962.

PHILPOTT, R., O.B.E. (1955).—b. 1910; ed. Plumtree Sch., S. Rhod.; clk., prov. admin., N. Rhod., 1931; asst. registr., high ct., 1935; dist. offr., 1945; labr. offr., 1947; senr., 1949; asst. labr. comsnr., 1954; dep. labr. comsnr., 1955; under sec., 1961; perm. sec. (supermy.), 1962.

PICKETT, G. R.—b. 1917; ed. Canton High Sch., Cardiff; mil. serv., 1940-46, major R.M.; U.K. prison service, 1939-50; supt., prisons, Uga., 1951; H.K., 1955; asst. comsnr., 1955; dep. comsnr., prisons, 1960.

PICKETT, L. E.—b. 1924; ed. Catherine Coll. Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1950; D.O., 1952; co-op. offr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PICKETT, T.—b. 1912; ed. Glossop Gram. Sch., and London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1939-50, major; judge advoc.-gen.'s dept., 1946; dist. mag., G.C., 1950; resdt. mag., N. Rhod., 1955; senr., 1958; puisne judge, 1961.

PICKLES, A.—b. 1903; ed. Bradford Gram. Sch., Leeds Univ., Imp. Coll., Sci. and Tech., and I.C.T.A.; entom., dept. of agric., Trin., 1935; entom., Nig., 1948; senr., 1950; dep. dir., W.A. cocoa res. inst., 1950; sec., W.A. standing advsy. comtee. for agric. research, 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PICKLES, K. G.—b. 1920; ed. Scarborough H. Sch. and Queen's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.N.V.R., lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950.

PICKWELL, J.—b. 1925; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi, and Natal Univ.; surv., K.U.R. & H., 1942; survr. (land titles) E.A.R. & H., 1956.

PICKWOOD, A. H.—b. 1909; ed. Forest Sch.; asst. comsnr., labr., Maur., 1943; dep. labr. comsnr., B. Guiana, 1948; labr. comsnr., Barb., 1952; liaison offr., Barb. emigrants, U.K., 1957; comsnr., labr., B.S.I.P., 1959.

PIERRE, Sir Henry, Kt. (1957).—b. 1904; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin. and London Univ.; M.O., Trin., 1932; gr. B, 1937; gr. A, 1943; senr. surgeon, 1950. (T'dad Govt. service.)

PIGGOTT, P. H., M.B.E. (1962)—b. 1923; ed. Tottenham Gram. Sch. and Shoreditch Trng. Coll.; mil. serv., 1943-47; educ. offr., Zanz., 1953.

PIKE, Miss C. M.—b. 1912; ed. North Lond. Coll. Sch., and Girton Coll., Camb.; woman educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1947; inspr. schs., 1961.

PIKE, E. G.—b. 1912; ed. Hendon Gram. Sch.; soil and water conserv. engrn., Ken., 1949; exec. engrn., P.W.D., Tang., 1954-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PIKE, J.—b. 1924; ed. Dauntsey's Sch. and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; mil. serv., 1943-46, capt.; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1949; dist. offr., 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1956.

PIKE, P. E. H., Q.C.—b. 1914; ed. De Carteret Sch. and Munro Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; dep. clk., cts., J'ca, 1939; clk., cts., 1944; cr. coun., 1947; leg. dftsmn., Ken., 1949; solr.-gen., Uga., 1952; atty.-gen., Sarawak, 1958.

PIMENTA, J. V.—b. 1906; ed. Bombay Univ.; asst. master, Ken., 1944; educ. offr. (Asian) 1952.

PINARD, L. A., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1912; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; clk. var. depts., 1933; clk. of couns., 1946; contrlr. supplies, 1947; asst. govt. sec., 1948; govt. sec., 1951; asst. adminr., Dominica, 1952; St. L., 1953; perm. sec., Barb., 1955; cabinet sec., 1958; adminr., Gren., 1962.

PINCOTT, W. J. R., M.B.E.—b. 1918; ed. Brockley Sch., London, and R.A.F. staff coll. (o); mil. serv., 1939-47, wing cdr. (desps.); admin. offr., Nyasa., 1948; asst. sec., 1949; dist. comsnr., 1952; asst. fin. sec., 1955; under sec., 1960; dep. sec. fin., 1961.

PINDER, B. E.—b. 1919; ed. Queen's Coll., Nassau; clk., audit dept., Bah., 1936; clk., col. sec. office, 1937; asst. supt., prisons, 1943; supt., 1957.

PINE, J. B., Q.C. (Berm.) (Nyasa.)—b. 1913; ed. Douai Sch.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; legal divn. control comsn. for Germany, 1945-47; res. mag., N. Rhod., 1947; asst. atty.-gen., Gib., 1949; solr.-gen., Berm., 1954; atty.-gen., 1955; o.a.g., 1956; solr.-gen., Nyasa., 1957; atty.-gen. and min. of justice, 1961.

PINNEY, J., M.B.E. (1955)—b. 1920; ed. Winchester Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford; D.O., Ken., 1941; senr. dist. comsnr., 1957.

PITCHER, W. E. C., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1918; ed. Estcourt High Sch., Natal Univ. Coll. and Pretoria Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lieut.; Natal educ. dept., 1939-45; inspr. of schs., Swaz., 1946; educ. offr., 1949; prin. educ. offr., 1951; dir., educ., 1954.

PITE, J. C.—b. 1925; ed. Westminster Sch., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.A.F.; statistician, 1950; senr., 1956; asst. ch. statn., Nig., 1957; dep. ch. statn., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PITKEATHLY, G.—b. 1919; ed. Harris Acad., St. Andrews Univ. and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, t/mjr.; European master, Mal. educ. serv., 1947; inspr. schs., 1951; supt. educ., 1951; ch. educ. offr., 1954; perm. sec., min. educ., 1956; ch. educ. offr., 1957; G. & E.I.C., 1959.

PITT, C. S.—b. 1907; ed. Univ. Sch., Hastings; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt., R.A.M.C.; M.O., Ken., 1947; S.M.O., 1956.

PITT, G. J. G.—b. 1909; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury, and Peterhouse, Camb.; prob. asst. compt., monopolies, S.S., 1931; customs offr., 1938; senr., 1941; asst. compt., customs, 1949; senr. asst. compt., Fed. of Mal., 1952; dep. compt., 1957-62.

PLATT, G. G.—b. 1925; livestock res. offr., Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PLAYER, Miss K. A.—b. 1910; ed. Elland Gram. Sch. and Leeds Univ.; temp. appd. Kaduna Coll., and King's Coll., Lagos, 1945; woman educ. offr., Nig., 1947; prin., Queen Eliz. sch., Ilorin, 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PLOWRIGHT, W.—b. 1923; ed. Moulton Gram. Sch. and Royal Vet. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1944-48, R.A.V.C. major; vet. research offr., Ken., 1950; Nig., 1954; E.A.V.R.O., 1956; senr. pathol., 1958; senr. prin. scient. offr., 1962.

PLUMMER, G. D. G., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1905; ed. Auckland Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll. N.Z.; engrn., Nig., 1938; exec. engrn., gr. I, 1949; senr. exec. engrn., 1951; D.D.P.W., E. Nig., 1955; contrl., works services, 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PLUNKETT, E. O., Q.P.M. (1960).—b. 1905; ed. Ireland and Douai Sch., Berks; Pal. police, 1933; supt., police, and asst. supt., fire brigade, Barb., 1937-42; senr. supt., police, and comdt., local forces, St. L., 1942; supt., spec. branch, N. Borneo, 1947; dep. comsnnr., police, 1949.

PLYMEN, J. C.—b. 1912; ed. Tonbridge Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; educ. offr., Basuto., 1939.

POCOCK, R. C.—b. 1908; ed. Pt. Talbot County Grammar Sch., and H.M.S. *Conway*; mil. serv., 1926-29 and 1939-47, lt. comdr.; devt. offr., Nig., 1947; shipping offr., 1949; senr., 1954; prin. shipping offr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PODESTA, W., M.B.E. (1962).—b. 1912; ed. Lyceum, Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1934; recons. sec., 1949; prin. offr., 1951; sec., war damage comsnn., 1955; reconst. and housing, 1956.

POGSON, T. R.—b. 1922; ed. Christ's Coll., N.Z., Univ. of N.Z., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942-44; cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

POLLARD, A. M., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1912; ed. Guy's Hosp., Univ. of London; mil. serv., 1940-45; dental surgeon, Zanz., 1946.

POLLARD, E. R.—b. 1922; ed. S. Shields High Sch. and Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46; geologist, B. Guiana, 1949.

POLLARD, G. F.—b. 1920; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-46; admin. offr., Som., 1947; Nyasa., 1950; senr., gr. II, 1960; gr. I, 1962.

POLLARD, J. F.—b. 1925; ed. Cheltenham Coll., and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943-47, capt.; asst. consvnr., forests, Nig., 1950; senr. asst., 1956; asst. consvnr., Tang., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

POLLETT, J. D., C.B.E. (1959), O.B.E. (1952).—b. 1902; ed. Christ's Coll., Finchley, Royal Sch. of Mines and Imp. Coll. of Sci. and Tech.; asst. geol., S.L., 1928; geol., 1939; dir., geol. surv., 1950. (S.L. Govt. service.)

POLLOCK, J. B.—b. 1920; ed. Bedford Sch., and Royal Sch. of Mines; metallurgist, geol. survey, Uga., 1946; redesign. senr. chemist, 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

POLLOCK-MORRIS, W. F. B.—b. 1921; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll., Oxford; dist. offr., Ken., 1948; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1960.

POONOOSAMY, V.—b. 1915; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Edin. and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1942-48, major; M.O., Maur., 1948; S.M.O., 1952.

POORAN, P. C. A.—b. 1924; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G.; temp. cl. II clk., B.G., 1944; cl. II clk., 1946; trade instr., 1952; dep. prin., tech. inst., 1959; prin., tech. inst., 1961.

POPKIN, J. M.—b. 1920; ed. St. Edmund's Sch., Canterbury, St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-44; educ. offr., Ken., 1947.

POPPLE, W. G., M.C., C.P.M. (1958).—b. 1915; ed. Tonbridge Sch., and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-44, lt.-col. (desp.); asst. supt., police, Tang., 1947; supt., 1954; senr. supt., 1955; asst. comsnnr., police, 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PORCHER, M. S., C.M.G. (1962), O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1921; ed. Cheltenham, and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-42, 2nd lieut.; admin. cadet, S.L., 1942; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1945; dist. comsnnr., 1951; dep. col. sec., B. Guiana, 1952; gov's. sec. and clk., exec. coun., 1953; dep. chief. sec., 1956; chief sec., B. Hond., 1960.

PORTER, A. R. W.—b. 1928; ed. Irvine Royal Acad., Glasgow Acad., Merton Coll. Oxford; mil. serv. 1947-49, lt.; barr. at law, Grays Inn 1952; res. mag. N. Rhod. 1954; reg. of high court N. Rhod. 1961.

POSKITT, S. G.—b. 1909; mil. serv., 1940-44, lt.-comdr.; 2nd offr., K.U.R. & H., 1945; pilot, 1947; harbourmr. E.A.R. & H., 1952; port man., 1956-62.

POSNETT, R. N.—b. 1919; ed. Kingswood Sch., Bath, and St. John's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1940, R.A.F.; cadet, Uga., 1941; D.O., 1943; judicial dept., 1949; clk., ex. and leg. couns., 1952; perm. sec. to min. of corpsns. and regl. comms., 1955; senr. asst. sec., min. of natural resources, 1957; secon., C.O., 1958-60; judicial advtr., Buganda, 1960; perm. sec., soc. dev. and labr., 1961; perm. sec., ext. affrs., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

POTT, D. A., O.B.E. (1953)—b. 1913; ed. Charterhouse, and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-43, R.W.A.F.F.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1936; admin. offr., cl. II, Nig., 1951; cl. I, N. Nig., 1955; perm. sec., min. for local govt., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

POTT, G. E., O.B.E. (1961), M.B.E.—b. 1909; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown, S.A., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; D.O., Basuto., 1935; agent for high comsn. terrs., 1949; dist. comsnnr., Basuto., 1953; senr. D.O., 1958.

POUNDER, M.—b. 1893; ed. C. of E. Sch., Hartlepool; nat. organizing sec., N.U.R., 1935; senr. asst. gen. sec., 1947; mem. of various govt. tribunals etc. on industrial disputes in colonial terrs., 1955-58; apptd. chief industrial offr., labr. dept., Bahamas, 1958.

POWELL, D. J.—b. 1911; ed. Chichester Sch. and Univ. of London; cadet, Tang., 1938; dist. offr., 1940; cl. IIB, 1956; water offr., 1957; cl. IIA, 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

POWELL, K. S. E.—b. 1925; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury, and Diocesan Coll., Rondebosch, S.A.; mil. serv., 1944-45, R.A.F.; dist. asst., N. Rhod., 1952; cadet, 1955; dist. offr., 1956.

POWELL, P. J.—b. 1919; ed. Ottershaw Coll., Chertsey, and Loughboro' Engrng. Coll., Leics.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt. R.E.; temp. exec. engrn., P.W.D., Nig., 1950; exec. engrn., gr. IV, 1954; gr. I, 1956; senr. exec. engrn., 1957; D.D.P.W., Bech. Prot., 1958.

POWELL-COTTON, C., C.M.G. (1961), M.B.E., M.C.—b. 1918; ed. Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1940; asst. D.O., 1942; staff gr., 1953; prov. comsnnr., 1955; min. sec. & ext. rels., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

POWER, M. G.—b. 1924; ed. Rugby, M.E. Centre of Arab Studies, Jerusalem, and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; dist. offr., Ken., 1949.

POWER, Miss M. M.—b. 1916; ed. St. Joseph's Convent; 3rd cl. clk., sec't, Trin., 1939; 1st cl., 1947; senr. clk., 1950; principal offr., 1952; asst. sec., 1957. (T'ad Govt. service.)

POWER, R. J. B.—b. 1927; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Kimberley, and Rhodes Univ. Coll., Grahamstown, S.A.; field zoologist, tsetse div., Ken., 1950.

POWIS, J. F. C., T.D.—b. 1911; ed. Hillstone Prep. Sch., and Brighton Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-45, major; labr. offr., Ken., 1950; senr. labr. offr., 1954.

POYNTON, Sir Hilton, K.C.M.G. (1949), C.M.G. (1946)—b. 1905; ed. Marlborough and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., dept. of sci. and indus. res., 1927; trans. to C.O., 1929; p.s. to par. U.S. of S., Cols., 1932-33; secon. to S.L. admin., 1933-34; prin., D.O., 1935; C.O., 1935; on loan as p.s. to min. of supply, 1941-42, and min. of production, 1942-43; asst. sec., C.O., 1943; asst. U.S. of S., 1946; dep. U.S. of S., 1948; P.U.S. of S., 1959.

PRATT, E. W.—b. 1923; ed. Worthing High Sch., and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; admin. cadet, Nig., 1949; admin. offr., cl. II, 1958-62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PRATT, L. J.—b. 1908; ed. Leopold Educ. Inst., Freetown, Kings Coll., Lagos, and Fourah Bay Coll.; educ. offr., S. Leone, 1949; att. Lancs. local educ. authy., 1951; senr. educ. offr., S.L., 1955; prin. educ. offr., 1959. (S.L. Govt. service.)

PRATT, T. J.—b. 1913; ed. St. John's Coll. Jo'burg; Wits. Univ.; quant. surv. N. Rhod. 1938; senr. 1956.

PRENDERGAST, J. V., C.B.E. (1960), G.M. (1955), C.P.M. (1955)—b. 1912; supt., police, Ken., 1953; senr. supt., 1954; asst. comsnnr., 1955; senr., 1957.

PRENTICE, A. N.—b. 1904; ed. Geo. Watson's Coll., Edin., and Edin. Univ.; Emp. Cotton Growing Corp., 1929; chief agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1958; chief research offr., 1959.

PRESTON, P. T.—b. 1922; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch., and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll.; vet. offr., Ken., 1945; provincial vet. offr., 1955; senr., 1961.

PRICE, D. H.—b. 1914; ed. Normanton Gram. Sch., and Leeds Coll. of Commerce and Coll. of Technology; mil. serv., 1939-44; asst. supt., prisons, Tang., 1944; supt., 1948; senr., 1952; dep. comsnnr., 1955. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PRICE, R. A., M.B.E.—b. 1916; ed. Gidea Pk. Gram. Sch. and E. Ham Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46, R.E.; forest engrn., forest ind. dept., S. Leone, 1947; wks. man., 1949; gen. man., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

PRICE, R. M. R., C.P.M. (1957)—b. 1917; ed. St. John's Coll., B. Hond.; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt.; asst. supt., police, B. Hond., 1947; dep. supt., 1954; supt., 1957; prin. asst. sec., 1959.

PRIDGEON, L. T., C.P.M. (1953)—b. 1922; ed. Down Lan's Sch., Lond. and Laghouate Univ., Algeria; mil. serv., 1939-46, R.N.V.R.; asst. insp., police, Ken., 1946; asst. supt., 1949; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1955; asst. comsnnr., 1960.

PRIMROSE, R. W.—b. 1921; ed. County Sch., Gillingham, Kent; mil. serv., 1944–45, lieut., R.N.V.R.; exec. offr. cl. II, H.K., 1947; cl. I, 1950; senr. exec. offr. cl. II, 1955; cadet offr., cl. II, 1958; dep. clk., councils, 1951–55; sec., urban coun., 1956–57; sec., salaries comsn., 1959.

PRINGLE, S. O.—b. 1916; ed. J'ca Coll. and J'ca Sch. of Agric.; plant disease offr., J'ca, 1939; agric. asst., Dominica, 1948; crown lands offr., 1955; asst. agric. supt., 1956.

PRIOR, A.—b. 1923; ed. Canton High Sch. Cardiff; mil. serv. 1942–47 capt.; cadet N. Rhod. 1949; dist. offr. 1951.

PRITCHARD, D. L. C.—b. 1920; ed. Jones W. Monmouth Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45; acct. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1950; acctnt., E.A.C.S.O., 1953; senr. acctnt., 1954; asst. sec., 1960; dep. acctnt. gen., Nyasa, 1960.

PRITCHARD, D. W. G.—b. 1923; ed. Dover County Secondary Sch.; Br. P.O., 1941–49; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949; asst. engr. I, 1955; senr. asst. engr., 1960.

PROCTER, J. E. A.—b. 1927; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi, Trent Coll., and Oxford Univ.; asst. consrv., forests, Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

PROCTOR, G. C., C.P.M. (1960).—b. 1926; ed. Wellington Coll., Berks.; mil. serv., 1944–49, capt.; asst. supt., police, G.C., 1949; supt., 1957; S. Leone, 1957; senr. supt., police, 1959. (S.L. Govt. service.)

PROSSER, A. R. G., M.B.E.—b. 1915; ed. Goddys Sch. and London Sch. of Economics; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; senr. welfare offr., G.C., 1947; ch. social devel. offr., 1950; asst. dir., 1952; dep. dir., 1955; dep. comsnn., community devel., Uga., 1957; dep. sec., social devel., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

PROUD, I. S., Q.P.M. (1960), C.P.M. (1953).—b. 1913; ed. Coatham Sch., Yorks.; constable, police, Pal., 1934; sgt., 1938; inspr., 1939; asst. supt., 1942; dep. supt., 1947; senr. asst. supt., Nig., 1947; supt., 1951; senr. supt., 1951; dep. comsnn., 1955; comsnn., 1960–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PROUD, J. C. R., C.B.E. (1958), O.B.E. (Mil.) (1945), V.R.D.—b. 1907; ed. Launceston Gram. Sch. and Trinity Coll., Univ. of Melbourne; war serv., 1939–45, comdr.; dir., inf. and comms., B. Hond., 1951; dir., Cyp. b'casting serv., 1955; advr. on TV., C.O., 1960; D.T.C., 1961.

PROUDE, P. D.—b. 1925; ed. Stamford Sch., Lincs., and St. Andrews Univ.; fisheries offr., Aden, 1951; Uga., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

PROVERBS, H. I.—b. 1927; ed. Harrison Coll. and Loughborough Coll.; mech. engr. (waterworks), Barb., 1961.

PROVERBS, I. H.—b. 1922; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and McGill Univ.; mil. serv. 1943–46, Canadian Army; livestock offr., Nyas., 1950; sec. animal husbry. offr. Maur. 1957; livestock offr. Nyas., 1961.

PUGH, G. G.—b. 1920; ed. Leamington Coll.; mil. serv. 1942–46; Br. P.O. 1936–49 E.A.P. & T. admin., techn. gr. I, 1949; inspect. techn., 1954; asst. engr. gr. I, 1955; sect. engr. gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1960; senr. asst. engr., 1960.

PULFREY, W., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1908; ed. Central Sch. and Univ., Sheffield; asst. geologist, Ken., 1935; senr., 1945; chief geol., 1949; comsnn., mines and geol., 1959.

PULLICINO, P., Brill. Star of Zanzibar (4th Cl.) (1951)—b. 1915; ed. St. Aloysius Coll., Malta; admin. serv., Malta, 1934; secon., adjt., spec. constab., 1940; supt. i/c, 1941; secon., p.s. to gov., B. Hond., 1943–45; admin. offr., Zanz., 1947; Uga., 1954; secon., clk., leg. co., 1960; clk. nat. assembly, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

PULLINGER, J. S., O.B.E. (1962), G.M.—b. 1919; ed. Lewes Gram. Sch., and Birmingham Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46; exec. engr., Tang., 1951; D.P.W., Gam., 1957.

PURCELL, J. F. B., O.B.E. (1960), M.B.E.—b. 1910; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Dundalk, and St. John's Coll., Southsea; mil. serv., 1942–44, lieut.; app. Swaz. 1929; D.O., 1937; judicial comsnn., 1951; mem. Swaz. mineral devel. comsn., 1954; senr. dist. offr. 1957; later sec., Swaz. affrs., 1958.

PURCELL, R. M.—b. 1923; ed. Ampleforth Coll., and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1949; dist. offr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

PURDY, R. B. S.—b. 1927; ed. Nautical Coll., Pangbourne, and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–47, R.N.R.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1952.

PURDY, R. J., O.B.E. (1954)—b. 1916; ed. Haileybury Coll., and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj. (desps.); cadet, Nig., 1939; admin. offr., cl. II, N. Nig., 1954; cl. I, 1956; staff gr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

PURMESSUR, J.—b. 1918; temp. clk. Maur., 1940; 2nd gr. clk., 1940; labr. inspr., 1946; labr. field offr., 1946; mangr. employ. serv., 1951; asst. P.M.G., 1960.

PUSINELLI, F. N. M., O.B.E. (1963), M.C.—b. 1919; ed. Aldenham Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; cadet, G. and E.I.C., 1946; census comsnn., 1947; sec. to govt., 1948–50; admin. offr., gr. II, 1949; co-op. soc. offr., 1951–52; admin. offr., cl. A, 1954; asst. ch. sec., Aden, 1958; dep. fin. sec., 1959; dir. estabs., 1962.

PUTTICK, W. C.—b. 1915; ed. Coleshill Gram. Sch.; Br. P.O., 1936–40; inspr., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1941; inspg. techn., 1946; asst. engr., gr. I, 1955; sect. engr., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1959; senr. sect. engr., 1960.

QUANTICK, P. J. Le P.—b. 1929; ed. Devonport H. Sch.; mil. serv., 1948–50; U.K. civ. serv., 1948–52; asst. audtr., Tang., 1952; audtr., 1954; G. & E.I.C., 1955; senr. audtr., 1958; N. Nig., 1960; prin. audtr., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

QUASHIE-IDUN, Sir S. O., Kt. (1961)—b. 1902; ed. Fmantsipim Sch., Cape Coast, and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; dist. mag., G.C., 1936; puisne judge, 1948; judge, high ct., W. Nig., 1959; ch. just. (Nig. Govt. service.)

QUIGGIN, G. H. H.—b. 1908; ed. Tonbridge Sch. and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, t/maj.; survr., N. Rhod., 1931; senr., 1946; dep. survr.-gen., 1957; survr.-gen., 1962.

QUINLAN, D. C., C.P.M. (1962)—b. 1914; ed. Catholic Univ. Sch., Dublin, and Knockbeg Coll., Ireland; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; police cadet, Tang., 1946; asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1955; asst. comsnnr., 1960.

QUINLAN, D. H. J.—b. 1925; ed. Framlingham, and Wadham Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–48, lieut.; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1953. (Tang. Govt. service.)

QUINTON, S. G.—b. 1911; ed. Northern Secondary Sch., Portsmouth; mil. serv., 1943–44, R.N.; Admiralty, 1928–32; customs and excise, U.K., 1932–43, 1944–51; instr./instr. customs, Nig., 1951; chief instr., 1952; asst. compt., 1954; dep. compt., 1958; dep. chmn., fed. bd. of customs, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

RACKHAM, G. H.—b. 1910; ed. King Edward VI Sch., and Univ. Coll., Southampton; educ. offr., Sarawak, 1949; divisional educ. offr., 1952; dep. dir., educ., 1956–62.

RADDOCK, P. T.—b. 1920; labr. instr. Fiji, 1948; labr. offr., 1958; senr., 1961.

RADFORD, R. E.—b. 1921; ed. King Edward VI Gram. Sch., Guildford; mil. serv., 1940–46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; cler. offr., bd. of educ., 1938; offr. of customs & excise, 1947; asst. prin., C.O., 1947; p.a. to P.U.S. of S., 1950–51; principal, 1951; office of U.K. comnr., S'pore, 1961.

RAE, R. G.—b. 1917; ed. Brighton, Hove and Sussex Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; supt., P.W.D., Grenada, 1953; D.P.W., Bah. 1957.

RAFFRAY J. R.—b. 1903; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Paris Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–47, major; M.O., Maur., 1947; D.D.M.S., 1957.

RAGG, H. A.—b. 1910; ed. St. Felix Coll. Suva; postal clk., 1925; postmr. B.S.I.P., 1946; postal clk. Fiji, 1949; postmr. spec. gr. 1950; snr. postmr., 1956; snr. acctnt, 1961; dep. P.M.G., 1962.

RAI, R.—b. 1916; ed. Collegiate Sch., B. Guiana; prob. local govt. dept., B. Guiana, 1934; cl. III clk., 1937; cl. I, 1945; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1949; dist. comsnnr., 1956.

RAINBOW, F. E.—b. 1918; ed. Wolverton (Bucks.) C. Sec. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, R.A., capt. (adjutant); Sudan Govt. serv., 1949; assessor gr. I, H.K., 1952; ch. asr., 1960.

RAIT, D. M.—b. 1900; ed. Framlingham Coll., Suffolk, and City and Guilds (Engng.) Coll., S. Kensington; chief engnr., P.W.D., J'ca, 1946 (also govt. electrical instr., 1952–56); chief electrical instr., min. of Lagos affrs., mines and power, Fed. of Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

RAJAH, A. T., C.P.M. (1955)—b. 1914; ed. Victoria Instn., K. Lumpur; det. police constable, F.M.S., 1936; prob. instr., S.S., 1941; asst. supt., S'pore, 1948; dep. supt., 1953; supt., 1957.

RAJAH, M. I.—b. 1909; ed. Sch. of Medicine, Edin.; M.O., Maur., 1949.

RALPH, P. H.—b. 1925; mil. serv., 1943–47, R.A.F.; asst. acctnt., P.W.D., Ken., 1950; acctnt., gr. II, 1954; gr. I, dep. chief acctnt., 1955; ch. acctnt., 1961.

RAMAO, E. A.—b. 1921; ed. Cent. High Sch., B.G.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; cr. coun., B.G., 1958; senr., 1960; prin. legal advr., 1962.

RAMASAWMY, G.—b. 1914; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; clk. govt. depts., Maur., 1938; traff. supt., telecomm. dept., 1945; commercial supt., 1954; traff. mangr., 1956; asst. sec., 1957; prin. asst. sec., 1959.

RAMDASS, E., M.B.E.—b. 1905; station master, Maur., 1922; assessor, inc. tax, 1948; assessor and collr., 1949; asst. comsnnr., inc. tax, 1951.

RAMGOOLAM, G.—b. 1904; 2nd cl. teacher, Maur., 1934; prob. labr. instr., 1938; labr. instr., 1940; labr. field offr., 1946; asst. labr. comsnnr., 1950.

RAMPERSAD, I. C. F.—b. 1923; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; 2nd cl. clk., Trin., 1943; 1st cl., 1949; senr. clk., 1951; principal offr., 1954; asst. sec., 1956. (T'ad Govt. service.)

RAMPHAL, J. I., O.B.E. (1959)—b. 1903; ed. Berbice High Sch., B. Guiana; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; instr., labr., B. Guiana, 1943; dep. comsnnr., labr., 1952; comsnnr., 1954; M.L.C. 1961.

RAMPHAL, S. S.—b. 1928; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, King's Coll., and Inst. of Advanced Legal Studies, London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; crown counsel, B. Guiana, 1953; asst. to atty.-gen., 1954; legal dftsmn., 1956; 1st legal dftsmn., W. Indies, 1958; solr.-gen., B. Guiana, 1959; asst. atty.-gen., T.W.I., 1961; leg. advr., 1962; ret. 1962.

RAMPHUL, D.—b. 1921; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Lond. Univ.; barrister-at-law Lincoln's Inn; ag. dist. mag., Maur., 1950; dist. mag., 1954; mag., intermed. crim. ct., 1960.

RAMSAHA, R.—b. 1913; ed. L.S.E., London Univ.; teacher, Maur., 1935; poor law visiting off., gr. II, 1938; visiting off., 1945; asstce. off., 1947; welfare off., 1948; dist. welf. off., 1949; soc. welf. supvr., 1953; dep. asstce. comsnr., 1957; asstce. comsnr., 1959.

RAMSAY, C. A., M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1914; ed. Combermere Sch., Barb.; clk., Barb., 1932; examr., accts., 1950; audr., 1956, dep. supvr., gen. election, 1956; asst. audr.-gen., 1957; local govt. comsnr., 1959; ch. reg. offr., and supvr. gen. elections, 1960; ch. estab. offr., 1962.

RAMSAY J. C., M.C.—b. 1914; ed. Saltcoats Sch. and Ardrossan Academy and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1943-45, capt.; exec. engrn., water devel. and irrig., Tang., 1950; senr. exec. engrn., 1956; asst. dir., 1957; redesig. asst. comsnr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. Service.)

RAMSAY, N. J. G.—b. 1916; ed. Merchiston Castle Sch. and Edin. Univ.; nav. serv., 1940-46, lt.; adminr.-gen., N. Rhod., 1947; res. mag., 1955/6; senr. resdt. mag., 1958.

RAMSBOTHAM, W. A. M.—b. 1915; ed. Doveton Coll., India, and Faraday Hse., Elec. Engrng. Coll., London; telecomms. dept., H.K., 1947; engrn., b'casting dept., S'pore, 1950; N. Borneo, 1961.

RAMSDEN, L. P.—b. 1921; ed. Ashford Gram. Sch., Kent; mil. serv. 1941-46; Br. P.O. 1938-55; E.A.P. & T. admin., asst. acctnt., 1955; acctnt., 1959; senr. acctnt., 1961.

RANCOM, H. A.—b. 1919; ed. Priory Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46; treasy. acct. Tang., 1948; senr., 1955; admin. offr., prin. asst. sec., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

RANDALL, L. A.—b. 1921; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1940-43; apprentice, E.A.R. & H., 1938; clk., 1943; stores acctnt., 1962.

RANDELL, P. C., E.D.—b. 1910; ed. St. Paul's Sch., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-44, capt.; asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1933; senr. asst. consvr., 1950; consvr., N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

RAPIER, B. A.—b. 1924; ed. Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch., McGill and Edin. Univs.; dist. M.O., Grenada, 1951; med. supt., 1956.

RAPLEY, R. A.—b. 1918; ed. Bromley C. Sch., yard foreman, E.A.R. & H., 1952; traff. inspr., 1953; asst. traff. supt., 1959.

RASSIM, H. S.—b. 1907; ed. Turkish Lycee and St. Bart's Hosp., London and Camb. Univs.; M.O., B. Hond., 1937; dist. M.O., Cyp., 1945; radiologist, H.K., 1949; radiol. specialist, 1957.

RASSOOL, R. S., M.B.E.—b. 1906; ed. St. Louis Coll., Sey., Ecole Ste. Marie, Bordeaux, Marist Bros. Coll., Canterbury, and London Sch. of Econ.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; asst. atty.-gen., Sey., 1939; asst. legal advr., 1942; resdt. mag., Uga., 1950; senr., 1955; ret. 1960., re-apptd. leg. dftsman., Sey., 1961.

RATCLIFFE, P., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1919; ed. Keighley Gram. Sch. and Christ's Coll., Camb.; apptd. Nig., 1948; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1950; information offr., 1950; prin. asst. sec., 1954; head of b'casting serv., 1955; dir., b'casting, 1956.

RATTRAY, A. A.—b. 1925; ed. Excelsior Sch., J'ca' Sch. of Commerce; Lincoln's Inn; Lond. Sch. Econ.; clk., inc. tax dept., J'ca, 1950; admin. asst., min. trade and indust., 1955; asst. sec., 1958; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

RATZBURG, F. H.—b. 1920; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; junr. survr., Tang., 1938; survr., Ken., 1946; staff survr., 1948; supt., surveys, 1955; asst. dir., 1961.

RAWLE, C. A. E.—b. 1923; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; regisr., sup. ct., St. V., 1955; magistrate, 1957.

RAWLINS, C. G. C., D.F.C.—b. 1919; ed. Charterhouse, and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-41 (p.o.w.); admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; senr. D.O. gr. II, 1961; asst. sec., 1962.

RAWLINS, R. E. D.—b. 1917; ed. Lancing Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-44, capt.; asst. dist. offr., Bech. Prot., 1945; police mag., Sey., 1948; asst. sec. to govt., 1949; asst. D.O., Swaz., 1951; D.O., 1953.

RAYMER, A. J.—b. 1913; ed. Univ. of N.Z., Camb. Univ. and London Inst. of Educ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1943.

RAYMER, M. R., O.B.E.—b. 1917; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-43, capt.; admin. offr., Nig., 1940; secon. col. sec., Falk. Is., 1949; prin. estab. offr., N. Nig., 1954; contrlr., orgn. and estab., Fiji, 1955-61; temp. prin., C.O., 1962; prin., W.O., 1962.

RAYNOR, W. B. G., M.B.E., M.C.—b. 1922; ed. Uppingham and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-47; dist. offr., Ken., 1949; senr., 1961.

READ, M. T., M.B.E., M.C.—b. 1914; M.O., Mal., 1946; admin. offr., superscale gr. A, 1954; D.D.M.S., Sarawak, 1956; seconded, state M.O., Brunei, 1956; Sarawak gen. hosp., 1961.

READ, R. A., D.F.C.—b. 1919; ed. Southall Tech. Coll.; asst. roads res. lab., 1939; ops. offr. min. civ. avia. U.K., 1945 and 1960; dir. civ. avia., B.G., 1961-62.

READ, R. P.—b. 1920; ed. Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-46; D.O., Tang., 1949; secon., Zanz., 1955; ch. personnel offr., trans., Zanz., 1961.

READER, F. T., K.P.M. (1935), C.P.M. (1955).—b. 1910; ed. City of London Sch.; constable, Pal., 1933; asst. inspr., police, Uga., 1938; asst. supt., 1949; senr. supt., 1956-62.

REDFORD, T. N.—b. 1916; ed. London and Camb. Univs.; mil. serv., 1942–47, lieut. R.N.; educ. offr., Nig., 1947; senr. educ. offr., N. Nig., 1956; inspr., educ., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

REDMAN, N. V.—b. 1921; ed. Cheltenham Coll., and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–45, lieut. (desps.); asst. D.O., Bech. Prot., 1946; high comsnr's off., 1949; p.s. to high comsnr., 1949–51; D.O., 1954; secon., asst. sec., high comsnr's off., 1957; secon., C.R.O., 1958–61.

REDNALL, J. E.—b. 1924; ed. Bishop Vesey's Gram. Sch., Sutton Coldfield and St. John's Coll., Oxford; temp. asst., C.O., 1945; temp. asst. prin., 1946; asst. prin., 1948; secon., Fiji, 1951–53; principal, 1953; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

REECE, A. A.—b. 1908; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin. and McGill Univ.; M.O. (contract) Trin., 1936; gr. II M.O., 1938; gr. C, 1943; gr. B, 1948; gr. A, 1951. (T'dad Govt. service.)

REECE, L. A., C.M.G. (1963).—b. 1906; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; clk., treasury, Trin., 1928; secon. imp. censorship, 1939–43; prin. offr., treasury, 1944; chief acctnt., health dept., 1947; admin. sec., 1947; acctnt.-gen., 1956; gov's. sec. and clk., ex. co., 1956; perm. sec., min. of fin., planning and devel., 1957; sec. to cab., and perm. sec. to P.M. (T'dad Govt. service.)

REECE, L. G.—b. 1914; ed. South Park High Sch. and Central Sch., Ilford; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; storekpr., K.U.R. & H., 1946; asst. dist. stores supt., E.A.R. & H., 1951; stores acctnt., 1953; asst. to stores supt. (inspn.) 1955; asst. stores supt., 1957–62.

REED, H. N. C. J.—b. 1915; ed. St. John's Coll., R.M.C., Sandhurst, and Army Staff Coll., Quetta; mil. serv., 1933–48; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

REED, N. V., M.B.E., T.D.—b. 1913; ed. Wanganui Collegiate Sch., Univ. of N.Z. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1939–45, lt.-col.; mag., Nig., 1946; chief mag., 1951; chief registr., high ct., N. Nig., 1955; judge, high ct., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

REES, A. M. M.—b. 1924; ed. Friars Sch., Bangor and Univ. Coll., N. Wales; agric. econ., N. Rhod., 1953; agric. econ. and hd. econ. and stats. div., min. agric. and lands, J'ca, 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

REES, D. P.—b. 1922; Mal. 1946–56; dist. offr. N. Rhod. 1956.

REES, E. A.—b. 1912; ed. Tranquillity Boys' Intermed. Sch., and Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; clk., Trin., 1934–43; senr. clk., 1944; legal asst., 1946; exec. offr. (legal) 1950; mag., 1951; resdt. mag., J'ca., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

REES, P. M.—b. 1921; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch., Cardiff High Sch. and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–46; asst. statistician, Nig., 1948; statistician, 1950; senr., 1954; dep. govt. statistician, Ken., E.A.C.S.O., 1956; dir. (treasy.), 1961.

REES, T. I.—b. 1918; ed. Bargoed Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll., N. Wales; mil. serv., 1940–43, lieut.; asst. consrvr., forests, Nig., 1940; senr. asst., 1949; consrvr., W. Nig., 1955, ret., app. forest survey offr., D.O.S., 1958.

REES, W.—b. 1917; ed. Dynevor Gram. Sch., Swansea; mil. serv., 1940–45, (A) R.N.V.R., sub. lt. (desps.); asst., gr. I, incl. rev., H.K., 1952; asst. comsnr., 1959.

REES, W. H.—b. 1923; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford, and Middx. Hosp.; M.O., Fiji, 1953; G. & E.I.C., 1953; S.M.O., N. Heb., 1961.

REEVE, D. A. G., O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1915; ed. Shrewsbury Sch., Kent Sch., Connecticut, and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–43; cadet, Nyasa., 1939; asst. dist. comsnr., 1940; dist. comsnr., 1945; senr., 1955; per sec., lands and mines.

REEVE, K. R.—b. 1923; ed. Magdalen Coll. Sch., and St. Catherine's, Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; educ. offr., Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

REEVES, B. A., D.S.C.—b. 1914; ed. Tahunanui prim. sch. and Nelson Coll., N.Z.; naval serv., 1942–46; survr., Sarawak, 1939; supt., lands and survs., 1947; settlement offr., 1949; survr., N. Borneo, 1950; dep. dir., lands and survs., 1954; dir., 1958.

REFALO, G. O.—b. 1913; ed. St. Aloysius Coll. and Royal Univ., Malta; mag., Malta, 1949.

REFALO, V.—b. 1902; ed. Flores Coll. and Royal Univ. of Malta; mag., Malta, 1946.

REGNAULT, R. H.—b. 1919; ed. Christchurch Boys' High Sch., and Canterbury Coll., N.Z. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45, f/o; survr., Fiji, 1955; dep. dir., lands, 1957.

REID, A. C.—b. 1915; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin., and Queens' Coll., Camb.; admin. offr., Fiji, cl. II, 1938; cl. I, 1954; registr., co-op., 1954; dep. sec. for Fijian affrs., 1955; Br. agent and consul, Tonga, 1957–59; sec. Fijian affrs., 1959.

REID, C. R.—b. 1921; ed. Queen's Park Sch., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1940–46, major (desps.); O.A.S., 1946; asst. audr., Nig., 1946; audr., 1950; H.C.T., 1950; senr. audr., Tang., 1950; H.K., 1957; prin. audr., N. Nig., 1958; dir. audt., Aden, 1961.

REID, G. H.—b. 1917; ed. Sec. Sch., Jarrow, and C. Sch., Hendon; mil. serv., 1943–46; civ. serv., Pal., 1935; police const., 1937; sgt., 1940; asst. supt., 1941; port mangr., Barb., 1960.

REID, J. P., Q.P.M. (1962), C.P.M. (1954).—b. 1915; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; sub-inspr., constab., Trin., 1935; asst. supt., police, 1937; supt., 1947; senr. supt., 1953; asst. comsnnr., police, 1956. (T'ad Govt. service.)

REID, R. B.—b. 1917; ed. Stonehaven, Mackie Academy and Aberdeen Univ.; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1946; ch. agric. offr., 1954.

REID, R. W. H.—b. 1923; ed. Weymouth Coll., Wellingborough Sch., and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942-47, capt. (adjutant) R.E.; M.C.S., 1950; dist. offr., 1955; N. Borneo, 1957.

REIDE, G. J. E.—b. 1908; ed. Peter Symonds, Winchester, and Harvey Gram. Sch.; barrister-at-law; U.K. civil service, 1928-51; resdt. mag., Tang., 1951; senr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

REIDY, J.—b. 1908; ed. Univ. Coll., Dublin, and St. Vincent's Hosp., Dublin; Indian med. serv., 1939-45; M.O., Ken., 1950; S.M.O., 1956; med. supt., King Geo. VI Hosp., 1962.

REIS, E. H.—b. 1913; ed. Collegiate High Sch. and Central High Sch., B. Guiana, and Regent St. Poly., London; prob., agric. dept., B. Guiana, 1934; admin. asst. (sec.) public serv. comsn., 1953; asst. sec., devel. sect., 1954; senr. estab. offr., 1955; prin. estab. offr., 1957; secon., fed. personnel offr., W. Indies, 1958; dep. dir., posts and tels. B.G., 1961.

RELTON, A. J.—b. 1917; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch., Sandy Lodge, and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; surveyor, Uga., 1940; asst. dir., lands and surveys, 1954; dep. dir., surveys, 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

RELVICH, A. L.—b. 1912; ed. Tarnow Secondary Sch., Cracow Univ., and L.S.H.T.M.; mil. serv., 1940-47, lieut.; M.O., B. Guiana, 1947; Nig., 1951; W. Nig., senr. health offr., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

RENEAU, J. A.—b. 1923; ed. St. John's Coll., Belize, and Universidad de San Carlos de Guatemala; M.O.H., Belize, B. Hond., 1960.

RENFREW, G. M.—b. 1919, ed. Shawlands Acad., Glasgow; q.m. prisons T.T. 1952; accts. offr. gr. I, cust., E.A.C.S.O., 1954; acctnt; 1957.

RENNISON, Sir Patrick, G.C.M.G. (1962), K.C.M.G. (1955), C.M.G. (1950).—b. 1911; ed. Uppingham Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; C.O., 1932; cadet, Ceylon, 1935; p.s. to gov., 1936; off. asst. to gov. agt., Central Prov., 1938; asst. gov. agt., Kandy, 1939; sec. to fin. sec., and asst. contrlr., fin. and supply, 1940; asst. ch. sec., 1940; asst. gov. agt., Trincomalee, 1942; secon. ag. prin., C.O., 1944; rep. dir. of recruitment (col. serv.) in India, 1945-46; asst. sec., C.O., 1947; col. sec., Trin., 1948; gov. and c-in-c., B. Hond., 1952; B. Guiana, 1955; Ken., 1959-62.

RENNER, Miss P.—b. 1920; ed. privately, Wintersdorf, Trinity Hall, Southport, and Nat. Soc. Training Coll.; educ. offr., G.C., 1946; senr. educ. offr., 1952; seconded to Ghana high comsnnr's. off., London, 1954. (Ghana civil service.)

RENNIE, G. D. O.—b. 1924; ed. Paisley Gram. Sch. and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; marine offr., E.A.R. & H., 1951; ch. offr., 1954-62.

RENNIE, J. D.—b. 1918; ed. Robert Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen, Edin. Univ., and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll.; mil. serv. 1940-46, Army, capt.; vet. offr., Nyas., 1949; senr. 1960.

RENNIE, Sir John, K.C.M.G. (1962), C.M.G. (1958), O.B.E. (1955).—b. 1917; ed. Hillhead High Sch., Glasgow Univ., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1940; asst. dist. offr., 1942; dist. offr., 1949; dep. col. sec., Maur., 1951; Br. res. comsnnr., N. Heb., 1955; gov. and c-in-c., Maur., 1962.

RENWICK, J. D. B.—b. 1927; ed. Grenada Boys' Sch., and Keble Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; addnl. mag., Antigua; mag. Mont., 1955; legal asst., St. Kitts, 1956; ch. mag., 1960; cr. atty., V.Is., 1962.

RERRIE, J. I.—b. 1905; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca, St. Bart's Hosp. Med. Sch., London, and Sch. of Hygiene, Toronto Univ.; M.O. (health) J'ca, 1936; T.B. offr., 1947; S.M.O. (health), 1948. (J'ca Govt. service.)

REWCASTLE, P. J.—b. 1927; ed. Ampleforth and Lincoln Coll.; asst. supt., S'wak constb., 1951; duty in Brunel, 1954; second. Brun., 1956; dep. supt., S'wak., 1958; crim. br. offr., 1959.

REYNOLDS, C. J. L.—b. 1913; ed. Radley Coll., and Worcester Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj.; cadet, Nig., 1936; admin. offr., cl. II, 1951; cl. I, N. Nig., 1956; staff gr., 1958-60; t/prin., C.O., 1961; ret., 1962.

REYNOLDS, F. G.—b. 1914; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Birmingham, and Birmingham Univ.; asst. acctnt., Nig., 1942; assessmt. offr., G.C., 1945; senr., 1946; asst. comsnnr., income tax, 1948; dep. comsnnr., 1952; ret., 1956; re-app. dep. comsnnr., Nig., 1956; comsnnr., 1958; chmn., fed. bd. of inland rev., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

REYNOLDS, J.—b. 1908; ed. Royal Acad. and Queen's Univ., Belfast, Gray's Inn; barrister-at-law, Inns of Court, N.I.; mil. serv., 1941, p.o.w., 1942-45; cr. coun., H.K., 1940; dist. judge, 1953; puisne judge, E. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

RHIND, D., C.M.G. (1962), O.B.E.—b. 1899; ed. Aldenham Sch. and Bristol Univ., mil. serv., 1917-18, mil. admin., Burma, 1946-47, lt.-col.; prof., agric. botany, Rangoon Univ., 1935-42; econ. botanist, Burma, 1943; dir., agric., Ceylon, 1947; sec., agric. and forestry research, W.A.I.-T. sec't., 1951; sec., col. agric. research, C.O., 1953; D.T.C., 1961.

RHODES, D. H.—b. 1925 ; ed. Aireboro' Gram. Sch., and Camb. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1943-47, lieut. ; fisheries offr., Uga., 1949 ; senr., 1953 ; chief fisheries offr. (redesig.) 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

RHODES, J. H.—b. 1926 ; ed. Haileybury Coll., Reading and Camb. Univs. ; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1949 ; secon., Basuto., as prin. agric. offr., 1959.

RHODES-JONES, R.—b. 1915 ; lab. technol., Tang., 1949 ; E.A.C.S.O., Uga., 1958-62, re-appt. (on contract), 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

RHYS-JONES, J. G.—b. 1913 ; ed. Plymouth, and Mannamead Coll. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, major ; valuation offr., Uga., 1953 ; senr. valuation offr., 1955-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

RIBET, M. E. J., C.P.M.—b. 1911 ; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Maur. ; police constable, Maur., 1931 ; 1st cl. sgt., 1939 ; 3rd cl. sgt. major, 1945 ; asst. supt., 1947 ; supt., police, 1948 ; senr. supt., 1959.

RICE, E. P.—b. 1910 ; ed. Abingdon Sch., and Royal Vet. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1941-45 ; vet. offr., S. Rhod., 1934 ; Ken., 1946 ; asst. D.V.S., 1952 ; D.D.V.S., 1955-62.

RICHARD, J. M. F.—b. 1916 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Univ. Coll., Nottingham ; asst. master, Maur., 1941 ; educ. offr., 1946.

RICHARDS, A. J.—b. 1920 ; ed. St. Mary's Church Sch., and Greenhill Gram. Sch., Tenby ; mil. serv., 1940-46 ; Br. P.O., 1937-54 ; asst. acctnt., E.A.P. & T., admin., 1954 ; acctnt., 1960 ; senr., 1962.

RICHARDS, A. J. N.—b. 1914 ; ed. King's Sch., Worcester, and Hertford Coll., Oxford ; interned, 1942-45 ; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1938 ; dist. offr., 1946 ; admin. offr., cl. IB, 1955 ; resdt., 1955.

RICHARDS, C. G., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1908 ; ed. privately ; C.M.S., 1935 ; advr. on lit. for Africans to E.A. govts., 1947 ; dir., E.A. lit. bureau, 1948.

RICHARDS, E. A.—b. 1912 ; ed. Berbice Sch., B.G., Govt. Trng. Coll. for Teachers, B.G., Lond. Sch. of Econ., Coun. of Leg. Ed. Sch. of Law, Columbia Univ., N.Y. ; asst. inspt. labr., B.G., 1943 ; inspr., 1945 ; dep. comsnnr., 1961.

RICHARDS, G. A.—b. 1903 ; ed. Council of Legal Educ. Law Sch. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; magistrate, Trin. and Tob., 1947 ; senr. mag., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

RICHARDS, H. G., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1916 ; ed. Primary Sch., St. Helena ; clk., St. Helena, 1933 ; ch. clk., 1949 ; office supt., 1953 ; asst. govt. sec., 1962.

RICHARDS, N. F., O.B.E. (1955).—b. 1914 ; ed. Barry Gram. Sch., and Bristol Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-44 ; P.W.D., Swaz., 1944 ; div. engrn., P.W.D., N. Rhod., 1947 ; D.P.W., Som., 1948 ; Nyasa., 1951 ; perm. sec., wks. and transp., 1961.

RICHARDSON, A. P.—b. 1927 ; ed. St. Andrew's Coll. and Trinity Coll., Dublin ; cadet, H.K., asst. sec. for Chinese affrs., 1950 ; lab. offr., 1952 ; D.O., 1955 ; estab. offr., 1957 ; redesig. admin. offr., 1959 ; ag. chief asst. sec. for Chinese affrs., 1959 ; admin. sec., police force, 1960 ; asst. estab. offr., 1960 ; senr. admin. offr., 1962.

RICHARDSON, E. R., C.M.G. (1959).—b. 1912 ; ed. Calabar High Sch., Kingston, J'ca ; asst., constab. dept., J'ca, 1933 ; clk., treas., 1939 ; senr. clk., 1943 ; prin., 1944 ; asst. treas., 1944 ; asst. sec., 1947 ; prin. asst. sec., 1950 ; perm. sec., 1953 ; secon., C.O., 1953 ; under sec. (finance), J'ca, 1955 ; fin. sec., 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

RICHARDSON, M. Warrender, C.B.E. (1961).—b. 1911 ; mil. serv., 1942-45 ; Br. P.O., 1928 ; asst. surv., 1936 ; asst. prin., 1939 ; p.s. to asst. P.M.G., 1941 ; dir. of traffic, Ken., Uga. and Tang. posts and tels. dept., 1946 ; asst. P.M.G. (services), E.A.P. & T., 1952-62.

RICHARDSON, P. A.—b. 1918 ; ed. Rugby and Cambridge Univ. ; barrister-at-law ; mil. serv., 1940-43 ; admin. cadet, Nig., 1940 ; admin. offr., cl. IV, 1943 ; secon., Tonga, sec. to govt., 1947 ; sec. to govt., B.S.I.P., 1951 ; secon. C.O., 1953-55 ; admin. offr., cl. A, B.S.I.P., 1954 ; admin. offr., Nyas., 1955 ; senr. asst. sec., 1959 ; sec. to gov., 1961 ; under sec., 1962.

RICHARDSON, R. K.—b. 1918 ; ed. Pamphylion High Sch. and St. Mary's Coll., Trin., St. Mungo's Med. Sch., Glasgow ; M.O., gr. C, Trin., 1946 ; gr. B, 1950 ; gr. A (T.B. div.), 1952. (T'dad Govt. service.)

RICHARDSON, W. A., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1919 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and King's Coll., London ; B.B.C., 1951 ; fed. inf. offr., pre-fed. orgn., W.I., 1957 ; T.W.I., 1958-62.

RICHMOND, D.—b. 1918 ; ed. Monkton Combe Sch. and Bristol Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; asst. audr., Tang., 1948 ; audr., 1950 ; senr. audr., Uga., 1954 ; prin. audr., Tang., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

RICKARD, R. L.—b. 1920 ; ed. Bideford Gram. Sch., and L'pool. Coll. of Tech. ; asst. port offr., S'pore, 1947 ; dep. registr. Br. ships, 1956 ; mastr. attendant, 1957 ; capt. of the port, Gib., 1961.

RICKETTS, C. C.—b. 1909 ; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch. and Bristol Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-45, sqdn. ldr. ; educ. offr., Ken., 1946 ; senr., 1952 ; asst. sec., 1955 ; senr., 1956 ; under sec., estabs., 1957 ; dep. sec., 1960.

RIDDELL, F. J.—b. 1918 ; ed. Ampleforth and Univ. Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt. ; C.O., 1947 ; admin. cadet, Tang., 1948 ; dist. offr., 1950 ; cl. IIB., 1959 ; cl. IIA, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

RIDLEY, A. G., M.V.O. (1956).—b. 1916; ed. Rayleigh Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; press off., Nig., 1948; regional P.R.O., 1950; dep. dir., Lagos, 1954; dir., inf. servs., E. Nig., 1954; Uga., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

RIDLEY, N. C. A.—b. 1909; ed. Charterhouse and Trinity Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1940–47, lt.-col.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1932; dist. off., 1934; asst. sec., 1950; chmn. of comtees., 1951; perm. sec., 1961.

RIENZI, A. C.—b. 1905; ed. Naparima Coll., Trinity Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; 2nd crown counsel, Trin., 1944; cr. coun., 1949; senr., 1951. (T'dad Govt. service.)

RIGBY, E. P., M.B.E.—b. 1911; ed. Rossall Sch. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45, maj.; M.O., Ken., 1939; S.M.O., 1952; asst. D.M.S., 1955; D.D.M.S., 1957; C.M.O., 1961–62.

RIGBY, I. C. C.—b. 1911; ed. Magdalen Coll. Sch., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; police mag., Gam., 1935; ch. mag., Pal., 1938; cr. coun., 1941; relieving pres., dist. ct., 1945; pres., dist. ct., 1947; asst. judge, Nyas., 1948; pres., sessions ct., Mal., 1954; puisne judge, 1956; senr. puisne judge, H.K., 1961.

RILEY, D. G.—b. 1920; ed. Holyhead Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46; engr. way and works, Mal. Rlwy., 1950; asst. ch. civ. engr., 1957; depty. ch. civ. engrn, 1960–62.

RILEY, E. H.—b. 1922; ed. Gram. Sch. and Coll. Arts and Crafts, Kingston-upon-Hull; mil. serv. 1939–46, Army, capt.; archt. Nyas., 1951; senr., 1959; ch. archt., 1961.

RILEY, P., C.P.M. (1958).—b. 1921; ed. Merchant Taylors Sch., L'pool; mil. serv. 1939–44, Army; asst. inspr. Ken. police 1944; chief inspr. 1948; asst. supt. 1950; supt. 1954; senr. 1957; asst. comsnr. Nyas., 1960.

RILEY, S. H.—b. 1919; ed. Stanley St. Sch. and Methodist Boys' High Sch.; asst. govt. printer, Gambia, 1958; govt. printer, 1960.

RINGSSELL, J.—b. 1916; ed. Berkhamsted Sch., and London Sch. of Graphic Arts; mil. serv., 1940–48, major; apptd., Uga., 1951; asst. govt. printer, 1958; govt. printer, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

RISLEY, E. H.—b. 1916; ed. Winchester and Oriel Coll., Oxford; asst. inspr., police, Ken., 1936; dist. off., Tang., 1937; Ken., 1954; senr. dist. comsnr., 1957.

RISLEY, R. C. H.—b. 1917; ed. Winchester Coll. and Oriel Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1940; dist. off., 1942; secon. co-op. devel. dept., 1953; dep. comsnr., co-op. devel. and dep. registr., co-op. socs., 1955. (Tang. Govt. service.)

RITCHIE, H. P.—b. 1919; ed. Royal Belfast Academic Instn. and Queen's Univ., Belfast; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; admin. cadet, Bech. Prot., 1946; Swaz., 1948; D.O., 1953; secon. high comsnr's off. as asst. sec., 1954; dep. fin. sec., Fiji, 1957; fin. sec., 1962.

RITCHIE, J.—b. 1906; ed. Boroughmuir Sec. Sch., Edinburgh and Edinburgh Coll. of Art; architectural asst., B. Hond., 1947; architect, 1951.

RIVALLAND, J. R.—b. 1903; ed. Royal and Agric. Colls., Maur.; jnr. scientfc. asst. (agric.), Maur., 1921; asst. agric. instr., 1934; scientfc. asst., agric. chem. div., 1941; asst. govt. chem., 1950; govt. chem., 1956.

RIVALLAND, M. J. J. L., M.B.E.—b. 1910; ed. St. Joseph Coll. and Royal Coll., Maur.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; legal advr., supplies cont. dept. Maur., 1942; crown coun., 1947; 2nd addl. subst. procureur and advoc.-gen., 1950; addl. subst. procureur and advoc.-gen., 1954; contrl., supplies, 1949–54; master and registr., sup. ct., 1956; asst. atty.-gen., 1958; solr.-gen., 1959; puisne judge, 1960; senr. 1961.

ROBB, J. W., D.F.C. (1944).—b. 1922; ed. Robert Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–47, R.A.F., fit/lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951; dist. off., 1953.

ROBERTS, A.—b. 1906; ed. Govt. Publ. Sch. Bah.; w. and s. dept., 1928; mil. serv., 1942–46; inspr. Bah. police, 1946; asst. supt., 1950; supt., 1954; depty. comsnr., 1958.

ROBERTS, A. C. C.—b. 1916; mil. serv., 1940–46; Ken., 1946–53; chief acctnt. (later acctnt.-gen.), Zanz., 1953.

ROBERTS, B. C., Q.C.—b. 1923; ed. Whitgift Sch., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1941–46; legal asst., treasury solicitor's dept., 1951; crown counsel, N. Rhod., 1953; dir., public prosec., 1960; perm. sec. min. of justice; solr.-gen., Nyasa., 1961.

ROBERTS, C. S.—b. 1918; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch.; naval serv., 1940–46, lt., R.N.V.R.; appt. after compet. exam., cler. off., C.O., 1936; exec. off., 1943; appt. after compet. exam., asst. prin., 1947; principal, 1950; asst. p.s. to S. of S., 1949–50; secon., econ. and fin. adviser, Leeward Is., 1955–57; asst. sec., C.O., 1963.

ROBERTS, D. L.—b. 1916; ed. Haileybury Coll., and St. John's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt. (desps.); admin. off., Nig., 1946; N. Nig., 1954; cl. II, 1957 (min. of trade and industry). (Nig. Govt. service.)

ROBERTS, D. T. E., O.B.E. (1960), Q.C. (Gib.).—b. 1923; ed. Aldenham Sch., and Wadham Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1943–46, capt.; cr. coun., Nyasa., 1953; atty.-gen., Gib., 1960; solr.-gen., H.K., 1962.

ROBERTS, H. H.—b. 1925; ed. Royal Masonic Sch., Bushy, and Univ. Coll., Bangor; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1950; ch. agric. offr., 1960.

ROBERTS, H. J.—b. 1909; ed. Sir Walter St. John's Sch. and London Univ.; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1946; prin., Munal secondary sch., 1955; senr. principal, 1956.

ROBERTS, H. O.—b. 1916; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; clk., petrol. dept., Trin., 1935; senr. clk., sec't, 1949; prin. offr., petrol. dept., 1952; asst. comsnr. (industry), dept. of indus. and commerce, 1954; commercial sec., o'seas comsn. for T.W.I. in U.K., 1959.

ROBERTS, I. L.—b. 1921; ed. Grove Pk. Sch., Wrexham; mil. serv., 1941-45; asst. engrn., P.W.D., Ken., 1946; engrn., 1950; div. engrn., 1956; chief hydraulic engrn., 1959.

ROBERTS, J. D.—b. 1923; ed. Canton High Sch., Cardiff; mil. serv. 1941-46; Br. P.O. 1937-1952; E.A.P. & T. admin., postmaster gr. II, 1952; sales and serv. supt., 1956; chief telecoms. supt., 1960; tele. sales mangr., 1961-62.

ROBERTS, L. A.—b. 1910; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; asst. clk., P.W.D., Dominica, 1933; clk. various depts., 1933-45; social welf. offr., 1945; prin. asst. sec., min. of trade and production, 1956; chief sec., 1960.

ROBERTS, Miss M.—b. 1916; ed. Higher Gr. Sch., Caernarvon; Walton Hosp., L'pool, and Grange Mt. Hosp., B'pool; nursing sister, Ken., 1946; Aden, 1954.

ROBERTS, N. C., M.B.E. (1954).—b. 1910 ed. Spanish Wells Publ. Sch., and Govt. H. Sch., Bah.; asst. registr.-gen., Bah., 1946; registr.-gen., 1962.

ROBERTS, O. T.—b. 1926; ed. Auck. Gram. Sch., N.Z., Massey Agric. Coll., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Ken., 1952; Fiji, 1962.

ROBERTS, R. G.—b. 1918; ed. Auckland Coll., Univ. of N.Z.; mil. serv., 1940 and 1942-45, capt.; cadet, G. and E.I.C., 1945; B.S.I.P., 1955; admin. offr., cl. A, 1956; G. and E.I.C., 1958.

ROBERTSHAW, F. D.—b. 1914; ed. Auckland Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll.; barrister and solr., sup. ct., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1939-44; res. mag., Som., 1951; atty.-gen., 1956. (Som. Govt. service.)

ROBERTSON, A. G.—b. 1913; ed. Bedford Mod. Sch., Univ. Coll., S'ton, and Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech.; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; field offr., tsetse research dept., Tang., 1938; research offr., E.A.T.T. R.R.O., 1948; dir., tsetse control, Uga., 1955. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ROBERTSON, A. S.—b. 1925; ed. Dunfermline High Sch., Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1947-49, 2nd lieu. (actg. capt.); exec. engr., G.C., 1951; engr. H.K., 1953; asst. chief engrn., 1960; ch. engrn., 1961; redesi. senr. engrn., 1962.

ROBERTSON, D.—b. 1926; ed. Arbroath High Sch.; mil. serv., 1944-47; H.M. customs and excise, 1947; collr., customs, E.A.C.S.O., 1957.

ROBERTSON, J. B. W.—b. 1908; ed. Dalmellington Higher Grade Sch. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46; educ. offr., B.M.A., Eritrea, 1946-48; educ. offr., Aden, 1948; prin., teacher training centre, 1956; dep. dir. educ., 1960.

ROBERTSON, N. W.—b. 1901; ed. Collegiate Sch., Scarborough; asst. operator, govt. wireless serv., Trin., 1918; traffic clk., supt., and chief operator, 1939; asst. offr. i/c, wireless stations, 1949; offr. i/c, 1955. (T'dad Govt. service.)

ROBERTSON, P. A. P., C.M.G. (1956).—b. 1913; ed. King's Coll. Choir Sch., Sedburgh Sch. and King's Coll., Camb.; cadet, Tang., 1936; asst. dist. offr., 1938; clk. of ex. and leg. couns., 1945-46; dist. offr., 1948; prin. asst. sec., 1949; fin. sec., Aden, 1951; secon. C.O., 1956; chief sec., Zanz., 1957; civil sec., 1961.

ROBERTSON, R. H.—b. 1915; ed. Loretto Sch. and Camb. Univ.; cadet, Tang., 1938; dist. offr., 1940; secon. C.O., 1953-55; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1956; cl. IIA, 1958; cl. I, 1959; sec., min. of mines and commerce, 1959; prov. comsnr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

ROBILLIARD, Miss M. G.—b. 1916; ed. States Inter. Sch. for Girls, Guernsey; apptd. Nig., 1951; senr. health sister, 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ROBINS, G. H., M.B.E. (1948), K.P.M. (1953).—b. 1909; ed. Bromsgrove Sch.; prob. asst. supt., police, Ceylon, 1930; supt., 1943; senr. supt., Tang., 1949; asst. comsnr., 1951; dep. comsnr., 1953; comsnr., police, Cyp., 1954; dep. comsnr., Nig., 1957; ret., re-app. dep. comsnr., police, Berm., 1960; comsnr., 1961.

ROBINS, J. W., M.C.—b. 1913; ed. Aylesbury Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46; local govt. inspr., N. Rhod., 1951; local govt. offr., 1955; Nyasa., 1957; under sec., 1961.

ROBINSON, A. N.—b. 1913; ed. Caterham Sch., Surrey; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj. R.E.; exec. engrn., P.W.D., Gambia, 1946; D.D.P.W., 1953; exec. engrn., N. Borneo, 1958; asst. D.P.W., 1961.

ROBINSON, D. M.—b. 1926; ed. Rugby and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv. 1944-47; cadet, Bech. Prot., 1951; D.O. 1954.

ROBINSON, F. H.—b. 1918; ed. St. Mary Coll., L'pool.; Nyas. r'lway. lake servs., 1950; E.A.R. & H., 1952; ch. engrn. offr., H.H. ships, Zanz., 1956; engrn. supt., 1961.

ROBINSON, G. G.—b. 1914; ed. Mercers' Sch. and Univ. of London; entom., N. Rhod., 1943.

ROBINSON, I. R. B., E.D.(Mil.).—b. 1908; ed. L.S.E., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–45, capt.; junr. master, Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, 1928; clk., customs dept., 1928–49; sec., poor law comsrs., and supt., social asstce., 1949; soc. welf. offr., 1958.

ROBINSON, J. C.—b. 1919; ed. Sutton County Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; exec. engrn., Burma, 1946–47; N. Borneo, 1950; senr.; asst. D.P.W., 1961.

ROBINSON, J. J.—b. 1915; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch., and Teacher Trng. Coll., Trin.; head teacher, 1948; asst. master, Dominica Gram. Sch., 1951; admin. asst., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1959; P.R.O., 1960; prin. sec., min. trade and prod., 1962.

ROBINSON, K. G.—b. 1917; ed. Wrekim. Coll., Shrops., and Oxford Univ.; col. serv., S'pore., 1952; senr. educ. offr., S'wak., 1961.

ROBINSON, Mrs. L., M.B.E. (1959)—b. 1903; ed. Convent High Sch., Dominica; clk., Dominica, 1928–45; asst. soc. welf. offr., 1945; soc. devel. offr., 1956.

ROBLEH, I.—b. 1922; ed. American Univ., Beirut, and Exeter Univ.; teacher, Aden, 1946; vice-prin., Aden Coll., 1956; prin. sec. sch., 1960.

ROBSON, I. G., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1899; mil. serv., 1917–19; entd. C.A. off., 1920; hr. exec. offr., pay dept., 1943; senr. exec. offr., shipping dept., 1948; stores dept., 1951; dep. hd. pay dept., 1952; gen. dept., 1956–62.

ROBSON, J.—b. 1925; ed. Farnham Gram. Sch., and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin.; vet. research offr., Tang., 1949; ch. vet. res. offr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

ROBSON, J. J.—b. 1918; ed. Middlesbrough Junr. Tech. Coll. and Constantine Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt., R.M.; engrn., P.W.D., H.K., 1946; chief engrn., port works, 1956; asst. D.P.W., 1958; D.D.P.W., 1961.

ROBSON, T. O.—b. 1923; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Kenya, and Univ. of Witwatersrand; pasture research offr., Tang., 1949; senr. research offr., gr. A., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

ROCHECOUSTE, J. E. C.—b. 1917; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1942–47, capt.; clk., Maur., 1938; extra asst. master, 1939; asst. master, educ., 1941; educ. offr., gr. III, 1946; district mag., 1949.

ROCHFORD, C. A.—b. 1929; ed. Harrison Coll.; solr., Barb., 1955; mag., 1959; dep. regr., 1959.

ROCHFORD, M. A.—b. 1928; ed. Harrison Coll. and Glasgow Univ.; civil engrn., Barb., 1952; exec. engrn., 1960.

RODDAN, G. McM., C.M.G. (1957).—b. 1906; ed. Dumfries Acad., Glasgow and Oxford Univs., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., S.L., 1930; asst. agric. advr., C.O., 1943; dep., 1947; dep. dir., agric., Ken., 1948; dir., Nyasa., 1950; Ken., 1951; dep. agric. advr., C.O., 1956; D.T.C., 1961.

RODGER, J. G.—b. 1920; ed. Repton Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–46; educ. offr., G.C., 1947; senr., 1951; dep. dir., educ., Fiji, 1955; dir., educ., 1957.

RÓDGERS, C. G. H.—b. 1916; ed. County Sch., Whitby, Queen's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, flt.-lt.; cadet engrn., K.U.R. & H., 1937; asst. engrn., 1940; dist. engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1950; senr., 1952; planning engrn., 1954; asst. ch. engrn. (admin.), 1960.

RODGERS, J. H.—b. 1917; ed. Kilkeel Secondary High Sch., N. Ireland; preventive offr., 1947; exam. offr., 1949; collr., customs, E.A. customs and excise, 1951; senr. collr., 1957; prin. collr., 1961.

RODRIGUES, A. N. F. S., M.B.E. (Hon.) 1959.—b. 1911; ed. Union High Sch., Goa; clk., Uga., 1929; chief clk., 1948; estab. offr., 1955; senr. estab. offr., 1955. (Uga. Govt. service.)

RODRIQUEZ, D. W.—b. 1912; ed. Purdue, Cornell and Wisconsin Univs., U.S.A.; apptd. J'ca, 1946; agric. offr., 1950; senr., 1958.

ROE, F. W., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1913; ed. Gram. Sch., Hitchin, and Reading Univ.; war serv., 1941–42, R.A.F. sgt.-pilot, 1945–46, lt.-col.; geol., Mal., 1937; Uga., 1943; Mal., 1947; dir., geol. surv., Br. Borneo terrs., (Sarawak), 1949; dep. dir., o'seas geol. surveys, 1960.

ROE, J. E. R., O.B.E. (1956).—b. 1914; ed. Haileybury and Royal Vet. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939–44; vet. offr., Uga., 1938; senr., 1946; D.V.S., Bech. Prot., 1951; Tang., 1957; redesign. comsnr., V.S., 1960–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

ROE, R. G.—b. 1919; entd. C.A. office 1938; mil. serv., 1941–46; H.E.O., 1947; secon., D.W.W.I., 1950–53; S.E.O., 1955; dep. hd., stores dept., 1959; dep. hd. gen. stores dept., 1962.

ROEMMELE, H. M.—b. 1915; ed. Haileybury Coll., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–43; cadet, G.C., 1938; admin. offr., cl. II, 1949; cl. I, 1952; retd. 1956; re-appt. senr. asst. sec. (contract), N. Nigeria, 1957; estab. offr., Bech. Prot., 1961.

ROGERS, Rt. Rev. A. F. B.—b. 1907; ed. Westminster City Sch., King's Coll., Lond. and Leeds Univ., civ. chaplain, Maur., 1934; archdeacon, 1946; anglican bishop, 1959.

ROGERS, M.—b. 1925; ed. Hereford Cathedral Sch., and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–46, sub-lieut. R.N.V.R.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1949; dist. offr., 1951; p.s. to gov., 1958; dist. comsnr., Teso, 1959; senr. D.O., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ROGERS, M. R. F.—b. 1899; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford, and R.M.C., Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1918, 2nd lt.; called to bar; N. circuit, 1930; mag., Nig., 1937; ch. mag., Pal., 1942; dist. judge, Mal., 1947; puisne judge, sup. cts., Sarawak N. Borneo and Brun., 1952–62.

ROGERS, O. B.—b. 1909 ; ed. Wolmer's Sch. and Toronto Univ. ; survr., surv. dept., J'ca, 1936 ; dep. dir., surv., 1947 ; dir., 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

ROGERS, P., C.M.G. (1952).—b. 1914 ; ed. Manchester Hulme Gram. Sch. and Emmanuel Coll., Camb. ; apptd. after compet. exam. asst. prin., C.O., 1936 ; p.s. to gov., J'ca, 1939 (secon.) ; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., Cols., 1939 ; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., Dom. affrs., 1940 ; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., Cols., 1940-41 ; principal, 1940 ; p.s. to S. of S., Cols., 1946 ; asst. sec., 1946 ; (estab. offr., 1946-50) ; asst. U.S. of S., 1953 ; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

ROGERS, W. B., O.B.E. (1945), E.R.D.—b. 1914 ; ed. Charterhouse ; mil. serv., 1939-46, col. ; cadet, Tang., 1950 ; estab. offr., 1950 ; prin. asst. sec., 1955 ; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1957 ; cl. I, 1957 ; trade rep. for Tang. in Fed. of Rhod. & Nyasa., 1959 ; perm. sec. (ext. affairs and def.), 1961.

ROLFE, B. E.—b. 1913 ; ed. John Ruskin Gram. Sch., Croydon ; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt., R.M. ; apptd. C.O., 1930 ; H.C.O., 1941 ; H.E.O., 1947 ; secon., D.W.W.I., 1949-52 ; as asst. admin. sec., local rank S.E.O., 1953-55 ; S.E.O., C.O., 1955 ; principal, 1957 ; secon. D.T.C., 1962

ROLLINSON, D. H. L.—b. 1924 ; ed. Whitgift Sch., Royal Vet. Coll., London and Reading Univs. ; research offr., min. of agric., U.K., 1945 ; asst. vet. invest. offr., 1946 ; vet. research offr., Uga., 1950 ; chief research offr., 1956-62.

ROLLINSON, R. C.—b. 1910 ; ed. Aireborough Gram. Sch., and St. John's Coll., York ; educ. offr., Tang., 1948. (Tang. Govt. service.)

ROLPH, N. G., C.P.M. (1961), J.P.—b. 1921 ; ed. Wallasey Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt. ; apptd. H.K., 1945 ; police cadet, 1946 ; asst. supt., police, 1948 ; supt., 1949 ; senr. supt., 1956.

ROLPH, R. L.—b. 1914 ; ed. Camb. and County High Sch. and Fitzwilliam Hse., Camb. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, col. ; planning engnr., P.W.D., Ken., 1950 ; dep. road engnr., 1954 ; asst. chief engnr. (admin.), E.A.R. & H., 1955 ; chief estab. offr., 1960 ; ch. admin. sec., 1962.

ROMER, J. D.—b. 1920 ; ed. Richmond County Sch. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt. ; rodent contrl. offr., H.K., 1947 ; pest contrl. offr., 1952.

ROMERO, J. H.—b. 1914 ; ed. Sacred Heart Sch., Gib. ; clk. treasury, 1934 ; spec. gr. clk., 1948 ; acctnt., 1956 ; chief acctnt. and colltr. of rev., 1958.

ROOT, D.—b. 1921 ; ed. elementary and secondary schs. ; mil. serv., 1939-44 ; asst. supt., prisons, Uga., 1944 ; senr. asst. supt., 1953 ; supt., prisons, 1954 ; senr. supt., 1958-62.

ROPER, E. R., D.S.O., M.C., V.D., Croix de Guerre.—b. 1885 ; ed. Kingswood Coll., Grahamstown, S.A., Victoria Coll., Stellenbosch, and Diocesan Coll., Rondebosch ; mil. serv., 1914-18 ; atty.-gen., H.C.T., 1938 ; judge, sup. court, S.A., 1946-55 ; ret. ; judge, B.B. and S. court of appeal, 1956.

ROPER, J. L., M.B.E. (1962).—b. 1921 ; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Totnes ; mil. serv., 1940-45, lieut. mil. affrs. offr., Uga., 1945 ; office supt., 1947 ; lands and mines sec., 1950 ; senr. lands and mines sec., 1951 ; lands offr., 1956-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ROPER, R. F.—b. 1915 ; ed. Bourne-mouth Secondary Sch. and London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1938-46, maj. ; cadet, Uga., 1946 ; asst. D.O., 1948 ; dist. comsnr., 1951 ; senr. D.O., 1958 ; perm. sec., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ROSE, Sir Alan, Kt. (1950), K.C.M.G. (1955).—b. 1899 ; ed. Aldenham Sch., and Trinity Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1918-19 ; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple ; C.L.S., Fiji, N. Rhod., Pal., 1929-45 ; judge, sup. court, Cey., 1945 ; atty.-gen., 1947 ; chief just., 1951 ; ret., 1955 ; app. chief just., S'pore, 1959-63.

ROSE, A. G.—b. 1917 ; ed. Leith Acad. ; Pal. police, 1939 ; sub-inspr., H.K., 1948 ; asst. supt., 1952 ; supt., 1955.

ROSE, D. J. G., M.B.E. (1954), C.P.M. (1960), Bar for Gallantry (1960).—b. 1923 ; ed. Mount St. Mary's Coll., Derbyshire ; mil. serv., 1941-48, K.O.Y.L.I., lt. ; asst. supt. police, B.G., 1948 ; supt., 1953 ; senr. supt., 1955 ; asst. comsnr., 1958 ; fed. def. offr., W.I. Fed. (Trin.), 1960 ; ag. adminisr., Antigua, 1962.

ROSE, Jack, C.M.G. (1963), M.B.E., D.F.C.—b. 1917 ; ed. Shooter's Hill Sch., Woolwich Poly., and Univ. Coll., London ; mil. serv., 1938-46, wing cdr. ; admin. offr., N. Rhod., 1947 ; secon., C.O., 1954-56 ; secon., adminr., Cayman Is., 1960.

ROSE, J. F. A.—b. 1922 ; ed. Christ's Hosp., and Queen's Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt. ; asst. dist. comsnr., G.C., 1948 ; cocoa rehabil. offr., 1951 ; admin. offr., cl. II, 1956 ; cl. I, 1958. (Ghana C.S.)

ROSE, W. V.—b. 1919 ; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca, Pembroke Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A. ; agric. offr., Nyasa., 1943 ; dep. dir., agric., Barb., 1953 ; asst. dir., agric., W. Nig., 1956 ; ch. agric. extension serv. offr., 1959 ; ch. res. offr. (agric.), Uga., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

ROSS, C. A. B.—b. 1921 ; ed. Wolmer's Boys' Sch., J'ca ; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn ; clk., J'ca., 1940 ; exec. offr. II, 1953 ; regisr. gen., B. Hond., 1957.

ROSS, C. M., O.B.E. (1955).—b. 1902 ; ed. Royal Belfast Academical Instn. and Queen's Univ., Belfast ; B.E.L.R.A., Nig., 1940-45 ; M.O. (leprosy serv.) Nig., 1945 ; S.M.O., 1950 ; senr. specialist (leprologist), N. regn., 1954 ; Gam. and S.L. med. surveys, 1947, 1958 ; ret. re-emp. M.O. (leprosy), N. Nig., 1960 ; dir., E.A.L.R.C., 1963.

ROSS, Miss E. M.—b. 1906; ed. Newcastle-on-Tyne Church High Sch., and Northern Counties Train. Coll. of Cookery; woman educ. offr., Tang., 1947. (Tang. Govt. service.)

ROSS, H.—b. 1911; ed. Wishaw H. Sch., Warren G. Harding H. Sch., U.S.A., and Glasgow Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-45, R.A.F.; asst. archt., Nyas., 1949; archt., H.K., 1951; asst. ch. archt., 1959; redessig. senr. archt., 1962.

ROSS, J. F., M.C.—b. 1916; ed. St. George's, Harpenden, Grenoble Univ., France, and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-45; admin. offr., Nig., 1946; cl. II, N. Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ROSS, J. M. T. B.—b. 1922; ed. Woodside Public Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-45; U.K. prisons serv., 1946; supt. of prisons, G.C., 1950; senr. supt., 1952; asst. supt., prisons, Som., 1954; comsnnr., prisons, Maur., 1956.

ROSS, J. P. J.—b. 1916; ed. Heriot-Watt Coll., and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin.; mil. serv., 1939-46; vet. offr., Tang., 1950; senr. vet. offr., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

ROSS, S. G.—b. 1920; ed. Coll. di Lucca, Italy, mil. serv., 1940-50, capt.; asst. supt., Mal. police, 1950; dep. supt., N. Borneo, 1956.

ROSSIGNAUD, J.—b. 1911; ed. Lyceum, Malta; teacher, Malta, 1929; civ. serv. (admin.), 1930; prin. offr., 1950; chief exec. offr., emigr., labr. and social welfare, 1957; dir., emigr., labr. and soc. welf., 1960.

ROSTOWSKI, R. V.—b. 1917; ed. Lwow Univ., Ecole des Sciences Politiques, Paris, and Edin. Univ.; U.K. civ. serv., 1947; asst. sec., Ken., 1958; senr., 1962.

ROUNTHWAITE, D. C.—b. 1922; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin., and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt., R.E.; cadet, N. Nig., 1947; admin. offr., cl. III, 1952; resig., 1954; re-app. admin. offr., cl. III, N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ROUSSEAU, F. O.—b. 1905; ed. St. Aloysius Sch. for Boys, J'ca, and privately; 2nd cl. clk., audr.-gen's dept., J'ca, 1938; 1st cl., 1941; examr. of accts., 1945; senr. acctnt., posts and tels. dept., 1950; dep. P.M.G., 1954; P.M.G., 1960. (J'ca Govt. service.)

ROUSSET, M. H. M.—b. 1907; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Middle Temple, Faculté de Droit de Lyon et Paris; mil. serv., 1942-43; ag. mag., 1934; dist. mag., Maur., 1942; civ. comsnnr., 1948.

ROWBOTHAM, J.—b. 1921; ed. Stretford Tech. Coll., and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, R.E., capt.; exec. engrn., P.W.D., Tang., 1953; prov. engrn., 1957; senr. exec. engrn., 1961; ch. engrn., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

ROWE, E. G., C.M.G. (1955).—b. 1904; ed. Chatham Hse. Sch., Ramsgate, and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1928; asst. dist. offr., 1930; dist. offr., 1940; dep. prov. comsnnr., 1947; prov. comsnnr., 1948; senr., 1952; min., loc. govt., 1958; supvr., o'seas. service courses, Oxford Univ., 1959.

ROWE, G. T.—b. 1917; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940 and 1941-45; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1941; comsnnr., housing, 1958; asst. dir., social welf., 1959; admin. offr., staff, gr. C, 1959; chief asst. dir., soc. welf., 1959; prin. asst. col. sec. (gen.), 1960; staff. gr. B., 1961; prin. asst. col. sec. (spec. duty), 1962.

ROWELL, T. R., C.B.E. (1950).—b. 1896; ed. High Sch., Douglas, I.O.M.) and Liverpool Univ.; mil. serv., 1915-18, 1944-46, colonel; educ. offr., inspr., and prin., H.K., 1923-41; asst. educ. advr., C.O., 1942-44; dir., educ., H.K., 1946-51; UNESCO, Philippines, chief of mission, Burma and Afghanistan, 1952-59; dir., educ., Gib., 1959-62.

ROWLAND, H. R. H.—b. 1915; ed. Harrow and Balliol Coll., Oxford Univ.; cadet, Nig., 1939; admin. offr., 1942; Nyasa., 1946; secon. C.O., 1951-53; senr. dist. comsnnr., Nyas., 1955; secon., dep. sec., nat. resources, 1960; perm. sec. min. labr. and soc. dev., 1961; prov. comsnnr., 1961; perm. sec., min. loc. govt., 1963.

ROWLANDS, J. M.—b. 1925; ed. Charterhouse and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.A., capt.; admin. offr., H.K., 1952; senr. admin. offr., 1961.

ROWLANDS, J. S. S.—b. 1919; ed. Seaford Coll., and Queens' Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46; D.O., Ken., 1949.

ROWLEY, E. H.—b. 1920; ed. L.C.C. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.; quanty, survr., Uga., 1951; buildg. survr., H.K., 1957; asst. ch. buildg. survr., 1959; chief, 1961.

ROWLEY, Miss L.—b. 1912; ed. St. Joseph's Convent, Grenada; apptd. treasury dept., Grenada, 1930; admin. asst., govt. office, 1954; prin. asst. sec., min. of comma. and works, 1956.

ROWLINS, B.—b. 1918; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1940-46; junr. exam. offr., E.A.C.S.O., customs, 1946; exam. offr., 1947; collr., customs, 1951; senr. collr., 1957; prin. collr., 1961.

ROXBURGH, A. L.—b. 1925; ed. Rutherford Coll. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-47, R.N.; asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1949; senr. asst. consvr., E. Nig., 1956-62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

ROY, B. D.—b. 1923; ed. Royal and Agric. Colls., Maur.; and Univ. Coll., Bangor, N. Wales; field demonstr. (agric.), Maur., 1949; agric. offr., 1955; lectr., Agric. Coll., 1957.

ROY, C. A.—b. 1905; ed. City of London Sch.; estab. offr., Ken., 1949; asst. sec., 1954.

ROYER, N. W.—b. 1906; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; clk., various depts., 1928-56; office manager, P.W.D., Dominica, 1957; col. postmaster, 1957.

ROYES, O. M., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1903; ed. Wolmer's Boys' Sch., J'ca; first appt., J'ca govt. serv., 1922; asst. statistician, 1945; island statistician, 1949; ch. electoral offr., 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

ROYLE, A. G.—b. 1924; ed. Stretford Gram. Sch., Manchester Coll. of Tech., and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-46; inspr., mines, Tang., 1954; asst. chief inspr., mines, S. Leone, 1958-62. (S.L. Govt. service.)

ROZALLA, M. A.—b. 1920; ed. Calcutta Univ.; I.M.S., 1945-48; M.O., Sarawak, 1949; M.O. i/c, leper settlement, 1950; divisional M.O., 1951; seconded, state M.O., Brunei, 1953; M.O., 1956; spect. health offr., Sarawak, 1961.

RUCK, B. E., G.M. & Bar (1954/5), C.P.M. (1959).—b. 1922; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., High Wycombe; 2nd gr. asst. inspr., police, Ken., 1942; ch. inspr., 1948; asst. supt., 1949; supt., 1954; senr. supt., 1957; asst. comsnnr., 1960.

RUDD, G. B. W.—b. 1908; ed. St. Columba's Coll. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law, King's Inn, Dublin; res. mag., Ken., 1936; ch. just. Aden (secon.), 1944; judge of the sup. ct., Aden, 1945; puisne judge, Ken., 1951.

RUDD, K.—b. 1920; ed. West Monmouth Gram. Sch., Pontypool; mil. serv., 1943-46, pilot offr.; Br. P.O., 1937-47; dept. of posts and tels., Republic of S.A., 1947-50; techn. gr. I, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1951; inspg. techn. E.A. P. & T. admin., 1953; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1955; senr. asst. engnr., 1956; sect. engnr., gr. I, 1957; senr., 1960.

RUNCIMAN, C.—b. 1917; ed. King Edward's Sch., Bath, Jeppe High Sch., Jo'burg, and Witwatersrand and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-48, capt.; M.O., Swaz., 1949; Tang., 1953; S.M.O. (admin.), 1959; P.M.O., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

RUND, A. C. C.—b. 1925; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi, and B'ham. Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-47; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1952.

RUNDLE, F. J.—b. 1915; ed. Borough Polytech. London; mil. serv. 1943-46; struct. engnr., N. Rhod., 1952; senr. exec. engnr. (struct.), 1961.

RUNDLE, R. A.—b. 1921; ed. Richmond Selective Cent. Sch., and Tech. Inst.; mil. serv., 1941-47, t/capt.; asst. audr., Bech. Prot., 1948; audr., 1951; H.K., 1953; senr. audr., 1954; prin. audr., Ken., 1957.

RUSHFORD, A. R.—b. 1922; ed. Taunton Sch., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; admitted solicitor, 1944; mil. serv., 1943-47, sqdn. ldr.; legal asst., C.O., 1949; senr. legal asst. 1954; asst. legal adviser, 1960.

RUSSELL, A.—b. 1919; ed. Accrington Gram. Sch., and Liverpool Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, lieut.; exec. engnr., Uga., 1949-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

RUSSELL, A. H., M.B.E. (1957), D.S.C. (1944)—b. 1919; ed. Lymm Gram. Sch., Chester Coll., and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, lieut., R.N.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1948; D.O., 1950; senr. asst. sec., 1959; under-sec., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

RUSSELL, E. W., C.M.G. (1960).—b. 1904; ed. Oundle Sch., and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; dir., E.A.A.F.R.O., 1955.

RUSSELL, F. M. B.—b. 1923; ed. Warwick Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Camb., mil. serv., 1942-46, major; cadet, N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950.

RUSSELL, H. F.—b. 1925; ed. Strathallan Sch., Royal Tech. Coll. Glasgow; pupil eng. N. Rhod. 1951; exec. eng. 1952.

RUSSELL, J.—b. 1925; ed. Queen's Univ., Belfast and Camb. Univ.; agric. offr., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

RUSSELL, O. S.—b. 1922; ed. Queen's Coll., Nassau, and Univ. of Florida, U.S.A.; clk., col. sec's office, Bah., 1940; ch. clk., 1944; senr. agric. offr., 1951; dir., agric., 1954.

RUSSELL, R. T., M.B.E. (1944).—b. 1911; ed. Hampton Gram. Sch. and Coll. of Estate Management; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; survr., G.C., 1946; senr. survr., 1950; lands offr. and senr. survr., S.L., 1954; dir., surveys and lands, 1955; dir., lands and surveys, S'wak, 1959.

RUSSELL, T.—b. 1920; ed. Hawick High Sch. and St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; cadet, B.S.I.P., 1948; asst. sec. W. Pac. H.C., 1951; dist. comsnnr., 1954; admin. offr., cl. A, 1956; secon., C.O., 1956; senr. asst. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1958.

RUSSELL, T. H. D.—b. 1917; ed. Beo Sch., Lond; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; asst. tfc. supt., Mal. Rlwy., 1946; asst. tfc. manager, 1956; asst. ch. acctnt., 1957; stores supt., 1958.

RUSSEN, G. H.—b. 1919; ed. S.W. Essex Tech. Coll., and Coll. of Estate Management; mil. serv., 1939-46; asst. quant. surveyor, Tang., 1949; quant. surveyor, 1953. (Tang. Govt. service.)

RUTHERFORD, J. P.—b. 1921; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin., and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; cadet, N. Borneo, 1948; admin. offr., 1951; secon., admin. offr., cl. I, Cyp., 1955-57.

RUTHERFORD, N. B., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1909; ed. in S. Africa; app. Bech. Prot., 1932; D.O., 1951; senr. D.O., div. comsnnr., 1959.

RUTHERFORD, O. St. E.—b. 1918; ed. Titchfield Sec. Sch.; asst. Is. traffic authy., J'ca., 1938; clk., 1943; admin. asst., 1952; asst. sec., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

RYAN, G. C., M.B.E. (1947), Indian Police Medal (1941)—b. 1914; ed. St. Bonaventure's Sch., Forest Gate, London; Indian police, 1934-47; asst. dir. of intell., 1942-47; D.O., Swaz., 1949; Bech. Prot., 1952; secon., high coms'n's. off., 1958-59; secon. C.R.O., 1961.

RYAN, T. E., M.B.E. (1959).—b. 1910; ed. Teachers' Coll., Trin., and Columbia Univ.; head teacher, Virgin Is., 1931; supervisory teacher, 1946; supvr., educ., 1950; inspr., schools, Montserrat, 1953; educ. offr., 1958.

SABBen, H. J.—b. 1914; ed. Boys' Gram. Sch., Suva, Malvern Private Sch., Sydney, and Metropolitan Business Coll., Sydney; mil. serv., 1939-45, lieut.; clk., Fiji, 1933; junr. customs offr., 1936; collr., customs, 1952; acctnt., 1952; collr. (later compt.) customs, and harbourmr., B. Hond., 1954; compt., customs, Maur., 1957.

SACKETT, S. C. N., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1903; ed. Haberdashers' Aske's Sch.; entd. C.A. office, 1920; asst. sec., Pal. currency bd., 1943; sec., E.A. currency bd., 1949; S.E.O., 1952; dep. hd., stores dept., 1957; hd. engrg. stores dept., 1962.

SADDLETON, S. J., M.C.—b. 1916; ed. Simon Langton Sch., Canterbury, and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; educ. offr., Aden, 1948; asst. sec., 1955-61.

SADIQ, M.—b. 1912; ed. London Univ.; asst. master, Ken., 1932; educ. offr. (Asian), 1953; senr., 1963.

SADLEIR, T. R.—b. 1924; ed. Portora Royal Sch., Enniskillen, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; secon., senr. P.R.O.; ch. trng. and publ. offr., gr. IIB, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SAGAR, A. F.—b. 1920; ed. Accrington Gram. Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; dist. offr., Ken., 1948; asst. sec., African affrs., 1956; asst. sec., defence, 1957.

SAHASRABUDHE, G. G.—b. 1907; ed. Grant Medical Coll., Bombay, West London Hosp., Vienna Hosp. and Calcutta Hosp.; mil. serv., 1942-45, capt.; asst. surgeon, Tang., 1947. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SAID ABOUD TAHIR—b. 1907; ed. Makerere Coll., Uga.; medical asst., Zanz., 1935; asst. M.O., 1941; M.O. (E. Africa), 1956.

SAID HAMED el MAULY—b. 1926; ed. Zanz. Govt. Sch., Makerere Coll., Reading Univ. and I.C.T.A.; asst. agric. offr., Zanz., 1950; agric. offr., 1957.

SAID MAHFUTH BINGURNAH—b. 1909; ed. Makerere Coll.; med. asst., 1935; asst. M.O., Zanz., 1941; M.O. (E. Africa), 1954.

SAID, S.—b. 1905; ed. Lyceum, Malta; apptd., Malta, 1929; offr., landing and warehousing bch., 1935; senr. asst. rationing offr., 1948; rationing and essential supplies offr., 1955; chief exec. offr., 1956.

SAID PULLICINO, J.—b. 1907; ed. Lyceum, Malta; apptd. civil serv. (admin.), 1925; prin. offr., 1948; asst. sec., 1959.

SAINSBURY, E. H., T.D.—b. 1912; ed. Cardiff High Sch. and Univ. of S. Wales and Mon. Law Sch.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1938-45, maj. asst. solr., H.K., 1946; legal dftsmn., Nig., 1954; prin. legal dftsmn., Fed. of Nig., 1958; judge, Lagos and S. Cams., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

SAINT, D. T.—b. 1924; ed. Adelaide Sch., and Stott's Coll., S. Aust.; inspr. police, Fiji, 1946; asst. supt., 1951; a.d.c. to gov., 1953-54; dep. supt., police, 1957; supt., 1960.

ST. AUBYN, Mrs. C. E., M.V.O., M.B.E.—b. 1911; ed. St. Hilda's Sch., St. Ann, J'ca; p.s. to gov., J'ca, 1942. (J'ca Govt. service.)

ST. AUBYN, D. B., M.B.E. (1939).—b. 1905; ed. Queen's Coll. and St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana; cler. serv., B. Guiana, 1926-32; asst. supt., prisons, 1939; dep. supt., 1940; comdnt., internment camp, offr. i/c and censor, mil. detention camp, 1940-43; junr. soc. welf. offr., 1943; soc. welf. offr., B. Hond., 1944; dep. supt., prisons, B. Guiana, 1946; supt. (redesig. comsnr.), Trin., 1953. (T'ad Govt. service.)

ST. BERNARD, E. L.—b. 1911; ed. St. Paul's Sch., Grenada and London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; asst. matr., Boys' Sec. Sch., Grenada, 1943; mag., Dominica, 1949; cr. coun. (later asst. atty-gen.), B. Hond., 1952; res. mag., J'ca, 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

ST. BERNARD, J. G.—b. 1914; ed. Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-46, R.A.F.; clk., treasury, Grenada, 1939; revenue offr., 1946; admin. asst., 1950; office supt., medical dept., 1952; prin. asst. sec., min. of social services, 1956.

ST. HILL, I. C. McC.—b. 1920; ed. Combermere Sch. and Lond. Univ.; librarian, Barb., 1959.

SALDANHA, F. A. J.—b. 1921; ed. Univ. of Nova Goa and Apothecaries Hall, Dublin; asst. surg., Tang., 1947; M.O., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SALMON, W. R.—b. 1913; ed. Toronto Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1945.

SALOLE, A. F., Q.P.M. (1962), C.P.M. (1954)—b. 1907; ed. St. Peter's Coll., Agra; inspr., police, Aden, 1938; chief inspr., 1942; asst. supt., 1949; supt., 1955; senr. supt., police, 1958.

SALOMONE, A., O.B.E. (1950)—b. 1905; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1923; almoner, med. and health dept., 1938; ch. clk., 1939; asst. sec. to gov., 1942; manager, water and elec. dept., 1946; comsnr.-gen. for Malta in London, 1949; 2nd sec., Malta, 1955; treas. and dir. contracts, 1957; dep. fin. sec., 1959; nom. M.E.C., 1959.

SALOMONE, R. J.—b. 1912; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; advocate for the poor, Malta, 1941; advocate for H.M. forces; mag., 1949.

SALWAY, L. F.—b. 1911; ed. Peter Symonds Sch., Winchester and Manch. Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-46, R.A.F., sgt.; assessor inc. tax, N. Rhod., 1949; assr., intl. rev., 1955.

SAMIRA SALIM SEIF el-MAAMERY.—b. 1924; ed. Fuad Univ., Cairo, Inst. of Educ., London, and Chicago Univ.; asst. educ. offr., Zanz., 1948; educ. offr., 1953.

SAMMUT BRIFFA, L., M.B.E. (1956).—b. 1917; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ., Malta; apptd. civil serv. (admin.), 1935; prin. offr., 1955; asst. sec., 1959.

SAMUEL, A. L.—b. 1909; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch.; clk. 1930; depty regr., 1940; spec. gr. clk., 1945; princ. clk., 1946; princ. sec. min. trade and prod., 1956.

SANDALL, D. E.—b. 1920; ed. Nairobi Govt. Sch., Marling Sch., Stroud, and Clarke's Coll.; naval serv., 1939-45, lieut.; clk., treasury, Ken., 1937; customs, Ken. and Uga., 1938; junr. exam. offr., 1941; exam. offr., 1945; collr., customs, E.A.C.S.O., 1949; senr. collr., 1957; prin. collr., 1958; regl. comsnr., 1962.

SANDERS, K. L., O.B.E. (1952), E.R.D.—b. 1909; ed. Runcorn Gram. Sch., Widnes Tech. Coll. and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-41, capt.; H.M. inspr. of factories, H.O., later min. of labr. and nat. serv., 1936; reg. inspr. of labr., Pal., 1942; comsnr., Gib., 1946; dir., labr. and welf., 1948; dep. labr. comsnr., Tang., 1952; comsnr., 1953-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SANDERS, R. N.—b. 1913; ed. Hurlstone Agric. High Sch. and Sydney Univ.; vet. offr., Fiji, 1939; animal husbandry offr., 1946; vet. offr., Uga., 1948; senr., 1949; senr. animal industry offr., 1950; D.D.V.S. and animal industry, 1953; D.V.S., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SANDERS, R. T.—b. 1925; ed. Dunfermline H. Sch., Fettes Coll. and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943-46, lt.; admin. offr., cl. IIB, Fiji, 1950; secon. Tonga, 1956-58; estab. offr., Fiji, 1959; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1962.

SANDERSON, B. T. L., O.B.E. (1963).—1916; ed. Camb. and County High Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; asst. traffic supt., Mal. rlw., 1946; admin. asst., 1947; asst. traffic manager, 1954; tfc. man., 1958; asst. gen. man., 1959; depty., 1959.

SANDERSON, E.—b. 1920; ed. Accrington Gram. Sch. and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt. R.E.; sanitation engnr., Trin., 1955; chief drainage engnr., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

SANDES, R. N.—b. 1915; ed. Bedford Mod. Sch.; Faraday Hse., Lond.; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; asst. tfc. supt., Mal. Rlwy., 1952; asst. tfc. manager, 1960-62.

SANDFORD, J.—b. 1915; ed. Wellington Coll., and Northampton Engrg. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939-46; engnr. asst., air min., 1946-48; engnr. asst., N. Rhod., 1948; exec. engnr., 1952.

SANDFORD, T. H.—b. 1921; ed. Milner Court, Kent, and Marlborough Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-46, lieut.; dist. offr., N. Nig., 1946; secon., adult educ. offr., 1955-62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

SANDISON, J. R.—b. 1909; ed. Dulwich Coll. Prep. Sch.; B.B.C. engnr., 1938; ch. engnr., b'casting, Sar., 1952.

SANDWITH, P. G.—b. 1927; ed. Kelly Coll. Tavistock; mil. serv., 1946-48; land survr., N. Rhod., 1950.

SANDYS, Rt. Hon. Duncan, P.C. (1944), M.P.—b. 1908; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; M.P. (C) Streatham Div. of Wands-worth since 1950; 1937-41, T.A. (R.A.), lt. col.; diplomatic serv., 1930; fin. sec., War Office, 1941; parl. sec., Min. of Supply, 1943; Min. of Works, 1944; advy. couns., B.B.C., 1947; Min. of Supply, 1951; Min. Housing and Local Govt., 1954; Min. Def., 1957; Min. Avia., 1959; S. of S. C'wealth. Rels., 1960; S. of S. C'wealth. Rels. and Col. affrs., 1962.

SANDYS, J. A.—b. 1914; ed. Malvern Coll., and Nottingham and Camb. Univs.; agric. offr., Nyas., 1949; ch. agric. offr., 1955; dep. dir. agric., Fiji, 1962.

SANGER-DAVIES, V. J., T.D.—b. 1908; ed. Marlborough Coll. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; asst. master, Sedbergh Sch., 1930-46; headmaster, Bathurst Sch. of Science, Gam., 1946; prin., Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, 1952-63.

SANGSTER, R. G.—b. 1912; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch. and Univ., and Oriel Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-43, capt.; asst. consvr., forests, Uga., 1935; senr. asst., 1947; consvr., 1952; dep. ch. consvr., Tang., 1953; ch. consvr., 1954. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SANGUINETTI, O. D.—b. 1904; ed. Beckford and Smith's Sch., J'ca; apptd. J'ca, 1923; 2nd cl. clk., 1933; 1st cl., 1938; examr., acct's., 1941; chief acctnt., 1951; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1954; chief estab. offr., 1958; under-sect., min. of finance, 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

SANKER-ADAMS, Mrs. A.—b. 1928; ed. Bishops' H. Sch., B.G., and Somerville Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law; prin. legal advr., B.G., 1962.

SANSOM, H. W.—b. 1924; ed. Camb. Univ., Imp. Coll. Lond.; mil. serv. 1943-46, R.A.F., f/o.; meteorologist E.A. met. dept., 1950; reg. met. rep., 1959.

SARGENT, K.—b. 1924; ed. Keswick Sch., Edin. Univ., Jesus Coll., Oxford, and Sch. of Public Admin., Harvard; asst. consvr., forests, Ken., 1945; consvr., Nyasa., 1959; under-sect., min. nat. res., 1963.

SAUL, I. C.—b. 1913; ed. Perse Sch., Cambridge, and Wadham Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; legal asst., charity commission, 1948; C.O., 1954; senr. legal asst., 1957.

SAUL, M. J. G.—b. 1911; ed. George Dixon Gram. Sch., and Birmingham Univ.; metrop. police, 1933-46; inspr., police, H.K., 1946; asst. supt., police, Sarawak, 1950; N. Borneo, 1956; dep. supt., 1957.

SAUNDERS, C.—b. 1913; ed. St. Vincent's Academy, Harbour Is., Bah.; apptd. out island comsnr., Bah., 1937; gen. cler. staff, 1941; acctnt., P.W.D., 1949; asst. treas., Bah., 1955; postmr., 1960.

SAUNDERS, K.—b. 1919; mil. serv. in R.A.F. Transport Command, flt.-lieut.; temp. asst. airport man., J'ca, 1949; airport man., and dep. dir., civ. aviation, 1949; dep. dor., civ. aviation, 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

SAUNDERS, M. J. C.—b. 1923; ed. Haileybury Coll.; asst. comsnr., lands., G.C., 1950; senr. mag., Fiji, 1956-62.

SAUNDERS, M. N.—b. 1916; ed. Cheltenham Coll., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-46; admin. offr., Nyasa, 1946.

SAUVAGE, J. A.—b. 1917; ed. St. Louis Coll.; master mariner, merchant navy, 1939-45; Shell Co., 1943; port offr., Sey., 1960.

SAUZIER, A. F. M. A., O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1923; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; asst. atty.-gen., and registr., deeds, Sey., 1953; atty.-gen., 1955.

SAVAGE, Sir Alfred, K.C.M.G. (1951), C.M.G. (1948).—b. 1903; ed. Owens, London; C.A., 1920; secon. treas., N. Rhod., 1925; asst. treas., 1928; dep. treas., Fiji, 1935; Pal., 1939; dep. fin. sec., 1940; under sec., 1945; dep. fin. sec., Nig., 1946; fin. sec., gov's dep., 1948; gov. and c-in-c., Barb., 1949; B. Guiana, 1953; ret., app. 2nd C.A., 1955.

SAVAGE, H. G., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1898; mil. serv., 1915-19; entd. C.A. off., 1916; asst. hd. pay dept., 1942; shipping dept., 1943; dep. hd., shipping dept., 1945; engnrg. stores dept., 1945; dep. prin. priority offr. to S. of S., Cols., 1948-53; hd., shipping dept., 1957; engnrg. stores dept., 1958-62.

SAVILLE, A. G., M.B.E.—b. 1922; ed. Belle Vue Gram. Sch., Bradford, and Downing Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942-46, major; admin. cadet, Nig., 1948; admin. offr., cl. II, E. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

SAVILLE, M. V.—b. 1919; ed. King Edward VII Sch., Sheffield, Sheffield Univ. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45, lieut.(A) R.N.V.R.; lect., modern studies, R.M.A., Sandhurst, 1947-49; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1949; asst. sec., dist. offr.; dep. fin. sec., cl. IB., 1959.

SAVONA, J. P.—b. 1909; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; dist. engnr., Malta, 1936; senr. engnr., 1954; asst. dir., P.W.D., 1955.

SAVY, Y. L. E.—b. 1930; ed. St. Louis Coll., Seychelles, and Univ. Coll., London; surv. apprentice, Tang, 1947; asst. survr., 1949; survr., 1953. (Tang Govt. service.)

SAWE, J. A.—b. 1923; ed. Old Moshi Sch., Makerere Coll., Uga., and Bristol Univ.; master, Tang, 1948; educ. offr., 1954. (Tang Govt. service.)

SAYERS, E. J.—b. 1912; entd. C.A. office, 1929; exec. offr., 1937; mil. serv., 1941-45; H.E.O., 1946; S.E.O., 1952; dep. hd., appts. dept., 1958; shipping dept., 1959; hd., pay dept., 1962.

SCANLAN, D. I., M.V.O., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1918; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Southampton; admiralty, 1936; Gib., 1939-41; Malta, 1941-47; admin. offr., Nig., 1948; cl. II, 1954; cl. I, W. Nig., 1957; staff gr., 1957-61; temp. prin. D.T.C., 1961.

SCANLON, P.—b. 1924; ed. London Univ.; admin. cadet, S'wak, 1949; prin. asst. sec., 1949; secon., asst. resdt., Brunel, 1950-51; dist. offr., S'wak, 1952; prin. asst. sec., 1959.

SCANNELL, J. J. P.—b. 1917; ed. St. Francis Xavier Colls., Bruges and London; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; acctnt., Uga., 1949; senr. acctnt., E.A.C.S.O., 1953; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1955.

SCARLETT, E. W. A., O.B.E. (1950).—b. 1903; apptd. after compet. exam., cler. offr., and assigned to G.P.O., 1921; transfd. to C.O., 1924; higher gr. cl. offr., 1939; staff offr., 1942; senr. staff offr., 1945; principal, 1946.

SCARR, J. G. F.—b. 1910; ed. King's Sch., Ely, and Trinity Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn, 1935; mil. serv., 1939-45, major; resdt. mag., N. Rhod., 1953; judicial comsnr., W.Pac.H.C., 1959; puisne judge, sup. ct., Bah., 1961.

SCAWIN, A. L.—b. 1920; ed. Ealing Priory; mil. serv., 1939-47; admin. offr., Som., 1947; senr. dist. comsnr., 1958. (Som. Govt. service.)

SCHOFIELD, Miss B. G., M.B.E.—b. 1912; ed. The Queen's Sch., Chester, St. Mary's Hosp., and E. End Mat. Home, Lond.; nursing sister, Nig., 1936; senr., 1947; matron gr. I, Tang., 1950; matron-in-charge, 1951; prin. matron, H.K., 1957.

SCHOFIELD, E. G.—b. 1916; mil. serv., 1940-45, R.A.F.; asst. press supt., Uga., 1947; press supt., 1954. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SCHOLES, A. D.—b. 1910; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; dist. mag., G.C., 1938; H.K., 1948; 1st mag., Kowloon, 1949; dist. judge, 1953; puisne judge, 1958; appeal judge, H.K., 1949-62.

SCHOLEY, D. H. A.—b. 1920; ed. Liverpool Collegiate Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; Br. P.O., 1936-48; inspg. techn., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1948; asst. engnr., 1950; exec. engnr., 1952; senr., 1956; dep. regl. dir. (engnrg.), 1959; asst. engnr.-in-chn., 1962.

SCHOLLAR, E. C.—b. 1907; ed. Eastbourne Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-45, sqdn. ldr.; traffic inspr., G.C. rlwy. and harbours, 1947; asst. traffic supt., 1948; senr. traffic supt., 1953; commercial supt., 1956. (Ghana civil service.)

SCHOUTEN, A. J.—b. 1928; ed. Abbey Sch., Fort Augustus; asst. supt., police, H.K., 1949; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1962.

SCHOUTEN, J. T. T.—b. 1917; field asst., Ken., 1938; agric. offr., 1949; prov. agric. offr., 1960.

SCHRANZ, C.—b. 1914; ed. Lyceum, Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1935; prin. offr., 1952; asst. sec., office of prime minister, 1955; asst. man., water and elec. dept., 1958.

SCHRANZ, E. G.—b. 1905; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1926; acctnt., 1944; admin. sec., P.W.D., 1947.

SCHRANZ, J.—b. 1907; ed. Lyceum, Malta; teacher, Malta, 1925; civ. serv. (admin.), 1929; acctnt., 1947; prin. offr., 1948; import licensing and price reg. offr., 1955; chief exec. offr., 1956.

SCHREINER, O. D. M.C.—b. 1890; ed. Rondebosch Boys High Sch., Trinity Coll., Camb., and Inner Temple, Lond.; mil. serv. 1914-18; judge of supreme court of S.A., 1937-44; judge of appellate div., 1945; ret'd. 1960; judge of B.B. and S. court of appeal, 1961.

SCHUSS, J.—b. 1922; ed. Pretoria Univ.; vet. offr., Republic of S.A., 1947; Swaz., 1947; prin. vet. offr., 1956.

SCICLUNA, J.—b. 1901; ed. Garrison Sch., Hurst's Sch. and Royal Univ. of Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1925; dir. of publ. registry, 1945.

SCOTT, A. F.—b. 1914; ed. St. John's, Jo'burg and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-43; cadet, Nyasa., 1940; dist. offr., 1942; Tang., 1947; admin. offr., Som., 1957. (Som. Govt. service.)

SCOTT, D. J. P.—b. 1917; ed. Durham Sch., and Royal Vet. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1943-46, major; vet. offr., Tang., 1947; senr. vet. offr., 1958; A.D.V.S., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SCOTT, G. D.—b. 1924; ed. Queen's Coll., Queenstown, S.A., and Witwatersrand Univ.; pasture research offr., Tang., 1949; livestock offr., 1954; agric. offr., 1957; pasture research offr., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SCOTT, Mrs. G. L. N.—b. 1923; ed. Hampton Sch., and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; senr. housing offr., J'ca., 1948; Carib. comsn., 1949; statistician, 1952; asst. sec., cent. plann. unit, 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

SCOTT, G. P.—b. 1913; mil. serv., 1939-40; machine foreman, Uga., 1945; press supt., 1946; asst. govt. printer, 1951; govt. printer, 1958-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SCOTT, G. R.—b. 1923; ed. Arbroath High Sch., Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin., and Wisconsin Univ.; vet. research offr., Ken., 1950; senr. virologist, E.A.V.R.O., 1956-62.

SCOTT, G. T. L., M.C.—b. 1920; ed. Glenalmond, and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; admin. cadet, Tang., 1947; D.O., 1949; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1959; cl. IIA, 1961-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SCOTT, H. M.—b. 1921; ed. St. Bernard's Sch., Daniel Stewart's Coll., Edin. Univ., and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll.; mil. serv., 1944-47; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1950.

SCOTT, H. W. D.—b. 1891; ed. Armstrong (now King's) Coll., Newcastle, and Pennsylvania Univ.; mil. serv., 1915-18, capt.; asst. engnr., Grenada, 1952; engnr.-in-charge, elec., telephone and refrig. dept., 1954.

SCOTT, J. P. L.—b. 1921; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; cadet, S.L., 1941; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1944; dist. comsnnr., 1950; secon. adminr., Tristan da Cunha, 1952-54; gr. II, S.L., 1957.

SCOTT, K. B., M.B.E. (Mil.)—b. 1917; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lieut.-comdr.(S), R.N.V.R. (desps.); cadet, Nig., 1946; admin. offr., cl. IV., 1949; cl. III, 1951; cl. II, 1954; secon., govt. sec. and magistrate, St. H., 1954-57; admin. offr., gr. 6, 1960.

SCOTT, P. H. G., C.M.G. (1957)—b. 1913; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury, and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-43, capt.; cadet, Nig., 1936; dep. fin. sec., N. regn., cl. II, 1951; cl. I, fin. and dev. sec., 1952; fin. sec., 1954; fed. govt. statistician, 1958; M.E.C., M.H.A. and mem., house of chiefs, 1952. (Nig. Govt. service.)

SCOTT, R. G.—b. 1915; ed. Edin. Academy and Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-43, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1943; dist. offr., 1946; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1960; gr. I, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SCOTT, R. M.—b. 1925; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Kenya, and St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-46; soil survey offr., G.C., 1949-51; research offr., E.A.A.F.R.O., 1952-62.

SCOTT, W. B.—b. 1922; ed. Glasgow High Sch., King's Coll., London; mil. serv., 1942-45; admin. offr., G.C., 1950; asst. comsnnr., lands, 1951; dist. mag., 1955; resdt. mag., N. Rhod., 1958.

SCOTT, W. D., M.B.E. (Mil.).—b. 1917; ed. Oundle Sch. and Imp. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939-46, R.E.; exec. engrn., Cyp., 1947; D.D.P.W., Berm., 1953; senr. exec. engrn., Zanz., 1957; asst. D.P.W., 1957.

SCOTT, W. F. J.—b. 1918; ed. John Henry Burrows Sch., Grays; mil. serv., 1940-46; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1948; staff inspr., 1957; asst. traff. supt., 1961.

SCOTT W. J.—b. 1922; ed. Queens Pk., Glasgow; Univ. of Glasgow; mil. serv. 1942-46; wat. engr. N. Rhod. 1953; senr. (hydro) 1960.

SCUTT, R. H.—b. 1914; ed. Oliver Whitty Sch.; E.A. posts and tels. dept. inspr., 1941; inspg. techn., 1946; exec. engrn., 1951; senr. exec. engrn., 1957; dep. P.M.G., S'wak, 1960.

SEAL, J. E.—b. 1923; air traff. contr. offr., S'pore, 1952; ops. offr., Sar., 1955.

SEAL, J. G.—b. 1928; ed. Richmond Coll., Ceylon, Codrington Sch., N. Rhod., Prince Edward Sch., S. Rhod. and Univ. Coll., London; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1949.

SEAL, K. S., O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1910; ed. John Ruskin Secondary Sch., Croydon, London Univ. and Sch. of the Royal Colls., Edin.; M.O., Aden, 1940; M.O. (leprosy) Nig., 1947; S.M.O. (leprosy) E.Nig., 1955; leprosy adviser, 1955; rural health advr. (Nig. Govt. service.)

SEAL, R. G.—b. 1928; ed. Queen Eliz. Gram. Sch., Wakefield, Huddersfield Tech. Coll., and Leeds Univ.; geologist, B. Guiana, 1950; Uga., 1953; prin. geol., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SEALEY, K. F. St. C.—b. 1915; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; cler. serv., Trin., 1935-43; dist. supvr., o.a.p. and poor relief dept., 1945; senr. supvr., social asst. dept., 1948; dep. chief public asst. offr. (redesig. dep. dir., public asst.), 1952. (T'dad Govt. service.)

SEALY, J. A. H.—b. 1913; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and Brighton Tech. Coll.; clk., waterwks. dept., Barb., 1935; draughtsman, P.W.D., 1942; pupil engrn., wks. and hydraulics dept., Trin., 1950; asst. engrn., 1952; exec. engrn., 1953. (T'dad Govt. service.)

SEAMARK, F. W. H.—b. 1910; ed. Bedford Tech. Inst.; mil. serv., 1939-45, flt. lt. (desps. twice); storekpr., S.L., 1946; chief storekpr., 1947; supt., stores, Uga., 1952; redesig. chief storekpr., 1954-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SEARLE, W. F., C.M.G. (1961).—b. 1909; ed. Lond. Sch. of Econ. and Pol. Sci.; statistician (temp.), min. of food, 1940; dir. of stats. (temp.), min. of fuel and power, 1944; statistician (estab.), min. of town and country planning, 1947; ch. statistician, C.O., 1948; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

SEATSON, R. C., B.E.M. (1945).—b. 1921; ed. Gram. Sch., Hansworth; Electrical and Wireless Sch., R.A.F., Cranwell; mil. serv., 1940-49; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949; asst. engrn., gr. II, 1955; gr. I, 1956; senr. asst. engrn., 1960.

SECCHI, L. A. H. De B., M.C.—b. 1920; ed. Stonyhurst Coll. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, major (desps.); temp. serv., American inf. dept., F.O., 1947; admin. offr., gr. II, Fiji, 1947; secon., Gib., 1951; perm. sec., Barb., 1954; asst. chief sec., Zanz., 1958; perm. sec., wks. comsn., lands, 1961.

SEDGWICK, P. C. M.—b. 1911; ed. St. Lawrence Coll., Ramsgate, Brasenose Coll., Oxford, and Queens' Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1945-46, lt.-col.; cadet, H.K., 1935; secon. M.C.S., 1941; min. of econ. warfare, F.E. bureau, 1942; Br. Embassy, Chungking, as attaché i/c refugee relief dept., 1942; mem., H.K. plan. unit, 1944 (C.O.); sec., sal. comsn., 1947; dir., comce. and ind., H.K., 1951; cl. I, 1952; comsnr., labr., 1955; regraded cadet offr., staff gr., 1956; redesig. admin. offr., staff gr. A, 1959; M.L.C., 1956.

SEELEY, L. A.—b. 1921; ed. L.C.C. Element. Sch. and Northampton Poly.; mil. serv., 1944-47; Br. P.O., 1937-48; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1948; inspg. tech., 1955; asst. engrn., gr. I, 1955; senr., 1961.

SEELIG, I. H., I.S.O. (1962).—b. 1913; ed. St. Stanislaus Jesuit Coll., B. Guiana; cler. asst., col. sec. off., B. Guiana, 1931; cl. III clk., 1935; cl. II, 1942; clk., leg. coun., 1939-40; p.s. to gov., 1943-44; govt. sec., Grenada, 1944; asst. sec., St. L. (secon.), 1949; asst. adminr., 1951; prin. asst., sec., B. Guiana, 1953; perm. sec., 1957.

SEGRUE, W., C.P.M.—b. 1914; ed. Newport Gram. Sch.; constable, Pal. police, 1937; asst. supt., police, 1946; H.K., 1948; senr. supt., 1952; asst. comsnr., police, 1958.

SEHEULT, Miss M.—b. 1913; ed. St. Joseph's Convent, Trin.; shorthand-typist, Trin., 1932; 3rd cl. clk., treasury, 1936; 2nd cl., 1939; 1st cl., 1943; senr. clk., sec't, 1947; principal offr., 1951; asst. sec., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

SEIGNORET, C. A.—b. 1919; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; cler. serv., Dominica, 1942; prin. asst. sec., min. of social serv., 1956; prin. sec., min. of trade and prod., 1960; prin. sec. fin. and dev., 1961.

SELBY, M. F. H.—b. 1916; ed. Eastbourne Coll., Clare Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Nyasa., 1940; ch. agric. offr., 1953; asst. dir., agric., 1955; dep. dir., 1960; dir. agric., Zanz., 1961; perm. sec., agric., 1961.

SELLER, C. A.—b. 1922; ed. Bexhill Sch., and New Coll., Oxford; admin. offr., cl. II, Fiji, 1944; C.O., 1951-53; cl. IIA, 1958; cl. I, 1961.

SELLERS, B. M.—b. 1903 ; ed. Stoke Newington Gram. Sch. and Wellington Sch. ; mil. serv., 1941–46, maj. ; apptd. 1947 ; a.d.c. to gov., Fiji, 1948 ; asst. supt., prisons, 1949 ; supt., 1956.

SELLERS, D. M.—b. 1928 ; ed. Kingswood Sch., Bath, and Christ Church, Oxford ; mil. serv., 1947–49, lt. ; sec. to dep. high comsnr., Mal., 1952 ; cadet offr., H.K., 1958 ; redesi. admin. offr., 1959 ; dep. comsnr., labr. and mines, 1959 ; senr. admin. offr., 1961 ; asst. dir., comm. and indust., 1961.

SELLERS, J. D.—b. 1923 ; ed. St. Augustine's Sec. Sch., Lond., and Silverhill Gram. Sch., Hastings ; mil. serv., 1942–46 ; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1951 ; office asst., 1959 ; admin. asst., 1962.

SELMAN, S. N.—b. 1920 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana ; cl. III clk., B. Guiana, 1943 ; junr. dist. offr., social welfare orgn., 1944 ; junr. social welfare offr., 1949 ; admin. asst., 1954 ; asst. sec., 1956 ; prin. asst. sec., 1961 ; perm. sec., 1962.

SELVIN, B. F. P.—b. 1926 ; ed. Blackrock Coll., Ireland ; Pal. police, 1946 ; sub. inspr., H.K., 1949 ; asst. supt., 1951 ; supt., 1954 ; senr., 1960.

SELWYN, P.—b. 1919, ed. Owen's Sch. Lond., New Coll. Oxford ; mil. serv. 1941–45, R.A.F., i.a.c. ; asst. econ. res. offr. C.O., 1948 ; econmt., 1950 ; senr. econ. advr., 1959.

SEMPER, D. H.—b. 1905 ; ed. Antigua Gram. Sch., West Buckland Sch., N. Devon ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; ag. dist. mag., St. Kitts, 1933 ; regisr., sup. ct., 1934 ; dist. mag., 1935 ; cr. atty., 1939 ; res. mag., J'ca, 1944 ; puisne judge, 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

SENGHORE, A. J., J.P.—b. 1916 ; ed. Methodist Boys H. Sch., Bathurst ; cl. serv., Gam., 1937 ; inspr. post, 1951 ; asst. acctnt., treasy., 1954 ; asst. P.M.G., 1960 ; P.M.G., 1962.

SEQUEIRA, A., I.S.O. (1961), M.B.E. (1946).—b. 1907 ; ed. India ; apptd. Aden, 1930 ; office supt., sec't., 1941 ; asst. sec., 1946 ; clk., leg. co., 1958.

SERFONTEIN, L. M.—b. 1915 ; ed. Boshof High Sch. and Witwatersrand Univ. ; inspr. mines, N. Rhod., 1945 ; senr., 1948 ; ch. inspr., 1953 ; comsnr., mines, 1954 ; govt. mining engnr., 1958.

SETTLE, R.—b. 1909 ; ed. Netherthong Elem. Sch. and Holmfirth Tech. Coll. ; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949 ; inspg. techn., 1951 ; asst. engnr. gr. I, 1955 ; senr. asst. engnr., 1960–62.

SEVERIN, W. O.—b. 1910 ; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch. ; cler. serv., Dominica, 1946–56 ; govt. sec., 1956 ; prin. sec., min. of labr., soc. servs., trade and prod., 1960 ; publ. rels. offr., 1962.

SEVREMONT, J. A.—b. 1904 ; ed. Inste. of Educ., London Univ. ; 2nd cl. teacher, Maur., 1923 ; head teacher, 1938 ; supt., primary sch., 1948 ; educ. offr., 1955.

SEYMOUR, A. J.—b. 1914 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana ; temp. asst., P.O. dept., B. Guiana, 1933 ; clk., treasy.-inc. tax off., 1938 ; bureau of publ. and inf., 1943 ; publ. inf. offr. (now chief inf. offr.), 1954.

SHAHABUDEEN, M.—b. 1931 ; ed. Middle Temple, Lond. ; barrister-at-law ; ag. mag., B.G., 1959 ; ag. cr. couns., 1959 ; cr. couns., 1960 ; solr.-gen., 1962.

SHANAHAN, W. P.—b. 1925 ; ed. St. Ignatius Coll., Stamford Hill, Dynevor Secondary Sch., Swansea, and West Ham Municipal Coll. ; mil. serv., 1944–47 ; capt., cadet engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1950 ; asst. engnr., 1952 ; dist. engnr., 1959.

SHAND, A. P., K.P.M. (G)—b. 1913 ; ed. Monkton House Sch., Cardiff and Loreburn Coll. Man. ; Pal. police 1936 ; contrl. commn. Germany, 1946 ; asst. supt. pol. Som. 1949 ; asst. supt. Nyas. 1951 ; supt. 1958.

SHANN, G. N.—b. 1918 ; ed. Rugby and Caius Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt. ; educ. offr., Tang., 1945 ; senr. educ. offr., 1958–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SHAPCOTT, H. S.—b. 1918 ; ed. Bridport Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939–46, R.A.F. ; clk., N. Rhod., 1949 ; chmn., pneumoconiosis comp. bd. and sec., pneumoconiosis med. and res. bureau, 1961.

SHARAD, S. P.—b. 1907 ; ed. Punjab Univ. ; asst. master, Ken., 1927 ; educ. offr. (Asian), 1954.

SHARIFF OMAR BIN AHMED BIN SMEIT, M.B.E. (1960) (Hon.), Brill. Star of Zanz. (4th cl.) (1940).—b. 1886 ; ed. in Muslim Theology at Moroni, Hadhramout ; kadhî, judiciary, Zanz., 1936 ; senr. kadhî, 1947–62.

SHARP, A. M.—b. 1916 ; ed. Forres Academy ; mil. serv., 1939–45 ; prisons serv., S. Rhod., 1947 ; Nyasa., 1950 ; asst. supt., prisons, 1951 ; Uga., 1957 ; dist. supt., prisons, 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SHARP, D. A. S.—b. 1923 ; ed. Perse Sch., and Magdalene Coll., Camb., Queen's Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1941–45, sublieut. (pilot) R.N.(A) ; admin. cadet, Uga., 1949 ; dist. offr., 1951 ; under-sec., econ. affrs., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SHARP, L., O.B.E. (1957), K.P.M. (1953), C.P.M. (1946), O.St.J. (1944).—b. 1902 ; ed. Castleknock Sch., Co. Dublin ; Pal. police, 1922–23 ; European police const., Ken., 1927 ; asst. inspr. Uga., 1935 ; inspr., 1938 ; asst. supt., 1941 ; senr. supt., 1950 ; asst. comsnr., 1954 ; senr. asst. comsnr., police, 1954. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SHARP, R. L.—b. 1916 ; ed. Leamington Coll. ; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt. (desps.) ; town plann. offr., Tang., 1954, comsnr., town plann., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SHARP, T. M. B.—b. 1923 ; ed. Tonbridge Sch., and Aberdeen, Camb. and London Univs. ; mil. serv., 1941–45, capt. ; Indian civil serv., 1946 ; admin. offr., Nig., 1948 ; asst. D.O., 1952 ; D.O., N. Nig., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

SHARPE, J. H. M.—b. 1907; ed. Combermere Sch., Barb.; cadet, 1925; clk., 1930; senr. clk., 1950; asst. supvr. customs, 1951; supvr., 1956; senr., 1960; asst. comptlr., 1960.

SHARPE, M. A., M.B.E. (1947).—b. 1915; ed. St. John's Coll., Jo'burg and Fitzwilliam Hse., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-42; cadet, Nyasa., 1938; admin. offr., 1940; senr. dist. comsnr., 1955; prov. comsnr., 1958.

SHARRAD, T. W.—b. 1915; ed. Manchester Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1946; senr. educ. offr., 1957.

SHARRATT, F.—b. 1920; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Worcester; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.E.; dist. engrn., B. Guiana, 1946; exec. engrn., 1951; div. engrn., Ken., 1953; senr. engrn., 1955.

SHAW, A. A., C.P.M.—b. 1912; ed. Goodrich Sec. Sch., and Hendon and Ryton Police Colls.; H.K. police, 1935; interned 1941-45; sub. insp., 1946; asst. supt., 1949; supt., 1952; senr., 1957.

SHAW, A. W. G.—b. 1917; ed. Kingston Coll., J'ca; apptd. J'ca, 1937; registr.-gen. and dep. keeper, records, 1953; prin. asst. sec., min. of agric., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

SHAW, E. G.—b. 1912; ed. S. Africa; mil. serv., 1940-45; advocate of sup. court of S.A.; registr. and master, high ct., and legal sec., Basuto., 1946; legal dftsmn., S. Leone, 1953; mag., Basuto., 1958.

SHAW, G. A. T.—b. 1917; ed. Marlborough Coll., and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942-44 and 1945-46; customs offr., Mal., 1940; under sec., home dept., govt. of India, 1944-45; asst. dist. offr., Sarawak, 1948; dist. offr., 1950; admin. offr., cl. IB, 1959.

SHAW, G. D.—b. 1917; ed. Kingswood Coll., Grahamstown, S.A., and Liverpool Univ.; vet. offr., S. Rhodes., 1941; N. Rhodes., 1944; chief vet. research offr., 1952.

SHAW, J.—b. 1907; ed. Malton Gram. Sch.; tugmaster, K.U.R. & H., 1941; pilot, 1946; harbourmaster, E.A.R. & H., 1951; senr., 1956; marine asst. to chief ports man., 1956.

SHAW, K. P.—b. 1925; ed. Heaton Tech Sch., and Durham and Oxf. Univs.; mil. serv., 1943-46; D.O., Ken., 1950; asst. sec., 1960.

SHAW, R. E.—b. 1908; ed. Leytonstone and Raine's Sch., Stepney and Bart's Hosp.; mil. serv., 1944-46; special gr. M.O., Ken., 1953; M.O., Fiji and Solomon Is., 1955-57; surg. specialist, S. Leone, 1957. (S.L. Govt. service.)

SHAW, S. H., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1903; ed. King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon, and Royal Sch. of Mines, S. Ken.; imp. geophysical experimental surv., Australia, 1928-30;

geologist, P.W.D., Pal., 1937; secon. dep. contrlr., heavy industries, 1942-45; prin. geol., directorate of col. geol. surveys, 1949; dep. dir. (photogeology and geophysics), 1950; geol. advr. to S. of S., Cols., and dir., o'seas geol. surveys, 1959; D.T.C., 1961.

SHAW, P. V.—b. 1916; ed. Ealing Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-41, 2nd lieut.; building survr., P.W.D., H.K., 1948; asst. chief building survr., 1957; chief bldg. survr., 1960.

SHAWLEY, E., C.M.P. (1957).—b. 1915; ed. Denby Sch.; Pal. police, 1936; mil. serv., 1943-45, Army, capt.; asst. supt., Mal., 1951; dep. supt., 1954; sec. supt., Bah., 1954; supt., Nyas., 1959; senr., 1960.

SHEARER, H. M. L.—b. 1915; ed. Edin. Acad. and Univ.; asst. dist. offr., Basuto., 1937; registr. of co-op. socs., 1949; first asst. sec., Basuto., 1953; prin. asst. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1956-62.

SHEEHY, P. J.—b. 1920; ed. Cistercian Coll., Roscrea, and Royal Coll. of Vet. Surgeons, Dublin; vet. offr., N. Rhodes., 1944; D.D.V.S., 1957.

SHEEN, A., M.B.E.—b. 1909; mil. serv., 1939-45, major; F.O., 1948-55; estab. offr., Basuto., 1956; asst. sec. (estab.), high comsnr's office, 1958.

SHEFFIELD, Miss F. M. L.—ed. Varn-dean Sch., Brighton, and King's Coll., London; virus cytol., Rothamsted Exp. Stn., 1929; plant pathol., E.A.A.F.R.O., 1949; sec., clove research, Zanz., 1949-51; sen. prin. scientific offr., 1958.

SHEGOG, R. F. A., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1916; ed. Shrewsbury Sch., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; B.M.A., Eritrea, 1949-50; admin. offr., Nig., 1950; admin. sec., Som., 1959; perm. sec., min. of def. and external affrs., hd., Br. aid mission, Som. rep., 1960-61; temp. prin., C.O., 1962.

SHELDON, B. A., C.P.M. (1944).—b. 1911; ed. Highgate Sch., Lond.; asst. insp., police, Ken., 1939; asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1951; senr. supt., 1954; asst. comsnr., 1957.

SHELLEY, H. J.—b. 1911; ed. Titchfield Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; asst. clk., resdt. mag's court, J'ca, 1934; dep. clk., courts, 1946; clk., courts, 1951; resdt. mag., 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

SHELTON, C. N., M.C.—b. 1924; ed. Dauntsey's Sch., and Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt.; admin. cadet, Tang., 1947; dist. offr., 1950-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SHEPHERD, D. A., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1916; ed. Leeds Gram. Sch. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-45, lieut.; admin. offr., Cyp., 1939; cl. I, 1951; comsnr., co-op. dev., 1951 (secon.); dep. fin. sec., 1954; econ. and fin. sec., Malta, 1958; fin. sec., 1959; U.K. civil serv. (prin., C.O., on loan to Malta) 1960; C.O., 1962.

SHEPHERD, E. H. C.—b. 1904; ed. public sch., Barb., McGill Univ. and Edin. Univ., Johns Hopkins Hosp. and Columbia Medical Centre, N. York, U.S.A.; med. serv., Barb., 1932; surgeon (contract) Trin., 1945; M.O., gr. A, 1946. (T'dad Govt. service.)

SHEPHERD, H.—b. 1909; ed. Cotham Sch. and Bristol Univ.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1942-46, dep. asst. judge advoc., forces, 1945-46; H.M. Civil Service, 1934; dep. registr. and sheriff, S'pore, 1949; fedl. coun., 1949; leg. advr., N. Sembilan and Malacca, 1950-51; pres., sessions ct., Mal., 1952; publ. trustee, 1952; also custodian, enemy property, 1954; chmn., tin control appeals comtee., 1959-62.

SHEPPARD, M. C. ff., C.M.G. (1957). M.B.E. (mil.) (1946), E.D. (1947).—b. 1905; ed. Marlborough and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; interned, 1942-45; cadet, F.M.S., 1928; p.s. to ch. sec., 1928-29; A.D.O., Tanjong Malim; cl. V, 1930; cl. IV, 1934; D.O., Batu Gajah, 1935; 2nd asst. sec. to govt., F.M.S., 1937-40; cl. III, 1939; cl. II, 1945; dir., publ. rels., 1946-47; cl. IB, 1949; dir., orgn. of co-op. stores, 1951; Br. advr., N. Sembilan, staff offr., gr. A, 1952; hd. emergency food denial orgn., 1956; keeper, publ. records, Fed. of Mal., 1957.

SHERIDAN, A. P. S.—b. 1926; ed. Stonyhurst Coll., Trinity Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law, King's Inn, Dublin; mil. serv., 1944-47, Indian Army, lt.; cadet, Uga., 1952; D.O., 1954; dist. comend., W. Nile, 1960; asst. sec., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SHERIDAN, C. M., C.M.G. (1961).—b. 1911; ed. Ampleforth Coll., York.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1940-46, sqdn. ldr.; cr. coun., Mal., 1946; legal advr. Kelantan, Trengganu, Pahang, Penang, and Selangor, 1946-55; legal dtftsmn., Fed. of Mal., 1955; solr.-gen., 1958; atty.-gen., 1959; M.L.C.; mem., Mal. const. amend. comtee., 1959-60.

SHERIDAN, D. J.—b. 1914; ed. Downside Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; S.E. circuit; res. mag., Uga., 1942; cr. coun., 1948; dir., publ. prosecutions, G.C., 1951; puisne judge, Uganda, 1955. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SHERIFF, J. S.—b. 1921; ed. Kingswood Sch., Bath; mil. serv., 1941-46; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1948.

SHERARD, P. J. C.—b. 1913; ed. Marlborough and King's Coll., Camb.; cadet, Cey., 1936; cl. II, 1938; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1949; admin. offr., gr. II, 1962.

SHERIN, H. G., T.D.—b. 1909; ed. Sutton Valence Sch., barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj.; mag. Ken., 1946; senr. cr. coun., 1955; sen. resdt. mag., 1959.

SHIER, Miss M. M.—b. 1910; ed. High Sch. for Girls, Glasgow and Glasgow Univ.; woman educ. offr., Nig., 1952; senr., 1959; prin., prov. girls' sch., Kano, 1960; Bauchi, 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

SHILLINGFORD, T. H.—b. 1917; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch., Dalhousie Univ., Canada, and Nova Scotia Tech. Coll.; asst. staff survr., St. Lucia, 1941-45; engnr., Canada, 1950-54; engnr., Dominica, 1954; dir., works, 1958.

SHILLITO, J. W., M.B.E. (1954).—b. 1920; ed. Ings Rd. Secondary Sch., and Tech. Coll., Wakefield; mil. serv., 1939-46; Br. P.O., 1936-48; postmaster gr. II. E.A.P. & T. admin., 1948; gr. I, 1954; asst. postal contrl., 1956; invest. offr., 1956; senr. 1960-62.

SHIPLEY, J. R.—b. 1916; ed. Coatham Sch.; marine offr., K.U.R. & H., 1946; chief offr. (marine) E.A.R. & H., 1954; comdr., 1956-62.

SHIRREFF, A. D., M.C.—b. 1919; ed. Sherborne Sch. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; D.O., Ken., 1945; senr., 1961; higher superscale, 1962.

SHONE, A. B.—b. 1917; ed. Haileybury and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46 (desps.); cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; asst. ch. estab. offr., 1954; chief estab. offr., 1959.

SHORT, R. J.—b. 1927; ed. Wellington Coll.; mil. serv., 1945-48, lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1950; dist. offr., 1953.

SHRUBSOLE, Miss A. C.—b. 1925; ed. Ipswich High Sch., Milton Mount Coll., and Royal Holloway Coll., London Univ.; prin., African women's teacher training coll., Ken., 1957.

SHUN-SHIN, M.—b. 1906; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and London Univ.; M.O., Maur., 1936; med. supt., health dept., 1958; spec. (surg.) 1959.

SIDEBOTTOM, J. L.—b. 1913; ed. Stockport Gram. Sch.; U.K. loc. govt. serv. 1931-53; mil. serv. 1940-46, R. Sigs. and R.A., lieut.; E.A.R. & H., 1953; admin. offr. (fin.); dir. civ. avia., 1959.

SILCOCK, R. B., M.B.E. (1952).—b. 1910; ed. Venterstad, S.A.; agric. asst., Tang, 1935; senr., 1947; supt., agric., 1951; senr. field offr., 1955; agric. offr., 1957. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SIM, A. A.—b. 1920; ed. Mackie Acad., Stonehaven, and Robert Gordon Tech. Coll., Aberdeen; mil. serv., 1937-45, R.A.F.; exec. engnr., Fiji, 1951.

SIM, Miss G. H., B.E.M. (1947).—b. 1911; ed. Primary Sch. St. Helena; probnr. nurse, 1929; staff nurse, 1944; nurs. sister, 1954; matron, St. Helena, 1960.

SIM, R. McL.—b. 1907; ed. Sch. of Arts and Crafts, Newport, Mon.; mil. serv., 1941-46, R.A.F.; educ. offr., Ken., 1947.

SIMCOCK, R. H.—b. 1922; ed. Alleyne's Gram. Sch., Stone, Staffs., and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46; produce offr., Nig., 1946; senr. produce offr., 1952; prin. produce offr., N. Nig., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

SIMISTER, D. A.—b. 1920; ed. Harrow County Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; capt.; acctg. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1948; asst. acctnt., 1956; port acctnt., 1960; comm. asst., 1962.

SMITCH, D. M. N.—b. 1927; ed. Sedbergh Sch. and St. Andrews Univ.; asst. audr., Nig., 1951; C.A.D., 1952; audr., 1954; prin. audr., Sey., 1955; senr. audr., Uga., 1958–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SIMMONDS, B. H.—b. 1912; ed. Reading Sch. and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46; admin. asst., Pal. rlwys., 1946; admin. asst., cl. I, Nig. rlwys., 1948; asst. gen. man. (works), 1954; prin. asst. (wks. and fin.) E.A.R. & H., 1955; regl. rep. (Tang.), 1960; stores supt., 1962.

SIMMONDS, K. W., C.M.G. (1956).—b. 1912; ed. Bedford Sch., Clee Gram. Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; dist. offr., Ken., 1935; dep. fin. sec., Uga., 1948; fin. sec., Nyasa., 1951; chief sec., Aden, 1957.

SIMMONS, E. B., Q.C.—b. 1913; ed. Highgate Sch. and Lond. Univ. (Slade Sch.); barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; asst. prin., treasy., 1940; p.s. to P.M.G., 1941; min. of supply, 1942; prin., min. of supply, 1942; asst. atty.-gen., Gib., 1946; atty.-gen., Sey., 1949; puisne judge, Maur., 1952; Tang. 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SIMPSON, A. B.—b. 1916; ed. Kelly Coll., Tavistock, and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–44, capt.; admin. cadet, 1939; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1939; Ken., 1947; senr. asst. sec., internal security and defence, 1956; senr. dist. comsnr., 1960.

SIMPSON, A. G.—b. 1918; ed. Eastbourne Coll.; admin. cadet, S. Leone, 1946; dist. comsnr., 1949; perm. sec., 1958. (S.L. Govt. service.)

SIMPSON, A. H.—b. 1914; ed. St. Andrews and Edin. Univ.; solr. 1938; cr. coun., Sing., 1949; leg. dftsman., Ghan., 1956; solr.-gen., 1956; puisne judge, 1957; Sar., 1961.

SIMPSON, A. W.—b. 1917; ed. Kingston-upon-Hull Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, flt. lt.; pilot-survr., Tang., 1946; senr. pilot, 1948; chief pilot, 1954–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SIMPSON, C. J. H.—b. 1926; ed. St. John's Sch., Newton, Cardiff Tech. Coll., and Univ. Coll., Wales; entomol., E.A.T.T.R.O., 1949; res. offr., Uga., 1950; fisheries offr., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SIMPSON, F. L.—b. 1916; ed. Westminster Sch. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; foreign serv., 1939–48; H.M. treasy., 1948; admin. offr., G.C., 1950; dep. col. sec., Maur., 1955; perm. sec., 1961.

SIMPSON, G. F.—b. 1919; ed. Denston Coll., Staffs.; exec. offr., cable and wireless ltd., 1941; harbour master and ch. pilot, St. Lucia, 1958; harbour master, Barb., 1961.

SIMPSON, H. J.—b. 1913; ed. Winchester Coll. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; asst. audr., Ken., 1935; dist. offr., 1945; senr. D.O., 1958; senr. dist. comsnr., 1958.

SIMS, F. H., M.B.E.—b. 1924; ed. Queen Elizabeth's Gram. Sch., Wimborne, and British Coll. of Accountancy; mil. serv., 1943–47; capt.; cadet, col. audit serv., G.C., 1947; auditor, O.A.D., 1950; senr. auditor, Nig., 1953; B.S.I.P., 1955; prin. auditor, 1957; Uga., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SINCLAIR, J.—b. 1913; ed. Hoy Public Sch., Stromness Academy, Orkney, and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–45; i/c herbarium, Royal Botanic Gdn., Edin., 1946; keeper of herbarium, botanic gdns., S'pore, 1948.

SINCLAIR, J. C.—b. 1912; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca; asst., treasy., J'ca, 1933; 2nd cl. clk., 1939; 1st cl., 1943; senr. clk., 1947; senr. acctnt., police, 1953; currency offr., 1957; prin. asst. sec., min. of housing and soc. welf., 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

SINCLAIR, Sir Ronald, Kt. (1956).—b. 1903; ed. Christchurch and New Plymouth Boys' High Schs., Auckland Univ. Coll. and N.Z. Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple, barrister, N.Z.; A.D.O., Nig., 1931; mag., 1936; res. mag., N. Rhod., 1938; puisne judge, Tang., 1946; ch. just., Nyasa., 1953; vice-pres., E.A. ct. of appeal, 1955; ch. just., Ken., 1957; pres. E.A. ct. of appeal, 1962.

SINGH, Gurdial—b. 1919; ed. Lake Medical Coll., Univ. of Calcutta and L.S.T.M.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; asst. surgeon, Tang., 1949; M.O., 1957. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SINGH, S., C.P.M. (1953).—b. 1912; ed. Khalsa High Sch., Sukho, E. Punjab; constable, S'pore, 1932; police inspr., 1938; senr. inspr., 1948; chief inspr., 1948; asst. supt., and J.P., 1948; dep. supt., 1953; supt., 1957.

SIUNG, E.—b. 1902; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., Edin. and L'pool Univs.; govt. M.O., Trin., 1930; radiologist, 1940. (T'dad Govt. service.)

SKELT, G. J.—b. 1918; ed. Westcliff High Sch. and City and Guilds Coll., London Univ.; exec. engrn., P.W.D., S. Leone, 1947; senr., 1952; asst. D.P.W., Som., 1956; S. Leone, 1957; ch. engr., P.W.D., H.K., 1961.

SKERRATT, D. W.—b. 1921; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1940–44; E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1937; postal clk. and tel'ist, 1944; postmaster gr. I, 1950; senr. postmaster, 1954; hd. postmaster, gr. II, 1962.

SKEY, P. L.—b. 1924; ed. Abbey Prep. Sch., Kent, Ardingly Coll., Sussex; asst. engrn., P.O. telecomms., B. Guiana, 1946; engrn., 1949; engrn.-in-chief and govt. electr. inspr., 1951.

SKILLETER, M., M.B.E. (mil.) (1946).—b. 1917; ed. S. Shields High Sch., and King's Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; asst. audr., Tang., 1946; audr., 1949; senr. audr., Nig., 1951; prin. audr., N. Nig., 1955; dep. dir., audit, 1959; dir. aud., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

SKINNER, A. M.—b. 1919; ed. Oban High Sch. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46; German sect., F.O., 1948, high ct. prosecutor, demanding offr. (extraditions) 1949; mag., gr. I, Nig., 1950; dep. chief registr., 1951; chief mag., N. Nig., 1955; chief registr., high ct., 1956; judge, 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

SKINNER, G.—b. 1912; ed. Northern Poly., Regent St. Poly. Univ. Coll. and Univ. Coll. Hosp., London; mil. serv., 1943–46, capt.; M.O. (spec. gr.) Tang., 1949; specialist (physician) Nig., 1955–62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

SKINNER, T. M., C.M.G. (1958), M.B.E.—b. 1913; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1935; asst. dist. offr., 1937; dist. offr., 1947; senr., 1952; senr. asst. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1952; asst. dir., estabs. (supnmy.), Ken., 1955; dir., estabs., 1955–62.

SKIPPER, G. A., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1914; ed. Auckland Gram. Sch. and Auckland Univ. Coll., N.Z.; dist. offr., Ken., 1939; secon., W. Pac. High Comsn., 1952–56; senr. dist. consmr., Ken., 1957; prov. consmr., 1962.

SKUSE, T. W., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1914; ed. Newport, Mon., Secondary Sch., Cardiff Tech. Coll. and Univ. Coll., Cardiff; mil. serv., 1939–45, lieut.; ordnance surv., 1938; supt., TRG., S. Leone, 1946; staff survr., 1952; asst. dir., surveys, 1956; dir., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

SLADE, G. B., O.B.E. (1962), Q.C.—b. 1910; ed. in England and Canterbury Univ. Coll., N.Z.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1939–43, temp. capt.; resdt. mag., Uga., 1948; crown coun., 1950; senr. crown coun., legal dftsmn., 1953; solr.-gen., 1958; puisne judge, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SLAYMAKER, J. O.—b. 1926; appt. Tang., 1952; regl. co-op. offr. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SLESSOR, R. S., O.B.E.—b. 1912; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch. and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–47, lieut.-com., R.N.V.R.; S.M.O., Falk. Is., 1948.

SLIGHT, V. C.—b. 1918; ed. Westfield and Merchant Taylors Schs.; radio serv. engr. 1934; merch. serv. radio offr., 1939; mil. serv. 1942–46, R.A.F., f/o.; B.O.A.C. ft. radio offr., 1946; P. & T. aeradio offr., 1950; air tfc. cont. offr., 1951; inspr. aircraft. accdts., 1955; avia. admin. offr., 1958; chief inspr. aircraft accdts., 1959.

SLOAN, W. D. W.—b. 1916; ed. George Heriot's Sch., Edin.; solr. supreme ct., Scot.; mil. serv., 1940–46, R.A.F., flt/lt.; asst. admin.-gen., Tang., 1956; admin.-gen., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SLOMINSKI, J. Z., M.B.E. (1956).—b. 1911; ed. Mickiewicz Coll., Warsaw Univ. and Polish Med. Sch., Edin.; mil. serv., 1939–45, M.O.; Polish re-sett. corps (U.K.), 1945–47; dist. med. offr., Wind. Is., 1947; med. supt., Princess Alice hosp., 1950–54.

SMALL, A. C., M.B.E. (1955), T.D.—b. 1915; ed. Royal Masonic Sch., Herts; mil. serv., 1939–47, major, R.E.; D.O., Ken., 1947; under sec. for defence, 1957; mention in desps., 1957.

SMALL, D. H., O. St. J.—b. 1916; ed. Fettes Coll., and L'pool. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–52, maj.; dental surgeon, H.K., 1952; dental speclt., 1959.

SMALL, I., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1918; ed. Campbell Coll., Belfast, Royal Belfast Academical Instn. and Queen's Univ., Belfast; civil engr.-in-chief's dept., admty., 1939–52; dir., W.A. building research inst., 1952.

SMALL, R. H.—b. 1907; ed. St. George's Coll., J'ca, and King's Coll., London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; dep. clk., courts, J'ca, 1937; clk., courts, 1939; resdt. mag., 1948; puisne judge, 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

SMALLRIDGE, F. J. T., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1896; entd. C.A. off., 1914; mil. serv., 1914–19; asst. hd., gen. dept., 1941; dep. hd., 1942; pay dept., 1956; hd., pay dept., 1956.

SMALLWOOD, H. K.—b. 1908; ed. Dunfermline High Sch.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; B.S.A. police, 1929; constable, N. Rhod., 1935; asst. inspr., 1939; inspr., 1943; wkmm's compn. comsnnr., 1945; contrlr., apprenticeship, in addn., 1950.

SMART, C. G. F.—b. 1911; ed. St. Paul's Sch. and St. Mary's Hosp.; mil. serv., 1941–46, ft. lieut.; M.O., Tang., 1947; spec. (psychiatry), 1955–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SMART, G. B.—b. 1905; ed. Bishop Cotton Sch., Bangalore, Calcutta and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1942–47, surg. lt. comdr.; Indian medical service, 1929; health offr., H.K., 1947; pathologist, 1950; specialist, 1954; title changed to chief port health offr., 1955, and to prin. med. & health offr., 1959.

SMART, I. C.—b. 1917; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Port of Spain; asst. crown solr., Trin., 1949; dep. crown solr., 1954. (T'ad Govt. service.)

SMART, J. B.—b. 1924; ed. Leighton Park Sch., Reading, and Edin. Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, Ken., 1945.

SMART, R. F.—b. 1922; ed. Merrywood Gram. Sch., and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, ft. lieut.; educ. offr., Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SMART, W. G.—b. 1918; ed. Univ. of Aberdeen; mil. serv., 1943–46; M.O., Tang., 1950; S.M.O., gr. II, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SMEATHERS, R.—b. 1914; ed. Northampton Sch. and Oxford; asst. consvr., forests, Trin., 1940; dep. consvr., 1949; consvr., B. Guiana, 1955; senr. asst. consvr., S'wak., 1960.

SMEETON, L. A.—b. 1918; ed. Fairlight Prep. Sch. and Southsea Progressive Sch.; clk., Nyasa., 1948; asst. collr., customs, 1949; collr., 1953; supt., customs, Sarawak, 1954; senr. supt., 1962.

SMIT, H. S. A.—b. 1910; ed. Royal Academy of Arts and Tech. High Sch., The Hague; mil. serv., 1944–45; archit. asst., N. Rhod., 1941; Tang., 1947; town planning offr., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SMITH, Sir Allan, Kt. (1953), M.C.—b. 1893; ed. Warwick Acad., Berm., Rossall, and St. John's Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1914–18 (desps.); police mag., Berm., 1928; Nig., 1935; puisne judge, Trin., 1938; G.C., 1944; ch. just., S.L., 1950; ret., app. atty-gen., Berm., 1955; asst. justice, 1956.

SMITH, A. G.—b. 1912; ed. Ilford County High Sch., Birkbeck Coll., London Univ., Shoreditch Train. Coll., and Auto. Engrng. Train. Coll.; educ. offr., gr. I, Maur., 1946; principal, teachers train. coll., 1949; educ. offr., Sarawak, 1953; senr. educ. offr., 1961; dep. dir. educ, 1962.

SMITH, A. G.—b. 1925; ed. Greshams Sch., Norfolk; mil. serv. 1944–48, Army, capt.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1950; sec. infmn. dept., 1960; infmn. offr., 1962.

SMITH, A. K.—b. 1911; ed. Hymers Coll., Hull; apptd. Pal., 1945; senr. quan. survr., P.W.D., Tang. 1948; ch. quan. survr., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SMITH, A. R., M.B.E.—b. 1908; ed. Whitney Inst., Berm.; clk., Berm., 1926; asst. col. sec., 1940; collr., cust., 1941; secon. as dir., wartime suppl., Berm., and visited Washington and Ottawa, 1942–46; compt., cust., Fiji, 1946.

SMITH, A. W. S.—b. 1907; ed. Port Sunlight Sch., and Toxteth Tech. Inst.; mil. serv., 1941–48, lt. col.; quantity surveyor, H.K., 1949; asst. ch. quant. survr., 1961; redesign. senr. quant. survr., 1962.

SMITH, B. I.—b. 1907; ed. Holy Redeemer Publ. Sch., and St. John's Coll., Belsize; custs. and excise offr., gr. 3, B. Hond., 1927; 2nd cl. clk., 1937; 1st cl. clk., 1945; senr. custs. and excise offr., 1954; collr., custs., 1959; comptlr. custs., 1961.

SMITH, B. J.—b. 1917; ed. St. Felix Coll., Fiji; cler. pblk., Fiji, 1937; gr. "B" clk., 1938; gr. I clk., 1947; acctnt., 1951; senr. acctnt., 1955; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1960.

SMITH, C. H., O.B.E. (1955).—b. 1902; ed. Cheltenham Coll., and City and Guilds Engng. Coll.; first wks. asst., 1933; D.P.W., Berm., 1938–63.

SMITH, C. J.—b. 1915; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch. and Univ.; apptd. Royal Coll., Maur., 1937; prin., Queen Victoria Sch., Fiji, 1948; prin., Dedza Sch., Nyasa., 1956.

SMITH, D.—b. 1914; ed. Wycliffe Coll., Glos., and Coventry Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–45 (desps.); engnr., posts and tels., F.M.S., 1938; asst. contrl. telecoms., 1940; contrl., gr. II, 1950; gr. I, 1956; ag. dir., telecoms., 1957.

SMITH, D. G.—b. 1924; ed. Alleyn's Sch., and Kings Coll., Camb.; mil. serv. 1943–47; educ. offr., Tang., 1951; Basuto., 1954.

SMITH, D. M.—b. 1917; ed. Varndean Secondary Sch. and London Sch. of Economics; asst. prin., C.O., 1945; p.s. to par. U.S. of S., 1946 and 1948; asst. p.s. to S. of S., 1947–48; principal, 1948; secon., J'ca, 1952–54; asst. sec., 1959; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

SMITH, E. T., O.B.E. (1953).—b. 1913; ed. Norwood Sch., Exeter, and Sherborne; mil. serv., 1939–41; clk., Berm., 1930; clk., leg. coun., 1943; asst. col. sec. and clk., exec. coun., 1947.

SMITH, F. G.—b. 1920; ed. Gables Prep. Sch., Wembley, Salesian Coll., Farnborough, and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46; beeswax offr., Tang., 1949–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SMITH, F. M.—b. 1912; ed. Campbell Coll., Belfast, Trinity Coll., Dublin, and Oxford Univ.; cadet, M.C.S., 1937; cl. V, 1940; cl. IV, 1944; sec., Br. advr., Kedah, cl. III, 1948; on spec. duty, fedl. sec't, 1951; Br. advr., Perlis, 1951; cl. IC, 1952; advr., lands, Kedah, 1957–62.

SMITH, F. W.—b. 1924; ed. Highfield Coll., Leigh; Pr. of Wales; Nairobi Boys' Gram. Sch.; Suva Univ. N.Z. (Auck.); draughtsman Fiji, 1948; asst. archt. 1949; govt. archt. 1959.

SMITH, G.—b. 1910; ed. Marcliffe High Sch., Sheffield; asst. signals offr., min. of civil aviation, 1946; ch. telecoms. offr., N. Rhod., 1948; dir., civ. aviation, Malta, 1953; supt., civ. aviation, Fiji, 1959; contrl., trans. and civ. avia., 1963.

SMITH, G. E. F., C.M.G. (1955).—b. 1903; ed. King Edward VI Gram. Sch., Louth, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; cadet, N. Rhod., 1926; dist. offr., 1929; prov. comsnr., 1947; senr., 1951–55; supvr., o'seas serv. courses, Lond. Univ., 1956.

SMITH, H. L.—b. 1915; ed. Govt. High Sch., Bah.; tele. fitter, Bah., 1938; techn., 1940; tele. engnr., 1945; exch. engnr., 1949; liaison offr., 1958; dep. dir. telecomms., 1961.

SMITH, I. O., O.B.E. (1952).—b. 1907 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; mil. serv. with S.C.F., 1941–43, maj.; cler. asst., B. Guiana, 1925 ; 6th cl. clk., customs, 1926 ; asst. sec., harb. bd., 1926 ; sec., comsnnr. of currency, 1933 ; cl. II clk., dept. of labr. and local govt., 1940 ; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1941 ; p.s. to gov., 1943 ; dist. comsnnr., 1945 ; comsnnr., Cayman Is., 1946 ; senr. dist. comsnnr., B. Guiana, 1952 ; dep. comsnnr., loc. govt., 1953 ; gov't. sec. and clk., ex. co., 1956 ; dep. chief sec., 1960 ; chairman p.s.c. and pol.s.c., 1961.

SMITH, James—b. 1925 ; ed. King Jas. I Sch., Almondbury, and Huddersfield Coll. of Tech.; exec. engnr., Nyasa., 1949 ; D.D.P.W., Berm., 1958.

SMITH, J. A., T.D.—b. 1913 ; ed. Christ's Coll., Brecon ; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn ; mil. serv., 1939–45 ; mag. Nig., 1946 ; chief mag., 1951 ; chief registr., 1953 ; puisne judge, 1955 ; judge, high ct., N. Nig., 1955 ; puisne judge, 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

SMITH, J. C.—b. 1906 ; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca, asst. collr.-gen's dept., J'ca, 1925 ; 2nd cl. clk., 1934 ; 2nd cl. landing waiter, 1936 ; asst. collr., taxes, 1941 ; collr., gr. II, 1943 ; excise inspr., 1944 ; supvr., rev. offices, 1949 ; area inspr., 1955 ; chief inspr., 1955 ; dep. collr.-gen., 1956 ; collr.-gen., 1958 ; pres., marine board. (J'ca Govt. service.)

SMITH, J. P.—b. 1923 ; ed. Terrington Hall, Christ's Hosp., and Wadham Coll., Oxford ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; mil. serv., 1943–46, capt. ; admin. cadet, Nig., 1949 ; secon., legal dept., 1953 ; crown counsel, 1955 ; mag., N. Nig., 1956 ; chief mag., 1957 ; chief registr., 1960 ; judge, high ct., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

SMITH, K. G.—b. 1920 ; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca ; barrister-at-law ; apptd. J'ca, 1940 ; asst. clk., gr. I, 1946 ; dep. clk., courts, 1948 ; clk., courts, 1953 ; crown coun., 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

SMITH, K. G. S., C.M.G. (1958).—b. 1918 ; ed. Bradford and Magdalen Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940–45 ; cadet, Tang., 1940 ; C.O. (secon.), 1945 ; admin. offr., Zanz., 1946 ; sec. to govt., Sey., 1949 ; asst. ch. sec., Aden, 1952 ; col. (later civil) sec., Gam., 1956.

SMITH, K. I. M.—b. 1914 ; ed. Parry Sch., Harrison Coll., Barb., and Univ. Coll., Exeter ; senr. asst. mstr., Bishop's High Sch., Tobago ; sec., man. comtee., Tobago publ. liby., classics mstr., Antigua, 1944 ; asst. mstr., Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch., 1945 ; hdmstr., 1951.

SMITH, L. D.—b. 1905 ; ed. Christ's Hosp., and Oxford ; barrister-at-law ; cadet, Tang., 1929 ; mag., 1934 ; cr. coun. ; relieving pres., dist. ct., Pal., 1946 ; pres., dist. ct., 1947 ; judge, sup. ct., Gam., 1948 ; puisne judge, Sarawak, N. Borneo and Brunei, 1951 ; senr., 1955.

SMITH, M. B.—b. 1908, ed. Liscard High Sch., Cheshire ; mil. serv. 1939–45 ; E.A.P. & T. admin. asst. acctnt., 1951 ; acctnt., 1954 ; senr. acctnt., 1961–62.

SMITH, M. G.—b. 1915 ; ed. Sir Walter St. John's Sch. ; mil. serv., flt. lieut. ; asst. examiner, estate duty office, 1934 ; examiner, 1939 ; asst. prin. (open reconst. exam.), 1947 ; prin., min. of civ. aviation, 1948 ; secon. C.O., 1948 ; trans. C.O., 1950 ; secon., C.R.O., 1954–55 ; asst. sec., 1959 ; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

SMITH, Miss M. L.—ed. Woodside Higher Gr. Sch., Glasgow ; nurs. sist. Nyas., 1943 ; Tang., 1950 ; soc. dev. offr., Nyas., 1958.

SMITH, M. V. S.—b. 1920 ; ed. Charterhouse, and Northern Poly. ; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt. ; C.D.C., 1950 ; air min., 1952 ; govt. exec. architect, Wind. Is., 1953.

SMITH, N. H.—b. 1917 ; ed. Kingston Coll., J'ca, asst. lands dept., J'ca, 1937 ; clk., 1943 ; admin. asst., 1951 ; asst. sec., 1956 ; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

SMITH, N. W.—b. 1920 ; ed. The King's Hosp., Mountjoy Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin ; agric. offr., Sar., 1952 ; Bech. Prot., 1955 ; N. Rhod., 1957.

SMITH, P. B.—b. 1925 ; ed. Brighton Gram. Sch. ; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1946 ; supply offr., 1946 ; asst. D.O., 1954 ; trans. to customs serv., as supt., customs, 1955.

SMITH, P. M.—b. 1920 ; ed. Wallington County Sch. and Oxford Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940–47, maj. ; cler. serv., B.S.I.P., 1947 ; acctnt. and asst. collr., customs, 1953 ; acctnt.-gen., 1955.

SMITH, Raymond, M.B.E. (1958).—b. 1908 ; ed. Gilfach and Bargoed Schs., S. Wales ; P.W.D., N. Rhod., 1942 ; industrial instr., African educ., 1946 ; prin., trades sch., 1952 ; prin., Hodgson tech. coll., 1954 ; senr. prin., 1961.

SMITH, Roland.—b. 1914 ; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch., Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A. ; agric. offr., G.C., 1939 ; Nyasa., 1952 ; chief agric. offr., 1953 ; asst. dir., agric., N. Borneo, 1959.

SMITH, R. E. N.—b. 1922 ; ed. Crypt Sch. Glos., and Bristol Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941–47, capt. ; admin. offr., Nyas., 1950 ; secon. N. Heb., 1961.

SMITH, R. W.—b. 1916 ; ed. Sir Geo. Monoux Gram. Sch. and London Sch. of Econ. ; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj. ; cadet, Tang., 1946 ; dist. offr., 1948 ; M.C.S., cl. III, Fed. of Mal., 1953 ; Tang., 1955 ; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1958 ; gr. II, 1961 ; gr. I, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SMITH, S. F.—b. 1917 ; ed. St. George's Coll., Belize, and Univ. Coll., Swansea ; clerical servs., B. Hond., 1936–46 ; asst. soc. devel. offr., 1947 ; soc. devel. offr., 1954 ; prin. sec., 1961.

SMITH, Trafford, C.M.G. (1952).—b. 1912; ed. City Boys' Sch., Leicester, and Trinity Coll., Camb.; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., C.O., 1935; asst. p.s., S. of S., 1937-38; secon. to Fiji, 1938; prin., C.O., 1939; asst. Br. res. comsnr., N. Heb., 1940; B.S.I.P., 1940; G. & E. Is., 1941; sec., Soulbury coms. on constitutional reform, Cey., 1944-45; asst. sec., C.O., 1945; att. U.K. del., U.N. spec. assbly. on Pal., 1948; secon. to Imp. Def. Coll., 1950-51; lt.-gov., Malta, 1953; ag. gov., periods, 1953-59; asst. under-sec., C.O., 1959.

SMITH, V. C.—b. 1916; ed. St. Simon's Coll.; markt. dept., J'ca, 1939; senr. acctg. offr., 1943; 1st cl. clk., 1946; import licensing offr., 1950; asst. comsnr., commerce and ind., 1952; prin. asst. sec., min. of trade and industry, 1953; perm. sec., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

SMITH, W. S., O.B.E., M.C.—b. 1915; ed. Banff Academy, and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; cadet, Nig., 1946; admin. offr., cl. II, 1954; cl. I, 1957; staff gr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

SMITHYMAN, M. V., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1911; ed. Ladysmith Sec. Sch. and Natal Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46. lt.-col.; clk., Nyasa., 1929; asst. acctnt., 1945; admin. cadet., Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; senr. dist. comsnr., Zanz., 1956; perm. sec., ch. min., 1961.

SMITHYMAN, V. T., Q.P.M. (1961), C.P.M.—b. 1915; ed. Marist Bros. Coll., Natal, and Natal Tech. Coll.; clk., Nyasa., 1933; mil. serv., 1939-46; asst. supt., police, Tang., 1946; asst. supt., Nyasa., 1949; supt., 1952; senr., 1955; asst. comsnr., police, 1956; senr., 1960; dep. comsnr., Swaz., 1962.

SMYTHE, R.—b. 1913; ed. Redroof C. Sch., and Sch. Metall. Mining, Camborne; mil. serv., 1940-45; R.E., capt.; inspr. mines, Tang., 1952; dep. comsnr., mines, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SMYTHIES, B. E.—b. 1912; ed. Rugby, Christ's Coll., Camb., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943-46; Burma forest serv., 1931; asst. consvr., 1934; dep. consvr., 1946; col. forest serv., 1948; asst. consvr., Sarawak, 1949; secon., state forest offr., Brunei, 1952-58; consvr., S'wak, 1959.

SNEATH, G. R.—b. 1924; ed. Wellington Coll., St. George's Sch., Buenos Aires, Trinity Coll., Sch., Ontario and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.N.V.R., sub. lt.; govt. serv., 1952; senr. cr. couns., H.K., 1960.

SNEE, W. M.—b. 1916; ed. St. Lawrence Coll., Emmanuel Coll., Camb., and Bristol Univ.; educ. offr., Tang., 1951; principal, natural resources sch., 1957; min., agric., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SNELL, D. G.—b. 1908; ed. Oakham Sch., St. Thos. Hosp. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939; capt.; M.O., Uga., 1936; S.M.O., 1949; asst. D.M.S., 1956; prin. M.O., 1960-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SNELUS, A. R., C.M.G. (1960).—b. 1911; ed. Haileybury Coll., and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; interned, 1942-45; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1934; dist. offr., 1939; p.s. to gov., 1946; sec., defence, 1951; admin. offr., cl. IA, 1955; dep. chief sec., 1955.

SNOWDEN, C. W.—b. 1915; mil. serv., 1939-45; mech. inspr., E.A.R. & H., 1950; motor transp. offr., 1955.

SNOWDEN, R. E.—b. 1915; ed. Harrow Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; D.O., Uga., 1946; Basuto, 1950; senr. D.O., 1959.

SOBTI, R. K.—b. 1910; ed. Punjab Univ.; temp. educ. offr. (Asian) Ken., 1933; educ. offr. (Asian), 1952.

SOLER, J.—b. 1912; ed. Lyceum, and Royal Univ., Malta; magistrate, Malta, 1954.

SOLER, R.—b. 1911; ed. Lyceum, Malta; civ. serv. (admin.) Malta, 1930; acctnt., 1947; prin. offr., 1948; asst. treas., 1951; senr. asst. treas., 1958; senr. asst. acctnt.-gen., 1959; redesisg. dep. acctnt.-gen., 1959.

SOLTAU, G. R. B., M.B.E. (1948).—b. 1908; ed. Sherborne Sch. and R.M.C., Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1928-38 and 1939-41; cadet, Nyasa., 1938; admin. offr., 1940.

SOLTYSIK, A. W., M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1895; Lwow gen. hosp., 1924-39; mil. serv., 1939-45, lt.-col., p.o.w., 1940-41; ch. surg., Polish re-sett. corps, U.K.; col. serv., St. L., Dominica; surg.-specialist, col. hosp., Grenada, 1950.

SOMERFIELD, I. A.—b. 1919; ed. Firth Park Sec. Sch. and Sheffield Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; educ. offr., Tang., 1946; senr. educ. offr., 1958; ret., reapptd. on contract, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SOMERVILLE, C. A.—b. 1917; ed. Beckford and Smith H. Sch., Calabar H. Sch.; asst., inspr.-gen. dept., J'ca., 1937; clk., 1943; senr., 1950; admin. asst., 1950; asst. sec., 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

SONG Kok Hoo, Q.P.M. (1953), C.P.M. (1950).—b. 1906; ed. St. Andrew's Sch., Raffles Instn. and Anglo-Chinese Sch., S'pore; clk., gen. cler. serv., S'pore, 1925; prob. inspr., police, 1926; inspr., 1928; senr. inspr., 1935; chief inspr., 1941; asst. supt., 1947; dep. supt., 1953; supt., police, 1956; asst. comsnr., 1957.

SOOBEN, A., C.P.M.—b. 1908; ed. Govt. Primary Sch., Maur.; police constb., Maur., 1927; asst. supt., 1951; supt., 1959.

SOOD, M. L.—b. 1910; ed. Punjab Univ.; asst. master, Ken., 1931; educ. offr. (Asian), 1952; senr. educ. offr. (Asian), 1954.

SOOD, V. P.—b. 1912; ed. Punjab and Bombay Univs.; temp. educ. offr. (Asian), Ken., 1938; educ. offr. (Asian), 1954.

SOONG Min Kong.—b. 1911; ed. Raffles Instn. and Coll., S'pore, Univ. Coll., S'ton, and Lond. Univ.; fishery lab. asst., Mal., 1933; research offr., fisheries h.q., Penang, 1947; spec. duties for C.O., in conjunction with estab. of fish culture research and trng. inste., Penang, 1949; dep. dir., fisheries, Fed. of Mal., 1955; dir., Mal. and S'pore, 1957.

SORBY, T. D.—b. 1918; ed. Mount St. Mary's Sch. and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; B.M.A., H.K., 1945; cadet offr. cl. II, 1946; asst. dir., commerce and industry, 1953; mem., H.K. commercial comsn. to Carib. terrs., 1958; admin. offr., staff gr. C, 1959; estab. offr., 1960; staff gr. B., 1961.

SORHAINDO, C. A.—b. 1931; ed. Dominica Gram. Schl., Oxford Univ.; cler. serv. Dom., 1950; estab. offr., 1961.

Soud Mohamed Kharusi—b. 1911; ed. American Univ. Coll., Beirut and Univ. Coll. Hosp., London; asst. dental surg., Zanz., 1940; dental surg., 1950.

SOUTH, E. B.—b. 1913; ed. Calabar Coll., J'ca, and Univ. Coll. of W. Indies; apptd. J'ca, 1933; 2nd cl. clk., 1938; 1st cl., 1943; senr. clk., 1947; prin. clk., sec't, 1950; admin. asst., 1950; senr. acctnt., cent. housing authy., 1953; finance offr., housing dept., 1956; dep. dir., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

SOUTHON, J. M.—b. 1921; ed. Cheltenham Coll.; junr. exam. offr., 1949; senr. exam. offr., 1951; collr., customs, E.A.C.S.O., 1960.

SOUTHWELL, G. A.—b. 1917; ed. Harrison Coll., Barbados, and I.C.T.A.; agric. asst., B.W.I. central sugar cane breeding stn., 1942; agric. offr., B. Hond., 1944; agric. offr. (general), Grenada, 1955; supt. agric., 1961.

SOUTHWORTH, F., Q.C.—b. 1910; ed. Queen Elizabeth's Gram. Sch., Blackburn, and Exeter Coll., Oxford; barrister, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939-46, colonel; cr. coun., Pal., 1946; Tang., 1947; atty-gen., Bah., 1951; ag. gov., Jul.-Aug., 1952; asst. judge, Nyasa., 1955; puisne judge, 1955.

SOWE, E. C., O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1905; ed. Methodist Schs.; clk., Gam., 1924; postmstr., 1946; P.M.G., 1948.

SPARKES, F. J.—b. 1906; ed. Richmond County Sch.; marine engr., E.A.R. & H., 1950; chief engr. (marine), 1954.

SPARKS, H. A.—b. 1915; ed. Purley County Secondary Sch.; mil. serv., 1943-46; Br. P.O., 1932-50; techn., gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1950; inspg. techn., 1952; asst. engr., gr. I, 1955; senr., 1960-62.

SPAVEN, I. R.—b. 1925; ed. Coatham Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944-46, R.A.F.V.R.; admin. cadet, Basuto., 1948; co-op. offr., Uga., 1950; senr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SPEERS, G. C.—b. 1926; ed. Royal Belfast Acad. Inst., Queen's Univ., Belfast, Camb. Univ., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., N. Nig., 1952; senr., 1959; prin. agric. offr., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

SPEIGHT, R. L., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1924; ed. Puasey Im. Sch.; mil. serv., 1942-47; asst. supt., Mal., police, 1951; Zanz. pol., 1956; supt., 1960; senr., supt., 1961.

SPENCE, T. B.—b. 1921; ed. St. John's Coll., Hurstpierpoint, and Witwatersrand Univ.; agric. offr., Ken., 1949; prov. agric. offr., 1962.

SPENCER, D. C., D.F.M.—b. 1912; ed. Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-45, ft. lt.; dep. dir., educ., Bath, 1946; inspr., non-African schs., Tang., 1950; asst. dir., non-African educ., 1955; dep. dir., 1959; rediesig. dep. chief educ. offr., 1960; ch. educ. offr., 1961-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SPENCER, F. M.—b. 1920; ed. Reaseheath Agric. Coll., and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-45, lieut., R.N.; agric. offr., Tang., 1955; chief agric. offr., B.S.I.P., 1960; rediesig. dir. agric., 1962.

SPENCER-COOKE, C., C.B.E. (1962).—b. 1910; ed. Edin. Univ.; army, 1928-37; mil. serv., 1940-47, maj.; labr. offr., Nig., 1948; secon. Br. vice-consul, Fernando Po., 1952-53; labr. comsnnr. (later comsnnr., labr. and welfare), Aden, 1953.

SPENSER-WILKINSON, Sir Thomas, Kt. (1959).—b. 1899; ed. Osborne, Dartmouth and Balliol Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; adv. and solr., S.S. and Johore; nav. serv., 1939-44; pres. dist. ct., Cyp., 1938; ch. legal offr., B.M.A. (M), 1945; puisne judge, Mal., 1947; ch. just., Nyasa., 1956-62.

SPICER, A. J.—b. 1916; ed. Haverhill Secondary Sch., and Reading Univ.; survr., Nig., 1939; educ. offr., N. Nig., 1943; prin., teacher train. centre, Bauchl, 1953; inspr., educ., N. regn., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

SPICER, I. D.—b. 1926; ed. Archbp. Tenison's and Southgate County Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1944-48, capt.; O.A.D., 1948; asst. audr., Nig., 1948; audr., 1952; senr. audr., Ken., 1954; prin. audr., E. Nig., 1959; dep. dir. aud., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

SPOONER, R. J.—b. 1918; ed. Highgate Sch., and Wye Coll., London Univ.; agric. offr., Ken., 1949; prov. agric. offr., 1957; asst. dir., agric., Tang., 1959; rediesig., asst. comsnnr., 1960-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SPREULL, D. W., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1911; ed. Dundee High Sch., Liverpool Univ., Sch. of Architecture and Sch. of Civic Design; research planning offr. to dept. of health for Scotland, 1942-45; town planning and arch. advr., J'ca, 1947; govt. town planner, 1950; town and country plan. authy., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

SPRILYAN, A., M.B.E.—b. 1917; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Freemantle, W. Australia; mil. serv., 1941–46, lieut. (desps.); native affrs. offr., Nauru, 1946–50; admin. offr., Nig., 1950; cl. II, Fed. of Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

SPRING, Miss H. M.—b. 1916; ed. Tiffin Girls' Sch., and Bishop Otter Coll.; sch. mistress, Pal., 1946; hd. mistress, Uga., 1948; woman educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1952.

SPRINGER, C. R. C.—b. 1914; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb.; cler. serv., Barb., 1934; labr. offr., 1950; asst. sec., 1954; T.W.I., 1958; senr. asst. sec., 1959.

SPRINGER, R. C.—b. 1912; ed. Combermere Sch.; Harrison Coll., Barb., and Jesus Coll., Oxford; asst. mast. Harrison Coll., 1934; Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., 1940; Harrison Coll., Barb., 1941; headmaster Coleridge and Parry Sch., 1952; asst. sec., Barb., 1958; govt. statistician, 1959.

SPROTT, A. V., I.S.O. (1962).—b. 1905; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch.; clk., 1924; cashier, treasury, 1938; man. govt. cotton ginnyr., 1940; contrl. suppl., 1944; public. rel. and loc. govt. offr., 1954; princ. sec. min. soc. serv., 1956; marketg. offr. (on secon.), 1959.

SPRY, J. F.—b. 1910; ed. Perse Sch., and Peterhouse, Camb.; solicitor; asst. registr., titles and conveyancer, Uga., 1936; ch. inspr., land registrn., Pal., 1944; asst. dir., 1944; registr.-gen., Tang., 1949; Ken., 1950; Tang., 1952; legal dftsmn., 1957; prin. sec. p.s.c.; puisne judge, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SQUIRES, H. M.—b. 1918; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; Coun. Legal Educ., City of Lond. Coll.; cler. serv., Gren., 1945; regr. supreme ct., St. Vin., 1959.

STACKPOOL, F. T.—b. 1906; pharmacist, B.S.I.P., 1929; chief pharmacist and stores supvr., Ken., 1951–62.

STACPOOLE, J. W.—b. 1926, ed. Sedburgh Sch., Magdalen Coll. Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–47, lieut.; asst. princ. C.O., 1951; princ. 1956; asst. p.s. to S. of S. 1954–56; secon. S.L. 1958–60.

STAFFORD, J. I., M.B.E. (1962)—b. 1912; ed. High Sch., Dublin, and T.C.D.; mil. serv., 1942–46, ft. lieut.; M.O., Falkland Is., 1947; Uga., 1951–62.

STALLARD, Sir Peter, K.C.M.G. (1961), C.M.G. (1960), C.V.O., M.B.E.—b. 1915; ed. Bromsgrove Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–45, lt.-col.; cadet, Nig., 1937; admin. offr., cl. II, 1953; cl. I, 1956; sec. to P.M., Fed. of Nig., 1957; staff gr., 1957; sec. to P.M., 1958; gov. and c-in-c., B. Hond., 1961.

STAMERS-SMITH, H. A., C.B.E. (1958).—b. 1902; ed. Rossall Sch., St. John's Coll., Oxford, and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–44, lt.-col.; asst. supt., surv., Ceylon, 1926; supt., 1937; dir., surv., Ken., 1947; I-G., Nig., 1953; dir., fed. surveys, 1954; ret.; app. asst. dir., D.O.S., 1958.

STANDING, D. G.—b. 1919; ed. Michaelhouse, Natal, St. Andrews Univ., and Cape Town Univ.; mil. serv., 1945–46, S.A.M.C.; M.O., Basuto., 1951; senr. M.O., Bech. Prot., 1961.

STANFORD, G. E. C.—b. 1911; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; clk., magistracy, Trin., 1931; clk. I, treasury, 1943; 2nd acctnt., 1949; fin. sec., Grenada, 1955.

STANLEY, A. G.—b. 1915; junr. draughtsman, mines dept., Ken., 1938; water bailiff, P.W.D., 1946; computer, 1948; hydrologic asst., 1951; asst. sec., road authy., 1955.

STANLEY, T. J. H.—b. 1923; ed. Clifton Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–46; b'casting engrn., Mal., 1947; engrn. i/c, K. Lumpur, 1947; Penang, 1952; S'pore, 1953.

STANLEY, Miss V.—ed. Kenya High Sch. and Rhodes Univ. Coll.; asst. mistress, Ken., 1947; woman educ. offr., 1956.

STANTON, I. L.—b. 1927; ed. Queen Eliz. Sch., Barnett; estate survr., H.K., 1952; senr., 1960.

STAPLEDON, Sir Robert, K.C.M.G. (1956), C.M.G. (1955), C.B.E. (1953), O.B.E. (1943).—b. 1909; ed. Marlborough and Trinity Coll., Camb.; cadet Nig., 1931; sec., W.A. gov. conf., 1940; res. min. off., W.A., 1942; fin. sec., W.Pac.H.C., 1945; econ. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1948; ch. sec., Tang., 1954; gov. E. Nig., 1956; gov. and c-in-c., Bah., 1960.

STAPLETON, J. H. D.—b. 1914; ed. Wellington Coll., and St. John's Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1936; admin. offr. cl. II, 1951; cl. I, N. Nig., 1956; secon., perm. sec., commerce and industry, Fed. of Nig., 1957; perm. sec., transport, 1958; staff gr., N. Nig., 1958–62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

STARFORTH, M. J.—b. 1917; ed. Westminster Sch., and Christ Church, Oxford; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; cr. coun., Uga., 1951; senr., 1958; legal dftsmn., 1959; solr.-gen. and perm. sec., min. justice, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

STARK, H. G.—b. 1911; ed. Hendon Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt. (engnr. offr.) S.A.A.F.; instr., tech. sch., Maseru, Basuto., 1947; asst. mech. engrn., P.W.D., 1952; Bech. Prot., 1952; senr. engrn. (mech.) 1957.

STAUB, J. B. G. S.—b. 1913; ed. Maur. Agric. Coll. and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; temp. clk., audit, Maur., 1935; asst. sugar technol. and asst. registr., central bd., 1942; sugar technol., 1946; registr., central bd., 1956; dep. dir., agric., 1962.

STAVELEY, M. S., C.B.E. (1962), M.B.E.—b. 1921; ed. Stamford Sch., Lincs., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942; admin. cadet Nig., 1942; asst. sec., 1944; asst. D.O., 1945; sec., D.W.W.I., 1946; senr. asst. sec., pre-fed. orgn., W.I., 1957; sec. to gov.-gen., clk., council of state, 1958; administ., Virgin Is., 1962.

STEAD, H. D.—b. 1925; ed. Chesterfield Gram. Sch., Univ. Coll., Nottingham, and Imp. Coll., London; exec. engrnr., Nig., 1949; engrnr., H.K., 1957; asst. chief engrnr., 1959; redesisg. senr. engrnr., 1962.

STEEL, W. S., O.B.E., (1961).—b. 1920; ed. Houghton-le-Spring Gram. Sch. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-46; entomologist, N. Rhod., 1948; chief entomologist 1957; asst. dir. tsetse contrl., 1961.

STEELE, B.—b. 1925; ed. Thames Valley County Sch., and Reading Univ.; tsetse botanist, Nysa., 1951.

STEELE, D. R.—b. 1911; ed. Reading Sch., Ipswich Sch., and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; archt. asst., Tang., 1948; architect, 1950; Fiji, 1954; Tang., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

STEELE, W. O.—b. 1921; ed. St. Aidams Prep. Sch., Lond.; Stationers' Co. Sch. and Lond. Univ.; educ. offr., Sar., 1952.

STEEN, T. R.—b. 1919; ed. Clifton Coll., Camb. Univ., and The London Hosp.; mil. serv., 1944-46, capt.; spec. anaesthetist, Uga., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

STEINER, J. O.—b. 1919; ed. H. Sch., Middlesbrough; mil. serv., 1940-44, R.A.F., air crew; control offr., Nig., 1948; senr., 1960; prin. control offr., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

STEPHEN, A. G.—b. 1919; ed. Geo. Watson's Coll., Edin.; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1940; dist. offr., 1942; cl. IIB, 1958; cl. IIA, 1959; admin. sec., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

STEPHENS, D.—b. 1919; ed. Haileybury Coll., and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; spec. (chemistry) G.C. dept. of agric., 1952; senr. chemist, dept. of agric., Uga., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

STEPHENS, D. S.—b. 1916; ed. Sandford Park Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; crown counsel, Nig., 1946; senr., 1952; legal sec., Malta, 1957; ag. lieut. gov., various periods, 1957-59; legal and const. advr., Swaz., 1962.

STEPHENS, F. H.—b. 1911; ed. Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; educ. offr., Uga., 1954; sen. educ. offr., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

STEPHENS, H. R.—b. 1924; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch., and Oriel Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943-46, capt.; admin. offr., Nig., 1948 (N. Ug.). (Nig. Govt. service.)

STEPHENS, J. E. M.—b. 1926; ed. Newport, Mon., High Sch., and Univ. Coll. of N. Wales, Bangor; mil. serv., 1943-47, capt., asst. consrv. of forests, Uga., 1950. (Uga. Govt. service.)

STEPHENS, R. W., I.S.O. (1959).—b. 1903; ed. Holt Sch., Liverpool, and Liverpool Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-41; asst. engrnr., posts and tels., N. Rhod., 1931; Nig., 1937;

wireless engrnr., 1942; asst. engrnr. in ch., 1948; dir., posts and tels., N. Borneo, 1951; ret. re-app. senr. engrnr., posts and tels., S.L., 1959. (S.L. Govt. service.)

STEPHENSON, G. C. R.—b. 1926; ed. Barnard Castle Sch., mil. serv., 1944-47. Indian Army, capt.; Br. police force, 1947; asst. supt., Mal., 1951; dep. supt., N. Borneo, 1959.

STEPHENSON, J. G.—b. 1920; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1948; dist. offr., 1950-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

STEPHENSON, P. R., C.M.G. (1962), O.B.E.—b. 1914; ed. Berkhamsted Sch., Imp. Coll. Sci., Downing Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A.; mil. serv., 1940-43; col. agric. serv., 1938; dir., desert locust surv., E.A.C.S.O., 1948-62.

STERN, G.—b. 1927; ed. Govt. Sch., Nairobi, and Egerton Sch. of Agric.; field asst., soil conserv. serv., Ken., 1943; asst. soil conserv. offr., 1946; agric. offr., 1953.

STEVENS, D. P.—b. 1931; ed. Dynevar Sec. Sch., Swansea; mil. serv., 1949-51, R.A.F.; H.M. custs. and excise, 1951; collr., E.A.C.S.O., 1962.

STEVENS, J. E.—b. 1920; ed. Presentation Coll., Christian Bros. Coll., and Univ. Coll., Cork; asst. engrnr., E.A.R. & H., 1949; dist. engrnr., 1954; planning engrnr., 1962.

STEVENS, N. F.—b. 1908; ed. King Edward's Sch., Birmingham, and Derby Tech. Coll.; asst. wks. supt., K.U.R. & H., 1937; dist. loco. supt., 1948; wks. man., E.A.R. & H., 1954; asst. chief mech. engrnr., (w'kshops) 1955.

STEVENS, P. H. M.—b. 1923; ed. George Heriot's Sch., Edin., and Sch. Archt. and Town and Country Plann., Edin. Coll. of Art; mil. serv., 1942-47; town plann. offr., col. liaison sect., bldg. res. stn., 1954; town and ctry. plann. offr., Barb., 1958.

STEVENSON, E. C., M.B.E.—b. 1908; ed. Russell Sch., Addington, Surrey; mil. serv., 1940-45, maj.; Sudan C.S., 1945; commercial offr., Nig., 1950; prin. trade offr., E. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

STEVENSON, L. T.—b. 1909; ed. Clifton Coll., and Balliol Coll. Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1933; asst. D.O., 1936; p.s. to gov., 1939; secon. polit. offr., Aden, 1940; secon., asst. dist. comsnr. Pal., 1942; D.O., Nig., 1945; secon. dep. dist. comsnr., Pal., 1946; dep. chief civ. advr., G.O.C., Pal. (secon. to W.O.) 1948; secon. C.O., 1948; dep. registr., co-ops., Nig., 1950; admin. offr., cl. II, 1951; N. Nig., 1954; cl. I, 1956; staff gr., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

STEVENSON, P. K.—b. 1919; ed. City of London Sch., and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1947.

STEWART, H. J., O.B.E. (1956).—b. 1911; ed. Potchefstroom Boys' High Sch. and Witwatersrand Univ.; clk., Swaz., 1930; asst. D.O., 1937; D.O., 1948; 1st asst. sec., 1955; asst. govt. sec., 1961.

STEWART, J. A., C.B.E. (1960), M.B.E.—b. 1912; ed. Haileybury Coll. and R.M.C., Sandhurst; Indian army and political serv., 1936-47, maj.; D.O., Basuto., 1947; secon. high comsnr's off., 1953; secon. C.O., 1955; admin. sec., high comsnr's off., B.B. and S., 1956.

STEWART, H. H.—b. 1920; ed. Stonyhurst Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-45, major; cadet, N. Rhod., 1947; dist. offr., 1950; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1962.

STEWART, J.—b. 1924; ed. Dunfermline High Sch., and Heriot-Watt Coll., Edin.; mil. serv., 1945-48; cadet mech. engr., E.A.R. & H., 1948; asst. mech. engr., 1951; dist. mech. engr., 1956-62.

STEWART, J. C.—b. 1909; ed. Lancing Coll. and Oriol Coll., Oxford; supt., educ., Tang., 1939; educ. offr., 1940; senr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

STEWART, J. D.—b. 1917; ed. Methodist Coll., and Queen's Univ., Belfast; civ. engr., Gib., 1952; supt., wks., G. and E.I.C., 1961.

STEWART, J. H.—b. 1908; ed. Witwatersrand Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1944; senr., 1961.

STEWART, S. T., C.M.G. (1958).—b. 1910; ed. St. Xavier's Instn., Penang, and Raffles Coll., S'pore; prob., S.S.C.S., 1934; asst. dist. offr., 1936; col. admin. serv., 1946; dist. offr., 1947; chmn., rural bd., 1949; S'pore, 1952; dep. sec., min. of local govt., lands and housing, 1955; dep. chief sec., 1957; redesi., perm. sec., min. of home affrs., 1959.

STIBBS, T. C.—b. 1914; Roskear Boys' Sch. and Sch. of Metall. Mining, Camborne; inspr., mines, B. Guiana, 1948; dep. comsnr., lands and mines, 1950; comsnr., 1954.

STILON, E. A.—b. 1901; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta, Rome, Turin and L'pool Univs.; asst. port M.O., Malta, 1937; M.O.H., 1938; senr. health offr., 1951.

STIRLING, J., O.B.E. (1954).—b. 1899; ed. Grangemouth High Sch.; mil. serv., 1914-18, capt.; Trin., 1942; labr. advr., Wind. Is., 1944; asst. labr. comsnr., Maur., 1948; labr. comsnr., 1951-58; dep. labr. comsnr., Sarawak, 1959-62.

STIRRAT, D. P.—b. 1921; ed. Govan High Sch., and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; apptd. P.W.D., Ken., 1949; asst. supt. of prisons (industries) Uga., 1953; supt. (industries), 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

STIVALA, G. F., O.B.E.—b. 1908; ed. St. Aloysius Coll. and Royal Univ. of Malta; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1929; govt. stat., 1946; comsnr. for Malta in Australia, 1952.

STIVEN, E. J.—b. 1910; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca, and Downing Coll., Camb.; solr., sup. ct., Eng. and J'ca; called to bar, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939-40; asst. adminr.-gen., Zanz., 1940; food contrlr., Pemba, 1942; adminr.-gen., official assignee, publ. trustee, etc. 1948; 1st cl. mag. 1942-53; sec., E.C.B., Zanz., 1943-46; a.d.c. to ag. Br. resdt., 1945-46; actg. atty. gen., 1950-52-53; M.L.C., 1954.

STOBY, Sir Kenneth, Kt. (1961).—b. 1903; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mag., B. Guiana, 1940; dep. contrlr., prices, 1944; mag., Nig., 1949; registr., sup. ct., B. Guiana, 1950; puisne ude., 1953; chief justice, Barb., 1958.

STOCKLEY, J. H. G.—b. 1925; ed. Bishops Stortford Coll., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-47; labr. offr., Ken., 1948; Nyasa., 1954.

STODDARD, J. E.—b. 1926; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1942-49, capt., surveyor, Tang., 1949-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

STOKES, R. R.—b. 1920; ed. Sandford Park Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1942-43; cadet, N. Rhod., 1944; dist. offr., 1946.

STOLL, W. G.—b. 1909; ed. Christ Church Sch., Georgetown; apptd. B. Guiana, 1945; dep. comsnr., inc. tax, 1949; comsnr., 1951; comsnr., inland rev., 1958.

STONE, B. G., O.B.E. (1955).—b. 1903; ed. Bromsgrove Sch., and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; cadet, Nig., 1925; asst. dist. offr., 1928; dist. offr., 1935; invalidated 1936; temp. principal, C.O., 1947; principal (open comp.), 1949; head, students branch, 1956; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

STONE, R. E., C.M.G. (1962).—b. 1914; ed. Blundell's Sch. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj. (desps.); cadet, Uga. 1937; asst. D.O., 1939; dist. comsnr., 1948; admin. offr. staff gr., 1953; senr., 1955; perm. sec., 1959; resdt., Buganda, 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

STONES, J. N.—b. 1916; ed. Woodhouse Jnr. Tech. Sch., City of Leeds Sec. Sch. and Leeds Teacher Trng. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46; Br. P.O., 1936-50; techn., gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1950; insprg. techn., 1954; asst. engr., gr. I, 1955; senr., 1962.

STORER, K. P.—b. 1924; ed. King Edward VI Gram. Sch., Staff. and Univ. Coll. Oxford; mil. serv. 1943-47, Army, w.o. II; educ. offr., Nyas., 1950; senr., 1961.

STORRAR, A.—b. 1921; ed. Edin. Univ. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Ken., 1943; provincial agric. offr., 1953; asst. dir., agric., 1955; dep. dir., 1959.

STORRS, A. E. G.—b. 1921; ed. Saugeen Prep. Sch., Epsom Coll., and Univ. of N. Wales, Bangor; mil. serv., 1939-46; G.C., 1949-56; senr. asst. consrv., forests, N. Rhod., 1956.

STORRS, W. M.—b. 1922; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch., and Victoria Univ., Manchester; mil. serv., 1941–46, flt. lt.; dist. offr., Basuto, 1950.

STORY, R.—b. 1912; mil. serv., 1943–45, sub.-lt.; pilot, G.C. rlys., 1942; 2nd offr. (marine), K.U.R. & H., 1945; marine offr., 1946; comdr. (marine), E.A.R. & H., 1951–62.

STOTT, D.—b. 1913; ed. L'pool Inst. High Sch., and L'pool Univ.; engrn., and survr., dept. of agric., Scotland, 1945–48; exec. engrn., N. Rhod., 1949; senr. exec. engrn., 1956.

STOTT, H.—b. 1913; ed. Cheltenham Coll., Peterhouse, Camb., and Guy's Hosp.; M.O. Ken., 1939; med. advr., labr., 1951; spec. M.O., occupational health, 1954.

STOTT, Miss J. M. A., O.B.E. (1963).—ed. Oxford Univ.; senr. educ. offr., principal, Ken. High Sch. for Girls, 1942.

STOURTON, Sir Ivo, Kt. (1961), C.M.G. (1951), O.B.E. (1939), K.P.M. (1949).—b. 1901; ed. Stonyhurst Coll.; inspr., police, Maur., 1921; comsnr., Berm., 1933; senr. supt., Zanz., 1939; comsnr., Aden, 1940; Uga., 1945; Nig., 1950; I.-G., 1951; ret., re-apptd. dep. I.-G., col. police, C.O., 1953; I.-G., 1957.

STOUTE, R. A., Q.P.M. (1959), C.P.M.—b. 1916; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb.; asst. supt., police, Barb., 1938; supt., 1942; dep. comsnr., 1949; comsnr., 1956.

STOW, F. B.—b. 1915; ed. Cliftonville Coll., Regent St. Poly., and Guildford Tech. Sch.; Br. P.O., 1936–47; techn. gr. I, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1947; inspg. techn., 1953; supvg. techn., 1955; senr. asst. engrn., 1955; div. engrn., 1962.

STOW, Sir John, K.C.M.G. (1959), C.M.G. (1950).—b. 1911; ed. Harrow, and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; admin. offr., Nig., 1934; secon., Gam., 1938; ch. sec., Windward Is., 1944; adminr., St. L., 1947; dir., estabs., Ken., 1952; min., educ., labr. and lands, 1954; dir., estabs., 1955; col. sec., J'ca, 1955; gov., Barb., 1959.

STOWELL, J. R.—b. 1913; ed. Eltham Coll., and Tech. Colls.; mech. engrn., Nig., 1949; senr. mech. engrn., W. Nig., 1955–62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

STOWER, W. J.—b. 1922; ed. Devonport High Sch. and Univ. Coll. of S.W., Exeter; mil. serv., 1943–46, R.A.F.; entomologist, desert locust surv., E.A.C.S.O., 1949; senr. scientific offr., 1952; prin. scientific offr., 1958.

STRACEY, N. P.—b. 1923; ed. La Martiniere Coll., Lucknow, Sherwood Coll., Naini Tal, Calcutta Univ. and Edin. Univ.; surgeon, B. Guiana, 1955; senr. surgeon, 1957.

STRACHAN, G.—b. 1913; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Kimberley and Cape Town Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–45; water engrn., N. Rhod., 1952.

STRANGE, L. N. R.—b. 1919; ed. Farnham Gram. Sch., Herts. Inst. of Agric.; mil. serv., 1939–42; pasture research field asst., Ken., 1939; asst. agric. offr., 1946; pasture research offr., 1950.

STRAVENS, J., M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1913; ed. St. Louis Coll., Seychelles; govt. printer, Sey., 1953.

STREET, A. F.—b. 1908; ed. Bedford Modern Sch.; Br. P.O., 1926–52; asst. inspr., traffic, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1952; asst. telecom. contrl., 1955; tel. serv. manager, 1960–62.

STREET, Mrs. D. F. R.—b. 1910; ed. St. Joseph's Convent, Hilderstone Hse. Sch., and King's Coll. of Soc. Science, Lond. Univ.; sister tutor, Tang., 1951; S'wak., 1958.

STRONACH, J. G. M.—b. 1926; ed. St. Andrews Coll., Grahamstown, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1945–48, lt.; cadet engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1952; asst. engrn., 1954.

STRONG, H. O. H.—b. 1912; ed. Grey High Sch., Port Eliz., Diocesan Coll., Rondebosch, Rhodes Univ. Coll., S.A.; asst. D.O., Nig., 1937; resig. 1946; asst. D.O., Swaz., 1950; dist. comsnr., 1951.

STRONG, J.—b. 1922; ed. Bradfield Coll., Berks., Worcester Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951; D.O., 1953; asst. sec., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

STRONG, J. C.—b. 1922; ed. Beckenham Gram. Sch. and L.S.E., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; admin. cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; D.O., cl. III, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

STRONGMAN, F. S.—b. 1910; ed. Rydal Sch. and Manchester Coll. of Tech.; materials engrn., P.W.D., Ken., 1948; chief materials engrn., 1952.

STROUD, C. F.—b. 1918; ed. Ferryhill Publ. Sch., and Cent. Sec. Sch., Aberdeen; mil. serv., 1939–46; Br. P.O., 1932–52; postmstr. gr. II, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1952; gr. I, 1955; supt., 1956; asst. postal contrl., 1959; staff rels. offr., 1962.

STROUD, C. O.—b. 1910; ed. Tranquillity Boys' Sch., Queen's Royal Coll., Govt. Training Coll., Trin., and London Univ.; barrister-at-law; asst. lecturer, govt. training coll., Trin., 1938; magistrate, 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

STRUDWICK, R. H.—b. 1921; ed. Wellingborough Sch. and Birmingham Univ.; merchant navy, 1945–46; M.O., Nig., 1946; H.K., 1953; Ken., 1958.

STUART, A. C., C.P.M. (1961).—b. 1928; ed. Bryanston Sch. and Clare Coll., Camb.; cadet, Uga., 1953; judic. advr., Buganda, 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

STUART, A. H.—b. 1919; ed. Titchfield Elem. Sch., and J'ca Coll.; clk. treasury, J'ca, 1939; admin. asst., 1951; asst. sec., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

STUART, E. H.—b. 1896; ed. Boys' Cent. Sch., Bah.; cadet out island admin., Bah., 1919; clk. audit dept., 1923; clk. mag. ct., 1941; asst. audtr., 1943; audtr., 1949; ret., 1956; apptd. civ. serv. comsn., Bah., 1959.

STUART, W. G.—b. 1916; ed. J'ca Coll., I.C.T.A., and Cornell Univ.; jun. agric. offr., J'ca, 1938; agric. offr., gr. II, 1947; gr. I, 1948; senr. agric. offr., 1949; chief agric. offr., 1953; dep. dir., agric. (research), 1956; dir., agric. (crops and soils div.), 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

STUART SMITH, A. M.—b. 1928; ed. Charterhouse, and Trinity Coll., Oxford; asst. consvr., forests, Uga., 1950. (Uga. Govt. service.)

STUBBINGS, B. J. J.—b. 1915; ed. Michaelhouse Coll., S.A., Natal Univ. Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford; advoc., sup. ct., S.A.; mil. serv., 1940-43; cadet, Tang., 1939; dist. offr., 1941; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1957; cl. IIA, 1958; prov. comsnr., 1959-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

STUBBS, Miss B., M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1910; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; educ. dept., Transvaal, 1932-47; educ. offr., Swaz., 1948.

STUBBS, G. C.—b. 1907; ed. Lancing Coll., and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., and p.o.w., 1941-45; surv. prob., Mal., 1931; asst. supt., 1933; senr. survr., 1942; dep. chief survr., 1951; chief survr., gr. II, 1951; gr. I, 1953-63.

STUDZIENSKI, S. M.—b. 1908; ed. State Classical Gymnasium, Lwow, and Lwow Univ.; mil. serv., 1945-47; M.O., B. Guiana, 1947; N. Nig., 1951; S.M.O., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

STUMP, A. H.—b. 1915; ed. Burghley Sch., and Acland Cent. Sch.; assessor, E.A. inc. tax dept., 1950; asst. comsnr., 1955; regl. comsnr., 1961.

SUCKLING, N. J.—b. 1918; ed. Essex County High Sch., and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1947; inf. offr., 1958.

SUDBURY, P. G.—b. 1913; ed. Pembroke Dock Gram. Sch., and Univ. Coll., Wales; mil. serv., 1941-46 (desps); educ. offr., Ken., 1951; asst. sec., 1958.

SUDU, J. M.—b. 1910; apptd. J'ca, 1931; 2nd cl. clk., 1941; 1st cl., 1944; senr. clk., 1949; supvr., district regisrs., 1950; exec. asst., island record office, 1953; asst. registrar., 1953; registr.-gen. and dep. keeper of records, 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

SUGG, A. St. J.—b. 1909; ed. Chelmsford Prep. Sch. and Colchester Royal Gram. Sch.; police serv., N. Rhod., 1932; dist. offr., 1943; senr. dist. offr., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1957; prov. comsnr., 1959.

SUKATI, S. T. M., M.B.E.—b. 1910; ed. Lovedale Inst., Cape, Univ. of S.A.; revenue clk., Swaz., 1935; liaison offr., native land sett., 1944; admin. offr. (asst. sec.), 1950; liaison offr., 1962.

SULLIVAN, C. A.—b. 1917; ed. Sacred Heart Sch.; mil. serv., 1935-45, R.A.F.; clk., Ken., 1946; acctnt., treasury, 1953; chief acctnt., min. of agric., 1956.

SULLIVAN, J. M., Q.P.M. (1963), C.P.M. (1955).—b. 1913; ed. Christian Bros. Secondary Sch., Kells; police constable, Pal., 1936; sgt., 1940; inspr., Zanz., 1945; asst. supt., 1947; Uga., 1950; supt., 1953; senr. supt., police, 1954; asst. comsnr., Zanz., 1958; dep. comsnr., 1961.

SUMMERELL, O. M.—b. 1915; ed. Lord Fitzmaurice Gram. Sch.; naval serv., 1941-46; H.M. customs and excise, U.K., 1936; collr., customs, S.L., 1949; E.A.C.S.O., 1952; senr. collr., 1957; prin. collr., 1960.

SUMMERFIELD, J. C., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1920; ed. Ludlow Gram. Sch. and Lucton Sch., Herts.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939-47, capt.; crown coun., Tang., 1949; legal dftsman, 1953; dep. legal sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1958; atty. gen. Berm., 1962.

SURRIDGE, B. J., C.M.G. (1950), O.B.E.—b. 1894; ed. Felsted Sch. and Downing Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1914-17; admin. serv., Cyp., 1918; registr., co-op. soc., 1935-43; fin. sec., G.C., 1943; ret., 1946; advr. on co-op. to min. of econ., Iraq., 1946; advr. on co-op.. C.O., 1947; D.T.C., 1961.

SUTCLIFFE, C. P., M.B.E.—b. 1916; ed. Chester City and County Sec. Schs.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; asst. supt. police, Tang., 1946; supt., 1954; senr., 1957; H.K., 1960.

SUTHERLAND, D.—b. 1899; ed. Morpeth Gram. Sch. and S. Shields Marine Sch.; master mariner and shipmaster; port malaria offr., pilot and senr. marine offr., S. Leone, 1945; asst. harbourmr., 1956. (S.L. Govt. service.)

SUTHERLAND, M. I. D.—b. 1926; ed. Dover Coll.; mil. serv., 1944-48; survr., N. Rhod., 1949; prin. lands offr., 1960; dep. comsnr., 1961.

SUTHERLAND, M. M.—b. 1919; ed. Gram. Sch., Torre, City of Lond. Coll., and Natal Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, lt.; archt. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1952; asst. archt., 1955; senr., 1962.

SUTHERLAND, N. B.—b. 1922; ed. N. Kelvinside Secondary Sch., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1940-46; clk., gr. II, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1947; asst. acctnt., 1948; acctnt., 1953; senr., 1960.

SUTTIE, R. S.—b. 1915; ed. Stobswell Sch., Dundee, and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, w/sgt.; Br. P.O., 1930-39, civil service, 1939-48; records offr., lands dept., G.C., 1948; asst. contrl., posts, 1950; district contrl., 1954; regional contrl. (Ghana civil service), 1956; ret., re-app. asst. contrl., posts, H.K., 1959.

SUTTON, B. F., D.S.C. and Bar.—b. 1921; ed. Sir Walter St. John's Sch., and Mercers'; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt. cdr. (A) R.N.V.R.; dir., civ. aviation, E.A., 1948; regional civ. aviation rep. for Tang., 1958; asst. dir., E.A. dir'ate of civ. aviation, 1960; dep. dir., 1961.

SUTTON, H. D. M.—b. 1914; ed. Westminster City Sch.; mil. serv. 1939–46, maj.; labr. offr., Tang., 1946; senr. 1957; deputy comsnr. labr. and welf. Aden, 1961.

SUTTON, H. M. A.—b. 1919; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Ken.; learner, agric. dept., Ken., 1939; devel. offr., 1946; asst. agric. offr., 1947; agric. offr., 1957.

SWABEY, C., C.M.G. (1962).—b. 1906; ed. Winchester and Edin. Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, Trin., 1928; forest offr., J'ca, 1937; consvr., forests, 1940; B. Guiana, 1946; timber contrlr., 1946; consvr., forests, Uga., 1951; ch. consvr., 1953; ret., re-app. advr. on forestry to S/S., Cols., 1957; D.T.C., 1961.

SWABY, R. A.—b. 1918; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca, and Harvard Univ.; apptd. J'ca, 1938; 2nd cl. clk., 1941; secon., chief clk. and acctnt., war risks insur. bd., 1943–44; 1st cl. clk., 1944; assessor, income tax dept., 1946; res., apptd. bursar, U.C.W.I., 1948; secon., cent. planning unit, J'ca, 1955; apptd. prin. asst. sec., cent. planning unit, 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

SWABY, W. H.—b. 1910; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; asst. clk., courts, J'ca, 1929; dep. clk., courts, 1936; prin. clk., sec't 1944; clk., exec. and privy couns., 1944; clk., courts, 1947; senr. asst. crown solr., 1950; crown coun., 1951; resdnt. mag., 1953; judge, sup. court, Turks and Caicos Is., 1956.

SWAIN, A. R.—b. 1914; ed. Greenock High Sch., Glasgow Academy, W. Scotland Commercial Coll., Greenock Tech. Sch. and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; apptd. N. Rhod., 1941; quantity survr., Tang., 1944. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SWAINE, G.—b. 1922; ed. Rotherham Gram. Sch. and Sheffield Univ.; entomologist, Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SWAINSON, O. S.—b. 1902; ed. Winchester Coll., and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–43, capt. (desps.); supt., agric., Nig., 1924; agric. offr., 1930; prin. agric. offr., 1943; senr. agric. offr., Zanz., 1945; dir. of agric., 1947; ret., 1951; re-app. prin., Bukalasa farm inst., Uga., 1956–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SWAINSON, R. E.—b. 1927; ed. Ampleforth Coll. Yorks., Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1945–48, lieutenant; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951; D.O., 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SWAN, A. D.—b. 1916; ed. Brockley Secondary Sch. and King's Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939–47, lieutenant; asst. meteorol., G. Coast, 1948; asst. dir., observatory, Maur., 1954.

SWAN, J. F. C.—b. 1914; ed. Edin. Academy and Glasgow Vet. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–43, lieutenant; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1938; senr. vet. offr., 1946; chief animal husbandry offr., 1952; D.D.V.S., 1954; D.V.S., 1956.

SWAN, P. D.—b. 1925; ed. Queen Elizabeth Gram. Sch., Darlington and Rutherford Tech. Coll., Newcastle-on-Tyne; mil. serv., 1945–48, 2nd lieutenant; cadet mech. engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1951; asst. mech. engnr., 1953; dist. motive power supt., 1957; dist. mech. engnr., 1961; senr. mech. engnr. (tech.), 1962.

SWAN, R. L.—b. 1913; ed. Bootham Sch., York, and Univ. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1940–45; exec. engnr., N. Rhod., 1951; senr. exec. engnr., 1956; dep. dir. (roads), 1961.

SWANN, Sir Anthony, Bt., C.M.G. (1958), O.B.E. (1950).—b. 1913; ed. Eton and New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; dist. offr., Ken., 1936; senr. dist. comsnr., 1955; prov. comsnr., 1955; min. internal security and defence and defence sec., 1959; chmn. E.A. land forces orgn., 1959–60.

SWART, Miss A.—b. 1927; ed. Univ. of Cape Town; community devel. offr. (women), Uga., 1955; prin. welfare offr., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

SWEANEY, W. D.—b. 1912; ed. Gillingham County Sch. and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; apptd. after compet. exam., cl. offr., inv. rev. dept., 1929; offr., customs and excise (compet. exam.), 1932; secon. C.O., 1943; prom. surveyor *in absentia*; principal, C.O., 1948; p.s., min. of state, 1953; asst. sec., 1955; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

SWEENEY, P. B.—b. 1914; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Bangalore; mil. serv., 1941–45, capt.; Indian customs serv., 1933–49; collr., E.A. customs & excise, 1949; asst. compt., customs and excise, Zanz., 1956; compt., Som., 1958; advr on customs, Aden, 1960; collr., custs. and excise, 1962.

SWEENEY, T. K.—b. 1923; ed. Univ. of Ireland; M.O., Tang., 1950; S.M.O., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SWEET, F. A.—b. 1912; ed. Gram. Sch., Llanelly, and Univ. of Wales, Swansea; lectr. in natural science, Barb., 1939; educ. offr., Trin., 1950; Tang., 1954; principal, Indian educ., 1957–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

SWEETING, W. H., C.B.E. (1961).—b. 1909; ed. Queen's Coll., Nassau, and Lond. Univ.; clk., Bah., 1929; cashier, publ. treasury, 1941; asst. treas. and receiver of crown dues, 1946; secon. as fin. sec., Dominica, 1950–52; recvr-gen. and treas., 1955.

SWEETNAM, R. E. A.—b. 1913; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; surv. apprentice, B. Guiana, 1932; survr., 1934; staff survr., lands and survs., St. L., 1937; supt., roads and wks., 1946; survr., crown lands off., Bah., 1947; crown lands offr., 1951.

SYER, W. G., C.B.E. (1957), C.P.M. (1951), O.St.J. (1953).—b. 1913; ed. Kent Coll., Canterbury (tutor); police, Gib., 1933; sub.-inspr., J'ca, 1935; 3rd cl., 1938; asst. supt., Nig., 1940; senr. asst., 1944; senr. supt., 1949; comsnr. of police, S.L., 1951. (S.L. Govt. service.)

SYKES, J. W., C.M.G. (1962), C.V.O. (1954).—b. 1915; ed. Rotherham Gram. Sch. and Jesus Coll., Oxford; admin. off., cl. II, Fiji, 1938; cl. I, 1951; dep. col. sec., Cyp., 1954; admin. sec., 1955; col. sec., Berm., 1956; o.a.g., several periods.

SYKES, L.—b. 1913; senr. traffic supt., rlwy., H.K., 1938; stores offr., 1946; traffic asst., 1947; traffic supt., S.L., 1951. (S.L. Govt. service.)

SYMES, Miss J., M.B.E.—b. 1911; ed. private Sec. Sch., and Guy's Hosp.; asst. matron, J'ca, 1946; matron, 1950. (J'ca Govt. service.)

SYMES-THOMPSON, R. H.—b. 1923; ed. Harrow Sch. and Peterhouse, Camb.; dist. offr., Ken., 1946; senr. D.O., 1962.

SYMMONDS, A. W.—b. 1926; ed. Combermere Sch., Harrison Coll. and Coddington Coll., Barb.; asst. mast., Combermere Sch., 1946; asst. mast., Lodge Sch., 1947; dep. regr., Barb., 1955; cr. solr., 1959.

SYMON, S. A., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1921; ed. Wellesley Coll., Wellington, and Victoria Univ. Coll., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; D.O., 1948; sen. D.O. gr. II, 1962.

SYMONDS, D. G. C.—b. 1910; ed. St. Lawrence Coll., and Univ. Coll., Oxford; educ. offr., Ken., 1951; senr. educ. offr., 1958.

TACK, C. H.—b. 1924; ed. Southall Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1945-48, capt.; forest engnr., Uga., 1949. (Uga. Govt. service.)

TAHARALLY, F. G.—b. 1913; ed. Mod. High Sch. and London Univ.; prob., dist. admin., B. Guiana, 1935; cl. III clk., 1939; asst. inspr., labr., 1943; inspr., 1948; dep. comsnr., labr., 1954; comsnr., 1961.

TAIT, P. G.—b. 1914; ed. Edinburgh Academy and Peterhouse, Camb.; D.O., Ken., 1940; dist. comsnr., 19—; senr., 1960.

TALBOT, W. D. S.—b. 1909; ed. Dulwich Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1946; soc. dev. offr., 1959.

TALBOT-JONES, R. V.—b. 1910; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Pretoria; mil. serv., 1941-43, capt.; dept. of posts and tels., Union of S.A., 1927-36; Mal., 1937-41 and 1946-48; E.A.R. and H. admin., 1948; exec. engnr., E.A. posts and tels. admin., 1953; senr. exec. engnr., 1955; wireless engnr., P.O., H.K., 1959; ch. contrl. telecomm., 1962.

TALBOT-PHIBBS, J. O.—b. 1908; ed. Haileybury Trinity Coll., Dublin and Jesus Coll., Camb.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1930; D.O., 1932; asst. sec., 1939; dep. fin. sec., 1949; sec., trade and econs., Tang., 1952; asst. comsnr., E.A.C.S.O., Lond., 1954; min., local govt., Maur., 1960; col. treasr., St. Helena, 1962.

TALBOTT, A. A.—b. 1925; ed. Harper Adams Agric. Coll.; asst. agric. offr., Ken., 1949; agric. offr., 1956.

TAM Yan-Kwong—b. 1906; ed. Queen's Coll., H.K.; clk., H.K., 1925; asst. land surveyor, 1926; land surveyor, 1950.

TAMAYA, H. G.—b. 1912; ed. Modern High Sch., B. Guiana; prob., forest dept., B. Guiana, 1933; cl. III clk., 1940, cl. II, 1944, cl. I, 1945; junr. admin. asst., 1949; admin. asst., min. of agric., forests, lands and mines, 1953; asst. sec., 1954.

TAN Ah Tah—b. 1906; ed. Penang Free Sch. and Christ's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; dep. comsnr., estate duties and stamps, asst. registr., coys., 1941; comsnr., estate duties and stamps, 1946; dist. judge, crim. and civ. cts., 1948; pres., rent concil. bd., 1951; puisne judge, S'pore, 1955.

TANG, Chi Keung—b. 1914; ed. King's Coll., Hong Kong Univ.; mil. serv., 1946-48, Chinese Nat. 8th Army, col.; master, H.K., 1938; educ. offr., 1952; senr., 1961.

TANNAHILL, A. B., M.C.—b. 1912; ed. Clifton Coll., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; labr. offr., Ken., 1946; dist. offr., 1949; under sec., min. of African affrs., 1957.

TAPLEY, R. G.—b. 1927; ed. Lond. Univ.; res. offr., Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

TARGET, T. L. G.—b. 1922; ed. Christ's Hospital; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt.; dist. asst., N. Rhod., 1949; labr. offr., 1952; senr. labr. offr., 1961.

TASKER, J. M., M.B.E. (1955).—b. 1919; ed. Westminster Sch. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-46 (desps.); asst. sec., Gib., 1947; Gam., 1951; colony comsnr., 1953; senr. asst. sec., Ken., 1956; dep. comsnr., community devel., 1957; secon., under sec., 1958.

TATTON-BROWN, R., O.B.E. (1952).—b. 1913; ed. Tonbridge Sch. and Peterhouse, Camb.; dist. offr., Ken., 1936; p.s. to gov., 1940-42; asst. sec., Aden, 1947; asst. ch. sec., 1951; dep. fin. sec., 1953; under-sec., def., Ken., 1954; senr. dist. comsnr., 1955; dep. sec., min. of local govt., 1960; perm. sec., 1962.

TAYAR, O.—b. 1910; ed. Lyceum, Malta; apptd. civ. serv. (admin.) Malta, 1929; prin. offr., 1949; chief clk., educ., 1957.

TAYLOR, A., M.B.E.—b. 1915; ed. Borroughmuir Secondary Sch., Edin., and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; vet. offr., Uga., 1947; senr. vet. offr., 1958-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

TAYLOR, A. H.—b. 1915 ; ed. Crewe County Tech. Sch. and Crewe Tech. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1940-44, R.A.M.C. ; health inspr., Ken. 1944 ; chief health inspr., 1956.

TAYLOR, A. R. L.—b. 1908 ; ed. Happy Grove Secondary Sch., J'ca ; apptd. J'ca, 1929 ; 2nd cl. clk., 1937 ; 1st cl., 1940 ; senr. clk., 1943 ; prin. clk., 1944 ; admin. asst., 1950 ; asst. acctnt-gen., 1951 ; asst. sec., min. of finance, 1954 ; manager, govt. savings bank, 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

TAYLOR, B. H., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1911 ; ed. Cranbrook Sch., Kent ; asst. supt., Indian police, 1931 ; supt., 1942 ; Eritrea, 1947 ; asst. supt., Tang., 1950 ; Mal., 1951 ; comsnr., police, B. Hond., 1957.

TAYLOR, C. M.—b. 1911 ; ed. Larne Gram. Sch., and Queen's Univ., Belfast ; mil. serv., 1939-46, major ; educ. offr., Ken., 1946 ; meteorologist, E.A. met. dept., 1954 ; offr. i/c, central serv., 1958.

TAYLOR, D. F.—b. 1927 ; ed. Lochmaben Public Sch., Scotland ; mil. serv., 1946-47, R.A.F. ; jun. exam. offr., E.A. customs, 1948 ; exam. offr., 1950 ; collr., customs, 1955 ; prin. collr., 1962.

TAYLOR, D. H., C.P.M.—b. 1916 ; ed. Robert Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen ; H.K. police, 1936 ; sub. inspr., 1946 ; asst. supt., 1952 ; supt., 1955.

TAYLOR, D. H., M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1923 ; ed. Peter Symond's Sch., Winchester ; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt. ; D.O., Basuto, 1948 ; secon., co-op. dept., 1950-51 ; census and social survey, 1955, pilot project, 1957 ; asst. sec., 1959.

TAYLOR, G. L.—b. 1902 ; ed. Lodge Sch., Barb., and Oxford Univ. ; called to bar, Lincoln's Inn ; mil. serv., 1940-44, lieut. ; clk., house of assemb., Barb., 1930 ; police mag. and coroner, 1936 ; registr., 1944 ; judge, asst. ct. of appeal, 1947 ; puisne judge, Wind. and Leew'd Is., 1957.

TAYLOR, J., C.M.G. (1962).—b. 1915 ; ed. Queen Eliz. Gram. Sch., Blackburn, and New Coll., Oxford ; cadet, Nig., 1938 ; senr. D.O., N. regn., 1954 ; dep. fin. sec., 1955 ; perm. sec., min. of finance, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

TAYLOR, J. I. C.—b. 1917 ; ed. Methodist Boys' High Sch., Lagos, Culford Sch., Bury St. Edmunds, and Brasenose Coll., Oxford ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; judge, high ct., W. Nig., 1956 ; judge fed. sup. ct., Nig., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

TAYLOR, J. L.—b. 1917 ; ed. Trinity Academy, Edin. ; mil. serv., 1935-47, lieut. ; asst. surveyor, Ken., 1948 ; staff surveyor, 1950 ; supt., surveys, 1956.

TAYLOR, L. F., C.B.E. (1962).—b. 1908 ; ed. Latymer Upper Sch. and London Univ. ; asst. engrn., Nig., 1937 ; E.A. posts and tels. admn., 1947 ; dep. regl. dir., 1950 ; regl. dir., 1952 ; asst. engrn.-in-chief (works), 1959 ; engrn.-in-chief, 1960-62.

TAYLOR, N. G. F.—b. 1917 ; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L., London Sch. of Economics and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb. ; clk., various govt. depts., St. L., 1937-46 ; asst. soc. welf. offr., 1948 ; publ. relations and soc. welf. offr., 1949 ; dist. offr., 1954 ; prin. asst. sec. min. of trade and prodn., 1957 ; admin. asst., comsnr. for W. Indies, B. Guiana and B. Hond., London, 1959 ; offr. i/c comsnr for E. Carib. govt., Lond., 1962.

TAYLOR, N. O.—b. 1923 ; ed. Brockley County Sec. Sch., and Imp. Coll. of Science and Techn. ; mil. serv. 1943-47, R.E., capt. ; ex. engrn., Nyas., 1949 ; prov. engrn., 1959 ; ch. construct. and maint. engrn., 1961.

TEESDALE, C.—b. 1911 ; ed. Brighton Coll. and London Univ. ; malaria field offr., Ken., 1933 ; entomologist, 1948.

TEESDALE, E. B., M.C.—b. 1915 ; ed. Lancing Coll. and Trinity Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1941-46, maj. ; cadet, H.K., 1937 ; cl. II, 1940 ; ag. dist. comsnr., New Terr., 1952 ; staff gr., 1956 ; dir., urban services dept. and chmn. urban coun., 1957 ; chmn., housing authy., 1957 ; dep. col. sec., 1958-59 ; redesisg. admin. offr., staff gr. A, 1959 ; col. sec., 1963.

TELESCOURT, P. G.—b. 1923 ; clk., audit dept., Maur., 1944 ; educ. offr., 1953.

TELLIS, S. A.—b. 1908 ; ed. St. Aloysius Coll., Bangalore ; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn ; legal office asst., Tang., 1949 ; legal asst., 1954 ; crown counsel, 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

TEMPLE, A. P. F.—b. 1925 ; ed. Radley Coll., and Clare Coll., Camb. ; exec. engrn., gr. IV, Nig., 1946 ; gr. I, N. regn., 1953 ; prov. engrn., 1958 ; senr. exec. engrn., Fed. of Nig., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

TEMPLE, P. C.—b. 1915 ; ed. St. Mark's, Mbabane, Swaz. ; mil. serv., 1941-46 ; apptd. Swaz. police, 1933 ; comsnd., 1940 ; dep. comsnr., police, Basuto, 1956 ; Swaz., 1959 ; comsnr., 1961.

TEMPLE-BOREHAM, E. W., M.B.E. (1959), M.C.—b. 1913 ; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj. ; lab. student, vet. dept., Ken., 1931 ; senr. game warden, 1953.

TEMPLER, D. E.—b. 1928 ; appren., K.U.R. & H., 1944 ; cadet mech. engrn., E.A.R. and H., 1953 ; asst. mech. engrn., 1954 ; dist. mech. engrn., III, 1961.

TEMPLETON, J. S.—b. 1906 ; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn ; shorthand writer, jud. dept., Ken., 1936 ; legal asst. 1944 ; crown coun., 1949 ; senr., 1955 ; puisne judge, 1957.

TENG Pin Hui, O.B.E. (1962)—b. 1911 ; ed. Anglo-Chinese Sch., S'pore, H.K. and London Univs. ; Chinese M.O., H.K., 1939 ; M.O., 1946 ; senr. port health offr., 1949 ; senr. health offr., 1954 ; asst. dir., health serv., 1955 ; asst. D.M.S., 1959 ; D.D.M. and H.S., 1959.

TEOH, T. M.—b. 1910; ed. St. Francis Xavier (Penang), H.K. Univ.; asst. M.O., H.K., 1948; M.O., 1951; princ. med. and health offr., 1960.

TERNENT, A. T.—b. 1918; ed. Birkenhead Inst. Secondary Sch.; asst. inspr., police, Pal., 1946; inspr., Uga., 1948; asst. supt., 1950; senr. asst. supt., 1951; supt., 1955; senr. supt., 1959–62.

TERRELL, R.—b. 1909; ed. Berkhamsted Sch. and London Sch. of Econ., Univ. of London; mil. serv., 1940–45, maj.; principal, C.O., 1946; secon., Nig., 1951–52.

TERRETT, H. R., C.P.M. (1955).—b. 1914; ed. Walcot Parochial Sch., and City of Bath Sch. Sch.; p.o.w.; H.K. police, 1935; sub. inspr., 1950; asst. supt., 1952; supt., 1955; senr. supt., 1961.

TERRIER, A. E.—b. 1913; ed. Beckford and Smith's Sch., and Titchfield Sec. Sch., J'ca, Purdue Univ., U.S.A.; apptd., J'ca, 1942; asst. engrn., P.W.D., 1943; exec. engrn., 1948; chief engrn. (civil) 1952; asst. D.P.W. (tech.), 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

TERRY, Miss M. Z.—b. 1919; ed. Wimbledon and Oxford High Schs., Somerville Coll., Oxford; temp. asst. prin., Min. of Supply, 1940; temp. admin. offr., C.O., 1949; temp. prin., 1951; prin., 1961.

TESTER, D. C.—b. 1921; ed. Kettering Gram. Sch.; mil. serv. 1943–46; Br. P.O., 1937–47; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn., 1947; inspect. techn. 1953; asst. engr. gr. I, 1955; sect. engr. gr. I, 1960; senr. asst. engr., 1960.

TEWFIK, G. I.—b. 1923; ed. King's Sch., Rochester, and Guy's Hosp., London; specialist (alienist) Uga., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

THACKERAY, A. C., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1913; ed. Crescent Sch., Middlesbrough, Br. P.O., 1927–38; E.A. post and tels. dept., 1938; junr. postmaster, 1942; postmaster, 1945; asst. contrl., 1949; senr., 1954; regl. contrl. (servs.), 1960; dep. regl. dir., 1961; dir. posts and tels., 1962.

THADANI, Ram—b. 1921; ed. Bombay Univ.; P.W.D., govt. of India, 1944–51; asst. engrn., Aden, 1951.

THAIN, D. A. T., M.B.E. (1963).—b. 1921; ed. Nether Edge Gram. Sch., Sheffield, Latymer Upper Sch. and King's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt.; admin. offr., N. Nig., 1949; cl. II, 1960–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

THATCHER, J. F., C.P.M.—b. 1911; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; police constb., Maur., 1932; asst. supt., 1950; supt., 1958.

THELEMAQUE, J. G.—b. 1919; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Loughboro' Coll., and Sch. of Librarianship; clk., Maur., 1939–50; educ. offr., 1950; library organizer, 1955.

THEUNISSEN, E. J., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1918; ed. Michaelhouse, S.A., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv. 1940–46, major; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1947; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1960; under sec., 1961; clk. to ex-co., and sec. to gov's. off., 1962.

THIERENS, P. A.—b. 1925; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G.; temp. clk., cl. II, B.G., 1944; clk., cl. II, 1946, cl. I, 1953; asst. dist. comsnr., 1955; dist. comsnr., 1962.

THIRSK, P. S., D.S.C.—b. 1918; ed. Hull Naut. Coll.; mil. serv. 1939–45 lt.-cmdr. (R.N.R.); Nig. 1947–55; dist. offr. N. Rhod., 1955; senr. D.O., gr. I, 1961; secon. first. sec., h. comsnr's off., Salisbury, 1961.

THOM, A. McD.—b. 1912; ed. Tyne Castle Secondary Sch.; Br. P.O., 1935–53; contrl., stores, E.A. posts and telecoms. admin., 1953; post upgraded, 1960–62.

THOM, G. W., O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1918; ed. Univ. Coll. Sch., London Univ. and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–43, lieut.; cadet, Nig., 1940; secon. W.A.C., Accra, 1948–49; admin. offr., cl. II, E. Nig., 1954; temp. principal, C.O., 1958; D.T.C., 1961.

THOM, W. T., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1917; ed. Geo. Watson's Boys' Coll., Edin., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, lt.-col.; M.O., Tang., 1946; D.M.S., Som., 1955; ret., 1960; re-apptd. M.O., Sarawak, 1961.

THOMAS, A. H.—b. 1916; ed. C.M.S. Gram. Sch., S. Leone, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; M.O., Nig., 1949; S. Leone, 1953; S.M.O., 1959. (S.L. Govt. service.)

THOMAS, A. N. C.—b. 1919; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., Glasgow Univ., and West of Scotland Agric. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–48, capt.; agric. offr., Nig., 1949; senr., 1954; ret., 1955; senr. agric. offr., B. Hond., 1956.

THOMAS, A. R., C.M.G. (1951).—b. 1913; ed. Gresham's Sch., Holt, and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; apptd. after compet. exam. asst. prin., min. of agric. and fisheries, 1935; transfd. to C.O., 1936; principal, 1939; asst. p.s. to S. of S., 1938–39; asst. sec., C.O., 1946; ch. sec., Aden, 1947; asst. sec. (estab. offr.), C.O., 1950; asst. U.S. of S., 1952.

THOMAS, B. C.—b. 1916; ed. Univ. Coll. of Wales; asst. inspr., Welsh bd. of health, 1936; asst. inspr., taxes, U.K., 1939; higher gr. inspr., 1947; senr. inspr., inland rev., 1953; regl. comsnr., E.A. inc. tax dept., 1957.

THOMAS, D. G.—b. 1913; ed. Towyn Gram. Sch., and Univ. Coll., Wales; solicitor; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; asst. land offr., Tang., 1950; regisr. of titles and conveyancer, Uga., 1957–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

THOMAS, David Gwynfor.—b. 1923; ed. Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth, and Camb. Univ.; botanist, Uga., 1947; senr. botanist, 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

THOMAS, D. K., M.C.—b. 1912; ed. Eastbourne Coll., and Royal Coll. of Vet. Surgeons, London; mil. serv., 1939–47; vet. offr., Tang., 1947; game ranger, 1949; senr., 1955; dep. game warden, 1957–62.

THOMAS, E. W. D., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1916; ed. St. Augustine's Sec. Sch., Bathurst; cl. serv., Gam., 1938; attached Royal Borough Coun., Windsor, 1951; asst. acctnt., Gam., 1953; acctnt., 1954; senr., 1960; dep. fin. sec., 1962.

THOMAS, F. M., C.M.G. (1962).—b. 1908; ed. Truro Cathedral Sch. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–45, lt.-col.; cadet N. Rhod., 1931; dist. offr., 1933; asst. sec., 1949; prov. comsnnr., 1954; minister of native affairs.

THOMAS, K. B., M.C.—b. 1920; mil. serv., 1940–47; supt., public works, Sey., 1959.

THOMAS, S. J.—b. 1912; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch.; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1949; asst. traffic supt., 1960–62.

THOMAS, S. P. J. Q.—b. 1904; ed. Leopold Inst., Freetown, Kings Coll., Lagos, and London Sch. of Econ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mag., Nig., 1941; ch. mag., 1951; puisne judge, 1953; judge, W. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

THOMAS, W. R. G.—b. 1919; ed. Taunton Sch. and St. Thos. Hosp.; mil. serv., 1943–47, major. M.O., Tang., 1949; pathologist, 1953; senr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

THOMAS-JONES, B.—b. 1906; ed. Ystradgynllias County Sch. and Univ. Coll., Swansea; local govt. serv., 1927–36; civil engrn., govt. of India, 1936–47; mil. serv., 1941–47, comdr. R.E.; engrn. offr. (hydrologist) hydrol. surv., Som., 1953. (Som. Govt. service.)

THOMPSON, A. A.—b. 1909; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., and Lond. Univ.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; apptd., post off., Trin., 1932; dep. registr.-gen., 1949; registr.-gen., 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

THOMPSON, A. D.—b. 1913; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana.; supt., govt. estates, land settlement dept., B. Guiana, 1943; supt., Vergenoegen land settlement, 1947; land settlement offr., 1952; asst. dir., land settlement (managerial) 1954; redessig. dep. dir., land development, 1957; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

THOMPSON, A. E. Forsyth.—b. 1925; ed. Hilton Coll., Natal, and New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943–46; admin. offr., Uga., 1950; a.d.c. to gov., 1950; clk., ex. co. and leg. co., asst. sec., secretariat, Zanz., 1955–56; a.d.c. to Br. resident, Zanz., from 1955.

THOMPSON, A. O.—b. 1920; ed. Kokstad High Sch., and Natal Univ. Coll., Pietermaritzburg; mil. serv., 1942–46; engrn. geol., Ken., 1946; geol., 1950; asst. dir., geol. surv., N. Rhod., 1959; dep. dir., 1961.

THOMPSON, B. W.—b. 1918; ed. King's Coll., London; mil. serv., 1942–46, flt. lt.; met. asst., air min., 1940; scientific offr., Royal Observatory, H.K., 1946; secon., col. insecticide research, Tang., 1951; meteorologist, met. dept., E.A., 1952; regl. rep., Ken., 1956; regl. met. rep. without territory, 1959; dep. dir., E.A. met. dept., 1960–62.

THOMPSON, C. H.—b. 1909; ed. King Edward VI High Sch., Birmingham; mil. serv., 1939–46, flt. lieu.; dep. archivist, Cent. African archives, i/c govt. archives, Nyasa., 1947; sec., agric. dept., Nyasa., 1949; govt. archivist and curator, museum, Zanz., 1956–62.

THOMPSON, C. M.—b. 1924; ed. Combermere Sch., Barb.; atndt. publ. library, 1941; clk. peasant loan bank, 1943; mangr., 1955; mangr. agric. cr. bank, 1961.

THOMPSON, Cyril Sykes, O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1911; ed. Monkton Combe Sch. and Queens' Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–43, capt.; educ. offr., G.C., 1939; Ken., 1949; senr., 1951; dir., educ., Som., 1952; asst. dir., educ., Ken., 1958–59; dep. dir., educ.

THOMPSON, D. E., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1914; ed. King Wm's Coll., I.o.M., Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt.; M.O., Tang., 1946; S.M.O., 1953. (Tang. Govt. service.)

THOMPSON, H. H.—b. 1916; ed. Hope Town Public Sch., Bah.; mil. serv., 1941–46; air traff. cont. offr., Bah., 1947; senr. control offr., 1948; dep. dir., civ. aviation, 1953; dir., 1956.

THOMPSON, H. R., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1905; ed. St. Paul's Sch., London, and St. John's Coll., Jo'burg; mil. serv., 1941–44; archt. and survr., Nyasa., 1938; archt., Tang., 1945–46; asst. suptg. engrn. (bldgs.), Ken., 1949; govt. archt., 1954–62.

THOMPSON, J. K., C.M.G. (1963).—b. 1913; ed. Dover County Sch., King's Coll., Lond., and Lausanne Univ.; assoc. King's Coll.; asst. mstr., Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., 1935; censorship duties, Trin., 1939; secon. to imp. censorship, Trin. and Lond., 1942; principal, C.O. 1945; col. attaché, Br. Embassy, Washington, 1950; asst. sec., C.O., 1952; dir. Colombo Plan Bureau; secon. D.T.C., 1962.

THOMPSON, L. B., M.B.E. (1957).—b. 1914; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana and London Univ.; cler. asst., local govt. dept., B. Guiana, 1934; prob., treasury. dept., 1936; cl. III clk., local govt. dept., 1939; cl. I. 1946; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1950; dist. comsnnr., 1953; community devel. offr., 1958; comsnnr., loc. govt., 1960.

THOMPSON, M. J.—b. 1909; ed. St. Francis Sch., Boys' Central Sch., Diocesan Western Sch., and privately, Nassau; called to Bar, 1946; stip. and circuit mag., Bah., 1955.

THOMPSON, P. B. E.—b. 1919 ; ed. St. Andrew's Sch., Bloemfontein and Witwatersrand Univ., S.A. ; mil. serv., S.A. Corps. of Signals, colonel ; asst. engr. (roads) Ken., 1947 ; engr., 1948 ; div. engr., 1954 ; senr. engr., 1955.

THOMPSON, P. R. Forsyth.—b. 1920 ; ed. Hilton Coll., Natal, Witwatersrand and Oxford Univs. ; mil. serv., 1940-42, lieut., p.o.w. 1942-45 ; admin. offr., Swaz., 1946 ; adminr., Tristan da Cunha, 1954-57 ; labour offr., Swaz., 1957 ; secon., C.O., 1959 ; perm. sec., 1961 ; local govt. offr., 1962.

THOMPSON, R., M.C.—b. 1917 ; ed' Stockport Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-46' major (desps. twice) ; admin. cadet, Uga., 1948 ; D.O., 1950. (Uga. Govt. service.)

THOMPSON, R. C.—b. 1918 ; mil. serv., 1943-47, R.N. ; educ. offr., St. H., 1947 ; Nig., 1953 ; senr. educ. offr., N. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

THOMPSON, R. F., M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1911 ; ed. Hilton Coll., Natal ; clk., gr. II, Basuto., 1929 ; sub-inspr., mounted police, 1934 ; asst. dist. comsnr., 1937 ; dist. comsnr., 1942 ; agent for high coms. terrs., 1948-49 ; jud. comsnr., 1959.

THOMPSON, R. S.—b. 1920 ; ed. Uppingham Sch ; mil. serv. 1940-46, major ; cadet N. Rhod., 1947 ; dist. offr., 1949.

THOMSON, E. C.—b. 1915 ; ed. Forfar Academy and St. Andrews Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj. ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1938 ; senr. dist. offr., 1953 ; prov. comsnr., 1957 ; senr., 1961.

THOMSON, Col. G. B., C.B.E. (1962), M.B.E.—b. 1906 ; ed. Balfour High Sch. and Tech. Coll., Glasgow ; mil. serv., 1940-46, col. (desps. twice) ; allied occupation, Germany, 1946-51 ; asst., ch. trans. div. (rail bch.) Berlin and Frankfurt, 1952-53 ; traffic man., trans. and harbours dept., B. Guiana, 1953 ; gen. man., 1954-62.

THOMSON, H. H., M.B.E. (1955).—b. 1919 ; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch., and Edin. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt. ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1946 ; dist. offr., 1948 ; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1961 ; asst. sec., 1962.

THOMSON, I. G.—b. 1919 ; ed. Dulwich Coll., and Aberdeen Univ. ; mil. serv., 1944-47, capt. R.A.M.C. ; M.O., Nig., 1947 ; S.M.O., N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

THOMSON, Sir James, Kt. (1959).—b. 1902 ; ed. Geo. Watson's Coll. and Edin. Univ. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; prob., N. Rhod., 1926 ; dist. offr., 1928 ; res. mag., 1936 ; puisne judge, Fiji, ch. just., Tonga, and jud. comsnr., W. Pac., 1945 ; judge, Mal., 1948 ; ch. just., Fed. of Mal., 1957.

THOMSON, J. S., M.B.E.—b. 1920 ; ed. High Sch. and Univ. of Glasgow ; mil. serv., 1940, 1942-45, capt. ; admin. offr., gr. II, Fiji, 1941 ; secon. C.O., 1954-56 ; asst. comsnr., native lands and fisheries coms., Fiji, 1957 ; cl. IIA, 1958 ; chmn., native lands and fisheries coms., 1958 ; cl. I., 1961.

THOMSON, K. D. B.—b. 1925 ; ed. Rugby Sch. and Middx. Hosp. Med. Sch. ; M.O., Nig., 1951 ; S.M.O. (admin.), 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

THOMSON, Miss M. M. G.—b. 1919 ; ed. London and Reading Univs. ; asst. mistress, European primary schs., Ken., 1943 ; educ. offr., 1947.

THOMSON, R. P.—b. 1908 ; ed. Brownhill Public Sch. and Central Secondary Sch., Glasgow ; clk., T.R. & P.S., 1930 ; traffic inspr., 1946 ; yard master, E.A.R. & H., 1952 ; asst. traffic supt., 1954.

THOMSON, T. D., C.M.G. (1962), O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1911 ; ed. George Watson's Coll., Edin. Univ., and Magdalene Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-45, maj. ; cadet, Nyasa., 1934 ; asst. dist. offr., 1936 ; dist. offr., 1946 ; secon., sect., 1947-49 ; senr. dist. comsnr., 1952 ; civ. demob. offr., 1945-46 ; offr. i/c local govt., 1955 ; social devel., 1958 ; comsnr., 1959-62.

THOMSON, T. R.—b. 1916 ; mil. serv., 1939-46, wing comdr. ; air traffic cont. offr., M.T.C.A., 1946 ; chief A.T.C.O., directorate, civ. aviation, E.A., 1952 ; chief, air nav. servs., 1955 ; airport comdt., Embakasi, Ken., 1957.

THOMSON, W. K.—b. 1909 ; ed. Falkirk High Sch., and Glasgow Univ. ; advocate, Scots Bar ; mil. serv., 1939-46, major ; dep. registr.-gen., H.K., 1949 ; registr.-gen., 1958.

THORNE, A. L. C.—b. 1920 ; ed. Shepperton Gram. Sch., St. Marylebone Gram. Sch., Royal Vet. Coll., London, and Emmanuel Coll., Camb. ; vet. offr., G.C., 1943 ; vet. research offr., Nig., 1947 ; senr., 1955 ; D.D.V.R., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

THORNE, R. H. J., O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1917 ; ed. Rugby Sch. and Exeter Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt. ; cadet, Tang., 1946 ; dist. offr., 1948 ; asst. chief sec., Aden, 1958.

THORNLEY, Sir Collin, K.C.M.G. (1957), C.M.G. (1953), C.V.O. (1954).—b. 1907 ; ed. Uppingham and Brasenose Coll., Oxford ; cadet, Tang., 1930 ; asst. dist. offr., 1932 ; secon. C.O., 1939-45 ; prin. p.s. to S. of S. Cols., 1941-45 ; admin. sec., Ken., 1945 ; dep. ch. sec., 1947 ; ch. sec., Uga., 1952 ; gov. and c-in-c., B. Hond., 1956-61.

THORNTON, G. C.—b. 1930 ; ed. Napier B.H. Sch., and Scots Coll. ; Vict. Univ. Coll., and Univ. of N.Z. ; barrister and solr., N.Z. ; cr. couns., Tang., 1958 ; senr. legal sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1961 ; dep. legal sec., 1962.

THORP, Sir John, Kt. (1959), C.M.G. (1957), M.B.E. (1949).—b. 1912 ; ed. Monkstown Park Prep. Sch., Dublin, Campbell Coll., Belfast and Trinity Coll., Dublin ; mil. serv. (N. frontier admin., Ken.), 1940-43, capt. (hon.) ; dist. offr., Ken., 1935 ; adminr., St. Lucia, 1953 ; gov. and c-in-c., Sey., 1958 ; deceased 1961.

THORPE, W. F. H.—b. 1921; ed. Mill Hill Sch. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-42, lieut.; cadet, Uga., 1942; asst. D.O., 1944; secon. co-op. devel. dept., 1951; co-op. offr., 1955-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

THRELFALL, H. R.—b. 1921; ed. Scunthorpe Gram. Sch., and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-45; survr., Tang., 1948; supt., surveys, 1960-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

TIBO, A. A.—b. 1916; ed. Govt. Boys' Sch. and Mfantshipim Sch., G.C.; police constable, G.C., 1938; sgt., 1944; sub-inspr., 1944; inspr., gr. II, 1948; asst. supt., 1950; supt., 1957; senr. supt., 1958). (Ghana civil service.)

TIGHE, R. W.—b. 1920; mil. serv., 1943-47, capt.; M.A.P., 1940-43; O'seas Food Corp., 1948-51; exec. engr., E.A. posts and tels., 1951; senr. exec. engr., E.A. posts and telecoms. admin., 1955; prin. exec. engr., 1960.

TILBURY, A. G., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1925; ed. Sutton County Sch.; Pal. police, 1946; Kenya police, 1948; Bech. Prot. police, 1952; legal asst., 1953; legal sec., 1956; advoc. of high court of S. Rhod., 1961; asst. atty.-gen., Bech. Prot., 1961.

TILLBROOK, E. M.—b. 1907; ed. Union High Sch., S.A., Rhodes Univ. and Oxford Univ.; dist. forest offr., S.A., 1931-51; dep. consvr., forests, Maur., 1955.

TILLEY, W. E.—b. 1921; ed. Lawrence R.M.S., Sanamar, and Loughborough Coll.; mil. serv., 1941-46; asst. engr., Somali Prot., 1949; exec. engr., Fiji, 1952.

TILLING, R. W.—b. 1921; Spring Gardens Sch. and High Wycombe Royal Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-46; clk./store-kpr., E.A.R. & H., 1951; acctg. asst., 1953; stores acctnt., 1959-62.

TIMMIS, W. G.—b. 1910; ed. Birkenhead Sch., Univ. of L'pool and L.S.T.M.; mil. serv., 1939-45, S.M.O.; M.O., Uga., 1946-62.

TIMMS, G. L.—b. 1908; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch., Middx., and St. Thos. Hosp.; M.O., Ken., 1936; asst. dir., lab. servs., 1950; ret., re-app. med. research sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1960.

TINDALL, H. D., M.B.E. (1962).—b. 1921; ed. Bablake Sch., Reading and Edin. Univs.; horticulturist, S.L., 1950. (S.L. Govt. service.)

TINGAY, F. J. F.—b. 1906; ed. Les Vauxbelets, Guernsey, and Lond. Univ.; educ. offr., Sey., 1946; H.K., 1950; dir. educ., Sey., 1961.

TINGLE, G. M.—b. 1913; ed. King Edward VII Sch., Sheffield, and Queens Coll., Camb.; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1949; admin. offr., staff gr. C, 1959.

TITCHENER, H. I. H., I.S.O., M.B.E.—b. 1900; entd. C.O., 1916; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. clk., C.O., 1918; cler. offr., 1920; higher gr. cler. offr., 1928; staff offr., 1940; senr., 1944; senr. exec. offr., 1947; ch. exec. offr., 1954-62.

TODD, A.—b. 1920; ed. Royal Belfast Academical Instn., Fettes Coll., Edin. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1945; jt. serv. staff coll., 1950; sec., salaries comsn., 1953-54; cadet offr., cl. I, 1958; redesign. admin. offr., staff gr. C, 1959; prin. asst. col. sec. (def.), 1960; dep. col. sec., 1960; asst. estab. offr., 1960; staff gr. B., 1961; dep. comsnt., labr. and mines, 1962.

TODD, D. C.—b. 1924; ed. George Watson's Boys' Coll., Edin., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-47, capt.; agric. offr., Uga., 1948; prin. agric. offr., Som., 1958; chief agric. offr., 1960; agric. offr., Uga., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

TODD, J. D.—b. 1923; ed. Inverurie Acad., and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-46; asst. consvr., forests, Maur., 1949; N. Rhod., 1957.

TODD, W., King's Police Med. (1947).—b. 1916; ed. Morgan Acad.; H.K. police, 1939; interned 1941-45; sub. inspr., 1946; asst. supt., 1950; supt., 1953; snr. supt., 1960.

TOMKINS, G. W. O., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1914; ed. Westham Gram. Sch.; U.K.C.S., 1939; contrl., stores, P.W.D., Nyasa., 1955; o and m advr., 1958-62.

TOMLIN, K. J., O.B.E. (1956).—b. 1914; ed. Southend Sch. of Art and Regent St. Poly.; mil. serv. 1940-46, capt.; asst. to civ. engr., Sey., 1946; civ. engr. and archit., 1950; col. engr., Barb., 1953; D.P.W., 1954.

TOMLINSON, C. H.—b. 1912; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca, and Edin. Univ.; M.O., J'ca, 1938; radiologist, 1948. (J'ca Govt. service.)

TOMLINSON, G. C.—b. 1928; ed. Sec. Sch., Accrington, and Accrington Coll.; Burnley Mun. Coll. Tech. Inst., Aden, 1953; hd. engr. dept., 1956; prin., tech. inst., 1961.

TOMLINSON, G. E.—b. 1908; ed. Lower Sch. John Lyon, Harrow; mil. serv., 1939-49, Lan. Fus., maj.; asst. E.A.P.S.C., 1949; econ. offr. dept. econ. co-ord., 1955; senr. com. offr., 1960.

TOMPkins, P. H.—b. 1913; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Stratford-upon-Avon; devel. offr., Nig., 1947; senr. produce offr., 1954-62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

TOOMEY, D. J.—b. 1915; ed. St. Joseph's European High Sch., Bangalore, and Univ. and Med. Coll., Madras; Indian med. dept., 1939-43; mil. serv. (I.M.S.), 1943-46; M.O., gr. A (surgeon), Gib., 1952.

TOPLEY, K. W. J.—b. 1922; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, flt. lt., R.A.F.; Malayan civ. serv., 1950; H.K., 1955; senr. admin. offr., 1959; admin. offr., staff gr. C, 1960.

TOPSY, K.—b. 1923; ed. Lond. and Durban Univs., Blackburn Tech. Coll.; jnr. lab. asst., Maur., 1944; lab. asst., 1953; senr., 1956; govt. chemist, 1958.

TORRANCE, H.—b. 1915; ed. Barrow Gram. Sch., Barrow Tech. Coll., and Univ. of L'pool; survr. of ships, H.K., 1949; senr., 1959.

TOUREAU, L. P.—b. 1913; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1942-47, lieut.; cler. asst., registr.-gen., Maur., 1933; gr. II clk., 1935; gr. I, P.W.D., 1949; dist. mag., 1952; civ. comsnnr., 1955.

TOUSSAINT, M. M. A., O.B.E. (1962)—b. 1911; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Univ. Coll., London; asst. master, Maur., 1942; custodian of archives, 1945; archivist, 1947; missn. to India and Aden, 1952.

TOWLE, A.—b. 1922; ed. Cent. Sch. and Tech. Coll., Derby; asst. loco. supt., T.R. and P.S., 1945; dist. mech. engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1953; asst. ch. mech. engnr. (op), 1962.

TOWLE, R. P.—b. 1924; ed. King's Coll., Auckland, Univ. of N.Z.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1945-46, sgt.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1948; D.O., 1951; p.s. to gov., 1954; dist. comsnnr., Kigezi, 1960; courts advr., min. of loc. govt., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

TOWNSEND, F. B.—b. 1925; ed. Wellington and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943-47, R.A.F.V.R.; cadet, Tang., 1949; dist. offr., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

TOWNSEND, M. M., M.C.—b. 1920; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj.; cadet, G. and E.I.C., 1946; lands comsnnr., 1947-51; sec., govt., 1952; secon., admin. offr., N. Hebs., 1953; cl. A, 1958; senr. asst. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1958; dist. comsnnr., B.S.I.P., 1959; secon. N. Hebs., 1962.

TRAINOR, J. P.—b. 1914; ed. Christian Bros. Sch., and Univ. Coll., Dublin Univ.; barrister-at-law, Kings Inn, Dublin and Gray's Inn; mag., S'pore., 1954; justice spl. ct., Cyprus, 1955; secon. jud. comsnnr. and legal advr. to Br. resdt. comsnnr., N. Hebs., 1960; judge, h. ct., W. Pac., 1962.

TRAPNELL, C. G., O.B.E.—b. 1907; ed. Sedbergh, Oxford and Royal Coll. of Sci.; ecologist, dept. of agric., N. Rhod., 1932; offr. i/c ecol. training, E.A.A.F.R.O., 1950-62.

TRAPPES-LOMAX, A. F.—b. 1915; ed. Stonyhurst and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; admin. cadet, Nig., 1937; trans. to forest dept., 1947; senr. asst. consvr., forests, 1951; dep. chief consvr., 1957; sec. for forestry, N. Nig., 1958; chief consvr., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

TREASURE, P. M.—b. 1916; ed. Canford Sch.; cadet N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950.

TREDWELL, G. F.—b. 1916; ed. Prince Henry's Gram. Sch., Evesham, and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-45, sqdn. ldr. (desps.); cadet, N. Rhod., 1939; dist. offr., 1941; senr., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1960; prov. comsnnr., 1962.

TREES, S. G., M.V.O.—b. 1914; ed. Cockton Hill High Sch., Durham; col. police, Berm., 1938; admin. of justice, 1942; sec't, 1944; asst. sec., gr. II, 1947; sec., supplies comsnn., 1948-51; col. treasurer, Falklands, 1954; admin. offr., Gam., 1959.

TREFFRY, D. C.—b. 1926; ed. Marlborough, and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944-47, capt.; Indian polit. serv., 1947; polit. offr., Aden, 1952; registr., co-ops., and chief marktg. offr., 1959; asst. ch. sec., 1961; advr. on co-ops. and marktg., 1962.

TREGLOWN, R. L.—b. 1922; ed. C. of E. Sch., Brockenhurst, and Hants Sec. Sch., Br. P.O., 1938-48; postal clk. and teleg. E.A.P. & T. admin., 1948; postmr., gr. II, 1954; gr. I, 1955; supt., 1956; ch. postal supt., 1960; hd. postmr., gr. II, 1962.

TREMLET, R. K.—b. 1915; ed. Douai Sch., Imp. Coll. of Science, Pembroke Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Uga., 1939; Zanz., 1953; senr. agric. offr., 1957; asst. dir., agric., 1959.

TRENAMAN, K. W.—b. 1924; ed. Okehampton Gram. Sch., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.A.F.; asst. consvr., forests, Uga., 1949; chief forest offr., B.S.I.P., 1956.

TRENCH, Sir David, K.C.M.G. (1962), C.M.G. (1960), M.C.—b. 1915; ed. Tonbridge Sch. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942-46, lt.-col.; cadet, B.S.I.P., 1938; secon. W. Pac. H.C., 1941; secon., Br. serv., Tonga, 1942; admin. offr., gr. I, 1946; 1st asst. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1947; sec., govt., B.S.I.P., 1947; att. jt. serv. staff coll., 1949; asst. sec., dep. def. sec., H.K., 1950; clk., councils, 1953; staff gr., 1956; dep. fin. sec., 1956; comsnnr., labr., 1957; Imp. Def. Coll., 1958; dep. col. sec., 1959, 1960; redesign. admin. offr., staff gr. A, 1959; high comsnnr., W. Pac., 1961.

TRENCHARD-MURPHY, C. V.—b. 1912; ed. St. Kevin's, Dublin, and Dublin Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-47, major; lect. in mech. engrng., Nig., 1947; vice prin., tech. inst. and trade centre, Kaduna, N. Nig., 1952. (Nig. Govt. service.)

TRESHAM, P. I.—b. 1911; ed. Bedford Sch., and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt.; P.W.D., N. Borneo, 1937-41; exec. engnr., N. Rhod., 1948.

TREVASKIS, G. K. N., C.M.G. (1959), O.B.E. (1948)—b. 1915; ed. Marlborough and King's Coll., Camb.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1938; mil. serv., 1939-47, lt.-col.; secon. F.O. admin. African terr., 1948; D.O., N. Rhod., 1950; polit. offr., W. Aden Prot., 1951; dep. Br. agent, 1952; advr. and Br. agent, 1954.

TREVOR, S. L.—b. 1909; ed. Pretoria Boys' High Sch., Bootham Sch., York, and Vet. Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1940-46, lt.-col.; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1946; ch. vet. offr., 1962.

TROJA, A. D.—b. 1913; ed. Pamphylian High Sch., Christian Bros. Coll. and Granger's Inst.; tracer, Trin., 1935; junr. engng. asst., 1937; clk. of wks., 1938; section foreman, 1940; dist. offr., gr. II, 1942; quant. survr., 1947. (T'dad Govt. service.)

TROTT, Miss K. J.—ed. Clapham Pk. High Sch., Montessori Train. Coll., Hampstead, and St. Gabriel's Train. Coll., Camberwell, London; English mistress, nurses' train. coll., G.C., 1947; educ. offr., 1951; senr. educ. offr., 1954; prin. educ. offr., 1958. (Ghana civil service.)

TROWSE, Miss P. M.—b. 1914; ed. Aireborough Gram. Sch., Yorks. Trng. Coll.; sch. mistress, N. Rhod., 1949; woman educ. offr., 1952.

TSEN CHI HENN.—b. 1917; ed. Govt. English Sch., Labuan; clk., S.S. and N. Borneo, 1938; audit examr., N. Borneo, 1952; att. O.A.D., 1957; audr., N. Borneo, 1958.

TSERE, L.—b. 1916; ed. Makerere Coll., Uganda; asst. M.O., Tang., 1948; M.O., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

TSUI, P. Ka-Cheung, M.B.E.—b. 1916; ed. Wah Yan Coll., H.K. and H.K. Univ.; civilian att. military (spec. duties estab.) G.H.Q. India, 1942-45; capt., S.O. III, civ. affrs., B.M.A., H.K., 1945; cadet offr., 1948; cadet offr., cl. II, 1950; offr. J.P., 1950; special mag., 1951-55; senr. admin. offr. 1959; contr. publ. serv. enq., staff gr. C, 1961.

TUBB, A. G., C.B.E. (1961), O.B.E. (1955).—b. 1897; ed. Ilderton Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1914-20, 1941-46, col.; col. serv., Tang., 1922; acctnt., P.W.D., 1925; fin. offr., 1935; ch. acctnt., P.W.D., 1942; dbp. acctnt.-gen., 1946; acctnt.-gen., N.Borneo, 1947; ret., re-apptd. fin. sec., St. L., 1952-62.

TUBBS, S. R.—b. 1913; ed. Shrewsbury, Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-43; cadet, Tang., 1936; dist. offr., 1938; secon. admin. sec., Zanz., 1953-55; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1954; cl. IIA, prov. comsnr., 1958-62.

TUBOKU-METZGER, A. F.—b. 1907; ed. Govt. Model Sch., Prince of Wales Sch., Diocesan Tech. Sch., S.L. and London Univ.; M.O., S. Leone, 1944; specialist (physician), 1955; senr., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

TUCKER, B. G.—b. 1922; ed. Christ's Hosp.; U.K. civil serv., 1939-57; principal p.s. to paymaster-gen.; temp. trans., N. Rhod., 1957; asst. sec.

TUCKER, W. A. L., O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1912; ed. Plumtree Sch. and Prince Edward Sch., S. Rhod., and Sch. of Med., Edin.; mil. serv., 1940-44, major; M.O., Uga., 1939; surg. spec., Aden, 1951.

TULLOCH, D. W. F.—b. 1928; ed. Marlborough Coll.; mil. serv., 1946-48, lieut.; cadet, Tang., 1951; D.O., 1953-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

TURBOTT, I. G., C.M.G. (1962).—b. 1922; ed. Takapuna Gram. Sch., Auckland Univ., N.Z., and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46; admin. offr., G. and E.I.C., 1947; co-op. societies offr., 1948; del., S. Pac. conf., 1949; sec. to govt., 1952-54; secon., C.O., 1956-58; adminr., Antigua, 1958.

TURNBULL, A. G., O.B.E. (1942), C.P.M.—b. 1912; ed. Kirkcaldy High Sch.; constable, Pal., 1936; sgt., 1938; inspr., Tang., 1940; asst. supt., 1945; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1954; asst. comsnr., police, 1957. (Tang. Govt. service.)

TURNBULL, P. E., Q.P.M. (1957).—b. 1914; ed. Highgate Sch.; police, Pal., 1934; asst. supt., police, S.L., 1938; supt., 1946; constab. offr. (later asst. supt. of constab.), Sarawak, 1949; secon., Brunei, as ch. police offr., 1950-52; dep. comsnr., constab., Sarawak, 1955; comsnr., 1958.

TURNBULL, Sir Richard, K.C.M.G. (1958), C.M.G. (1953).—b. 1909; ed. Univ. Coll. Sch., Univ. Coll., Lond., and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; dist. offr., Ken., 1931; h.q. liaison offr., h.q., E.A. Cmd., 1947; prov. comsnr., 1948; defence sec., 1954; min. for internal security and defence, 1954; ch. sec., 1955; o.a.g., 1957-58; gov. and c.-in-c., Tang., 1958; gov.-gen., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

TURNER, D. B.—b. 1928; ed. St. James' Gram. Sch., Knaresborough and Leeds Univ.; tsetse offr., Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

TURNER, D. J.—b. 1925; ed. Eltham Coll., Reading and Edin. Univs.; agric. offr., Nyasa., 1946; Tang., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

TURNER, H. G. W.—b. 1918; ed. Dauntsey's Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, fit. lt.; mech. plant inspr., Ken., 1947; estab. offr., Uga., 1951; senr. estab. offr. (sec., publ. serv. coms.), 1955; asst. sec., Aden, 1959; dep. publ. serv. comsnr., 1960.

TURNER, J. H.—b. 1917; ed. Fourlanesend C. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46; Br. P.O., 1937-49; techn., gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1955; senr., 1962.

TURNER, R. N., C.M.G. (1955).—b. 1912; ed. Dover Coll. and Wadhaw Coll., Oxford; civ. internee, 1941-45; cadet, M.C.S., 1935; admin. offr., cl. V, 1938; secon. to Brunei, 1940; cl. IV, 1942; Sarawak, 1946; cl. III, Mal., 1947; 1st asst. estab. offr., 1948; col. sec., Barb., 1950; ch. sec., N. Borneo, 1956; o.a.g., 1952, 1953, 1955, 1957, 1959, 1960, 1961 and 1962.

TURNER, R. V. F., Q.P.M., C.P.M.—b. 1915; ed. Shoreham Gram. Sch. and Royal Masonic Coll.; constable, Pal. police, 1936; 1st sgt., 1938; asst. supt., 1943; dep. supt., 1947; asst. supt., police, H.K., 1948; senr. supt., 1952; asst. comsnr., police, 1957.

TURPIN, R.—b. 1921; ed. Colfe's Gram. Sch., and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, lieut., R.I.N.V.R.; cadet, G. & E.I.C., 1950; lands comsnr., 1951-57; cl. B, 1953; B.S.I.P., 1962.

TURPIN, R. A.—b. 1913; ed. Wolmers Sch., Kingston, J'ca.; asst., J'ca., 1934; clk., 1940; examnr. accts., 1948; senr. acctnt., 1952; acctnt., 1955; ch. acctnt., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

TWEED, W. H.—b. 1916; ed. S.W. Essex Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj.; treasy. acctnt., Tang., 1948; secon. dep. agric., 1957; ch. acctnt., min. agric., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

TWIDDY, P.—b. 1920; ed. Grangefield Gram. Sch., and Oriel Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; educ. offr., Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

TWOHEY, J. T.—b. 1916; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; traff. apprentice, E.A.R. & H., 1932; clk., 1938; statn. master, 1942; goods agent, 1954; asst. traff. supt., 1962.

TWYMAN, H. R.—b. 1903; entd. C.A. office, 1920; exec. offr., 1938; asst. acctnt., E.A. currency bd., 1943; acctnt., E.A. currency bd., 1945; H.E.O., 1946; sec., W.A. currency bd., 1952; S.E.O. 1953; dep. hd., general dep't., 1959.

TYLER, H.—b. 1916; ed. Brunswick Park, Herts. C. Counc. Sch.; U.K. civ. serv., 1930; H.K. police, 1939; sub. inspr., 1946; inspr., 1950; asst. supt., 1952; supt., 1955.

TYRER, E.—b. 1917; ed. St. Paul's Sch., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-42 and 45-46, capt.; police cadet, Trin., 1937; asst. supt., 1938; H.K., 1945; senr. supt., 1951; asst. comsnr., 1953.

TYRRELL, D. A.—b. 1916; ed. Bec Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-45; H.M. treasy., 1933; H.M. customs and excise, 1938; collr., customs, Ken. and Uga., 1946; senr. collr., customs and excise, E.A.C.S.O., 1951; regl. comsnr., 1954; asst. dep. comsnr., 1961; dep. comsnr., 1962.

U LAI CHI—b. 1923; ed. Holy Trinity Sch., Canton, St. Michael's Sch., Sandakan, S'pore English Sch., and Univ. Coll., Exeter; apptd. labr. dept., N. Borneo, 1947; asst. comsnr., labr. and welfare, 1957.

UDELL, Miss F. N., C.B.E. (1958).—b. 1899; ed. private sch. and Radcliffe Infy., Oxford; ch. nurse, E.R.O., U.N.R.R.A., 1944-46; ch. nursing offr., C.O., 1946; D.T.C., 1961.

UNDERHAY, H. M. J., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1911; ed. Dulwich Coll. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; acctnt., Tang., 1946; asst. treas., Basuto., 1950; treas., Swaz., 1953; acctnt.-gen., S'wak., 1959.

UNDERWOOD-GROUND, K. E. A.—b. 1917; ed. Farnham Gram. and Aldershot County High Schs., and St. Mary's Hosp., London; M.O., Nig., 1942; Basuto., 1947; H.K., 1955; Uga., 1958; S.M.O. (training) 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

UNSWORTH, Sir Edgar, C.M.G. (1954), Q.C. (N. Rhod.).—b. 1906; ed. Stonyhurst Coll. and Manchester Univ.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; cr. coun., Nig., 1937; N. Rhod., 1942; solr.-gen., 1946; solr.-gen., Mal., 1949; chmn. of comtees., N. Rhod., 1950; atty.-gen., 1951; Fed. of Nig., 1956; fed'l. justice, supt. ct., 1960; ch. just., Nyas., 1962.

UNWIN, T. M.—b. 1923; ed. Prague English Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.N.V.R., sub-lieut. cadet, Tang., 1951; D.O., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

UPPAL, P. L.—b. 1911; ed. Punjab Univ.; asst. master, Ken., 1940; educ. offr. (Asian), 1954.

UPSHON, I. W.—b. 1925; ed. Laurence Coll., India; mil. serv., 1943-48, Navy; jnr. exam. offr., 1947; exam. offr., 1951; senr. 1960; collr. investing. custs., E.A.C.S.O., 1962.

URQUHART, I. A. N., M.C.—b. 1919; ed. Dover Coll., and St. John's Coll., Camb.; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1947; asst. D.O., 1948; p.s. to governor, 1953; D.O., 1955.

USHER, Miss E. M.—b. 1924; ed. St. Paul's Girls' Sch., Rosebery County Sch., Epsom, and Newnham Coll., Camb.; clk., Ken., 1947; tech. offr., survey dept., 1948; asst. sec., 1954; under-sec., 1962.

USHER, H. C.—b. 1918; ed. St. John's Coll., Belize; gen. clerical serv., B. Hond., 1936-43; 1st cl. clk. (med.), 1949; senr. co-op. offr., 1950; registr., co-ops., 1954-62.

UTTLEY, D. P.—b. 1906; ed. St. John's Sch., Leatherhead, and Christ's Coll., Camb.; asst. audr., Tang., 1930; audr., B. Hond., 1938; Gam., 1943; senr. asst. audr. (later senr. audr.), S.L., 1946; prin. audr., G.C., 1948; dep. dir., aud., Tang., 1951; dir., audit, W. Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

UTTLEY, K. H.—b. 1901; ed. Leys Sch., Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb., and Univ. Coll. Hosp., London; M.O., H.K., 1929; S.M.O., 1941; D.D.M.S., 1950; ret., re-app. S.M.O., Antigua, 1956.

VAGHJEE, H. R.—b. 1912; ed. Port Louis High Sch., Maur.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; speaker, leg. couns., Maur., 1960.

VAIZEY, J. M.—b. 1908; ed. Rugby Sch., Clare Coll., Camb., and London Hosp. Med. Coll.; special gr. M.O., Uga., 1950; specialist (physician), 1955-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

VALADON, R. R.—b. 1906; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Lond. Sch. of Econ., Lond. Univ. and Univ. Coll., Swansea; teacher, primary sch., Maur., 1926; probn. offr., 1946; prin. probn. offr., 1950; soc. welf. comsnr., 1959.

VALENTINE, V. A.—b. 1908; ed. J'ca Coll.; clk., J'ca, 1941; acctnt., 1950; senr. acctnt., 1952; asst. markng. adminr., 1955; dep., 1961.

VALLET, L. A. P.—b. 1919; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Oxford Univ.; o'seer, P.W.D., Maur., 1939; asst. tracer, 1940; tracer, 1941; o'seer, gr. II, 1941; gr. I, 1941; exec. engr., 1946; senr. engr., 1961.

VALLET, L. J. F.—b. 1921; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1941–45, w/sgt.; ag. cr. couns., Maur., 1950; dist. mag., 1952; master and registr., sup. ct., 1959.

VAN de LINDE, P. A. M.—b. 1918; ed. Monkton Combe Sch., Bath, and St. Bart's Hosp.; mil. serv., 1942–46, maj.; M.O., H.K., 1946; prin. health offr., 1959; redesi. prin. M. and H. offr., 1959.

VANDERPUMP, G. M.—b. 1920; ed. Beckford and Smith's High Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; 3rd cl. clk., sec't, J'ca, 1941; 2nd cl., 1945; asst. clk., gr. I, resdt. mag's court, 1947; dep. clk., courts, 1949; clk., courts, 1956; crown counsel, 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

VANNIASINGHAM, N. K.—b. 1916; ed. Anglo-Chinese Sch., Penang, and Raffles Coll., S'pore; teacher, cl. I, S'pore, 1941; English master, Raffles Instn., 1949; lecturer, teacher train. coll., 1952; supernmy. offr., min. of educ., 1957; prin., teacher train. coll., 1957.

VAN RENSBURG, H. J.—b. 1917; ed. Zwartvuggens High Sch. and Witwatersrand Univ., S.A.; pasture research offr., Tang., 1945; senr. research offr., gr. A, 1958–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

VAN STRATEN, O. J.—b. 1927; ed. Grey Coll., Bloemfontein, Univ. Coll., Orange Free State, and Univ. of Natal; geologist, Bech. Prot., 1951; chemist/petrologist, 1954; dep. dir., geol. survey, 1960.

VARLEY, E. R.—b. 1906; ed. Leeds Central High Sch., Leeds Univ. and Royal Sch. of Mines; asst., mineral resources dept., Imp. Inst., 1939; senr. asst., 1945; senr. scientific offr., 1946; prin. scientific offr., mineral resources div., col. (later o'seas) geol. surveys, 1948; D.T.C., 1961.

VASSALLO, J. P., O.B.E. (1957)—b. 1907; ed. Lyceum, Royal Univ. of Malta and Oxford Univ.; mstr., Lyceum, Malta, 1931; asst. hdmstr., 1938; hdmstr., 1944; asst. dir., educ., 1947; dir., 1949.

VAUDIN, A. H.—b. 1907; ed. St. Joseph Coll., Maur.; factory inspr., Maur., 1943; asst. labr. comsnr., 1949; labr. offr., Nyasa., 1950; dep. comsnr., Maur., 1952–62.

VAUGHAN, L. O.—b. 1909; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca; apptd. J'ca, 1932; 2nd cl. clk., 1938; 1st cl., 1943; exam., accts., audit, 1947; asst. sec., min. of finance, 1956; prin. asst. sec., min. of comms. and works, 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

VAUGHAN, Mrs. T. J.—b. 1916; ed. Queen's Coll., and Lond. Sch. of Econ., Lond. Univ.; dist. welfare offr., Barb., 1948; senr., 1950; soc. welfare offr., 1960.

VAUGHN-COOKE, F. A.—b. 1913; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, Govt. Train. Coll. for Teachers, and Inst. of Educ., London; asst. master, govt. train. coll., B. Guiana, 1950; master, 1953; principal, 1957.

VELLIN, L. M. A.—b. 1904; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Univ. of Marseilles; M.O., Maur., 1949; med. sup. health dept., 1961.

VENABLES, M. R.—b. 1920; ed. Pangbourne Nautical Coll. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major (desps.); admin. cadet, G.C., 1949; asst. dist. comsnr., 1949; admin. offr., cl. III, 1952; cl. II, Ghana local serv., 1956; dist. offr., Uga., 1958–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

VENKATASAMY, G.—b. 1911; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; temp. clk., Maur., 1934; 2nd gr. clk., Maur., 1935; 1st gr., 1947; offr. i/c, finan. control, 1950; asst. sec., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1959.

VENNER, N. E.—b. 1921; ed. L.S.E., London Univ.; cl. III clk., Grenada, 1942; cl. II, 1944; cl. I, 1949; secon. O. & M. survey, St. V., 1951; prin. clk., 1954; asst. sec. (fin. and econ.), Wind. Is., 1958; prin. sec. (trade, planning and devt.); fin. sec., St. L., 1963.

VERDCOURT, B.—b. 1925; ed. Luton Gram. Sch., and Reading Univ.; research offr. botanist, E.A. herbarium, E.A.A.F.R.O., 1948.

VERMA, T. K.—b. 1920; ed. Mariet Bros. H. Sch., Fiji; survr. cadet, Fiji, 1942; survr., 1949; staff survr., 1954.

VERNON, J. W.—b. 1915; ed. Wallasey Gram. Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–45, w/cdr.; apptd. after compet. exam. asst. prin., min. of food, 1939; sci. offr., M.A.P. (secon.), 1942; ag. senr., 1944; prin., min. of food (*in absentia*), 1945; prin. sci. offr., min. of wks. (secon.), 1945; prin., C.O., 1948; asst. sec., 1954.

VERRIER, W. L. I.—b. 1907; ed. Blundell's Sch. and Univs. of Wales and London; M.O., Fiji, 1938; S.M.O., 1955.

VEST, J. N.—b. 1924; ed. Rutherford Coll., Newcastle on Tyne; mil. serv., 1943–47, f/offr.; acctg. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1951; asst. acctnt., 1960–62.

VIADER, P. H. F.—b. 1909; ed. Univ. Coll., London; asst. master, Maur., 1929; master, 1942; educ. offr., 1946; prin., training coll., 1953; ch. educ. off., 1960.

VICKERS, T. D., C.M.G. (1956)—b. 1916; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45; cadet, col. admin. serv., 1938; C.O., 1938; G.C., 1950; cl. II, 1952; col. sec., B. Hond., 1953; Maur., 1960.

VINCE, C. E.—b. 1910; Br. P.O., 1929–44; inspr., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1944; inspg., techn., 1947; asst. engr., 1950; exec. engr., 1952; senr. exec. engr., 1956; prin. exec. engr., 1961.

VINEY, S. H.—b. 1914; ed. Camelford Gram. Sch. and Sch. of Metalliferous Mining, Cornwall; inspr., mines, G.C., 1949; senr. inspr., 1951; dep. chief inspr. (Ghana civil serv.), 1955.

VINSON, J. L. J.—b. 1906; ed. St. Joseph Coll., Coll. of Agric., Maur., and Museums Assoc., London; sci. asst., agric. dept., Maur., 1928; mission to Cey., 1939; curator, Maur. Inst., 1941; dir., 1954.

VINTER, J. S. M., M.C.—b. 1918; ed. Haileybury Coll., and Hertford Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, lieut.; admin. cadet, Tang., 1947; D.O., 1949; admin. off., cl. IIB, 1959; cl. IIA, 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

VIRGIL, D. P.—b. 1912; ed. Forest High Sch., Jo'burg; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; clk., N. Rhod., 1940–49; asst. acctnt., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949; acctnt., 1950; senr. acctnt., 1956; prin. acctnt., 1960–62.

VIVEASH, G. B., O.B.E. (1963), K.P.M., C.P.M.—b. 1917; ed. Seaford and Queen's Coll., Oxford; asst. supt., police, Cyp., 1939; dep. comsnr., Aden, 1954; comsnr., 1958–62.

VOICE, T. B., O.B.E. (1963), C.P.M. (1955)—b. 1917; ed. S.E. Agric. Coll., Wye, London Univ.; cadet, police, Mal., 1940; asst. supt., 1943; supt., 1952; asst. consmr., police, Fed. of Mal., 1955.

VOSAILAGI, Ratu I. L.—b. 1911; ed. Queen Victoria Sch., Fiji, Wanganui Tech. Coll. and Otago Univ., N.Z.; dental off., Fiji, 1943–62.

WADDELL, Sir Alexander, K.C.M.G. (1959), C.M.G. (1955), D.S.C. (1944)—b. 1913; ed. Fettes Coll. and Edin. Univ.; nav. serv., 1942–44, lieut.; mil. serv., 1944–47, lt. col.; W.O., 1944; cadet, B. Sol. Is. Prot., 1937; dist. off., 1938; dist. comsnr., 1945; o.a.g., 1945; M.C.S., 1945; admin. off., N. Borneo, 1946; prin. asst. sec., 1947; col. sec., Gam., 1952; chief sec., S.L., 1956; dep. gov., 1958; gov. and c.-in-c., S'wak., 1960.

WADDELL, R.—b. 1910; ed. Geo. Heriot's Sch. Edin., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–45; asst. engr., P.W.D., Mal., 1936; exec. engr., 1945; senr., 1951; state engr., gr. II 1954; gr. I, 1956.

WADDINGHAM, S. M.—b. 1908; ed. Boys' Gram. Sch., Fiji; 4th cl. clk., Fiji, 1924; 3rd cl., 1925; gr. "A", clk., 1945; sec., 1952; acctnt., 1949; senr. acctnt., 1956–62.

WADDINGTON, E., M.B.E. (1962)—b. 1918; ed. High Storrs Gram. Sch., Sheffield, and Christ Church, Oxford; mil. serv., 1940; D.O. Basuto, 1941; secon., registr., co-op. socs., 1954–57; sec. to exec. coun., 1960.

WADDINGTON, G. E.—b. 1909; ed. J'ca Coll. and Wolmer's Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; solicitor (J'ca and Eng.); dep. clk., courts, J'ca, 1939; clk. to crown solr., 1940; asst. crown solr., 1943; resdt. mag., 1948; puisne judge, 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

WADELEY, B. E.—b. 1920; police, Pal., 1941; G. Coast, 1948; Ken., 1956; secon., Cyp., 1958–59; asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1950; senr. supt., 1958; asst. comsnr., 1959.

WADSWORTH, J. G. H.—b. 1924; ed. City of London Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1st airborne div., bronze star medal (U.S.A.) Arnhem, 1944; admin. off., G. C., 1948; cl. III, 1953; cl. II, 1957. (Ghana civil service.)

WAGGITT, R. L.—b. 1920; mil. serv., 1938–49, major; asst. supt., police, Mal., 1949; dep. supt., Aden, 1957; supt., police, 1958.

WAGNER, M. S., M.B.E.—b. 1917; ed. Rhenania Coll., Neuhausen, Switzerland; mil. serv., 1938–46, major; cadet N. Rhod., 1946; dist. off., 1949; senr. dist. off. II, 1959; asst. sec., 1962.

WAGSTAFF, J. H.—b. 1911; ed. Bishop's Stortford Coll., and Univ. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1941–46; inspr., machy., mines dept., F.M.S., 1936; engr., posts and tels., 1936; asst. contrl., telecoms., 1940; contrl. (stores) 1950; contrl., gr. I, 1953; dir., telecoms., S'pore, 1957–62.

WRIGHT, J. A., M.B.E. (1962)—b. 1907; ed. St. John's Coll., B. Hond. and Toronto Univ.; apprentice survr., B. Hond., 1924; govt. survr., 1928; senr. survr., 1931; dir., surveys, 1955.

WAINE, A. C., M.B.E.—b. 1911; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; cadet, S'wak, 1946; secon., Ken., 1953; asst. sec. and ag. sec. for local govt., health and housing, 1954; senr. asst. sec., 1954; under sec., min. of local govt., health and housing, 1957.

WAINWRIGHT, R. E., C.M.G. (1959)—b. 1913; ed. Marlborough and Trinity Coll., Camb.; cadet, Ken., 1935; provincial comsnr., 1954; chief comsnr., 1960.

WAINWRIGHT, R. G.—b. 1919; ed. King William's Coll. and Ramsey Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; Br. P.O., 1936–47; techn. gr. I, E.A. posts and tels dept., 1947; inspg. techn., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1953; asst. engr., gr. I, 1955; senr. asst. engr., 1956; senr. sect. engr., 1962.

WAKEFIELD, J. T.—b. 1915; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch. and Coll. of Tech.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt. R.E.; cadet off., cl. II, H.K., 1947; mem., bd. of exams. in Chinese, 1949; cl. I off., 1957; admin. off., staff gr. B, 1959; asst. col. sec. (lands), 1960.

WALCOTT, Lieut.-Col. O. F. C., O.B.E., E.D.—b. 1908; ed. Combermere Sch., Barb.; 1st appt., Barb., 1928; supt. govt. indust. schs., 1950; asst. sec., 1958; senr. asst. sec., W.I. Fed., 1960; aide-de-camp, 1962; ret. 1962.

WALDEN, J. C. C.—b. 1925; ed. Ilford County High Sch., Merton Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.A.F.V.R., sgt.; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1951; admin. offr., 1959; asst. dir. comm. and indust., 1961; asst. estab. offr., 1962.

WALDRON, C. A.—b. 1923; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., S.A.; mil. serv., 1943-45; agric. offr., Tang., 1953. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WALFORD, A. S.—b. 1905; ed. Charterhouse and Oriel Coll., Oxford; educ. offr., Ken., 1928; senr., 1948; registr., co-op. socs., 1953.

WALFORD, D. S., B.E.M.—b. 1923; ed. Aldeburgh Lodge Sch., and Bradfield Coll.; mil. serv., 1942-46/48-50; asst. supt., Mal. police, 1951; dep. supt., B.S.I.P., 1957; secon. Br. commdt., police, N. Heb., 1959.

WALKER, C. A.—b. 1914; ed. Minister & Mundella Sec. Sch., Notts., Notts. Univ.; I.C.T.A., animal husbandry offr., N. Rhod.

WALKER, D. A. W.—b. 1921; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi, Caterham Sch., and R. Vet. Coll., London, and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; vet. serv., Nig., 1944; secon., S.L., 1951-52; senr. vet. offr., 1952; prin. vet. offr., N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WALKER, D. C.—b. 1920; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1948; p.s., gov., 1950; dist. offr., 1953; chmn., Sib u.d.c., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1958; registr.-gen., 1962.

WALKER, D. W.—b. 1917; ed. Highgate Sch. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lieut. R.N.; mech. and elec. engnr., Uga., 1948., chief mech. engnr., 1954; chief elec. and mech. engnr., H.K., 1958; asst. D.P.W., 1961.

WALKER, E.—b. 1925; ed. Barnard Castle Sch., and Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-49; survr., Fiji, 1951; staff survr., 1954.

WALKER, G. W.—b. 1925; ed. Municipal Tech. Coll., Hull; chemist, Tang., 1950; govt. chemist., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WALKER, H. S.—b. 1924; ed. Kingston Coll., J'ca, McGill and Manchester Univs.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; admin. asst. to devel. comsnr., B. Guiana, 1950; asst. sec., devel. sec't, 1953; prin. asst. sec., 1955; perm. sec., 1957; asst. under sec., J'ca, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

WALKER, J.—b. 1908; ed. Morgan Acad., Dundee; mil. serv., 1940-45; acctnt., Uga., 1950; chief acctnt. and stat. offr., E.A. customs and excise, 1952.

WALKER, Miss J. B.—ed. Retford High Sch. and L'pool Univ.; research offr. (entom.) E.A.V.R.O., 1949; prin. scient. offr., 1961.

WALKER, J. M.—b. 1913; ed. Edin. Academy and Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-43, lieut.; admin. offr., N. Rhod., 1939; senr. labr. offr., Uga., 1949; dep. labr. comsnr., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WALKER, O. A.—b. 1912; ed. Rawle Inst. and Inst. of Educ. London Univ.; headmr., primary sch., St. L., 1938; asst. inspr., schs., 1948; inspr., 1949; educ. offr., Dominica, 1955.

WALKER, R. R.—b. 1912; ed. St. Joseph's Acad., Blackheath; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj., (desps.); dist. asst., N. Rhod., 1946; supvr., co-op. soc., 1948; senr. co-op. and marking. offr., 1956; prin. co-op. and marking. offr., 1962.

WALKER, V. E.—b. 1907; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca; 2nd cl. clk., audit dept., J'ca, 1933; 1st cl., 1939; secon., acctnt., food contrl., 1942-44; supernmy. examnr., acctns., audit dept., 1943; examr., acctns., 1944; prin. clk., treasy., 1945; acctnt., educ. dept., 1947; secon., treasy., 1947-48; asst. manager and sec., agric. loan socs. bd., 1948; asst. manager, 1950; chief acctnt., P.W.D., 1953; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1954; asst. manager, agric. loan socs. bd., 1954; manager, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

WALL, A. T.—b. 1921; ed. King Edward VI Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-46, f/o; Br. P.O., 1939-47; postmaster gr. II, E.A. posts and tels., admin., 1948; gr. I, 1955; head postmaster gr. III, 1956; chief supt., 1956; hd. postmaster gr. II, 1960.

WALL, E. D.—b. 1907; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch.; 1st appt., St. V., 1929; supt., prisons, 1944; asst. supt., prisons, Trin. and Tob., 1946; dep. supt., 1947; secon. B. Guiana prison service, 1954; dep. comsnr., Trin., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

WALL, G. P., M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1917; ed. Kent. Coll., Canterbury and Mark Cross; polit. offr., Aden Prot., 1951; asst. chief sec. Aden, 1960; dep. dir. estabs., 1962.

WALLACE, R. J., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1919; ed. Tatterford Sch., Leeds Univ., and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; asst. dist. comsnr., G.C., 1947; govt. agent, 1952; clk., cabinet, 1952-53; admin. offr., cl. II, 1955; cl. I, 1957 (Ghana civil service); asst. chief sec., Som., 1958; fin. sec., 1960. (Som. Govt. service.)

WALLACE, W. I. J., C.M.G. (1957), O.B.E. (1943).—b. 1905; ed. Bedford Modern Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; apptd. I.C.S., 1927; asst. comsnr., Burma, 1928; dep. comsnr., 1938; def. sec., 1942; col. gen. admin. civ. affrs., 1944 (desps.); div. comsnr., 1946; ch. sec., 1946; prin., C.O., 1947; asst. sec., 1949; asst. under-sec., 1962.

WALLACE, W. W., D.S.C.—b. 1923; ed. George Heriot's Sch.; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt., R.M.; cadet, S. Leone, 1948; dist. comsnr., 1954; secon., C.O., 1955-57.

WALLER, H. de Warrene.—b. 1923; ed. Brighton Coll.; mil. serv., 1941-49; D.O., Ken., 1949.

WALLER, J. W.—b. 1916; ed. Edmonton and Purley County Secondary Schs.; mil. serv., 1940-46, lieut. R.N.; Br. P.O., 1936-50; acctnt., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1950; senr. acctnt., 1953; prin. acctnt., 1960; contrl. sav. bk., 1961.

WALLINGTON, H. G.—b. 1921; ed. Wellingsborough Sch., and Downing Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj.; admin. offr., B.S.I.P., 1950; secon. admin. offr., N. Hebs., 1958; co-op. soc. offr., 1961.

WALLIS, K.—b. 1917; ed. Lincoln Sch.; mil. serv. 1936-41, R.N.; asst. contrl. prices and dist. Uga., 1950; econ. offr., 1951; senr. trade offr., 1955; senr. indust. offr., 1958; asst. sec., 1961-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WALLWORK, G.—b. 1921; ed. Haberdashers' Aske's Sch., Hampstead, City and Guilds Coll.; mil. serv., 1942-46, lt.; asst. engr., T.R. and P.S., 1946; dist. engr., E.A.R. and H., 1953; prin. asst. (research and plan.), 1956.

WALMSLEY, K. M., C.M.G. (1959), O.B.E. (1953).—b. 1914; ed. Coll. of St. Columba, Rathfarnham, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; cadet, Nig., 1937; dist. offr., 1946; fin. sec., Som., 1949; col. sec., Bah., 1956; ag. gov., periods, 1956-7-8; secon., C.O., 1960-61; col. sec., Bah., 1961.

WALNE, J. W. W., C.P.M. (1961).—b. 1922; ed. Sydney H. Sch., Aust.; mil. serv., 1941-46, A.I.F., capt.; asst. supt. police, N. Borneo, 1946; Mal., 1948-49; asst. supt., N. Borneo, 1951; dep. supt., 1958.

WALSH, G. E. K.—b. 1917; ed. Luton Gram. Sch., and St. Peter's Hall, Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-47, capt.; admin. offr., N. Rhod., 1949; cadet, 1952; dist. offr., 1953.

WALSH, N. O.—b. 1916; ed. Excelsior High Sch., J'ca, and Ontario Agric. Coll., Toronto Univ.; asst. to govt. chemist, J'ca, 1945; dep. govt. chemist, 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

WALSHE, S. L. H.—b. 1913; ed. Bedford Sch., Royal Vet. Coll., Lond.; R.W.A.F.F., Gam., 1942-44; vet. offr., S.L./Gam., 1944; senr. vet. offr., S.L., 1946; Gam., 1952; (redesig. prin. vet. offr.); asst. D.V.S., Uga., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WALTERS, P. E.—b. 1913; ed. Windlesham Hse. Sch.; admin. cadet, Ken., 1945; dist. offr., 1947; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1957; prov. comsnnr., 1960.

WALTERS, V. M., M.C.—b. 1920; ed. High Sch., Hobart, Australia, and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-45, major, (desps. twice); devel. offr., Nig., 1947; admin. offr., N. Nig., 1950.

WALTON, Miss E. M.—b. 1918; ed. County Sch. for Girls, Guildford; Rhyde House Sch. Ripley; nurs. sist. Gib., 1949, Ken., 1956; Aden, 1959; asst. matron, 1961; matron, gr. II, 1962.

WALTON, G. A.—b. 1916; ed. Bristol Univ.; med. entom., S.L., 1943; secon. for research into relapsing fever to L.S.H.T.M., 1947; secon., Ken., 1948; secon., E.A.C.S.O., 1950.

WALTON, S.—b. 1919; ed. Boroughmuir Secondary Sch., Edin.; mil. serv., 1939-46; Br. P.O., 1937-46; techn. gr. I, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1946; inspg. techn., 1949; supvy. techn., 1953; senr. asst. engr., 1955; sect. engr., gr. I, 1957; div. engr., 1960; localisation offr., 1962.

WALTON, S. J., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1914; acctng. offr., H.K., 1945; senr. acctnt., Aden, 1950; chief acctnt., 1952.

WARD, Gen. Sir Dudley, G.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O.—b. 1905; ed. Wimborne Gram. Sch. and Sandhurst Coll.; commsnd. regl. Army, 1929; dir. mil. ops., W.O.; dep. ch. I.G.S., and c-in-c. Br. Army of the Rhine; A.D.C.-gen. to The Queen, 1959; c-in-c. Br. forces in M.E., 1960; gov., Gib., 1962.

WARD, I. L., C.B.E. (1959), Order of the Rafidain, Iraq.—b. 1906; ed. Seddon Mem. Tech. Coll., Auckland, and Canterbury Coll., Christchurch, N.Z.; ch. irrig. offr., Pal., 1944; water engr., Cyp., 1948; dir., water dev., 1954; Tang., 1959; redesig. comsnnr., 1960-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WARD, R. C., M.B.E. (1959).—b. 1912; ed. Higham Ferrers and Rushden Schs.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; devel. offr., Uga., 1946; senr. estab. offr., 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WARD, W. E. F., C.M.G. (1945).—b. 1900; ed. Dulwich Coll., Lincoln Coll., Oxford, and Ridley Hall, Camb.; mstr., Achimota Coll., G.C., 1924-40; dir., educ., Maur., 1941-46; dep. educ. advr., C.O., 1945; educ. advsy. staff (part time), 1956; D.T.C., 1961.

WARDLE, H.—b. 1915; ed. Bourne-mouth Sch. and St. Probus, Salisbury; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.A., capt.; acctnt., acctnt.-gen's dept., Nig., 1946; senr., 1949; prin. acctnt., 1951; dep. acctnt.-gen., treasury, N. regn., 1954; dep. acctnt.-gen., H.K., 1958.

WARDROP, T. N.—b. 1912; ed. Altrincham Gram. Sch. and St. Catherine's, Oxford; asst. consrvr., forests, Nig., 1935; senr. asst., 1949; secon., offr. i/c timber surv. unit, N. Rhod., 1950-53; provincial forest offr., E. Nig. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WARDZALA, J. K., M.C. (Poland).—b. 1910; ed. Tech. Univ., Lwow, Poland; mil. serv., 1939-47, major; apptd. G.C., 1948; exec. engr., P.W.D., 1950; asst. D.P.W., 1952; D.D.P.W., 1955; D.P.W., Sarawak, 1958.

WARE, E. M., D.F.C.—b. 1916; ed. Tottenham Gram. Sch. and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1937-46, wing comdr.; tech. air advr., Berm., 1946; dir., civil aviation, 1950.

WARE, S. F.—b. 1912; ed. Devonport High Sch. and Camborne Sch. of Metalliferous Mining; mil. serv., 1941-45, capt.; survr. and inspr., mines, Uga., 1938; inspr., mines, 1948; senr., 1949; asst. comsnnr., mines, 1952; comsnnr., mines, 1958-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WAREHAM, R. T. M.—b. 1917; ed. Durham High Sch., and Univ. Coll., Natal S.A.: mil. serv. 1940-45, maj.; educ. offr. Swaz., 1951; Nyas., 1957; senr. educ. offr., 1961.

WARNER, F. E. M., M.B.E. (1957).—b. 1906; ed. Bedford Sch., clk., Fiji, 1944; marketing offr., 1947; asst. registr., co-op. socs., 1951; registr., 1957.

WARR, P. T.—b. 1918; ed. Cardiff High Sch. and Tech Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; C.A.D., 1948; asst. audr., G.C., 1948; audr., 1951; senr. audr., Maur., 1952; prin. audr., H.K., redesisg. asst. dir. audit, 1958.

WARRELL-BOWRING, W. J., M.C.—b. 1920; ed. Charterhouse, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-47, major; cadet, Som., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; (secon., F.O.) Cyrenaica, 1950; dist. offr., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WARREN, A. J.—b. 1918; ed. Bishops Stortford Coll., and Univ. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; U.K. govt. comms. H.Q., 1946; admin. offr., Nig., 1950; N. Nig., 1954; Fed. of Nig., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WARREN, C. G. N.—b. 1915; mil. serv., 1938-46, R.A.F., fl/lt.; appt. G.C. (now Ghana), 1950; estab. offr., Uga., 1955; senr. res. offr., 1960; prin. res. offr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WARREN, D. E.—b. 1918; ed. High Storrs Gram. Sch. and Univ., Sheffield; mil. serv., 1940-46, lieut.; survr., Tang., 1946; supt., surveys, 1955; asst. dir. of surveys, Ken., 1957; dir. 1961.

WARREN, J. M.—b. 1921; ed. Gillingham Gram. Sch., Dorset, and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; fisheries offr., Uga., 1951; senr. fish. offr., Fiji, 1963.

WARRICK, A. B.—b. 1919; O.A.D., 1946; asst. audr., G.C., 1946; audr., 1949; senr. audr., S. Leone, 1951; Fed. of Mal., 1955; prin. audr., 1959; dep. audr.-gen., 1960-62.

WASH, D. P.—b. 1911; ed. Margate Coll.; marine offr., E.A.R. & H., 1948; pilot, 1950; harbourmaster, 1959.

WASON, H. R.—b. 1926; ed. Queen's Coll., and Survey Sch., B.G., S.W. Essex. Tech. Coll., and Univ. Coll., Lond.; survey appr. B.G., 1943; asst. survr. St. Lucia, 1947; cr. survr. St. Vin., 1956.

WATERFALL, J. F.—b. 1907; ed. Sir Joseph Williamson's Mathematical Sch., Rochester; assessor, E.A. inc. tax dept., 1951; asst. comsnr., 1955; comsnr., inc. tax, Aden, 1960.

WATERMAN, E. C.—b. 1911; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; apptd. treasy., Trin., 1931; asst. acctnt., acctnt.-gen's dept., 1947; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1948; acctnt.-gen., 1953; dep. fin. sec., 1955; fin. advr., 1958; dep. fed'l fin. sec., T.W.I., 1960.

WATERS, A. P.—b. 1916; ed. St. John's, Leatherhead, and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; educ. offr., N. Nig., 1948; vice-prin., govt. coll., Zaria, 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WATERS, R. M.—b. 1927; ed. Jordanhill Coll. Sch., and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1946-48; asst. consvr., forests, 1951; senr. asst. consvr., forests, B. Hond., 1959.

WATERSTON, J. M.—b. 1911; ed. King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon, Edin., Camb. and Cornell (U.S.A.) Univs., and I.C.T.A.; plant path., Berm., 1936; senr. botanist, Nig., 1947; agric. res. advr., 1953; dir., agric. research, Fed. of Nig., 1956-62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WATKIN-WILLIAMS, P.—b. 1911; ed. Sherborne and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45; resdt. mag. Uga., 1946; senr. mag., 1954; puisne judge, Trin. and Tob., 1955; S.L. 1958; pleb. judge, S. Cams., 1961; chief just. (ex. off. presdt., court of appeal) B.B. and S., 1961.

WATKINS, C. J. S.—b. 1906; ed. Shaftesbury Sch. and E. Ham Cent. Sch., London; senr. clk., E.A.R. & H., 1949; admin. asst., 1954; commer. asst., 1956-62.

WATKINS, Miss D. M.—b. 1922; ed. Jo'burg, S.A.; asst. mistress, Ken., 1945; educ. offr., 1947.

WATKINS, G.—b. 1923; ed. Swansea Gram. Sch., Univ. Coll. of N. Wales and Univ. Coll., Oxford; asst. consvr., forests, Tang., 1944; prin. of forest sch., 1951; senr. asst. consvr., Fiji, 1958.

WATKINS, L. F., C.P.M.—b. 1907; ed. Rome Methodist Sch., and Fire Service Coll., U.K.; B. Guiana garrison, 1939-42, W/O II; constable, B. Guiana, 1930; l/cpl., 1938; cpl., 1941; secon., B. Guiana garrison, 1942-45; sgt., 1945; secon. St. L. police force, 1948-49; sub. inspr., police, B. Guiana, 1949; inspr., 1953; dep. chief fire offr., 1955.

WATKINS-PITCHFORD, R. N.—b. 1910; regins. offr., African affrs. dept., Ken., 1939; regl. inf. offr., C.O., 1947; exec. offr., rent control bd., coast, Ken., 1949; asst. exec. offr., dept. of inf., 1951; hd., African section, 1954; asst. dir., inf., 1955.

WATLING, J. C. J.—b. 1928; ed. Sydney C. of E. Gram. Sch., and Sydney Univ.; cadet, Ghana, 1951; admin. offr., cl. IV, 1953; cl. III, 1957; cl. II, 1959; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1960.

WATSON, A. C.—b. 1927; ed. Norwich Sch., St. Catherine's Coll.; mil. serv. 1945-48, R.N.V.R., sub-lieut.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951; D.O., 1952; prin. asst. sec., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WATSON, C. W.—b. 1916; ed. Houghton-le-Spring Gram. Sch. and Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj.; master, H.K., 1949; senr. educ. offr., 1961.

WATSON, D. F.—b. 1910; ed. St. Louis Coll., Sey.; senr. pilot, Maur., 1947; asst. harbour master and marine supt., T'dad and Tob., 1955; harbr. master chmn., pilotage authy., supt. lighthouses, 1960. (T'dad Govt. service.)

WATSON, D. H.—b. 1914; ed. Colchester Tech. Coll.; asst. press supt., Tang., 1947; asst. govt. printer, 1953–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WATSON, H. P.—b. 1912; ed. Dundee High Sch. and St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–48, surg. lt.-cdr., R.N.; surgeon, Trin., 1949; gr. A surgeon, col. hosp., Port-of-Spain, 1949; specialist M.O. (T'dad Govt. service.)

WATSON, H. S. H.—b. 1909; ed. Charterhouse Sch. and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45, lt.-col.; asst. consvr., forests, Burma, 1930; dep. consvr., 1937; asst. consvr., N. Rhod., 1948; dep. consvr., 1952; dep. ch. consvr., 1954; chief consvr., 1958.

WATSON, J.—b. 1917; ed. Hyndland Sch. and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–47; Transjordan, 1947–48; polit. offr., Aden, 1949; admin. offr., Zanz., 1958; clk., ex. co., 1958; dist. comsnnr., Pemba, 1959–61.

WATSON, J., O.B.E.—b. 1920; ed. Hanley High Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; admin. cadet, S. Leone, 1946; dist. comsnnr., 1952; perm. sec., 1957. (S.L. Govt. service.)

WATSON, J. B., M.C., C.P.M. (1962).—b. 1915; ed. Roundhay Sch., Leeds; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt.-col. (desps.); asst. supt., police, Uga., 1949; dep. supt., 1951; supt., 1956; senr. supt., 1958; asst. comsnnr. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WATSON, J. H. E.—b. 1918; ed. Marlborough Coll., and Peterhouse, Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–45; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1940; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1958.

WATSON, J. K., C.B.E. (1961), **O.B.E.** (1953).—b. 1910; ed. Govt. Sch., Nairobi; asst. engrn., P.W.D., Uga., 1936; exec. engrn., gr. I, 1946; asst. D.P.W., 1948; D.D.P.W., 1950; D.P.W., 1956; perm. sec. and engrn.-in-chief, min. of works, 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WATSON, J. K.—b. 1924; ed. Bolton County Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1945–48; Br. P.O., 1941–48; inspg. techn., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1950; asst. engrn. gr. I, 1955; senr. asst. engrn., 1960.

WATSON, J. M., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1910; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–44, major; agric. offr., Uga., 1936; dir., agric. and vet. servs., (later dept. of natural resources), Som., 1953; dir., agric., Fiji, 1957.

WATSON, K. A.—b. 1928; ed. Hurlstone Agric. H. Sch., Sydney Univ., and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; agric. supt., N. Nig., 1951; agric. offr., 1955; senr. spec. offr. (Agronomy), 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WATSON, K. T.—b. 1922; ed. Henry Mellish Sch. and Univ. Coll., Nottingham; exec. engrn. IV, Nig., 1949; gr. I, 1953; prov. engrn., N. Nig., 1958; senr. exec. engrn., 1959; progress engrn., 1960; ch. engrn., 1963. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WATSON, L. M.—b. 1900; ed. Middlesex High Sch., J'ca, Coll. of City of New York, Marischal Coll., Aberdeen, and Harvard Univ.; temp. M.O., J'ca hookworm comsnn., 1931; M.O. (health) J'ca, 1933. (J'ca Govt. service.)

WATSON, L. W.—b. 1916; ed. Coopers County Sch., London, E.3.; mil. serv., 1944–47; Sudan and Ken. govt. serv., 1949–50; asst. acctnt., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1951; acctnt., 1956; senr. acctnt., 1960; prin. acctnt., 1962.

WATSON, N. D., C.M.G. (1960).—b. 1915; ed. Bradford Gram. Sch. and New Coll., Oxford; admin. offr., Cyp., 1938; asst. col. sec., Trin. (secon.), 1943; secon. C.O., 1946; p.s. to S. of S., 1947; trans. to home serv., prin., C.O., 1948; asst. sec., 1950; secon. Cent. Afr. Off. 1962.

WATSON, W. G., M.M.—b. 1910; ed. Huntingdon Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt.-col.; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1946; asst. comsnnr., co-op. devel., 1953; comsnnr., 1956; under-sec., 1962.

WATT, A. W. M.—b. 1920; ed. Daniel Stewarts Coll., Edin., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; asst. consvr., forests, Uga., 1947; consvr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WATT, I. B.—b. 1916; ed. Perth Acad. and St. Andrews Univ.; naval serv., lieut., R.N.V.R.; apptd. after compet. exam. asst. prin., govt. of N. Ireland, 1939; principal, C.O., 1946; asst. sec., 1956; dep. U.K. comsnnr., Malta, 1962.

WATT, N. J. V.—b. 1922; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch., and Manchester Sch. of Art.; mil. serv., 1941–46, photog. offr.; inf. dept., N. Rhod., 1948–53; P.R.O., Aden, 1953; dep. dir., inf. serv., H.K., 1961.

WATTERSON, J. G.—b. 1921; ed. Oulton High Sch., and Liverpool Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–45; tsetse offr., Tang., 1949; ch. tsetse offr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WATTLEY, G. H.—b. 1917; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., and Bristol Univ.; M.O., gr. C, Trin., 1944; gr. B, 1948; gr. A, 1950. (T'dad Govt. service.)

WATTS, A. F., O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1916; ed. Trent Coll., Notts.; mil. serv., 1939–44; famine relief offr., E. Aden Prot., 1944–46; polit. offr. (asst. advr.), E. Aden Prot. and W. Aden Prot., 1946; dep. advr. and Br. agent, E.A.P., 1955; W.A.P., 1958; resdt. advr. and Br. agent, E.A.P., 1960.

WATTS, D. A.—b. 1928; ed. Royal Dockyard Sch., Devonport and Bristol Univ.; asst. engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1952; dist. engrn., gr. III, 1960.

WATTS, E. A. L.—b. 1915 ; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury and St. John's Coll., Camb. ; asst. treas., Uga., 1936 ; admin. cadet, 1938 ; D.O., 1940 ; perm. sec., health and wks., Buganda govt., 1957 ; senr. D.O., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WATTS, I. E. M.—b. 1914 ; ed. Wellington and Rongotai Coll., N.Z., N.Z. Univ. and Univ. of Malaya ; mil. serv., 1942-46, ft. lt. ; met. offr., Mal., 1947 ; asst. dir., Mal. met. service, 1953 ; dir., royal observatory, H.K., 1956.

WATTS, T. A., M.B.E. (1956).—b. 1920 ; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury, and Trinity Coll., Camb. ; D.O., Ken., 1941 ; senr. D.O., 1958 ; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1958 ; exec. off. Afr. land dev., 1960.

WATTY, N. E.—b. 1922 ; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch., Lond. Sch. of Econ., Univ. of B. Columbia ; asst. master Dom. Gram. Sch., 1944-54 ; cler. serv. Dom., 1954 ; asst. sec. fin., 1960 ; princ. sec. min. of labr. and soc. servs., 1961.

WEBB, A. M. F., C.M.G. (1963), Q.C.—b. 1914 ; ed. Ampleforth Coll. and Magdalen Coll., Oxford ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj. ; dist. judge, S'pore, 1947 ; pres., sessions ct., Mal., 1948 ; fedl. coun., 1950 ; asst. legal dtfsmn., 1951 ; dep. publ. prosecutor, Ken., 1955 ; legal dtfsmn., 1956 ; M.L.C. ; solr.-gen., 1961 ; min. for legal affrs. and atty.-gen., 1961.

WEBB, A. S.—b. 1914 ; ed. Ryde Upper Grade Sch., and Univ. Coll., S'hampnton ; asst. engnr., Nig. riwy., 1948 ; senr., 1949 ; district engnr., 1952 ; engnr., P.W.D., H.K., 1957 ; asst. chief engnr., 1959 ; chief engnr., 1960 ; asst. D.P.W., 1961.

WEBB, F. J.—b. 1916 ; ed. Heacham Sch., Norfolk ; mil. serv., 1939-48, capt. ; ward master, Uga., 1948 ; asst. hosp. supt., 1950 ; hosp. supt., 1952 ; senr. hosp. supt., 1955. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WEBB, H. W. T.—b. 1915 ; ed. Christ's Hosp., McGill Univ., Magdalene Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A. ; agric. offr., Nyasa., 1939 ; chief agric. offr., 1953 ; dep. dir., 1961.

WEBBER, F. D., C.M.G. (1959), M.C., T.D.—b. 1918 ; ed. Cotham Sch., Bristol, and Jesus Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-45, maj. ; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., C.O., 1939 ; ag. prin., 1945 ; prin., 1946 ; on loan to C.R.O., 1948 ; p.s. to min. of state, 1949 ; asst. sec., 1950 (estab. offr., 1952-58.).

WEBBER, J. M.—b. 1923 ; ed. Dursley Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1942-47 ; acctnt., Som., 1948 ; inf. offr., 1955. (Som. Govt. service.)

WEBBER, J. P.—b. 1918 ; ed. Ashville Coll., and St. John's Coll., Camb. ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; resdt. mag., Ken., 1951 ; crown coun., 1953 ; senr., 1957 ; atty.-gen., Gib., 1962.

WEBDALE, J. V.—b. 1925 ; ed. Duns-table Gram. Sch., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1944-45, R.A.F. ; inspr., agric., Sudan, 1950-55 ; agric. offr., Tang., 1955 ; Zanz., 1957.

WEBER, W. R., O.B.E. (1963), C.P.M. (1952), Q.P.M. (1956).—b. 1909 ; ed. Cranleigh ; sub-inspr., police, B. Guiana, 1928 ; dist. inspr., 1937 ; dist. supt., 1938 ; county supt., 1939 ; supt., 1946 ; senr. supt., 1951 ; asst. comsnnr., 1954 ; dep. comsnnr., police, 1958 ; comsnnr., 1960-62.

WEBSTER, A. McM.—b. 1915 ; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch. and St. John's Coll., Oxford ; I.C.S., 1939 ; min. nat. insurance, 1947 ; principal, C.O., 1949.

WEBSTER, G.—b. 1913 ; ed. Robt. Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen ; mil. serv., 1940-43, lieut. ; forester, Uga., 1937 ; asst. consvr., forests, 1950 ; consvr., 1956 ; dep. chief consvr., 1958 ; ch. consvr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WEBSTER, Mrs. H. H.—b. 1911 ; ed. St. Simon's Coll., J'ca, and Boston Univ., U.S.A. ; supvr., gr. I, infant schools, J'ca, 1945 ; asst. educ. offr., 1950 ; educ. offr., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

WEBSTER, J. L. H.—b. 1913 ; ed. Rugby and Balliol Coll., Oxford ; dist. offr., Ken., 1935 ; asst. sec., 1942 ; sec., dev. and reconst. authy., 1950 ; sec., legal affrs., 1953 ; sec., off. of chief sec., 1955 ; admin. sec., 1955 ; asst. chief sec., 1955 ; sec., cabinet off., 1957 ; sec., council of state, 1958 ; perm. sec., 1960.

WEBSTER, R.—b. 1908 ; ed. Mafeking and Kimberley High Schs. ; publ. serv. S.A., 1925 ; postal offr., Basuto., 1955 ; senr. postm./inspector, 1959 ; contrl. posts and tels., 1961.

WEDDERBURN, C. C.—b. 1912 ; ed. Wolmer's Boys' Sch., J'ca, Columbia, Edinburgh and Michigan Univs. ; temp. M.O., J'ca, 1937 ; M.O., 1939 ; M.O.H., 1943 ; i/c V.D., 1944 ; asst. D.M.S. (hosp. and personnel), 1948 ; prin. M.O., 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

WEDDERBURN, L. C. M.—b. 1913 ; ed. C.I.M. Boys' Sch., Chiffoo, China, Geo. Watson's Coll., Edin., Edin. and Oxford Univs. ; asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1936 ; secon., Cams., 1941-43 ; senr. asst., 1949 (N. Nig.) ; consvr., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WEDDERSPOON, W. M., C.B.E. (1959).—b. 1910 ; ed. Edin. and St. Andrews Univs. ; asst. inspr., taxes, bd. of inland rev., U.K., 1932 ; H.G. inspr., 1943 ; senr. inspr., 1950 ; dep. comsnnr., inc. tax, and inland rev. depts., Ken., 1953 ; comsnnr., E.A. income tax, 1955-62.

WEE Chong Jin—b. 1917 ; ed. Penang Free Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; puisne judge, S'pore, 1957.

WEEKES, J. T.—b. 1922 ; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury, and Glasgow Univ. ; admin. offr., Uga., 1946 ; Sarawak, 1953 ; seconded, Brunei, 1953 ; D.O., 1954.

WEEKES, W. H. C.—b. 1907; ed. Lodge Sch.; clk., customs, Barb., 1926; asst. supvr. and senr. clk., 1950; supvr., 1959; senr., 1960; comptlr., cust., 1961.

WEEKS, F. B.—b. 1919; ed. Cheltenham and New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; prin. asst. sec., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WEIR, E. C.—b. 1914; ed. Brighton Gram. Sch. and Christ's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–43, capt.; cadet, Uga., 1938; D.O., 1940; secon. C.O., 1948–50; dist. comsnr., 1952; senr. D.O., 1958; under sec., min. of health, 1960; secon. min. loc. gov., 1961–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WELCH, A., T.D. with bar.—b. 1913; ed. Hexham Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1938–47, major; exec. engrn., Tang., 1950; senr. design drftsmn., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WELCH, P. M.—b. 1926; ed. Boys' Foundation Sch.; clk., Barb., 1944; labr. offr., 1956; asst. labr. comsnr., 1960.

WELCH, R. J.—b. 1914; ed. Yeovil Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; produce offr., Nig., 1950; senr., 1954; dep. dir., produce insp., E. Nig., 1955; senr. econ. offr., E.A.C.S.O., 1957; dep. dir., econ. co-ord., 1958; dir., 1961.

WELLS, A. V., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1906; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L. and Edin. Univ.; super. M.O., St. L., 1937; senr. M.O., 1952.

WELLS, E. A.—b. 1924; ed. Raynes Pk. County Gram. Sch. and Royal Vet. Coll.; mil. serv., capt.; apptd. Uga., 1950; vet. offr., 1951; senr. vet. offr., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WELLS, G. R.—b. 1927; ed. Worthing H. Sch. and Brighton Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1945–48, R.E., s/sgt.; asst. engrn., N. Borneo, 1952; exec. engrn., 1956.

WENBAN-SMITH, W., C.M.G. (1960), C.B.E. (1957).—b. 1908; ed. Bradfield, and King's Coll., Camb.; cadet, Zanz., 1931; gr. II, 1933; A.D.O., Tang., 1935; D.O., 1943; senr., 1951; dir., estabs., 1953; min., social servs., 1958; redesign. min. for educ. and labr., 1959; chmn., publ. serv. comsn. and spkr., leg. coun., Nyasa., 1960.

WENTWORTH, M. F. G., C.M.G., O.B.E. (Mil.).—b. 1908; ed. Haileybury Coll., and Univ. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt.-col.; inspr., schs., G.C., 1930; senr. educ. offr., 1945; prin., teacher training coll., Tamale, 1946; admin. offr., cl. I, 1951; perm. sec., 1953; estab. sec., 1954; Ghana civil service; chmn., public serv. comsn., S. Leone, 1958; E.A.C.S.O., 1961.

WERTHEIM, L. M.—b. 1923; ed. Univ. of Witwatersrand, Jo'burg., and Lond. Sch. Hygiene and Trop. Med.; mil. serv., S.A.A.F., flt/armourer; med. offr., Tang., 1952; med. and health offr., H.K., 1961; jr., 1961.

WEST, E. M.—b. 1923; ed. Hendon County Sch. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–45, w/lt.; asst. principal, C.O., 1947; p.s. to par. U.S. of S., 1950; principal, 1952; advr. to U.K. deleg. to UNESCO, 1954; joint sec., Malta round table conf., 1955; office of U.K. comsnr., S'pore, 1958; p.s. to S. of S., Cols., 1961; ps. to Min. of S., 1962.

WEST, H. H.—b. 1915; ed. Woolwich Commercial and Tech. Inst.; mil. serv., 1939–45, S/capt.; mil. affrs. offr., Uga., 1945; office asst., geol. surv. dept., 1947; acctnts., treasy., 1948; senr. acctnt., 1955; under-sec., min. health, 1961; perm. sec., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WEST, H. W.—b. 1925; ed. Denstone Coll. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–47; staff surveyor, Uga., 1951; supt. surveys., 1961; asst. dir., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WEST, T. P.—b. 1923; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1941–47; learner gr. I, E.A.P. & T. dept., 1940; techn. gr. II, 1947; gr. I, 1948; asst. engrn. I, 1955; senr., 1960.

WESTERGREEN, C. V. L., M.B.E. (1957)—b. 1914; ed. St. Louis Coll., Sey.; mil. serv., 1940–46; cler. offr., Sey., 1935; cust. offr., 1946; clk., exec. and leg. couns., 1948; asst. sec. to govt., 1952; labr. and welfare offr., 1958; estab. offr., 1961.

WESTLAKE, R., D.S.C.—b. 1919; ed. The Gram. Sch., Shoreham, Sussex; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt. comdr.; cadet and asst. supt., police, S'pore, 1949–55; Uga., 1955; dep. supt., N. Borneo, 1960.

WESTON, B. J., C.M.G. (1960), O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1907; ed. Ashford Gram. Sch. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45, maj.; horticulturist, Cyp., 1931; asst. comsnr., Nicosia (secon.), 1937; admin. offr., 1939; comsnr. for dev. and post-war construct., 1943; comsnr., 1946; admin. offr., cl. I, 1951; senr. admin. offr., 1954; senr. comsnr., 1958; govt. sec., St. Helena, 1960.

WESTON, L., Q.C.—b. 1909; ed. Pembroke Coll., Oxford, and Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1943–46, lt.-col.; asst. custodian, enemy property, Pal., 1939; legal asst., 1946; mag., crown coun., Nig., 1950; asst. atty.-gen., N. Borneo, 1952; atty.-gen., Gambia, 1955; puisne judge, Tang., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WESTON, Q. V. L., O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1918; ed. Wellington Coll. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45, lieut.; admin. offr., cl. II, Fiji, 1940; clk. councils, 1946; admin. offr., cl. I, 1958; Br. comsnr. and consul, Tonga, 1959–60; asst. col. sec. (admin.), 1960.

WETHEY, Maj. I. H.—b. 1917; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and R.M.A., Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1938–48, I.A., maj.; dist. asst. N. Rhod., 1949; dist. offr., 1953.

WHARTON, S. H.—b. 1905 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, and Royal Coll., Edin. Univ. ; medical offr., B. Hond., 1942.

WHARTON, W. A.—b. 1907 ; ed. Combermere Sch. and Harrison Coll., Barb. ; cadet, G.P.O., Barb., 1926 ; clk., 1932 ; senr. clk., 1950 ; acctnt., G.P.O., 1956 ; asst. postmr.-gen., 1960.

WHEATCROFT, C. C. W.—b. 1921 ; ed. Hertford Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-41 ; asst. acctnt., Tang., 1945 ; treasury. acctnt., 1948 ; senr. acctnt., 1955 ; prin. asst. sec., fin., acctncy. and estab., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WHEATLEY, R. M.—b. 1929 ; ed. Tavistock Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv. 1949-51 ; cust. asst. Nyas., 1951 ; coltr., 1954 ; cust. offr. Mal., 1955 ; coltr. E.A.C.S.O., 1958 ; prin. coltr., 1962.

WHEELER, B. N. H.—b. 1926 ; ed. Marlborough Coll., Christ's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv. 1944-47, lieut. ; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951 ; D.O., 1953-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WHEELER, P. J. F., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1928 ; ed. Rugby Sch., and Magdalene Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1947-49, R. Sigs. ; dist. offr., Ken., 1954 ; secon., adminr., Tristan, 1961.

WHELAN, F. J.—b. 1923 ; ed. Wm. Hulme's Gram. Sch., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; mil. serv., 1942-47, capt. ; resdt. mag., N. Rhod., 1952 ; senr., 1960.

WHITAKER, J. R.—b. 1923 ; ed. Keighley Gram. Sch., Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1943-47, lt. R.E. ; exec. engr., Trin., 1950 ; senr., 1954 ; engr., H.K., 1954 ; asst. ch. engr., 1958 ; ch. engr., 1960.

WHITE, C. M. N., M.B.E.—b. 1914 ; ed. Preston Gram. Sch. and Balliol Coll., Oxford ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1938 ; D.O., 1940 ; land tenure offr., 1957.

WHITE, Sir Dennis, K.B.E. (1962), C.M.G. (1959), O.B.E. (1953).—b. 1910 ; ed. Bradfield Coll. ; cadet, Sarawak, 1932 ; dist. offr., 1938 ; civ. intern., 1941-45 ; col. admin. serv., 1946 ; sec. for native affrs., 1948 ; admin. offr., cl. IA, 1955 ; secon., Br. resdt., Brunei, 1958 ; high comsnr., Brunei, 1959-63.

WHITE, D. G.—b. 1912 ; ed. Ramsey Gram. Sch., Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll. and Univ. of Edin. ; vet. offr., Tang., 1939 ; senr., 1947 ; asst. D.V.S., 1949 ; D.D.V.S., 1958 ; redesig. dep. comsnr., 1960-62.

WHITE, E. G.—b. 1924 ; ed. Wycliffe Coll., Gloucs., and London Sch. of Econ. ; mil. serv., 1942-47, capt. (Gurkhas) ; admin. cadet, N. Borneo, 1950 ; Sarawak, 1953 ; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1956.

WHITE, H. MacD., O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1904 ; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca ; asst., adminr. gen's off., J'ca, 1920 ; 2nd cl. clk., treasury, 1924 ; 1st cl., 1937 ; acctnt., 1941 ; asst. treas., 1943 ; senr. asst. treas., 1944 ; trade adminr., 1950 ; perm. sec., 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

WHITE, J. A., C.P.M.—b. 1913 ; mil. serv., 1939-45, sgt. ; H.K. police, 1946 ; asst. supt., 1952 ; supt., 1955.

WHITE, P. N.—b. 1914 ; ed. Leeds Gram. Sch. and Univ. ; mil. serv., 1943-46, lieut. ; water engrn., N. Rhod., 1946 ; water engrn., gr. II, 1949 ; inspr., mines, 1953.

WHITE, S. I., O.B.E. (1956).—b. 1898 ; ed. Hoe Gram. Sch., Plymouth and City and Guilds Engrng. Coll. ; G.W. Rlwy., 1914 ; Buenos Aires Rlwy., 1921 ; Spanish (S.-M.) Rlwy., 1926 ; asst. inspr. engrn., C.A., 1927 ; inspr. engrn., 1935 ; chief tech. asst., min. of supply, 1941 ; asst. dir., fighting vehicles, 1942 ; asst. engrn., C.A., 1942 ; dep. chief engrn., 1947 ; dep. chief inspr. engrn., 1955-62.

WHITE, T. D., D.S.C. (1946).—b. 1921 ; ed. High Sch. for Boys, Colchester, and Plymouth Tech. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1941-46 ; Br. P.O., 1937-49 ; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949 ; asst. engrn., gr. I, 1953 ; senr. asst. engrn., 1960-62.

WHITEHEAD, B.—b. 1913 ; ed. Rutlish Sch., mil. serv., 1939-52, capt. ; asst. acctnt., E.A.R. & H., 1952 ; acctnt., E.A.C.S.O., 1954 ; senr. acctnt., 1962.

WHITELEGG, J. E.—b. 1922 ; ed. Bromley Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, Army (desps.) ; cl. offr., C.O., 1940 ; E.O., 1948 ; H.E.O., 1953 ; prin., 1958.

WHITELEGGE, D. S.—b. 1928 ; ed. Westminster Sch., and Christ Church, Oxford ; admin. offr., Mal., 1952 ; H.K., 1959 ; senr. admin. offr., 1962.

WHITELEY, P. A., M.C.—b. 1920 ; ed. Framlingham Coll. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, major ; welfare offr., Uga., 1946 ; community devel. offr., 1952-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WHITEMAN, G. J. D.—b. 1917 ; ed. Luton Gram. Sch. and Tech. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt., R.E.M.E. ; area mech. engrn., G.C., 1948 ; engrn., (mech.) Ken., 1952 ; dep. chief mech. engrn., 1953 ; chief mech. engrn., Uga., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WHITESIDE, E. F.—b. 1916 ; ed. John Bright Gram. Sch., Bangor Coll., Univ. of Wales ; field asst., Tang., 1938 ; research offr., E.A.C.S.O., 1946 ; field zool., Ken., 1953 ; zoologist (lower superscale), 1962.

WHITFIELD, D.—b. 1920 ; ed. Hillhead High Sch., and Allan Glen's Sch., Glasgow ; mil. serv., 1942-47 ; Br. P.O., 1937-49 ; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949 ; inspg. techn., 1954 ; asst. engrn., gr. I, 1955 ; senr., 1960.

WHITING, M. F. J.—b. 1920 ; ed. Boys' Sch., Anse Royale, Seychelles, and St. Louis Coll. ; clk., Nyasa., 1947 ; asst. collr., customs, 1949 ; supt., customs, Sarawak, 1955.

WHITLEY, S. P.—b. 1916 ; ed. Loretto, and Jesus Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt. ; asst. principal, N. Ireland, 1939 ; seconded to control comsn. for Germany, 1947-50 ; principal, min. of pensions, 1950 ; on loan to treasury, 1954-56 ; C.O., 1957 ; 1st sec., office of U.K. comsnr., S'pore., 1959-62 ; prin., C.O., 1962.

WHITTAKER, B. B.—b. 1915 ; ed. Keswick Sch. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-45, maj. ; survr., Zanz., 1937 ; staff survr., Ken., 1948 ; supt., surveys, 1950 ; asst. dir., 1953 ; dep. dir., lands and surveys, Uga., 1955 ; dir., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WHITTAKER, G. O.—b. 1932 ; ed. Haydon Rd. Elem. Sch., N'ham. High Sch., and Bristol Univ. ; asst. audtr., Tang., 1956 ; audtr., Windward Is., 1958 ; prin. audtr., 1960.

WHITTINGTON, H. M.—b. 1925 ; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford, Oxford and London Univs. ; mil. serv., 1943-46, sub-lt., R.N.V.R. ; admin. cadet, Nig., 1948 ; admin. offr., cl. II, E. Nig., 1958 ; admin. offr., cl. I, 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WHITTINGTON, N.—b. 1920 ; ed. Epsom County Secondary Sch. ; mil. serv., 1940-46 ; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1949 ; estab. offr., 1956-62.

WHITTLE, J. F.—b. 1924 ; ed. St. Paul's Lond. and Pembroke Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1943-46, Indian Army ; educ. offr., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WHITTLE, R. A., C.B.E. (1952), M.C.—b. 1897 ; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch. and Queen's Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1916-18 (invalided), lieut. ; asst. dist. comsnr., Uga., 1921 ; asst. sec., 1922 ; senr. asst. sec., 1932 ; asst. ch. sec., 1937 ; ret., 1941 ; secon. to C.O., as prin., 1939 ; asst. sec. (temp.), 1944 ; prin. (temp.), 1956 ; D.T.C., 1961-62.

WHITWORTH, B. D., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1911 ; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown. S.A., Emmanuel Coll., Camb. and St. George's Hosp., London ; M.O., Basuto., 1938 ; Swaz., 1955 ; D.M.S., 1957.

WHITWORTH, P.—b. 1911 ; ed. Haileybury Coll., Trinity Hall, Camb., and London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1938-46, capt. ; master, N. Rhod., 1949 ; educ. offr., 1951 ; prin. educ. offr., 1962.

WICKHAM, B. W.—b. 1916 ; ed. Malvern Coll. and Pembroke Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1939-43 ; cadet, Nyasa., 1941 ; asst. dist. comsnr., 1943 ; dist. comsnr., 1946 ; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1961.

WICKHAM, W. R.—b. 1926 ; ed. Sedbergh Sch. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1944-48 ; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple ; mag., Aden, 1953 ; ch. mag., 1956 ; cr. couns., Tang., 1959 ; asst. to law offr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WICKS, J.—b. 1909 ; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Guildford, King's Coll., Lond., and Christ Church, Oxford ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mil. serv., 1940-45 (desps. thrice), sqdn. ldr. ; cr. coun., Pal., 1946 ; permanent mag., H.K., 1948 ; dist. judge, 1953 ; puisne judge, Ken., 1958.

WICKSTEED, E. J. K.—b. 1916 ; ed. Cheltenham Coll., and Pembroke Coll., Oxford ; Mal. customs serv., 1939-49 ; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1950 ; cl. IB, 1958 ; cl. IA, 1961.

WIDDAS, K. T.D.—b. 1908 ; ed. Kent House, Whitehaven, and Cumberland and Westmorland Agric. Inst. ; mil. serv., 1939-48, major ; acctnt., med. dept., Nig., 1948 ; senr. acctnt., 1949 ; min. of trade and industry, N. Nig., 1957 ; prin. acctnt., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WIDDELL, J. W., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1922 ; ed. Hulme Gram. Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1941-45, capt. ; admin. cadet, Nig., 1949 ; cl. II, E. Nig., 1957 ; sec. to gov., E. Nig., 1957 ; cl. I, 1959-62 ; temp. prin. C.O., 1962 ; prin., 1963.

WIDDOWS, M. H.—b. 1924 ; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch., Crosby, and L'pool Univ. ; exec. engrn., gr. IV, Nig., 1945 ; gr. I, 1952 ; senr. exec. engrn., E. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WIDGERY, D. C.—b. 1924 ; ed. Badingham Coll., Surrey, St. Andrews Coll., S.A. : audit clk., Uga., 1943 ; acctnt., 1951 ; senr. acctnt., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WIGGINS, W. D. C., O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1905 ; ed. Dragon Sch., Oxford, King's Sch., Canterbury, and Univ. Coll., Lond. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.-col. ; survey dept., Nig., 1928 ; asst. dir., o' seas (geodetic & topog.), surveys 1946 ; dep. dir., 1948.

WIGLEY, F. S., C.P.M. (1957).—b. 1911 ; ed. Dean Close Sch., Cheltenham ; sub. inspr., police, Leeward Is. 1930 ; asst. supt., 1937 ; supt., 1939 ; Fiji, 1950 ; senr. supt. police, 1956-62.

WIGNALL, D.—b. 1917 ; ed. Clitheroe Royal Gram. Sch., and Edin. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt. ; asst. engrn. (later exec. engrn.), Uga., 1948. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WILBOURN, C. W.—b. 1916 ; ed. Chesterfield Tech. Coll., and Sheffield Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-46 ; solr., 1947 ; asst. registr. titles and conveyancer, Uga., 1952 ; asst. adminr.-gen., N. Rhod., 1955 ; asst. registr. lands and deeds, 1962.

WILBURN, W.—b. 1919 ; ed. Clint Rd. Elem. Sch., and Old Swan Tech. Inst. ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; Br. P.O., 1937-50 ; techn., gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1950 ; inspng. techn., 1954 ; asst. engrn., gr. I, 1955 ; senr., 1961.

WILBY, R. F.—b. 1926 ; ed. Bemrose Gram. Sch. and Edin. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1944-47, sub. lt. R.N. ; O.A.D., 1950 ; asst. audr., Nig., 1950 ; audr., N. Nig., 1953 ; senr. audr., Fiji, 1956.

WILD, W. A., D.F.C.—b. 1915; ed. Hilton Coll., Natal; mil. serv., 1937-46, R.A.F.; temp. dist. offr., Ken. 1946; dist. offr., 1950-62.

WILDERS, E. P. L., O.B.E. (1959)—b. 1909; ed. Clifton Coll. and King's Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939-47, major; asst. engrn., Uga., 1936; exec. engrn., P.W.D., Ken., 1947; D.P.W., Som., 1955. (Som. Govt. service.)

WILES, D. A., O.B.E. (1960)—b. 1912; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and Univs. of Lond. and Toronto; on staff Harrison Coll., 1935; public librarian, Barb., 1945; asst. col. sec., 1950; perm. sec., 1954; adminr., Montserrat, 1960.

WILFORD, G. E.—b. 1928; ed. Nottingham Univ.; geologist, Br. Borneo terrs., 1949.

WILKEY, A. R., M.B.E., T.D.—b. 1912; ed. Ashleigh Sch., Barnstaple; mil. serv., 1939-47, maj.; col. admin. serv., N. Borneo, 1947; asst. sec., asst. comsnr., inland rev., 1949-52; comsnr., inland rev., 1959.

WILKIE, A. M., C.M.G. (1962)—b. 1917; ed. Hillhead High Sch., Glasgow Univ. and Christ's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-43; cadet, Ken., 1940; cl. B, 1942; asst. fin. sec., 1950; secon., H.M. treasury, 1953; secon. as devel. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1955; fin. sec., 1957; Br. resdt. comsnr., N. Hebs., 1962.

WILKINS, A. J.—b. 1929; ed. Mt Radford Sch., Exeter; collr., customs and excise, Som., 1950; customs offr., Mal., 1955; asst. comsnr., customs, N. Borneo, 1957.

WILKINS, D. K.—b. 1922; ed. The Scots Coll., Sydney and Sydney Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-56, R.N.R., lt.; cadet, Tang., 1952; dist. offr., 1954; secon. admin. offr., N. Hebs., 1957.

WILKINSON, G. N.—b. 1913; ed. Dorking High Sch.; mil. serv., 1943-46; exec. engrn., Tang., 1949; provin. engrn., 1953; senr., 1955; D.D.P.W., Sarawak, 1956.

WILKINSON, H. D. D., C.B.E. (1961)—b. 1909; ed. Leeds Gram. Sch., Woodhouse Grove Sch., Paris and Camb. Univs.; asst. audr., Nig., 1933; Maur., 1940; senr., asst., Nig., 1946; prin., 1946; Ken., 1949; dep. dir., aud., Ken. and E.A.C.S.O. servs., 1952; asst. contrl. and audr.-gen., 1956; dir., audt., Uga., 1957-62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WILKINSON, J., D.F.M.—b. 1911; ed. Cent. Sec. Sch., Sheffield and Imp. Coll. Science and Techn.; mil. serv., 1940-45, R.A.F., f/o; educ. offr. (agric.), Tang., 1952; trng. div., min. agric., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WILKINSON, J. B. W., M.B.E.—b. 1912; ed. Workop Coll. and Christ's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.-col.; supvr., co-op. soc., N. Rhod., 1948; registr., co-op. socs., 1951; redesi. dir., co-ops. and African marketing (also registr., bldg. socs. and T.U.s.).

WILKINSON, R. A., O.B.E. (1961)—b. 1913; ed. Eton and New Coll., Oxford; cadet, Ken., 1935; secon. treas., 1936-37; inf. offr., 1942-43; sec't, 1943-46; senr. dist. comsnr., 1955; offr. i/c, Nairobi extra-provincial dist., 1957.

WILKINSON, W.—b. 1925; ed. Mexborough Gram. Sch., and Q.M.C. Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-47, lt.; scient. offr., termite res. unit., Ken. U.K. and Nig., 1953; res. offr., E.A.A.F.R.O., 1958.

WILKS, C. I.—b. 1907; ed. Cyfarthfa Castle Gram. Sch. and Cardiff Tech. Coll.; exec. engrn., P.W.D., Nig., 1947; engrn., P.W.D., H.K., 1952; asst. waterworks engrn., 1957; redesi. chief engrn., 1960-62.

WILKS, H. C. F.—b. 1916; ed. Priory Sch., Shrewsbury, and Milton Sch., Bula-wayo; admin. cadet, Ken., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; p.s. to gov., 1956; secon., C.O., 1958; senr. D.O., Ken., 1961.

WILL, A. G. K.—b. 1916; ed. privately; mil. serv., 1940-47, major; agric. field offr., Uga., 1949; secon., Bugishu coffee bd., as coffee offr., 1954-59; senr. field offr. (agric.), 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WILLAN, R. L.—b. 1921; ed. Fernden Sch., Haslemere, and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46; asst. consrv., forests, Tang., 1950; silviculturist, 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WILLBY, J. A.—b. 1927; livestock res. offr., Tang., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WILLETT, K. C.—b. 1911; ed. Dean Close Sch., Exeter Coll., Oxford, and Middx. Hosp., London Univ.; M.O., sleeping sickness research, Tang., 1946; med. research offr., E.A.C.S.O., 1948; senr. med. research offr., E.A.T.R.O., 1954; dir., W.A. inst. for tryps. research, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WILLEY, A. D.—b. 1917; ed. Scunthorpe Gram. Sch., and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46; surveyor, Nig., 1949; senr. surveyor, 1954; prin. surveyor, N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WILLIAMS, A. J.—b. 1920; ed. N. Walsham elem. Sch., Norfolk; mil. serv., 1941-46, f/o; Br. P.O., 1934-49; postmaster gr. II, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1949; gr. I, 1954; asst. contrl., 1954; senr., 1960; localisation offr., 1961-62.

WILLIAMS, C. B.—b. 1926; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb. and Durham Univ.; asst. master, Harrison Coll., Barb., 1948; asst. sec., chief sec's office, 1954; perm. sec. to premier, 1958.

WILLIAMS, C. E. F.—b. 1922; ed. Rondebosch Boys H. Sch., Cape Town and Cape Town Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-46, S.A.A.F., lt. (pilot); geol. Uga., 1949; senr. geol., 1959; secon. N. Hebs., 1959; asst. dir. geol. surv., Uga., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WILLIAMS, C. V., C.M.G. (1936).—b. 1903; ed. St. Olave's Sch. and St. John's Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1926; admin. offr., cl. II, 1945; cl. I, 1947; staff gr., 1951; N. regn., 1955; o.a.g., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WILLIAMS, D.—b. 1917; ed. Wolverhampton Gram. Sch. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj. (desps.); temp. asst. prin., C.O., 1947; asst. prin., 1947; prin., 1949; on loan to C.R.O., 1953–54; p.s. to min. of state, 1955; colonial attaché, Washington, 1956; asst. sec., C.O., 1960.

WILLIAMS, D. A.—b. 1929; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and Oxford Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; legal dftsman and asst. to atty.-gen., Barb., 1959; asst. legal dftsman., T.W.I., 1959.

WILLIAMS, D. J.—b. 1914; ed. Lancing and Christ Church Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; resdt. mag., Tang., 1951; senr. resdt. mag., 1956; puisne judge, 1961–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WILLIAMS, D. J.—b. 1915; inspr., schs., Berm., 1946; dir., educ., 1956.

WILLIAMS, E., O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1910; ed. Durham Sch., Aberdeen and Camb. Univs. and I.C.T.A.; mil. serv., 1939–42, capt.; supt., agric., Gam., 1934; agric. offr., Uga., 1935; asst. dir. of agric., Nyasa., 1951; dep. dir., 1955; dir., 1959; dir., dept. of agric., Uga., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WILLIAMS, E. M.—b. 1923; ed. Wade Deacon Gram. Sch., Widnes; mil. serv., 1942–47; asst. computer, surv. dept., Ken., 1949; asst. acctnt., E.A. customs and excise, 1950; dep. chief acctnt., 1954.

WILLIAMS, E. M. L., O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1920; ed. C.M.S. Gram. Sch., Freetown; tech. staff, printing dept., S.L., 1935; asst. supt. of wks., 1949; asst. govt. printer, 1951; govt. printer, 1953. (S.L. Govt. service.)

WILLIAMS, E. T.—b. 1911; ed. Accrington Gram. Sch. and Manchester Coll. of Technol.; engnr., way and wks., Mal. rlwy., 1941; asst. chief engnr., 1949; stores supt., 1956; asst. gen. man., 1957; gen. man., 1960; rlwy. advr., 1961–62.

WILLIAMS, E. W.—b. 1914; ed. Wembley County Sch.; apptd. C.A., 1931; acctnt.-gen's dept., Uga., 1939; senr. acctnt., 1948; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1951; dep., 1955; treasy. offr. of accts., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WILLIAMS, F. D. C., C.M.G. (1956).—b. 1913; ed. Leighton Pk. Sch., Reading, Lond. Sch. of Econ.; mil. serv., 1940–43, sgt.; cadet, Nig., 1946; asst. fin. sec., 1952; fin. sec., Jca, 1954; Fed. of Nig., 1956; econ. advr., 1957; perm. sec. to P.M., T.W.I., 1958; fin. sec., Gam., 1962.

WILLIAMS, F. R. J., O.B.E. (1961), M.B.E.—b. 1916; ed. Trinity Coll., Glenalmond and Keble Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, major (desps.); H.M. treasy., 1946; D.O., Uga., 1946; asst. chief sec., 1953; perm. sec., min. of natural resources, 1955–62. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WILLIAMS, G. L. V.—b. 1922; ed. S.L. Gram. Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; cler. serv., S.L., 1940; students sec., 1950; admin. offr., 1957. (S.L. Govt. service.)

WILLIAMS, H. H.—b. 1917; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch. and London Sch. of Econ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; clk., treasy. and customs, St. Vincent, 1941; asst. master, St. V. Gram. Sch., 1945; senr. clk., govt. office, 1947; clk., leg. co., 1949; admin. asst., 1954; prin. asst. sec., min. of trade and prod., 1956; D.O., Carriacou, (Grenada), 1956; asst. adminr., Gren., 1958; sec. to govt., 1960

WILLIAMS, I. M. G., C.B.E. (1960), O.B.E. (1954), M.B.E. (mil.) (1945).—b. 1914; ed. Tatterford and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj. (desps.); mil. admin., H.K., 1946; cadet, 1946; dist. offr. and mag., 1948; asst. col. sec., 1949; C.O., 1949–51; admin. offr., cl. II, Cyp., 1951; cl. I, 1953; senr. admin. offr., 1953; chief civil admin. offr., 1960.

WILLIAMS, J. A.—b. 1918; ed. Marlborough Coll., and St. John's Coll., Oxford; asst. D.O., Nig., 1946; asst. sec. and estab. offr., 1948; admin. offr., gr. III, S'pore, 1951; sec., public serv. comsn., 1952; admin. offr., Sarawak, 1956; D.O., 1956; admin. offr., cl. IC, 1961.

WILLIAMS, J. F. C.—b. 1915; ed. Charterhouse Sch. and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; asst. dist. traffic man., Sudan rlwys., 1938; port man., 1951; E.A.R. & H., 1955; ch. port man., 1962.

WILLIAMS, J. L.—b. 1913; ed. County High Sch., Bromsgrove; mil. serv., 1939–45, major; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1950; asst. traffic supt., 1954; dist. tffc. supt., 1961.

WILLIAMS, J. T.—b. 1915; ed. Ryhope S.S. (Durham); Tech. Coll., Sunderland; mil. serv., 1942–45, R.A. gunr.; police, 1945–46; resdt. mag., Tang., 1951; mag., H.K., 1961

WILLIAMS, M. V.—b. 1921; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch.; cler. serv., 1941; rev. offr., Union Is., 1950; senr. clk., 1951; prin. clk., 1952; senr. acctnt., 1958; col. postmaster, 1962.

WILLIAMS, N. E.—b. 1926; ed. Richmond and E. Sheen County Sch., Tiffin Sch. and Fitzwilliam Hse., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–48, R.A.F.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1952; dist. offr., 1954.

WILLIAMS, Capt. P. D., C.P.M. (1949).—b. 1912; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Kimberley; mil. serv., 1940–44, lieut.; asst. supt., Basuto. mounted police, 1937; supt., 1944; dep. comsnr., 1959.

WILLIAMS, R. D. M.—b. 1916; ed. Campbell Coll., Belfast, St. Andrews Univ., Queen's Univ., Belfast, and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1940; dist. offr., 1942; senr. dist. offr., gr. II, 1957; asst. chief estab. offr., 1960.

WILLIAMS, R. O.—b. 1920; ed. Caterham Sch., King's Coll., London, and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Ken., 1943; chief research offr., B. Guiana, 1952; asst. dir., agric. (research), 1954; dep. dir., agric., 1958; asst. dir., agric. (research), S'wak, 1959; dep. dir. agric., 1962.

WILLIAMS, S. J. A.—b. 1922; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana and Toronto Univ.; agric. offr., B. Hond., 1953.

WILLIAMS, T. H.—b. 1921; ed. Uppingham Sch. and Trinity Hall, Camb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt.; mag., N. Nig., 1955; ch. mag., 1961; ch. registr., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WILLIAMS, W. J., M.V.O.—b. 1919; ed. Warwick Acad., Bermuda, and Bermuda Commercial Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; asst. manager, Berm. News Bureau, 1946; manager, 1948; publicity dir., Berm. trade devel. bd., 1953; manager, 1956; dir., 1957.

WILLS, B. C.—b. 1918; ed. Croydon High Sch., Wye Agric. Coll. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1942; asst. dir., agric., Ken., 1954.

WILLS, J. L.—b. 1899; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mag., B. Guiana, 1947; rent assessor, 1949; addl. puisne judge, 1953; puisne judge, Wind. and Lee'd Is., St. Lucia circuit, 1955; Dominica, 1961.

WILMOT, E. T.—b. 1924; ed. Winchester Coll. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–47, R.A.F.; agric. offr., Nyas., 1950.

WILMOT-MORGAN, E. P.—b. 1918; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.M., capt.; engr., P.W.D., H.K., 1946; ch. engr., 1955; asst. D.P.W., 1960.

WILMSHURST, N. V. B.—b. 1913; ed. Whitgift Sch., Croydon; Br. constable, Pal. police, 1939; sgt., 1942; asst. supt., 1946; S'pore, 1948; dep. supt., police, S'pore, 1953; Fed. of Nig., 1956; senr. supt., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WILSON, A. C.—b. 1922; ed. Hillhead High Sch., Glasgow, and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–47, lieut.; asst. audr., S.L., 1947; audr., 1950; senr. audr., Tang., 1953; Basuto., 1956; prin. audr., B.B. & S., 1959.

WILSON, A. T.—b. 1926; ed. Cowley Sch., St. Helens, Leeds and Camb. Univs., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1949; chief agric. offr., 1959.

WILSON, B. D.—b. 1924; ed. Charterhouse, and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–45, lieut., Irish Guards; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1948; senr. admin. offr., 1959; admin. offr. staff, gr. C, 1961.

WILSON, D. W. T.—b. 1916; ed. Bishop Cotton Sch., and Camborne Sch. of Mines; mil. serv., 1940–46; water engr., N. Rhod., 1947; senr. water engr., 1957.

WILSON, Miss F. M.—b. 1914; ed. High Sch., Kendal, and Maria Grey Coll., London; prin., European sch., Uga., 1946; prov. educ. offr., Nig., 1949; prin., women's train. coll., Enugu, E. regn., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WILSON, F. R., C.M.G. (1963), O.B.E. (1946)—b. 1920; ed. Oundle and Trinity Hall, Camb.; dist. offr., Ken., 1947; p.s. to governor, 1956; senr. D.O., 1958; senr. dist. comsnr., 1958; prov. comsnr., 1960.

WILSON, L. F.—b. 1914; ed. Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch.; asst. checking offr., cust. and excise, Gren., 1948; inc. tax inspr., 1952; off. supt., elect. dept., 1957; asst. sec. to govt., 1960.

WILSON, N. W.—b. 1906; ed. Oundle Sch. and Royal Sch. of Mines; temp. mining offr., S.L., 1950; asst. dir., geol. surveys, 1951. (S.L. Govt. service.)

WILSON, P. E. D., M.C.—b. 1911; ed. Rossall Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; labr. offr., Ken., 1946; senr. labr. offr., 1949; asst. labr. comsnr., 1957.

WILSON, R. A. M.—b. 1923; ed. Linzie Acad., Glasgow High Sch., Skerry's Coll. and Glas. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; geologist, Cyp., 1951; N. Borneo, 1958; dep. dir., geol. survey dept., B. Borneo terrs., 1960.

WILSON, R. G., M.B.E.—b. 1917; ed. Bradfield Coll., Berks., and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–48; D.O., Ken., 1950; spl. comsnr., detn. camps, Ken., 1959.

WILSON, S. G., C.B.E. (1957)—b. 1909; ed. Royal Sch., Dungannon, N.I., Queen's Univ., Belfast, and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin. Univ.; vet. offr., Nyasa., 1934; prov. vet. offr., 1940; chief vet. research offr., Uga., 1946; ch. field zoologist, Ken., 1950; D.V.S., N. regn., Nig., 1952; chief, vet. research, 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WILSON, T. J. P.—b. 1922; ed. Oundle Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–47; cadet, N. Rhod., 1949; inf. offr., 1951; dep. ch. inf. offr., 1960.

WILSON, W. A. W.—b. 1922; ed. Nelson Gram. Sch., Cumberland and Barrow Tech. Coll.; mech. engr., Sudan civ. serv., 1946; dist. engr., 1952; asst. ch. mech. engr., 1953; mech. engr., P.W.D., N. Nig., 1956; senr. mech. engr., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WILSON, W. C. B.—b. 1919; ed. Lancing Coll.; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1946; asst. D.O., 1949; p.s. to governor, 1951; D.O., 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1956.

WILSON, W. D., M.B.E., M.C., D.S.O. (U.S.A.)—b. 1922; ed. Royal Belfast Academical Inst., Queen's Univ., Belfast, and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–46, major (Gurkha Brig.); cadet, Nig., 1948; admin. offr., cl. II, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WILSON, W. G., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1921; ed. Blaydon Gram. Sch., Co. Durham; mil. serv., 1940-46; asst. inspr., min. health, 1939; min. nat. insur., 1946; high. exec. offr., 1947; asst. prin., C.O., 1947; principal, 1950; secon., fin. sec., Maur., 1957-60; secon., D.T.C., 1961; trans. M.O.H., 1962.

WILSON-JONES, K.—b. 1917; ed. Altrincham Gram. Sch. and Manchester Univ.; apptd. min. of supply, 1941; econ. botanist, Sudan, 1946; prin. scientific offr., C.O. (scientific sec., pesticides research comtee.), 1955.

WILTON, H. J. F.—b. 1917; ed. Bexhill County Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn., gr. I, 1949; inspectr. techn., 1952; asst. engr., gr. I, 1955; sect. engr., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1960; senr. asst. engr., 1960.

WILTSHIRE, A. E., C.P.M.—b. 1920; ed. English Sch., Cairo; police constable, Pal., 1939; sgt. 1944; asst. inspr., Uga., 1945; inspr., 1947; dep. supt., 1951; senr. supt., police, 1954; dep. comsnnr., Aden, 1958; comsnnr., 1962.

WIMBUSH, S. H.—b. 1903; ed. Aysgarth, Haileybury Coll., and Oxford Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, Ken., 1925; silvicultural research and timber utiliz. offr., 1943-47; consvr., Nig., 1947 (N. Nig.); ret., re-app. temp. asst. consvr., forests, N. Nig., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WINDHAM, Sir Ralph (Kt.) (1960). Brill. Star of Zanz. (2nd cl.) (1959).—b. 1905; ed. Wellington Coll., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; leg. draftsman, Pal., 1935; relieving pres., dist. cts., 1942; pres., dist. ct., 1946; puisne judge, Cey., 1947; Ken., 1950; ch. just., Zanz., 1955; justice of appeal, E.A. ct. of appeal, 1958; chief just., Tang., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WINDHAM, W. E.—b. 1904; ed. Wellington Coll., London Univ.; barr.-at-law (Grays Inn), 1936; mil. serv., 1939-45, sqdn. ldr.; res. mag., N. Rhod., 1947; senr., 1954; puisne judge, N. Rhod., 1956.

WINDLEY, Sir Edward, K.C.M.G. (1958), C.M.G. (1953).—b. 1909; ed. Repton and Camb. Univ.; cadet, Ken., 1931; dep. prov. comsnnr., 1947; prov. comsnnr., 1949; ch. native comsnnr. and mem. (later min.) for African affrs., 1954; gov. and c.-in-c., Gam., 1958-62.

WINNINGTON-INGRAM, C., M.B.E. (1950).—b. 1914; ed. Bromsgrove Sch. and Keble Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1937; asst. D.O., 1939; D.O., 1949; secon. C.O., 1950-52; lands advr., Nyasa., 1954; dept. sec., 1959; perm. sec. min. of urban dev., 1961; perm. sec. min. internal affrs., 1962; trans. and commn., 1963.

WINSER, R. S.—b. 1921; ed. Bradford Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; D.O., Ken., 1942; munic. African affrs. offr., 1954; D.O., 1958; senr. dist. consmr., 1961; higher superscale, 1962.

WINSHIP, R.—b. 1909; ed. Bishop Auckland Gram. Sch. and King James Tech. Sch., Durham; contrlr., min. of civ. aviation, 1938; senr. air traff. offr., E.A.C.S.O., 1948; dep. dir., civ. aviation, H.K., 1952.

WINSLOW, A. V.—b. 1916; ed. Penang Free Sch. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; legal service, S.S., 1940; asst. off. assignee, 1940; dep. registr. and sheriff, sup. ct., S'pore, 1946; dist. judge, 1948; dep. publ. prosecutor, 1948; C.L.S., 1949; crown coun., 1949; senr., 1956; solr.-gen., 1957.

WINTER, D. W.—b. 1923; ed. Brechin High Sch., St. Andrews and Camb. Univs. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Zanz., 1947; Tang., 1957; senr. agric. offr., 1959-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WIRTH, A.—b. 1913; ed. Lyceum, Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1934; prin. offr., 1948; govt. stat., 1955; prin. electoral offr. and electoral registr., 1956; prin. govt. stat., 1957; under sec., 1959.

WISE, O. B.—b. 1907; ed. King's Sch., Rochester; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; asst. to dir., supplies, S. Leone, 1947; commerce and industry offr., 1949; senr. assessment offr., income tax, 1954; dep. comsnnr., income tax, 1958-62. (S.L. Govt. service.)

WISE, P. P.—b. 1913; ed. Berkhamsted Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj. (desps.); asst. audr., Nyasa., 1946; audr., 1948; audr. (later senr. audr.) Maur., 1950; senr. audr., Ken., 1952; prin. audr., 1957; dir., audit, N. Borneo, 1959.

WISE, W. E.—b. 1916; ed. Richmond, Surrey; mil. serv., 1939-47, lt. comdr. R.N.; F.O.A.T., Somalia, 1947-50; E.A.C.S.O., 1950-51; asst. advr., Aden, 1951-60; asst. chief sec., 1960; dep. Br. agent., 1961.

WISEHAM, J. A. L.—b. 1906; ed. Univ. Coll., London; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; sec. to premier and jud. minister, Burma; asst. custodian, enemy prop., Tang., 1948; resdt. mag., 1951; senr. resdt. mag., 1956; chief justice, Gam., 1957.

WITHER, A.—b. 1929; ed. Stranraer Acad. and Edin. Univ.; solr., Scot.; asst. admin.-gen., dep. off. receiver and dep. publ. trustee, Uga., 1956; dep. admin.-gen., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WOLAK, Z.—b. 1922; ed. (secondary in Poland) and Fitzwilliam House, Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45 (Polish forces); agric. asst., Nyas., 1949; asst. livestock offr., 1951; livestock offr., 1952.

WOLFF, J. A. H.—b. 1912; ed. Haileybury and Peterhouse, Camb.; dist. offr., Ken., 1935; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1955; electoral registr. and prin. electoral offr., 1956; prov. comsnnr., 1959.

WOLFFSOHN, A. L. A., M.B.E. (1963).—b. 1926; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1945–48, R.A.M.C.; asst. consvr., forests, B. Hond., 1952; senr., 1961.

WOLLASTON, P. G.—b. 1909; ed. St. Edmund's Coll., Shillong, Assam; govt. serv., Burma, 1927–48; audit dept., N. Borneo, 1949; auditor, 1955.

WOLSTENHOLME, J. O.—b. 1920; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch., and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt.; ghee grading off., Tang., 1947; livestock off., 1948. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WOLTERS, N. E.—b. 1910; ed. privately; shipping off., dept. of markts. and exports, Nig., 1949; prin. shipping off. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WONG, Cyril Hok-Tsang.—b. 1913; ed. H.K. Univ.; asst. M.O., H.K., 1946; M.O., 1951; senr. med. and health off., 1959.

WONG, Ching Kuen.—b. 1910; asst. M.O., H.K., 1947; M.O., 1951; med. and health off., 1960.

WONG, Hok Nin—b. 1908; ed. St. Joseph's Coll. and H.K. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt. R.A.M.C.; Chinese M.O., H.K., 1933; M.O., 1947; prin. med. and health off., 1960.

WONG, Ting-Tsai.—b. 1921; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., H.K., Univ. of H.K., Univ. Coll., Lond.; archt. P.W.D., H.K., 1951; asst. chief archt., 1960; rediesg. senr. archt., 1962.

WONNACOTT, C. E.—b. 1914; ed. Glouc. Tech. Coll.; Br. P.O., 1935–44; inspr., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1944; inspg. techn., 1947; supvg. techn., 1952–62.

WOOD, C. H.—b. 1923; ed. Alleyns Sch. and London Sch. of Econ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt.; cadet, customs serv., Mal., 1947; dist. off., M.C.S., 1950; asst. sec. econ. affrs., S'pore, 1952; asst. fin. sec. Fed. of Mal., 1954; asst. sec., labr. and lands, Ken., 1957; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1960.

WOOD, E. M. W.—b. 1912; ed. Haileybury Coll. and Peterhouse, Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, civ. affrs. offr., Som., 1941–46; customs, F.M.S., 1934; Sudan, 1937; admin. offr., Som., 1947; senr. dist. comsnr., 1957. (Som. Govt. service.)

WOOD, F.—b. 1923; ed. St. Olave's and St. Saviour's Gram. Sch., London; mil. serv., 1941–46, lieut.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1948; D.O., 1950. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WOOD, F. K. D.—b. 1913; ed. Trent Coll., and Christ's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45, major; educ. offr., Uga., 1947; prin., govt. teacher train. coll., 1948; senr. educ. offr., 1955; asst. sec., social servs., 1956–58. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WOOD, J.—b. 1921; ed. King Edward VII Sch., Lytham; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; asst. audr., Ken., 1947; audr., 1950; senr. audr., Nig., 1952; prin. audr., W. Nig., 1956; dep. dir., audit, 1959–62. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WOOD, P.—b. 1918; ed. King Edward VII Sch., Lytham; mil. serv., 1939–45, f/o; signals offr., S.L., 1946; H.K., 1952; chief signals offr., 1957.

WOOD, R. B., M.B.E. (1957).—b. 1914; ed. Cent. Br. Sch., H.K.; mil. serv., 1939–45, H.K.R.N.V.R., lt.; senr. cler. and acct. staff, H.K., 1931; cl. III, 1934; offr. i/c, rep claims reg. off., 1946; assessor, gr. II, incl. rev., 1947; gr. I, 1951; ch. asssr., 1959.

WOOD, S. C.—b. 1921; ed. Latymer Upper Sch., Oxford and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt.; educ. offr., Uga., 1948; senr. educ. offr., 1955; asst. dir., educ., 1948; ch. educ. offr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

WOOD, W., M.B.E. (1950).—b. 1919; ed. Chorlton High Sch., Manchester and Univ. Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1941; dist. offr., 1943; prin. asst. sec., 1952; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1956; perm. sec., 1959–62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WOOD, W. A.—b. 1927; ed. Hymers' Coll., Hull; exec. engnr., Tang., 1951; asst. comsnr. (works), B.S.I.P., 1959; rediesg. D.D.P.W., 1962.

WOOD, W. E.—b. 1911; ed. Mill Hill Sch.; air min., 1941–46; temp. secon. to P.W.D., Nig., 1942–44; exec. engnr., P.W.D., N. Nig., 1948; gr. I, 1952; senr. exec. engnr., 1953; chief engnr., 1955 (chief water engnr.). (Nig. Govt. service.)

WOODALL, J. G.—b. 1907; ed. Peekskill Mil. Acad. and Montreal Tech. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, major; dir., publ. transportation bd., Berm., 1950.

WOODHOUSE, W. M.—b. 1911; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford, and Peterhouse, Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–45, capt., R.E.; archt., air min. and M.A.P., 1939–43; bldg. res. offr., D.W.W.I., 1947; bldg. dev. advr., 1951; dep. hd., tropical bldg. section, C.O. and bldg. res. stn., D.S.I.R., 1954; head, and advr. D.T.C., 1961.

WOODMAN, R. A. Y.—b. 1916; ed. Cheswick Gram. Sch.; Br. P.O., 1933–49; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn., gr. I, 1949; inspect. techn., 1952; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1956; sect. engnr., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1960; senr. asst. engnr., 1960; senr. sect. engnr., 1962.

WOODROFFE, I., O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1924; ed. Marlborough Coll., and St. John's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943–46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952; col. sec., Sey., 1958; o.a.g., 1961; admin. offr., gr. II, Tang., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WOODROW, F. H., C.B.E. (1957), O.B.E. (1950).—b. 1905; Mundella Sch. and Univ. Coll., Notts.; asst. engr., P.W.D., Nig., 1929; senr. exec. engr., 1949; D.D.P.W., Tang., 1951; D.P.W., 1954; perm. sec., min. of urban local govt. and wks., 1959; perm. sec. min. of comm., power and wks., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WOODS, F. J.—b. 1907; ed. St. Brendon's Coll., Bristol, and Bristol Univ., mil. serv., 1940–45, maj.; survr., N. Rhod., 1931; senr. survr., 1947; dep. dir., survey, N. Nig., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

WOODS, J.—b. 1927; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Chelmsford; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1950; asst. dist. off., 1951; prin. asst. sec., 1952; secon., municipal sec., 1953; Chinese affrs. off., 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1960.

WOODS, M. L.—b. 1922; ed. Bishops Stortford Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt.; E.O., Cent. Stats. Off., 1947; Col. Off., 1948; H.E.O., 1952; asst. to col. attache, Wash., 1958–60; S.E.O., Col. Off., 1961; prin. 1962.

WOODSTOCK, Mrs. E. J. S. C.—b. 1917; ed. St. Hugh's High Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. service, 1943–46 A.T.S.; stenographer, resdt. mag's court, J'ca, 1939; asst. clk., gr. I, 1946; dep. clk., courts, 1948; clk., courts, 1953; asst. crown solr., 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

WOODWARD, K.—b. 1930; ed. Plymouth Coll., and Keble Coll., Oxford Univ.; office asst., N. Hebs., 1953; asst. sec., 1957.

WOODWARD, R.—b. 1912; survr. of ships, H.K., 1946; senr. survr. of ships, 1953; asst. dir., marine (ships surveys), 1959; marine mag., 1959–62.

WOOKEY, W. K. C.—b. 1912; ed. Sexey's Sch. and Lewisham Sch., Weston; cadet (Chartered Co's. serv.), N. Borneo, 1936; admin. off. cl. III, 1940; cl. II, 1946; dist. off., col. admin. serv., 1946; cl. IB, 1956; cl. IA, 1959.

WOOLCOCK, E. R.—b. 1918; ed. Brighton, Hove and Sussex Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46; H.M. customs and excise, U.K., 1939; collr., customs, Ken. and Uga., 1946; senr. collr., E.A.C.S.O., 1955; prin. collr., 1957; regl. comsnr., customs, 1957; asst. dep. comsnr., 1962.

WOOLDRIDGE, R. L., D.F.C.—b. 1915; ed. St. Paul's Sch., and Royal Vet. Coll.; mil. serv., 1941–45, R.A.F.; vet. off., Ken., 1949; prov. vet. off., 1956.

WOOLF, M. A.—b. 1922; ed. Mill Hill and Trinity Hall, Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.N.V.R., lieut.; educ. off., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WOOLIAS, F. H.—b. 1924; ed. Hull Trinity House Navigation Sch.; master mariner; asst. port off., Zanz., 1953.

WOOLLER, G.—b. 1912; ed. Shaftesbury Sch.; temp. tugmaster, K.U.R. & H., 1940; temp. 2nd off. (marine) 1941; 1st off. (marine), E.A.R. & H., 1945; comdr. (marine), 1947–62.

WORTHY, S. A.—b. 1908; ed. Malmesbury Sch.; mil. serv. (R.A.F.), 1928–34, 1939–45; signals off., M.T.C.A., 1946; apptd. stores disposal bd., E.A., 1951; comms. off., civil aviation, E.A., 1953; chief telecoms. off., 1958–62.

WOTHERSPOON, C. I.—b. 1912; ed. Glenalmond and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–1945, major; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. & H., 1948; dist. traffic supt., 1950; asst. chief commercial supt., 1955; chief admin. off., 1960–62.

WOULFE-FLANAGAN, H. R. J.—b. 1903; ed. Downside Sch. and Stonyhurst Coll.; asst. supt., imports and exports, H. Kong, 1945; asst. dir., commerce and industry, 1950; quartering authy., 1952.

WRAY, M. O., C.M.G. (1956), O.B.E. (1954).—b. 1912; ed. St. George's Sch., Harpenden and Wadham Coll., Oxford; admin. cadet, Uga., 1935; asst. D.O., 1937; D.O., 1945; admin. sec., Zanz., 1949; dep. ch. sec. (later admin. sec.), B.B.S., 1952; res. comsnr., Bech. Prot., 1955; chief sec., N. Rhod., 1959–62.

WRE福德, C. K., C.M.G. (1956)—b. 1906; ed. Cranleigh and Clare Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; cadet. Nig., 1928; admin. off., cl. III, 1931; cl. II, 1946; cl. I, 1949; staff gr., 1953; N. regn., 1954; ret., 1959; re-app. admin. off., S. Cams., 1960.

WREN, E. P.—b. 1915; ed. St. Philip's Gram. Sch., Birmingham; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. off., 1948; dep. dir. of public relations, 1957. (Tang. Govt. service.)

WRIGHT, A. M. J.—b. 1912; ed. Brentwood Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–45, lt.; archt., H.K., 1938; ch. archt., 1950; asst. D.P.W., 1956; D.D.P.W., 1959; D.P.W. and M.L.C., 1963.

WRIGHT, A. R.—b. 1906; ed. Haverstock Sch.; mil. serv., 1944–47, maj.; supt. police, Maur., 1954; trans. comsnr., 1960.

WRIGHT, J. D., R.V.O. (1953).—b. 1908; ed. Canterbury Publ. Sch.; Sydney (Aust.) Tech. Coll.; C'wealth dept. of Interior, 1937–44; suprvy., Fiji, 1947; asst. work study engr., 1956; staff engr., 1959.

WRIGHT, J. T.—b. 1911; ed. L.C.C. Sch.; mil. serv., 1927–33 and 1941–46; inland rev. dept., 1934; Ken. govt. serv., 1946; E.A.C.S.O., 1948; asst. estab. off., E.A. posts and telecoms. admin., 1950; senr. estab. off., 1955; prin. estab. off., 1960–62.

WRIGHT, O. F.—b. 1924; ed. Cheltenham Gram. Sch., and Reading Univ.; agric. off., Sarawak, 1947; agric. o-in-c., staff training sch., 1954.

WRIGHT, S. V.—b. 1911; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., S.L.; cler. serv., S.L., 1929; asst. col. sec., 1950; clk., house of reps., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

WRIGHT, W., M.B.E. (1962), C.P.M. (1960).—b. 1920; ed. All Saints, Sudbury; mil. serv., 1939-46; asst. inspr., Ken. police, 1946; asst. supt., Zanz., 1949; supt., 1959; senr. supt., 1961.

WRIGHT, W. A.—b. 1923; ed. Armagh Academy, Queen's Univ., Belfast, Peterhouse, Camb. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Gam., 1947; Ken., 1950; senr. agric. offr., Maur., 1959; Ken., 1961.

WRIGHT, W. A.—b. 1923; ed. St. Columba's Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1942-48, R.N.V.R., R.I.N.; cadet, Nyas., 1950; secon. Mal., 1951; Nyas., 1953; admin. offr., cl. B, B.S.I.P., 1956; cl. A, 1962.

WRIGHT, W. J. R.—b. 1911; ed. Falkirk High Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; admin. cadet, S.L., 1946; asst. dist. comsnr., 1949; clk., ex. co., 1950; dist. comsnr., 1951; admin. offr., gr. II, 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

WRIGHT-NOOTH, G. A. R., O.P.M. (1957) C.P.M.—b. 1917; ed. Bedford Sch.; mil. serv., 1939, lt.; police cadet, H.K., 1939; asst. supt., 1942; senr. supt., 1952; asst. comsnr., 1953.

WU, Hel-tak.—b. 1917; ed. King's Coll., H.K.; Univ. of H.K., Lond. Univ.; univ.-trained master, H.K., 1939; master, 1950; secon. Sar., 1952 and 1955; H.K., 1960; senr. educ. offr., 1961.

WYILE, H. W.—b. 1923; ed. Stockport Gram. Sch. and Manchester Univ.; M.O., N. Borneo, 1947; H.K., 1954; prin. med. and health offr., 1960.

WYKES, W. S.—b. 1926; ed. Ensham Cent. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941; Br. P.O., 1941-50; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn., gr. I, 1950; asst. engr., gr. II, 1955; gr. I, 1958; senr. asst. engr., 1961.

WYLIE, A. D. B., O.B.E. (1957)—b. 1909; ed. Leith Acad.; mil. serv., 1939-45; press supt., Tang., 1949; asst. govt. printer, 1952; govt. printer, 1953-62.

WYLIE, C., Q.C., E.D.—b. 1905; ed. Auckland Gram. Sch. and N.Z. Univ.; barrister, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1941-46, maj. (deaps.); cr. coun., Mal., 1946; senr. fedl. coun., 1950; atty.-gen., Barb., 1951; B. Guiana, 1955; atty.-gen., Br. Caribbean pre-fed. estab., 1956; T.W.I., 1958; fed. justice, 1959; ch. justice, S'wak, N. Borneo and Brunei, 1962.

WYLIE, N. R.—b. 1913; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch., Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1939, Pte. (P.O.W., 1940-45); mag. Uga., 1952-60; H.K., 1961; actg. D.J.

WYN-HARRIS, Sir Percy, K.C.M.G. (1950), M.B.E.—b. 1903; ed. Gresham's Sch., Holt, and Caius Coll., Camb.; cadet, Ken., 1926; settlement offr. (Kikuyu land claims), 1939-40; labr. liaison offr., 1944; prov. comsnr., 1945; ch. native comsnr., 1947; gov. and c-in-c, Gam., 1949-58; adminr., N. Cameroons, 1960-61.

XUEREB, I. M.—b. 1910; ed. Lyceum, and Royal Univ., Malta; 2nd cl. postal clk., Malta, 1930; postal clk., 1947; spec. cl., 1948; acctnt., posts and tel. dept., 1959.

XUEREB, J. L.—b. 1906; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; postal clk., Malta, 1925; sub. inspr., police, 1928; inspr., 1936; supt., 1941; asst. comsnr., police, 1954; dep. comsnr., 1956.

YAP Jin Hwee.—b. 1921; ed. West China Union Univ.; asst. dental surg., H.K., 1949; dental surg., 1956; senr., 1961.

YAP Pow Meng.—b. 1921; ed. Victoria Institution, H.K., and Camb. Univ.; M.O., H.K., 1948; psychiatric spec., 1953; senr. psych. spec., 1959; lect. in psychiatry and ext. examr. in psychology, Univ. of H.K.; consultant psychiatrist to H.M.'s Forces, H.K.

YATES, A. J., C.P.M. (1961).—b. 1914; ed. Ashford Gram. Sch., and Royal Agric. Coll., Cirencester; mil. serv., 1939-42; vet. dept., Nyasa., 1939-43; asst. inspr., police, 1943; asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1954; senr., 1960; asst. comsnr., 1962.

YATES, E.—b. 1928; ed. Strathallan Sch. and Edin. Univ.; livestock offr., Ken., 1951; agric. offr., 1955.

YEARWOOD, R. K.—b. 1918; ed. Dulwich Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46; capt.; customs cadet, Mal., 1946; senr. customs offr., S'pore, 1953; asst. comsnr., customs, N. Borneo, 1957.

YELF, J. D.—b. 1920; ed. Taunton Sch., Trinity Hall, Camb. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1943; senr. agric. offr., Fiji, 1956.

YEO, D.—b. 1925; ed. Univ. Coll., Exeter; scientific offr., Uga., 1948; Tang., 1950; senr. scientific offr., 1951; prin. scientific offr., physicist to col. pesticides research unit, Tang., 1956; secon. O.I.C.M.A., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

YEOH, Guan Eng.—b. 1908; ed. H.K. Univ., and Royal Coll. of Physcns. and Surgns., Eng.; Chinese M.O., H.K., 1934; port health offr., 1937; M.O., 1947; prin. med. and health offr., 1960.

YEOMAN, G. H.—b. 1920; ed. Highgate Sch. and Royal Vet. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939-45, lieut.; vet. offr., Tang., 1949-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

YONGE, D. D., M.C.—b. 1918; ed. Epsom Coll., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1948; D.O., 1950; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1959.

YONGE, Miss E. M.—ed. St. Hugh's Coll., Oxford; woman educ. offr., Ken., 1947.

YORK, A. D.—b. 1907; ed. The King's Hospital and Trinity Coll., Dublin; interned 1942-45; cadet, M.C.S., 1929; cl. V, 1932; res., Labuan, 1934; cl. IV, 1936; D.O., 1938; cl. III, 1941; cl. II, 1946; res. comsnr., cl. IB, 1948; p.a.s., comsnr.-gen., S.E. Asia, 1950; pres., munic. coun., K. Lumpur, cl. IA, 1954-62.

YORK, J. D. C., C.P.M. (1958).—b. 1918; ed. Repton Sch.; mil. serv., 1942-48; S. Rhod. police, 1939; asst. supt., Nyas., 1949; supt., 1957; senr. supt., 1961.

YORKE, F. G.—b. 1914; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L.; labr. inspr., St. L., 1952; prin. clk., admin., 1955; supt., prisons, staff offr., spec. reserve, police, 1958.

YOUENS, P. W., C.M.G. (1962), O.B.E. (1960)—b. 1916; ed. King Edward VII Sch. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; naval serv., 1939-40, sub-lt.; cadet, S.L., 1939; asst. dist. comsnr., 1942; dist. comsnr., 1948; com. H.Q., judicial and Freetown police dists., 1950; asst. sec., Nyas., 1951; dep. ch. sec., 1953; M.L.C., 1950 and 1954; sec. to P.M. and cab., 1963.

YOUNG, A. M.—b. 1924; ed. Royal High Sch., Edin. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-46, R.N.V.R., sub-lieut.; admin. offr. G.C., 1951; Nyas., 1952.

YOUNG, G. S.—b. 1925; ed. City of Oxford High Sch., and Reading Univ.; tsetse offr., Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

YOUNG, G. V. C.—b. 1921; ed. Cabin Hill, Knock, Belfast, Campbell Coll. and Queen's Univ., Belfast; barrister-at-law, N. Ireland; crown coun., G.C., 1947; asst. atty.-gen., Sarawak, 1955; dep. public prosecutor, 1955.

YOUNG, J.—b. 1913; ed. R.N. Coll., Dartmouth, Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; cadet, Tang., 1936; dist. offr., 1938; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

YOUNG, J. A. E.—b. 1912; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana and B.N.C., Oxford; temp. cler. asst., local govt. bd., B. Guiana, 1930; survr's apprentice, 1932; cl. III clk., 1935; survr., 1938; dist. comsnr., 1947; prin. asst. sec., 1954; perm. sec., 1957.

YOUNG, J. C.—b. 1914; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; prob. audit dept., B. Guiana, 1935; clk., 1936-50; senr. examining offr., 1950; audr., 1954; senr. (later prin.) audr., 1957.

YOUNG, K. D., O.B.E. (1961), Brill. Star of Zanz.—b. 1916; ed. Sherborne, Trinity Hall, Camb., and St. Geo. Hosp., London; mil. serv., 1940-46, surg. lt.-com.; M.O., Zanz., 1947; S.M.O. (clinical), Som., 1955. (Som. Govt. service.)

YOUNG, Kwan-tung.—b. 1912; ed. La Salle Coll., H.K. Univ.; M.O., aux. med. serv., 1941; asst. M.O., 1945; M.O., 1950; senr. med. and health offr., 1959.

YOUNG, R. A.—b. 1927; ed. Gosforth Gram. Sch., and King's Coll., Durham; admin. offr., S'wak., 1952; dist. offr., 1962.

YOUNG, R. H.—b. 1912; ed. Highgate Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; apptd. information dept., C.O., 1948; asst. public relations advr., D.W.W.I., 1951-53; public relations advr., B. Guiana, 1953-54; senr. inf. offr., C.O., 1954; prin. U.K. inf. offr., Tang., 1958-59; prin. inf. offr. C.O., 1960.

YOUNG, S. M.—b. 1919; ed. St. Andrew's Univ. and Moray Hse. Coll., Edin.; mil. serv., 1940-46, Polish forces in G.B., 2nd lt.; educ. offr., Nig., 1952; prov. educ. offr., 1953; senr. educ. offr., 1956; prin. educ. offr., 1960-63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

YOUNGJOHNS, B. J.—b. 1924; ed. King Edward's Sch., Birmingham, and Oriel Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942-47; asst. registr., co-op. socs., Basuto., 1952; registr., 1957.

YOUNIE, E. M.—b. 1926; ed. Fettes Coll., and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944-46; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

YUDELOWITZ, Miss R.—ed. Jeppe High Sch. for Girls, Jo'burg., Witwatersrand Tech. Coll. Art Sch., Univ. of Cape Town, Cent. Sch. of Art, Lond.; A.I.G. coast artly. spec., S.A. forces, 1942-46; staff art. E.A. Lit. Bureau, 1949.

ZAMMIT, C. G.—b. 1911; ed. Lyceum, Malta and Univ. of Lond. Inst. of Archaeol.; asst. curator, archaeol., 1930; curator, 1934; dir., museum, Malta, 1955.

ZEHNDER, L. P.—b. 1909; ed. St. Thomas' Sch., Sarawak, Bishop Cotton Sch., Bangalore, and Univ. Coll., Rangoon; asst. forest offr., Sarawak, 1946; asst. consvr., forests, 1951.

ZEPHIRIN, Miss M. P.—b. 1930; ed. General Hosp., Boston, Mass., U.S.A.; nutrition offr., Wind. Is., 1956.

ZUBEIR RIJAL—b. 1921; ed. Govt. Central Sch., Zanz., Secondary Sch., Makerere Coll., Uga., and Queen Mary Coll., London Univ.; teacher, Zanz., 1945; educ. offr., 1953.

PART IV

PARLIAMENTARY AND NON-PARLIAMENTARY PAPERS OF COLONIAL INTEREST PUBLISHED DURING 1962

Arranged in three parts : (a) periodicals, (b) by subject,
(c) by territories.

(For earlier papers see *The Colonial Office List* 1931 to 1961.)

Parliamentary Papers :

Cmd. and Cmnd.	Command Paper
H.C.	House of Commons
T.S.	Treaty Series

Non-Parliamentary Papers :

Col.	Colonial numbered series
S.I.	Statutory Instruments
Unnumbered publications.	

(a) PERIODICALS

Overseas Geology and Mineral Resources ; the quarterly bulletin of the Overseas Geological Surveys. Vol. 1, No. 1, 1950-. Annual subscription £2 2s.

Tropical Science ; the quarterly journal of the Tropical Products Institute. Vol. 1, No. 1, 1959-. Annual subscription £1 6s.

Corona ; the journal of Her Majesty's Overseas Service. Monthly. Vol. 1, No. 1, February 1949- Vol. 14, No. 12, December, 1962. Annual subscription £1 8s.

Digest of Quarterly Statistics. Quarterly. No. 1, March-April, 1952- No. 54, July, 1962. Annual subscription £1 12s.

Empire Survey Review. Quarterly. Vol. 1, No. 1, 1931-. Published by the Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations. Annual subscription £1 2s.

Journal of Local Administration Overseas. Quarterly. Vol. 1, No. 1, 1962. Annual subscription 11s. 4d.

Oversea Education ; a journal of educational experiment and research in tropical and sub-tropical areas. Quarterly. Vol. 1, No. 1, 1929- Vol. 34, No. 4, January, 1963. Annual subscription 9s. 4d.

Commonwealth Today ; a pictorial magazine relating to colonial life and development. Published eight times a year for the Colonial Office by the Central Office of Information. 10s. 6d. for 8 issues.

(b) PAPERS ARRANGED BY SUBJECT

AVIATION

Colonial Air Navigation (Amendment) Order, 1962. S.I. 2597.

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Colonial Development and Welfare Act, 1959. Accounts of the receipts and payments of the Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations and the Secretary of State for the Colonies, for 1960-61 in respect of loans for approved Colonial Development Programmes; together with the Report of the Comptroller and Auditor-General thereon. H.C. 105.

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COLONIAL TERRITORIES

Colonial Territories, 1961-62. Cmnd. 1751.

EDUCATION

Report of the Second Commonwealth Education Conference. Cmnd. 1655.

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FINANCE

Colonial Loans Acts, 1949 and 1952. Statement of Guarantee given by the Treasury on November 29,

1961 and January 25, 1962, in pursuance of Section 1 of the Colonial Loans Act, 1949, as amended by Section 1 of the Colonial Loans Act, 1952, on a Loan to be made to the Colony and Protectorate of Kenya by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. H.C. 92.

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FISHERIES

An Investigation of the Biology and Culture of an East African Oyster, *Crassastrea cucullata*. By V. D. Van Someren, M.B.E. and P. J. Whitehead. Colonial Fishery Publication No. 14.

GEOLOGY AND MINING

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METEOROLOGY

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PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

The Public Service Commission in Overseas Territories.
By. J. A. Mulhall, C.M.G., O.B.E.

RESEARCH

A Case Study of Uganda. Roads and Road Transport in an undeveloped Country. By E. K. Hawkins. Colonial Research Publication No. 32.

Notes on the Tonal System of Northern Rhodesian Plateau Tonga. By Hazel Carter. Colonial Research Study. No. 35.

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TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION

Department of Technical Co-operation Recruitment for Service Overseas, Future Policy. Cmnd. 1740.

(c) PAPERS ARRANGED BY TERRITORIES

ADEN

Accession of Aden to the Federation of South Arabia. Exchange of letters between Federal and Aden Ministers and the Secretary of State for the Colonies. Cmnd. 1814.

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Aden Protectorate (Amendment) Order in Council, 1962. S.I. 2178.

Aden and South Arabian Protectorate (High Commissioner) Order, 1962. S.I. 2179.

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Northern Rhodesia. Proposals for Constitutional Change. Cmnd. 530.

Draft on Instructions to be given to the Governor of Northern Rhodesia. Order in Council. August 24, 1962.

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AFRICA—EAST

East African Common Services Organization Colonial Report, 1961.

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Eastern Africa Court of Appeal (Appeal to Privy Council). Order in Council, 1962. S.I. 2601.

KENYA

Kenya (Constitution) (Amendment) Order in Council, 1962. S.I. 2599.

Colonial Loans Act, 1949 and 1952. Statement of Guarantee given by the Treasury on November 29, 1961 and January 25, 1962, in pursuance of Section I of the Colonial Loans Act, 1949, as amended by Section I of the Colonial Loans Act, 1952, on a loan to be made to the Colony and Protectorate of Kenya by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. H.C. 92.

Report of the Kenya Constitutional Conference, 1962. (Chairman: The Rt. Hon. R. Maudling, M.P.). April 6, 1962. Cmnd. 1700.

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Kenya (Procedure in Appeals to Privy Council) Order in Council, 1962. S.I. 2600.

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- Uganda (Constitution) Order in Council, 1962. S.I. 405.
 Draft Instructions to be given to the Governor and Commander-in-Chief of the Uganda Protectorate. Order in Council, February 26, 1962.
 Uganda (Constitution) (Amendment). Order in Council, 1962. S.I. 625.
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DIFFERENCES BETWEEN LOCAL AND GREENWICH MEAN TIME

Territory							Deduct from G.M.T.	Add to G.M.T.
							Hours	Hours
Aden	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	3
Antigua	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	—
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	—
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	—
Basutoland	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	2
Bechuanaland Protectorate	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—
British Guiana	..	..	..	..	..	..	3h.45mins.	—
British Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	—
British Solomon Islands Protectorate (Honiara)	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	10
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	8
Canton Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	—
Dominica	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	—
Falkland Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	—
Fanning Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	—
Fiji	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	12
Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—
Gibraltar	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—
Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—
(Gilbert and Ellice Islands)	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	12
(Line Islands)	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	—
(Ocean Island)	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	11
(Phoenix Islands)	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	—
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	—
Hong Kong	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	8
Kenya	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	3
Leeward Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	—
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	1
Mauritius	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	4
Montserrat	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	—
New Hebrides (Vila)	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	11
North Borneo	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	8
Northern Rhodesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	2
Nyasaland Protectorate	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	2
St. Helena	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—
St. Kitts	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	—
St. Lucia	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	—
St. Vincent	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	—
Sarawak	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	8
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	4
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	7h.30mins.
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	2
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	13
Turks and Caicos Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	—
Virgin Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	—
Windward Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	—
Zanzibar	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	3
United States of America—								
New York	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	—
Washington	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	—

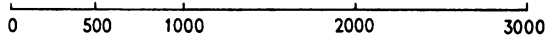
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